

Index

Bold figures refer to text numbers in *LP*, 1 and 2.

- Aberdeen, University of
 see Marischal College,
 Aberdeen
- abstraction (doctrine of), 21,
 30–1
- action at a distance, 1, 6,
 168–72
- Adams, John Couch, 49, 50
- Adams Prize, 6–7, 48–51, 52–6
- Airy, George Biddell, 48
 letter from Maxwell:
 (16 October 1872) **424**,
 217n(8)
Mathematical Tracts, 17, 19,
 23, 26
 on Maxwell, 53
- Ampère, André Marie, 80
- analogy,
 geometrical, 19, 36, 71, 74,
 83–4, 87–90, 92–3, 98–9,
 159–61
 of nature, 27, 31–2, 33, 184–6,
 194
 physical, 4, 11, 70, 77–9, 80,
 87–90, 92–3, 97, 98–9, 101,
 126, 177
- Analytical Society
 (Cambridge), 22
- Andrews, Thomas, 182–3, 184,
 186
- angular momentum,
 conservation of, 55
 see vortices, angular
 momentum of
- Apostles (Cambridge), 27, 31,
 161, 206
- ‘appropriate ideas’
 see ‘fundamental ideas’
- Arago, François, 165
- atoms, 97, 183–6, 195–6,
 197–9, 205–6
- Avogadro’s hypothesis, 96–7,
 130, 180
- Babbage, Charles, 22
- Bakerian Lectures,
 see Royal Society of London
- Becker, Carl Ludwig, 164
- Bentley, Richard, 171
- Berkeley, George, 21, 190–1,
 193
- Bernoulli, Johann I, 20
- Blackburn, Hugh, 13–14
- Blackburn, Jemima, 13
- Boltzmann, Ludwig, 109, 133,
 140–1, 187, 218n(27)
- Bond, George Phillips, 50
 letter from Maxwell:
 (25 August 1863) **217**, 174
 book, of nature, 2
- Boole, George, 125
- Boscovich, R. J., 183–5, 195–6
- Boussinesq, Joseph, 207
- Boyle, Robert, 30, 130
- Brewster, Sir David, 19, 29
 colour theory, 37, 47–8
 double refraction, 16
- Bristed, Charles Astor,
 213n(58)
- British Association for the
 Advancement of Science,
 10, 48, 59, 160, 161, 199,
 200, 205
 Committee on electrical
 standards, 63–4, 68, 69, 114
- Brown, Thomas, 29
- Buckle, Thomas Henry, 125,
 202
- Cambridge Philosophical
 Society, 18, 27, 71, 81
- Cambridge, University of, 4,
 10, 16, 19
- Adams Prize, 48–51
- Board of Mathematical
 Studies, 23–4
- Cambridge Calendar*, 212n(29),
 36), 214n(26), 216n(21)
- Cavendish Laboratory, 11, 64,
 67, 68–9
- inaugural lecture, 11, 59–61,
 67, 127, 200
- Mathematical Tripos, 20–6,
 28, 60–1, 68–70, 156
- Maxwell’s lectures, 69, 188
- Smith’s Prize, 24, 51–2, 152
- undergraduate notebooks, 23,
 26, 216n(15)
- Campbell, Lewis, 11, 15, 29
 letters from Maxwell:
 (22 September 1848) **12**,
 16–17
 (c. July 1850) **31**, 125
 (28 August 1857) **129**, 56
 (4 September 1857) **130**, 56
 (22 December 1857) **142**, 57,
 125, 202
 (21 April 1862) **195**, 203,
 206
 (21 November 1865) **251**,
 213n(57)

