Name index

Albrecht, A., 194
Alexander the Great, 8
Alexandrov, A., 48
Ampère, André Marie, 166
Anaximander of Miletus, 3
Aristotle of Stagira, 8, 9, 10

Belinsky, Vladimir, 195
Bell, S. J., 114
Boltzmann, L., 209, 231
Bolyai, Janos, 88
Borelli, Giovanni, 25
Born, Max, 51, 52
Braginsky, Vladimir, 112
Busby, F. M., 252

Carnot, 39
Carroll, Lewis, 112, 217
Cassini, Giovanni, 38
Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan, 133
Chernin, A., 61, 79
Clausius, Rudolf, 208, 209
Copernicus, Nicolaus, 14, 16
Cronin, J., 206

de Sitter, Willem, 157
Doroshkevich, A., 105, 134
Doyle, Conan, 66
Duchess of Lotharingia, 21
Dymnikova, I., 194

Eardley, Doug, 133
Eddington, Arthur, 156, 158, 230
Einstein, Albert, 30, 46, 48, 155

Faraday, Michael, 45, 166
Fermi, Enrico, 167
Feynman, Richard, 125, 132
Finkelstein, D., 102
Fitch, W., 206
Fizeau, 39
Foucault, 39
Fraser, J. T., 224
Friedmann, Aleksander, 117, 156, 200
Frolov, Valeri, 133, 199, 246

Galilei, Galileo, 17, 18, 21, 38, 117
Gell-Mann, Murray, 125
Ginzburg, Vitaly, xi, 21, 52, 111, 222
Glashow, Sheldon, 179
Gleck, James, 132

Gliner, E., 193, 194
Gödel, Kurt, 236
Goldenblat, N. I., 67
Grishchuk, L., 217
Gurevich, L., 194
Gürsel, Yekta, 133
Guseinov, Oktai, 112
Guth, A., 194

Halley, Edmund, 26
Hawking, Stephen, xx, 84, 116, 135, 141, 214
Heraclitus of Ephesus, 2
Herneck, F., 29
Hertz, Heinrich Rudolph, 45
Hewish, A., 14
Higgs, 176, 178
Holton, Gerald, 68
Hooke, Robert, 26
Hoyle, Fred, 212
Hubble, Edwin, 53, 154, 201
Hund, F., 224

Infeld, L., 50, 51, 183
Israel, Werner, 109, 122

Kaluza, Theodor, 184
Katys, Marina, vi
Kaverin, V., 49
Keldysh, Mstislav, 125
Kepler, Johannes, 204
Khalatnikov, Isaac, 110, 195
Kirzhnitz, David, 179, 193
Klein, Oskar, 184
Kompaneets, D., 218
Kruskal, M., 102
Krutkov, Yu., 157
Kuznetsov, Boris, xi, 11, 23
Kuznetsova, E. B., 50

Landau, Lev, 52, 96
Langevin, Pierre, 71
Laplace, Pierre Simon, 205, 206
Leibnitz, Gottfried Wilhelm, von, 33, 34
Lemaître, Georges, 158
Lenin, V., 49
Liebscher, D., 34, 99
Lifshitz, Evgeny, 96, 110, 134, 193, 195
Linde, Andrei, 193, 194, 199
Lobachevsky, Nikolai, 88
Longair, Malcolm, 114
Lorentz, Hendrik, 68
Lowell, Percival, 152
Lukash, V., 218

Margon, Bruce, 59
Marić, Mileva, 68
Maxwell, James Clerk, 45
Mayer, Julius, 170
Michelson, Albert, 39, 44, 174
Milne, A. A., 66
Minkowski, Hermann, 82
Misher, Charles, 89
Morley, Edward 44
Morris, M., 231, 246
Morrison, Phil, 130

Ne'eman, Y., 124
Newton, Sir Isaac, 9, 23, 26, 27, 30, 62
Noether, Emmi, 170

Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 98, 105
Osiander, 20
Ovid, 223

Pais, Abraham, 68
Pascal, Blaise, 160
Penrose, Roger, 133, 134, 195
Petrov, Aleksei, 110

Philip, Macedonian king, 8
Planck, Max, 136
Plato, xii, 3
Poincaré, J. Henri, 68
Polnarev, Aleksander, 112
Pound, Robert, 93
Pushkin, Aleksander, xvi

Rebka, Glen, 93
Renn, Jürgen, 68
Riemann, Georg, 88
Robertson, H., 157
Roemer, Ole, 38
Ruffini, R., 118

Sakharov, A. D., 124, 125, 196, 222
Salam, Abdus, 167, 179
Sandberg, Vernon, 133
Schiaparelli, Giovanni, 152
Schilpp, P. A., 237
Schulman, Robert, 68
Schwarzschild, K., 96
Shapiro, Irvin, 92
Sharov, Aleksander, 53, 152
Shklovsky, J. S., 49, 103, 111, 113, 130
Slavin, Maurice, 53
Slipher, Vesto Melvin, 153, 157
Snyder, Hartland, 98, 105
Socrates, 3
Stachel, John, 68
Starobinsky, Alexi, 133, 140, 194
Steinhart, P., 194

