

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00904-1 - Ethics and Foreign Intervention

Edited by Deen K. Chatterjee and Don E. Scheid

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Afghanistan
 - Afghan civilians killed, 226, 247
 - Afghan homosexuals, 222
 - Afghan traditions, 221
 - military actions by the US, 45, 72, 225–26
 - northern anti-Taliban enclave, 45, 221
 - Ullah Zarif, chief judge of the High Court of Kabul, 246
- Albright, Secretary of State Madeline, 75, 243
 - Albright Doctrine, 76
- Al Qaeda, 2, 38, 69–70, 82, 215
- Allied powers, 216
 - military occupation of Germany, 216
- Amnesty International, 5, 228, 229, 287, 288
 - Annual Report 2000, 294
- Anderson, Benedict, 152
- Annan, UN Secretary-General Kofi, 47, 189, 223–24
- Aquinas, Thomas, 74, 94
- Arendt, Hannah, 16, 253–70
- Aristide government, 240
- Aristotle, 7, 44
- Augustine, St., 44
- Aztec society, 219
- Badinter Commission, 195
- Balkans, 4, 230
- Barry, Brian, 55
- Beckett, Samuel, 6, 30
- Beitz, Charles, 246–47
- Beran, Harry, 171, 172, 173, 179–86
- Bin Laden, Osama, 38, 92
- Blair, Prime Minister Tony, 6, 7, 34–35, 36, 46
- Blake, Michael, 8
- bombing strategies (see also: “dual-purpose” targets)
 - “denial,” 97
 - “punishment,” 97, 98–99
 - “strategic bombing,” 97, 98–99
 - high-altitude, 9, 134
- Bosnia, 193
- Boy Scouts of America, 239
- Brillmayer, Lea, 176
- British Ministry of Defense, 225
- Brown, Chris, 7–8
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 23
- Buchanan, Allen, 13, 170, 176, 177
- Cambodia, 222
 - Cambodian intellectuals, 222
 - limited incursions into Vietnam, 222
 - Pol Pot regime, 221–22
 - Vietnamese intervention in, 278
- Canadian Supreme Court, 197
- Canovan, Margaret, 152
- capital punishment, see: death penalty
- Carter Administration, 228
- Casas, Las, 282
- Catholic Christianity, 154
 - Albigensians, 154
- China, 231, 235, 237, 239, 240
 - Falun Gong, 235
 - humanitarian invasion of, 239
 - Tiananmen Square, 239
- Chinese philosophical tradition, 278
 - Hsun Tzu, 279
 - Mo Tzu, 279
 - moral theory about war, 278

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00904-1 - Ethics and Foreign Intervention

Edited by Deen K. Chatterjee and Don E. Scheid

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Chirac, President Jacques, 37
 Chomsky, Noam, 7, 32, 33, 37–39
 Christopher, Paul, 72, 86, 87, 88
 Chwaszcza, Christine, 12–13
 Clark, Steven, 41
 Clark, General Wesley, 111, 283
 Clinton, President Bill, 6
 Coady, C. A. J., 17
 Cold War, 4, 223, 274
 collective liability; collective responsibility, 10, 118–36
 distributive, 118, 123
 corporate, 119
 Colombia, 229
 rebel held territories, 229
 colonialism, 282
Commonweal, 32
 communitarian, 170
 argument for secession, 174–75
 Community, 150–64, 222
 blood, 12, 152–64
 constitutional, 12
 imagined, 152–64
 international, 189, 195
 intersubjective, 162
 national, 154
 political, 160, 174, 222–23
 repressed, 159
 uni-communal, 157
 Cook, Martin, 79, 81
 criminal justice, 28
- Dallaire, General Romeo, 25
 Dayton meetings, 267
 death penalty, 238–39, 287
 Descartes, René, 42
 desert, 119, 135, 136
 “dirty hands,” 38–39, 47
 Divine Sanction, 155
 Doctors Without Borders, 24
 double-effect, 45, 103–06, 107, 114, 115
 Douhet, Giulio, 98
 dual-purpose infrastructure, 100–01, 111
 dual-purpose targets, 9–10, 100, 101, 113, 114–15, 288
- ethical reasoning, see: moral reasoning
 Ethiopia
 present Constitution of, 197
 ethnic cleansing, 4, 7, 27, 121, 133, 146, 268, 269
- “failed” states, 4, 73–94
 Farer, Tom, 11–12
 force protection, 79, 91
 Frank, Thomas, 291
 French, Peter, 118, 125–26
- Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand (Mahatma), 159
 Gauthier, David, 171, 172, 173–74
 Gellner, Ernest, 151, 154
 Geneva Conventions (1949), 98
 Geneva Protocol I, Article 52:2 (1977), 101–02, 103, 106–09, 112, 113, 114
 genocide, 3, 5, 32, 48, 121
 Genocide Conventions of 1948, 48
 of 1994, 162
 geopolitical power, 228
 expanded license to intervene, 229, 230–31
 George, Alexander, 288
 Globalization, 154
 global economy, 161
 Golden Rule, 40
 Gray, Colin, 39
 Grotius, Hugo, 86, 94
 Gulf War, 275, 290
- Habermas, Jürgen, 263
 Hamilton, Alexander, 180–86
 Hehir, Bryan, 277–78
 Hiroshima, 99
 Hobbes, Thomas, 42, 179–84, 186
 Hoffmann, Stanley, 6, 9, 73, 79, 83–84, 85–86, 275, 292–93
 Hosmer, Stephen T., 109–14
 Horn of Africa, 227
 humanitarian aid
 definition of, 1
 humanitarian intervention, 143–46, 161, 216
 AIDS in Africa, 285
 humanitarian military intervention, 1–18, 69, 78–79, 157–64
 a different, less unified approach, 231–40
 alternative perspective on, 215–16, 219
 anti-interventionist principles, 236
 communitarian case against, 222–23
 contemporary debate, 280–81
 counter-intervention, 223
 definition of, 2–4, 21, 178, 190, 276