Index

- Cassini, J. D., 50
 Carnot, Lazare, 154
 Cauchy, Augustin Louis, 18, 23
 causality, principle of, 33, 206
 Cavendish Laboratory, 11, 64, 67, 68–9
 Cay, John, 13, 15
 certainty, problem of, 132, 141, 143–4
 Challis, James, 24
 letter from Maxwell:
 (24 November 1857) **138**, 56
 letters to W. Thomson:
 (28 February 1855), 49–50
 (14 March 1855), 51
 Saturn's rings, 49–51, 54, 56
 Chasles, Michel, 154, 160
 Chrystal, George,
 letter from Maxwell:
 (22 July 1874), 188
 Clarendon Press, Oxford, 157
 Clausius, Rudolf,
 kinetic theory of gases, 3, 7, 91, 94–5, 124–5, 176–7
 on Maxwell, 176–7
 thermodynamics, 3, 7, 93, 134–5, 140–1
 virial, 130, 140, 183
 Clifford, William Kingdon, 196–7
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 10
 colour, 13
 blindness, 19, 42–3
 box, 45–6
 classification of, 14, 19, 37–48
 mixing of, 19, 26, 37–42, 43–6
 top, 37, 40–2, 44
 vision, 19, 42–3, 45–6, 47, 48
 comets, tails of, 173–5
 Comte, Auguste, 201
 'consistent representation', 122, 129, 168–71
 continuity, equation of, 80, 88
 corkscrew rule, 154, 156–8
 Cotes, Roger, 171–2
 Crookes, William, 181–2, 221n(24)
 curl (vector operator), 150–1
 D'Alembert's principle, 25
 Darwin, Charles, 199, 200
 demon paradox, 8, 10, 129, 137–44
 Descartes, René, 11, 14–15, 35
 design (natural theology), 2, 28, 59, 187, 205
 determinism, 125, 205–8
 Devonshire, 7th Duke of, 68
 dielectric constant, 75, 109
 and index of refraction, 109
 dimensions, 6, 64–5, 114
 displacement (of electricity), 5–6, 106–8, 114, 119–20, 166
 Droop, Henry Richmond,
 letter from Maxwell:
 (28 December 1861) **191**, 113
 duality (principle of), 159–61
see also geometry, projective
 Duhem, Pierre, 9
 Dulong, P. L., 141
 dynamical explanation, 4–6, 9–10, 25–6, 28, 115–19, 120–4, 151, 159, 167–71, 180–1, 191–4
 dynamical method, 127–34, 140–4
 dynamical top, 35
 dynamics,
 definition of, 94, 127
 Hamiltonian, 122–4
 instability, 10, 205–8
 Lagrangian, 6, 9, 25, 117–18, 120–4
 reduction to, 6, 8, 140–1
 reversibility, 8, 141–4, 204–5
 stability, 48–9, 51, 53–7, 95–6
 Edinburgh Academy, 14
 Edinburgh, Royal Society of, 14–15, 17–18, 20, 41, 57, 155
 Edinburgh, University of, 16–19
 Einstein, Albert, 1–2
 elasticity,
 experiments on, 17
 mathematical theory, 18–19, 26, 51, 79–80
 photoelasticity, 17–18
 electrical resistance (standard of), 11, 61, 63, 114
 electrical units (ratio of), 5–6, 61–2, 64–8, 108–9, 113–14
see also electromagnetic theory of light
 electrodynamic force law, 122, 170–1
see also Weber
 electromagnetic induction, 74–5, 85, 103–4
 electromagnetic theory of light, 3, 5–6, 9, 63–8, 108–9, 113–16, 162–4, 165–7, 192
 electromagnetic waves, 166–7
 electromagnetism (laws of), 83–7, 152–3
 electrostatics, 62–3, 74, 75–6, 77–8, 106–8, 119–20
 electro-*tonic* functions, 83, 85–7, 152–3
see also vector potential
 electro-*tonic* state, 75–7, 81, 83, 85–6, 103–5
 Ellicott, C. J. (Bishop),
 letter from Maxwell:
 (22 November 1876), 202
Encyclopaedia Britannica, 165, 181, 184, 195, 197, 204
 energy,
 concept of, 3, 116, 121, 172–3, 191, 200
 conservation of, 3, 55, 134–5, 166, 170–1, 172–3, 192, 200–1, 203–4
 dissipation of, 135–6, 204