Tamm, Igor, 48
Thomson, J. J., 231
Thomson, William, Lord Kelvin, 208, 209
Thorne, Kip, 89, 106, 119, 125

Ulyanov, S. V., 67

Varley, 252

Weinberg, Stephen, 179
Wells, Gerbert, 70, 233
Wheeler, John, 89, 112
Wren, Christopher, 26

Young, Thomas, 41
Yurtsever, U., 231

Zeldovich, Yakov, 105, 109, 124, 140, 174, 213
Zelmanov, A., 73, 96, 102, 125

Subject index

aberration of light, 75
absolute simultaneity, according to Newton, 31–2
anthropic principle, 223
Aristotelian physics, 10
'arrow of time', 212, 214, 216

baryonic charge, 180
black hole, 91, 98, 112
  discovery, 113
  formation, 97, 102
  motion, 146
  primordial, 144
  quantum evaporation, 143
  rotating, 141
black holes in the Universe, 105
bosons – carriers of the weak interaction, 168, 175

carriers of the universal interaction, 181
closed Universe, 160
color charges of quarks, 171
compactification, 187
conservation laws, 169
Copernicus' physical world, 14–16
cosmological model
  de Sitter's, 157
  Einstein's, 155
  Friedmann's, 156
curved spacetime, 87
cyclic time of the ancients, 3
cylindrical model of time with closed time, 238

direction of time flow, 204
Doppler effect, 60

Einstein's relativity theory, 48
entropy, 209
event horizon, 98
expansion of the Universe, 155
  discovery of, 154
  red shift, 154
experimental verification of predictions of general relativity, 230

'free will' problem, 252

Galileo's law of motion by inertia, 18
Galileo's novel approach to natural sciences, 17

Galileo's principle of relativity, 19
general theory of relativity, 87, 230
gluons – carriers of the strong interaction, 171
Gödel's world model with 'time loops', 236
Grand Unification, 179, 181
'grandfather paradox', 252
gravitation as curvature of spacetime, 89
gravitational collapse, 98
gravitational instability, 193
gravitational radius, 97
gravitational red shift, 93
gravitational repulsion, 190
gravitons – carriers of the gravitational interaction, 183

Higgs fields, 178
Higgs particles (higgses), 176, 178
hot Universe, 191
Hubble's law, 154

'imaginary time', 218
inflation, 191
interference for an electron flying through two slits, 225
irreversible processes, 207
irreversibility of state reduction in time, 227

Leibniz' relativity of space, 33
Lyceum of the Peripatetic, 9

'maximum ordering' of initial state of Universe, 219
Michelson interferometer, 43
Michelson–Morley experiment, 44, 56
microwave background radiation (primordial radiation), 162
Minkowski's four-dimensional spacetime, 83
multidimensional spaces, 184, 186

neutron stars, 111
  discovery of, 113
Newton's absolute space, 29
Newton's absolute time, 30
Newton's *Principia*, 25
non-Euclidean geometry, 88
nuclear reactions in hot Universe, 192

one-dimensionality of time, 35

photons – carriers of the electromagnetic interaction, 168
Plato's ideal world, 4
'primeval push' to expansion of Universe, 190, 198
'psychological arrow of time', 214, 216

quantum foam, 196, 199, 241
quarks, 171

red shift in spectra of galaxies and Hubble's law, 154
reduction of the state of the electron, 227
relative rate of time flow on high-speed bodies, 56, 66
relativistic astrophysics, 105
relativistic objects, 111
relativity theory, 48

second law of thermodynamics, 208
self-consistency principle, 254
singularity at the beginning of expansion of the Universe, 161

singularity inside black hole, 135
slowdown of flow of time in strong gravitational fields, 91–4
spacetime quanta, 136
speed of light, 38
  as the highest in nature, 61
  current value of, 40
  Galileo's experiments, 38
  independence on observer's motion, 45, 54
  Michelson's measurements, 39
  Roemer's experiments, 38
spontaneous symmetry breaking, 177
supermassive black holes at galaxies' centers, 135
supersymmetry, 186
superunification, 186
symmetries of spacetime, 170, 204

t-invariance, 205
  breaking, 206
thermal death of Universe, 211
thermodynamic arrow of time, 214
time flow inside black hole, 102
time machine
  behavior of a billiard ball, 254
    with a bomb, 261
    with a canon, 260
  travel into the future, 71
  travel into the past, 231, 234
  wormhole, 240, 245
time slowdown at black hole's horizon, 99
twin paradox, 71

uncertainty relation, 169
unification of the weak and electromagnetic interactions, 176

vacuum
  density, 174
  false, 176, 178, 191
  pressure, 175
vacuum-like state (false vacuum), 178

wave nature of light, 42
white holes, 122
world ether, 41
world line, 85
wormholes (gorges), 122
wormhole as time machine, 240, 245