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00904-1 - Ethics and Foreign Intervention

Edited by Deen K. Chatterjee and Don E. Scheid

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- humanitarian military intervention (*cont.*)
 duty of, 178–84
 examples of, 32
 holistic approach to, 291
 humanitarian missions, 77
 international law concerning, 189–209
 inadequacy of, 208
 need for reform, 189–209
 morality of, 208, 215, 232, 251, 259–63
 normative dimension, 178–84
 justification for, 78–79, 83–93, 132,
 146, 150
 right to intervene, 223
 risky operation, 224
 three leading approaches to, 32,
 215–31
- humanitarian organizations, 24–25
- human rights, 4, 13, 132, 146, 147, 195, 223,
 252
 advocate, 155
 concept of, 181–84
 international pacts on, 174–88
 violations of, 3, 36, 124, 133, 146
- Human Rights Watch, 5, 228
- Hussein, President Saddam, 290
 overthrow of, 290
- Ignatieff, Michael, 78, 99, 251, 252, 263,
 266
- imperfect duty, 13, 73–94
- India
 invasion of East Pakistan (1971), 145,
 239
 Kashmir, 149
- Indonesia, 228
 East Timor, 229, 239, 275
 importation of US arms, 229
- “Inept” states, 73, 80, 81, 82–83, 94
- International Covenant on Civil and
 Political Rights, 146
- International Monetary Fund (IMF),
 230
- intervention, 143
 broadest understanding of, 216
 definition of, 1, 83, 275
 forms of, 31
 narrower sense of, 216
 punitive or retributive, 274
- interventionist imperative, 75–76
- Iraq, 190, 290
 Kurds, 189–90, 197
- persistent bombing of, 275
 US-led invasion, 225, 230, 263
- Isaac, Jeffrey, 257
- isonomy*, 257
- Israel, 158, 159
 1967 war with Arab states, 148
- Johnson, James Turner, 72, 88
- Johnson, President Lyndon, 2
- Jovanovic, Foreign Minister Zivadin, 110
- jus cogens*, 179
- just war, 8–11, 44, 46, 73, 278–79, 283–85
 legitimate authority, 26, 44, 84, 85–86,
 135
 chance of success; effectiveness, 27, 45,
 88–89
- jus ad bellum*, 77, 90, 179, 278, 279
- jus ad interventionem; jus ad pacem*, 9, 74,
 83, 85, 90
- jus in bello*, 9, 73, 74, 90, 91, 92, 278
- jus in interventione; jus in pace*, 77, 78, 85,
 91, 93
- just cause, 27, 83, 85, 225, 283–85
- just means, 90–93
- last resort, 25, 45, 87–88, 288–90
- non-combatant immunity; principle of
 discrimination, 9, 27, 45, 99, 102,
 104, 107, 108, 109, 114
- proportionality, 27, 89–90, 99, 102, 104,
 134, 286–88
- right intention, 44, 46, 86–87, 283
- Kant, Immanuel, 179–86, 284
- Kantian Categorical Imperative, 40, 42, 43
- Kelly, Erin, 10–11
- Kosovo, 4, 34, 36, 37, 47, 162, 190, 208, 223,
 291
 International Commission on, 165, 249,
 267, 268, 282
- Kosovar Albanians, 190, 197, 228,
 266–68, 270, 275
- KLA combatants, 228, 242, 270
 Serbian repression in, 228
- Kouchner, Bernard, 25
- Krasner, Stephen, 31
- Liberalism, 154–61
 liberal theory, 54–65, 68–69
- libertarian, 170
 argument for secession, 170–74
- Locke, John, 179–86