Index

- energy (*cont.*)
 electromagnetic, 116–18, 122, 168–71
 equipartition theorem, 97, 112, 187
 kinetic, 55, 116, 121, 130, 173, 198
 potential, 55, 116, 121, 173
see also thermodynamics
 entropy, 219n(32)
 equipartition theorem, 97
 equipotential surfaces,
see potential function
 ergodic theorem, 133
 error function, 95, 124–6
 ether,
 drag, 164–5
 electromagnetic, 64–5, 105–9,
 162–3, 165–7, 168–71
 energy in, 6, 116–18, 168–71
 gravity and, 171–2, 174–5
 luminiferous, 3, 105, 163–7,
 174
 models of, 5, 9, 103–5, 106–9,
 113–19, 150
 velocity of light in, 5, 64–5,
 108–9, 162
 Euclid, 15, 21, 188
 Euler, Leonhard, 24–5, 155–6
- Faraday, Michael, 73
 letters from Maxwell:
 (9 November 1857) **133**,
 100, 172–4
 (19 October 1861) **187**, 65,
 102, 106–7, 108, 109, 110
 conservation of force, 172–4
 dielectrics, 4, 74, 75–6, 78,
 107–8
 electro-*tonic* state, 75–7, 81,
 83, 85–6
 gravity, 171–2
 lines of force, 4, 71–4, 75–7,
 79–80, 81–7, 98
 magnetic field, 3–4, 27, 31,
 73–4, 75–7, 90
 magneto-optic effect, 5, 76,
 99, 119, 167
 on matter, 195–6
 Maxwell on, 73–4, 210
 Faraday effect,
see magneto-optic rotation
 field, electromagnetic,
 concept of, 1–6, 27, 71–3,
 73–4, 75–7, 79, 81–90,
 98–112, 113–20, 122–4,
 145, 150–4, 156–9, 167–75,
 191–2, 196–7
 equations of, 1, 6, 103, 117,
 150–1, 162
 intensity/force, 76–7, 80, 82,
 84–7, 151–4
 quantity/flux, 77, 80, 82,
 84–7, 151–4
 FitzGerald, George Francis, 1,
 163, 167
 Fizeau, Hippolyte Louis, 164
 fluids,
 analogy of, 5, 71, 74, 80,
 87–90, 98–9
 lines of motion in, 5, 87–90
 streamlines, 80, 87–90
 Thomson on, 80, 100, 141
 vortex motion in, 155–6,
 197–8
 fluorescence, 47
 Forbes, James David, 15, 19
 letters from Maxwell:
 (12 May 1855) **64**, 19, 37–9,
 41
 (26 November 1857) **139**,
 37, 44–5
 letter to Maxwell:
 (4 May 1855), 37, 40
 letter to John Clerk Maxwell:
 (6 March 1846), 15
 letters to W. Whewell:
 (30 September 1850), 20
 (23 January 1851), 20
 (18 February 1851), 20
 (2 May 1852), 20
 letter from W. Whewell:
 (10 March 1855), 213n(57)
 colours, 19, 37, 39–41, 43, 46
 Edinburgh lectures, 16–17,
 28
 elasticity, 17
 on Maxwell, 20
 probabilities, 125
 Foucault, Léon, 65, 67
 Fourier, Joseph, 52, 78
 free will, 205–8
 Fresnel, Augustin Jean, 6, 26,
 164, 166
 ‘fundamental ideas’, 32–3,
 35–6, 55, 193
see also Whewell
- Galton, Francis,
 letter from Maxwell:
 (26 February 1879), 207
 Garnett, William, 13
 gases,
 Clausius on, 7, 91, 94–5
 diffusion of, 91–2, 96, 127,
 175–6
 distribution function, 7, 95,
 124–6, 137, 176–7
 elastic sphere model of, 7,
 91–7, 105, 126, 177–80
 equipartition theorem, 97,
 112, 187
 force law, 126–7, 177–8, 180
 kinetic theory of, 1–3, 6–10,
 51, 91–7, 124–34, 141–4,
 155, 160, 175–82, 198, 205
 mean free path, 7, 95–6, 176,
 180
 specific heats of, 97, 105
 statistical theory of, 1, 7–8,
 95–6, 124–34, 136–44, 176,
 182
 temperature of column of,
 7–8, 136–7
 thermal conductivity of, 92,
 96, 127, 175–7
 viscosity of, 7, 51, 61, 91–2,
 94, 96, 127, 175–80

