

# Index

- absolute zero, viii, 106
- Andromeda galaxy, 4, 6
- antiparticles, 35–6, 56, 58, 107–8,  
    113
- atoms
  - formation of, 55, 61, 68, 94, 128
  - structure of, 9–14, 38
- Bekenstein, Jacob, 105, 106
- beryllium, 60, 61
- big bang model, 55–65, 66–76,  
    127–9
  - date of, 1, 22
  - electroweak era, 58
  - evidence for, 29–31, 66–9
  - grand unified era, 58
  - matter era, 61–2
  - nucleosynthesis era, 60–1
  - Planck era, 57
  - problems with, 69–76
  - quark era, 59
  - singularity, 30, 117, 119–22
- see also* inflation, universe
- black holes, 96–111, 121–6
  - collapse leading to bounce, 121–3
  - entropy of, 105–6, 109
  - evaporation of, 107–10, 124
  - formation from stars, 96–9
  - lifetime of, 110, 125, 126
  - no hair property, 102, 104–5
  - primordial, 111, 125
  - see also* inflation; inside black holes
- Bose, Satyendra, 33
- boson, 33
- carbon, 12, 60, 63, 65, 94, 129
- Chandrasekhar Subrahmanyan, 64
- Cosmic Background Explorer  
    (COBE), 85
- cosmic microwave background
  - radiation
  - irregularities in, 84–6, 129
  - prediction of, 68–9
  - temperature of, 69
  - uniformity of, 72–6, 78
- deuterium, 61, 62
- Doppler, Christian, 19
- Doppler effect, 19–20

**Index**

- Einstein, Albert, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 31, 45, 46, 48, 78, 99, 100, 112, 113, 116, 121
- electric charge
  - of black holes, 101
  - of particles, 10, 32–3, 34, 35
  - of the universe, 115
- electromagnetic force, 34, 38, 42, 43, 46, 47, 59, 115
- electromagnetic radiation, 8–9, 12–13, 16, 23, 37, 38, 68, 98
- electromagnetic spectrum, 69
- electromagnetism, *see*
  - electromagnetic force
- electron, 10–13, 15, 32–4, 37–8, 61, 63, 64, 66, 68, 97, 128
- electroweak era, 58
- electroweak force, 43–4, 58–9, 127
- energy
  - conservation of, 36, 80, 102–3, 114
  - during inflation, 80–2, 88
  - of electromagnetic radiation, 8, 38, 60, 68–9, 98
  - energy levels of atoms, 10–14, 15
  - equivalent to mass, 32, 34, 39, 43, 104, 106
  - fluctuations in, 35, 36, 83–4, 91, 113–4
  - kinetic, 43, 44, 69, 70, 82, 103
  - as a measure of temperature, 43
  - potential, 10, 11, 69, 82, 102–3
  - see also* gravity; negative energy, universe; energy of
- entropy, 104–5, 106, 109
- event horizon, 99–101, 105, 107, 108, 109, 121, 122, 124
- Fermi, Enrico, 33
- fermion, 33, 63, 64
- forces of nature, 38–41
- galaxies
  - formation of, 62, 72, 79, 83–6, 94
  - light from, 18–20, 21
  - number of, 4, 6
  - structure of, 2–5
- gamma rays, 8, 38, 60, 62
- general theory of relativity, 23–9, 45, 46, 100, 112, 113, 115
- gluon, 40, 44, 58, 128
- grand unified era, 58
- Grand Unified Theory (GUT), 44–5, 50–1, 57, 58, 81
- graviton, 41
- gravity
  - dominant force in universe, 115, 128
  - effect on galaxies, 4, 29, 62, 72
  - effect on light, 97, 98
  - effect on stars, 3, 15, 16, 22, 62–4, 96–7, 98
  - and expansion of universe, 29, 31, 69–70
  - negative energy and, 36–7, 70, 108, 114
  - quantum aspects of, 41, 57, 112–14, 118–20, 121
  - strength of, 42
  - unification with other forces, 45–6, 50–1, 57
  - see also* general theory of relativity, space-time
- gravity waves, 101
- Guth, Alan, 81
- Hartle, Jim, 119, 120, 121, 127
- Hawking, Stephen, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 119, 120, 121, 127
- helium, 14–16, 60, 61, 63, 66–8, 75, 94, 128
- hidden dimensions, 45–50, 53, 87–90
- horizon distance, 74–5, 77, 89–90, 110
- Hubble, Edwin, 21
- Hubble law, 21
- Humpty Dumpty, 104
- hydrogen, 10, 12, 14–18, 60, 62–3, 66–7, 75, 94, 128
- inflation, 6, 77–86, 87–95, 122–4, 126–7
- beginning of, 81, 86, 88