Index

- London *Times*, 288
 Luban, David, 294
 Lucas, George, 8–9
 Luttwak, Edward, 7, 32, 37, 39
 Machiavelli, 29, 38
 Madison, James, 179–80, 186
 Mandelbaum, Michael, 39
 Margalit, Avishai, 174
 May, Larry, 118, 129–30
 Maynes, Charles, 219
 McBride, William, 272
 McKinley, President William, 274, 276, 282
 McVeigh, Timothy, 92
 military intervention, 66, 143
 definition of, 2
 Mill, John Stuart, 150, 162, 217, 282
 Miller, Richard, 14–16, 156
 Milosevic, President Slobodan, 10, 25, 92,
 99, 109, 111, 112, 114, 190, 240, 241,
 243, 269
 Milutinovic, President Milan, 243
modus vivendi, 71
 Montesinos, 282
 moral reasoning, 41, 259–63
 Aristotelian, 41–44
 Augustinian tradition, 47
 Greek moral theory, 43
 utilitarianism, 43
 Morgenthau, Hans, 44, 47
 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 229–31
 Myanmar, 229
 Nagasaki, 99
 national interest, 276–77
 nationalism, 151–53, 154–61
 blood, 155–56, 163
 liberal, 156–61
 Newsweek, 6
 New York *Times*, 6, 244
 Nicaragua, 220
 Cuban support of the Sandinista rebels,
 223
 Somozas, 220, 222
 non-combatants, 91, 133, 135
 non-governmental organizations (NGOs),
 4, 180–87, 281 see also:
 humanitarian organizations
 non-intervention, 179–86
 as an absolute norm, 179–80, 186
 North American Treaty Organization
 (NATO)
 bombing in Yugoslavia (re. Kosovo), 4,
 5, 6–7, 11, 16, 47, 89, 97, 99–100, 102,
 109–15, 189, 208, 240–45, 251, 259,
 263, 267–70, 275, 278, 283
 Nuremberg, 164
 “crimes against the peace,” 145
 Judgment of, 145
 International Military Tribunal at, 164
 Operation Allied Force, 111
 Operation Turquoise, 32
 Palestinians, 158, 159
 living in Gaza, 148
 Pape, Robert A., 98–99, 109, 112
 Pavkovic, General, 110, 112
 peacekeeping/peacemaking, 25
 Peace of Westphalia, 31, 79, 192, 281, 282
 Philippines
 annexation of, 274
 Pinochet, President Augusto, 290
 political liberalism, 168, 180–87
 Principles of International Law, the 1970
 Declaration, 233–34
 concerning Friendly Relations and
 Cooperation among States, 233,
 236
 anti-interventionist statements, 233
 prisoners of war, 91
 Rambouillet conference, 16, 242, 243, 267
 Rawls, John, 8, 14, 55, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 69,
 70, 82, 156, 215, 216–19, 220, 222,
 232, 237, 238, 249
 Raz, Joseph, 174
 realism (*Realpolitik*), 37, 39 see also:
 Luttwak, Edward
 neo-realist view, 23
 reciprocity, 54, 55–57
 in international context, 57–59, 68–69
 republicanism, 174–87, 188
 “riskless” war, 9, 79
 reduction of risks, 227
 Roberts, Adam, 274
 rogue states, 73, 80
 Russia, 230
 atrocities in Chechnya, 286
 Chechins, 158, 284
 pursuit of an alliance with China, 230

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00904-1 - Ethics and Foreign Intervention