Index

- Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 27, 61–2, 78
 ‘consistent representation’, 122, 168–71
 topology, 154–6
 Gay-Lussac, J. L., 141
 geometry, 13, 26–7, 173
 and analogy, 4–5, 71, 74, 83–4, 87–90, 92–3, 98–9, 159–61
 non-Euclidean, 196–7
 and physics, 71, 74, 76–7, 82, 83–90, 145, 147, 148–54, 155–9
 projective, 154–5, 159–61
 topographical, 156
 topological, 154–9
 governors, 53, 63
 Graham, Thomas, 96
 Grassmann, Hermann, 37, 43, 45
 gravity, 51, 162, 171–5, 197–8
 Green, George, 60, 72, 78, 148–9, 160
 Hamilton, Sir William, Bart, 16–17, 28–32, 36, 147
 Hamilton, Sir William Rowan, 157
 dynamics, 6, 120, 122–4, 133
 hodograph, 160
 metaphysics, 146–7
 principle of least action, 141
 quaternions, 145–51, 154
 Hamilton’s operator, 145, 148–9, 150–1
 Harris, Sir William Snow, 62–3
 Haughton, Samuel, 164
 Hay, David Ramsay, 14, 16, 19, 37, 40, 41, 43, 47
 Hayward, Robert Baldwin, 55, 214n(33)
 heat,
 analogy with electrostatics, 77–9, 89
 dissipation of, 135–6
 dynamical theory of, 93–4, 99, 134–5
see also thermodynamics
 Heaviside, Oliver, 1, 6
 Helmholtz, Hermann von,
 colour theory, 37, 40–1, 45, 47
 conservation of energy, 3, 55, 134, 170–1, 173, 202–3
 electrodynamics, 167, 170–1
 vortex motion, 155–6, 197
 Herschel, Sir John F. W., 22, 28, 43, 48, 59, 125–6, 187
 Herschel, Sir William, 50
 Hertz, Heinrich, 1, 6, 167
 Hockin, Charles, 67
 letter from Maxwell:
 (7 September 1864) 232, 114
 letter to Maxwell:
 (15 May 1868), 215n(43)
 Hopkins, William, 20, 23–6, 34, 123, 188
 Horace (Quintus Horatius Flaccus), 196
 Huggins, William,
 letters from Maxwell:
 (10 June 1867) 271, 165
 (13 October 1868) 309, 175
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 61–2
 Hume, David, 21, 29
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 200
 Huygens, Christiaan, 38–9
 hydrodynamics,
see fluids
 hypotheses, status of, 18–19, 71, 78–9, 87–90, 92–3, 98–9, 105–6, 111–12, 113–14, 118–19
 impulse (force), 120–4
 inertia (concept of), 178, 193–4, 195
 instruments,
 electrical, 61–4, 65–7
 optical, 161
 integral theorems, 6, 87, 148–9, 151–3, 156
see also Stokes’ theorem
 intelligibility (of concepts), 11, 27–8, 29–30, 31, 32–3, 34, 35–6, 82, 87–8, 90, 98–9, 129, 147, 149–50, 161, 167–72
 irreversibility, 8, 135–6, 141–4, 204–5
 Jamin, Jules, 165–6
 Jenkin, H. C. Fleeming, 5–6, 63–4, 206
 letter from Maxwell:
 (18 November 1874), 69–70
 Joule, James Prescott, 55
 Kant, Immanuel, 29, 30, 33, 145–6
 Kelland, Philip, 15, 16, 42, 146–7
 Kelvin, Lord,
see Thomson, Sir William
 kinetics,
 definition of, 94, 128
see gases, kinetic theory of,
 King’s College London, 63–4, 160
 inaugural lecture 183, 11–12, 33, 94, 199
 Kohlrausch, Friedrich, 65, 108, 114
 Lacroix, S. F., 211n(28)
 Lagrange, Joseph Louis,
 calculus, 20, 22–3
 dynamics, 6, 25, 117–18, 120–4
 Laplace, Pierre Simon de, 124, 208
 potential theory, 52–3, 72, 148–9
 on Saturn’s rings, 49, 51–2, 52–3, 54, 56–7