## Index

- chaotic, 81–3, 88–9
- eternal, 87–95, 125–6
- faster than light expansion during, 78
- inside black holes, 121–7
- motivation for, 77–9
- observational test of, 86
- quantum fluctuations during, 83, 86, 91, 93
- internal space, *see* hidden dimensions
- Kaluza, Theodor, 45, 46, 47
- Kaluza–Klein theories, 50
- Klein, Oskar, 47
- Landau, Lev, 64
- lepton, 33, 35, 39, 40, 41, 44, 50, 51, 58, 66
- light year, definition of, 2
- light
  - colour, 8–9, 13, 14, 18
  - as a particle, 37
  - speed of, 2, 8, 23, 24, 26, 34, 74, 75, 78, 96, 101
  - as a wave, 8, 9, 13, 18, 20, 38, 69, 98
- see also* electromagnetic radiation
- Linde, Andrei, 81, 82, 88, 90, 114
- lithium, 60, 67
- matter era, 61–2
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 23
- Milky Way galaxy, 2–5, 19
- neutrino, 66
- neutrons, 10, 14, 15, 16, 33, 39–41, 59–60, 63, 64, 66, 67, 97, 98, 128
- neutron star, 97, 100
- nitrogen, 129
- no boundary proposal, 119–21
- nuclear force
  - strong, 39–41, 42, 58, 59
  - weak, 39, 42, 43, 58, 59, 66, 67
- nucleosynthesis, 60–1, 66–8, 128
- nucleosynthesis era, 60–1
- oxygen, 12, 60, 63, 65, 129
- Penzias, Arno, 69
- photon, 37–9, 41, 44, 58, 60, 68, 74–5, 78, 99–100, 128
- Planck, Max, 57
- Planck era, *see* Planck time
- Planck length, 57, 88, 92, 93, 110, 119, 121–2, 124
- Planck time, 57, 71, 86, 87, 88, 92–3, 112–13, 119
- Pluto, 1, 2
- positron, 35
- prism, 9, 14
- proton, 10, 14, 15, 16, 33, 38–41, 48, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 67, 81, 128
- Proxima Centauri, 2, 3
- quantum fluctuations, 37, 57, 83–4, 85, 86, 91, 93, 106–7, 110, 113–14, 118–20
- quarks, 33, 35, 38–41, 44, 50, 51, 58–60, 63, 66, 128
- quark era, 59
- quasar, 4
- solar system, 1–3, 5, 7, 65, 129
- space-time
  - curvature of, 28–9, 34, 41, 45, 121
  - diagram, 26–7, 116–20
- singularity
  - big bang, 30, 117, 119–22
  - black hole, 99–100, 105, 121–2
- spin, 32, 33, 101
- stars
  - collapse of, 63–5, 96–9
  - composition of, 14–17, 62, 63
  - number of, 3
  - as sources of elements, 65, 94, 129
  - temperature of, 15
  - see also* neutron star, supernova, white dwarf
- Sun
  - fate of, 17, 64
  - origin of, 15, 63, 65
  - see also* stars

## Index

- supernova, 65, 67, 129
- superstring
  - era, *see* Planck time
  - observational test of, 52–3, 86
  - reversing collapse, 122
  - theory of, 51–4
- Theory of Everything (TOE), 50
  - see also* superstring; theory of thermal equilibrium, 73, 75, 77, 106
- thermodynamics, second law of, 102–6, 109
- universe
  - baby, 123–7
  - conditions for life in, 93–5, 126
  - creation out of nothing, 113–16
  - cyclical, 30, 31
  - destiny of, 69–71, 90–3
  - electric charge of, 115
  - energy of, 80, 114–15
  - expansion of, 5–7, 18–22, 29, 56, 68, 69–71, 77–9, 116–18, 122–3
  - finite age of, 1, 22, 29–31, 121
  - global, 125–7
  - history of, 55–65, 127–9
  - inside black hole, 121–7
  - mother, 123–5
  - observable, 74–5
  - size of, 5, 88, 90–1
  - structure of, 1–5, 88–90, 125
  - temperature, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 67, 128, 129
  - see also* inflation
- vacuum
  - definition of, 34
  - quantum fluctuations of, 34–7, 107, 113
- Vilenkin, Alexander, 114
- virtual particles, 35–9, 41, 42, 45, 51, 53, 54, 107–9
- W-particle, 39, 42, 43, 44, 58
- white dwarf, 64, 97
- Wilson, Robert, 69
- X-particle, 44, 58
- Z-particle, 39, 42, 43, 44, 58