Edited by Deen K. Chatterjee and Don E. Scheid

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Rwanda, 5, 32, 47, 81, 162, 236, 239, 244, 285
 Tutsi minority, 5, 162
 Hutu, 5, 162, 219
- Said, Edward, 32
 Saudi elite, 219
 Schroeder, Chancellor Gerhard, 37
 secession, 11–13, 149–50, 157–64
 compared with foreign intervention, 168
 concept of, 168–69
 from functioning states, 196–209
 in cases of state breakdown, 196–209
 international law, 189–209
 inadequacy of, 189–91, 208
 need for reform, 189–209
 international responses to, 196–97
 normative theory of, 195
 of Norway from Sweden, 197
 of Quebec from Canada, 192–93, 197, 200, 203, 204
 of Slovenia and Croatia from Yugoslavia, 200, 207
 principle of effectivity, 13, 191–209
 right to secede, 161–64, 168–78, 180–87, 193, 197
 consensual, 197–202
 unilateral, 197–209; remedial right only, 197–209; primary right, 197–200; ascriptive-group theories, 198–200; associative-group, or plebiscitary, theories, 198–200, 197–209
sauve qui peut separatism, 201, 207–08
uti possidetis, 13, 191–209
 self-determination, 11–13, 146–51, 161–64, 170–71, 174, 179–86, 222
 right of, 193, 194
 September 11, 2001, 32, 69, 72, 161, 274
 Short, Lieutenant General Michael, 110, 112, 113
 Shue, Henry, 9–10, 284
 Skidelsky, Robert, 251, 263
 social contract theory, see: reciprocity
 Somalia, 2, 219, 227
 Aidid, Mohammed, 219, 227
 Somali people, 215–16, 219
 Somalis killed by the US military, 219, 227
- South Africa
 South African blacks, 148
 sovereignty, 169–70, 251–52, 281–83
 absolute, 281, 283
 concept of, 168, 169
 conditional, 224, 281, 283
 sovereign people, 184
 value of, 179–81
 Soviet Union, 148
 dissolution of, 146, 191–92, 194
 former Soviet Constitution, 197
- Spain, 167
 militant Basque nationalists, 12, 149, 167
- Sri Lanka
 Tamil rebellion, 149
- State Department, US, 294
 state sovereignty, 5, 11, 22, 85–86, 132, 153
 strict liability, 120
 Sudan, 149, 193
- Taliban, 2, 32, 82, 215, 221, 222, 226, 246
 brutality of, 221
 post-Taliban governance, 246
- Tamir, Yael, 151
 Taylor, Charles, 65, 174–75
 Ten Commandments, 40
 terrorism, 21, 92
 terrorist attacks, 225
 international terrorist groups, 226
 military responses to, 249, 292
- Tesón, Fernando, 276, 287
- Thucydides, 143
 Tibet, 234
 in defense of Tibetan rights, 234
 Tibetans, 284
 Tibetan Buddhism, 235
- Toulmin, Stephen, 42–44
 triage of world trouble spots, 35
 truth commissions, 28
- Turkey, 228
 Kurdish autonomy, 228
 Kurdish identity, 228
 Kurdish villages, 228
 Minister for Human Rights, 228
 US military aid, 228
- United Nations (UN), 11, 13, 147, 165, 179–84, 207, 231, 239, 264, 268, 269, 281, 285–86
 not a holy congregation of moral saints, 188

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00904-1 - Ethics and Foreign Intervention

Edited by Deen K. Chatterjee and Don E. Scheid

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Charter, 232, 233
 chapter I, article 2(4), 145
 chapter VII, article 51, 145
 chapter VII, 145, 146
- Committee on Torture, 228
- General Assembly, 178–79, 231, 232
 art. 6 of resolution 1514 (XV), 167
- human rights reports, 235
- monitoring in Kosovo, 240
- Registry of Conventional Arms, 228
- Security Council, 26, 146, 178–79, 190,
 208, 215, 231, 232, 240, 243, 263
 deliberations over Rwanda, 249
 sanctions against Iraq, 33
- United Way, 239
- Vietnam conflict, 2
 US involvement, 289
- Violence and Power
 definition of, 253–54
 distinction between, 253–70
 legitimacy and justification, 258–66
 normative implications, 253–70
 psychological violence, 271
- virtual war, 266
- Vitoria, Francisco de, 249, 282, 293
- Walzer, Michael, 12, 14, 46, 73–74, 77,
 80–81, 82–83, 150–51, 157–61, 165,
 215, 220–23, 224, 227, 230, 237,
 245–46
- “war convention,” 77, 78, 79, 93
- Weber, Max, 254
- Weinberger Doctrine (also:
 Weinberger/Powell Doctrine,
 Powell Doctrine), 76, 88
- Weiss, Thomas, 284
- Wendt, Alexander, 44
- World War I, 287
- World War II, 3
- Young, Iris, 16–17
- Yugoslavia, 4, 148, 194, 200–01, 203, 204,
 207, 266–70
 break-up of, 191–92, 193, 194, 195
 US-led bombing of Serbia, 228, 230
- Zinni, General Anthony, 88