Index

- laws of motion, 24–6, 33–4,
 188, 193–4
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 11,
 20, 35, 154–6
- Le Sage, G. L., 198
- Leslie, Sir John, 21–2, 30
- light,
 double refraction of, 13,
 17–19
 electromagnetic theory of, 3,
 5–6, 9, 63–8, 108–9,
 113–16, 119, 151, 159,
 162–4, 165–7, 192
 polarisation of, 13, 18
 reflection and refraction of,
 163, 165–7
 spectra, 38–9, 41, 45–6,
 186–7, 205
 velocity of, 5, 62, 65, 67–8,
 114, 162
 wave theory of, 17, 26, 37,
 105, 162–4, 165–7
see also colour
- limits, doctrine of, 20–3
- limits of force, 5, 27, 31, 36,
 72–4, 75–7, 79–80, 81–7,
 87–90, 92, 153, 154, 172–5,
 196–7
see also field, electromagnetic
- Listing, Johann Benedict, 154,
 156, 157
- Litchfield, Richard Buckley,
 letters from Maxwell:
 (4 July 1856) 101, 52
 (7 February 1858) 144, 74
 (5 March 1858) 147, 35
- Locke, John, 30
- Lockyer, Joseph Norman,
 210n(13)
- London Mathematical Society,
 148, 150, 156, 157
- Lorentz, Henrik Antoon, 1, 163
- Lorenz, L. V., 168
- Loschmidt, Joseph, 181
- Loschmidt's number, 181
- Lucretius, 202, 205–6
- MacCullagh, James, 165–6
- M'Kichan, Dugald, 68
- Maclaurin, Colin, 21, 31
- Magnetic Union, 61
- magnetism, 26–7, 76–7, 79–80,
 102
 lamellar distribution of, 80,
 81–2, 84, 150
 solenoidal distribution of, 80,
 81–2, 84, 150
- magneto-optic rotation, 5, 80,
 99–100, 105–6, 109–11,
 116, 119, 158–9, 163, 167
- Marischal College, Aberdeen,
 185–6
 inaugural lecture 105, 34, 35,
 52, 57, 61, 199
- mass (concept of), 192–4, 195,
 197–8
- materialism, 187, 199–208
- Mathematical Tripos,
see Cambridge, University of
- matter,
 concepts of, 30, 36, 183,
 185–6, 190–8, 199–208
 impenetrability of, 185–6,
 194
 properties of, 30, 184–6
- Maxwell, James Clerk,
 'Action at a distance' (1873),
 171–2, 195, 200
 'Atom' (1875), 184–6, 195,
 197–9
 'On Boltzmann's theorem on
 the average distribution of
 energy' (1879), 8, 133
 'Descent of a heavy body in a
 resisting medium' (1854),
 100, 141
 'A dynamical theory of the
 electromagnetic field'
 (1865), 6, 65, 81, 113–18,
 127, 162–3, 165–6, 174–5
 'On the dynamical theory of
 gases' (1867), 7, 126–7,
 136–7, 178, 180, 183, 184
 'On a dynamical top' (1857),
 35–6, 55
 'On the elementary relations
 between electrical
 measurements' (1864), 6,
 64
 'On the equilibrium of elastic
 solids' (1850), 18–19, 72
 'Ether' (1879), 165
 'Experiments on colour, as
 perceived by the eye'
 (1855), 37, 41, 43–4, 47
 'On Faraday's lines of force'
 (1856), 4–5, 19, 27, 35–6,
 71, 74, 76, 80, 81–90, 92–3,
 98–9, 106, 148, 151–3,
 154–5, 159–61
 'On governors' (1868), 53
 'Illustrations of the dynamical
 theory of gases' (1860), 7,
 91–7, 99, 101, 105, 112,
 126, 175–8
 'On the mathematical
 classification of physical
 quantities' (1870), 148, 150
Matter and Motion (1876), 34,
 188, 194, 197
 'Method of making a direct
 comparison of electrostatic
 with electromagnetic force;
 with a note on the
 electromagnetic theory of
 light' (1868), 6, 67–8, 169
 'Molecules' (1873), 59, 131,
 180–1, 187, 199, 200, 202,
 205
 'On physical lines of force'
 (1861–2), 5, 9, 64–5, 71, 74,
 81, 98–112, 113–14,
 117–19, 126, 159, 162, 174
 'On reciprocal figures, frames,
 and diagrams of forces'
 (1870), 160
*On the Stability of the Motion
 of Saturn's Rings* (1859),
 56–7, 91, 94–6

Index

- 'On stresses in rarified gases' (1879), 181–2
- 'On the theory of compound colours' (1860), 38, 45–6
- Theory of Heat* (1871), 128–9, 134, 139–40, 186
- 'On the theory of rolling curves' (1848), 16
- 'On the transformation of surfaces by bending' (1856), 27
- Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism* (1873), 1, 6, 9, 25–6, 36, 60, 63, 64, 68, 73–4, 84–5, 86, 101, 108, 111, 114–15, 117–24, 129–30, 133, 145, 148–54, 155–9, 162–3, 167–72, 181–2, 191, 195–6, 219n(9)
- 'On the viscosity or internal friction of air and other gases' (1866), 7, 177–9
- Maxwell, John Clerk, 13–15
 letters from Maxwell: (19 June 1844), 13 (c. April 1847) 4, 15 (24 September 1855) 72, 47, 48
- Maxwell, Katherine Mary, 45
- Maxwell's demon, 8, 10, 129, 137–44, 204
- Maxwell's equations (of the electromagnetic field), 1, 6, 102–3, 117, 119–20, 150–1
- Mayer, Tobias, 40
- measurement, 5–6, 42, 45, 47, 57–60, 62–8
- mechanical explanation, 3, 5, 9–10, 91–3, 98–9, 100, 101–5, 107–8, 111–12, 113, 117–19
see also dynamical explanation
- mechanics, 23–6
- metaphysics, 27–36, 146–7, 188–97, 199–208
- Michelson, Albert Abraham, 165
- Mill, John Stuart, 125
- Miller, William Hallows, 48, 157
- mixed mathematics, 23–6, 37, 72
- molecules,
 creation of, 187, 197, 199, 205
 diameter of, 181
 encounters of, 126–7, 178, 180
 gases, 91–7, 106, 126, 177–8, 180–1
 forces, 126–7, 177–8, 180, 182–7
 properties of, 59, 91–3, 96–7, 101, 180–1, 182–7
- Monro, Cecil James,
 letters from Maxwell: (14 October 1856) 104, 52 (20 May 1857) 118, 98 (24 July 1858) 151, 29
- Moulton, John Fletcher, 188
- Munro, H. A. J.,
 letter from Maxwell: (7 February 1866) 257, 206
- nabla, 150
see also Hamilton's operator
- Nature*, 165, 183, 188, 189–90, 192, 196, 210n(13)
- Navier, C. L. M. H., 18
- nebular hypothesis, 52
- Neumann, Carl, 168, 170–1
- Neumann, Franz, 165–6
- Newton, Sir Isaac, 1, 11
 analogy of nature, 185–6, 194
 colour circle, 38, 43, 45
 dynamics, 1, 123–4, 169, 188
 fluxions, 20–2
 gravity, 171–2
 matter theory, 30, 185–6, 195
Opticks, 37–9, 171
Principia, 20, 22–3, 24–5, 185, 193
- Newtonians, 172, 196
- Nicol, William, 16
- Oersted, Hans Christian, 17
- Oldenburg, Henry, 39
- optics, geometrical, 155, 160–1
see also light and colour
- oval curves, 13–15
- Pattison, Mark,
 letters from Maxwell: (7 April 1868) 286, 12, 142, 147, 189, 191, 205 (13 April 1868) 287, 142–4, 194–5
- Peacock, George, 22
- Peterhouse, Cambridge, 19–20
- Philosophical Magazine*, 93–4, 99, 101, 110, 168
- photoelasticity, 17–18
- physics, classical, 1–4
- Plateau, Joseph, 52
- Plato, 142
- Playfair, John, 21
- Poinsot, Louis, 35–6
- Poisson, Siméon Denis, 17, 18, 25, 72, 118, 168
- Poncelet, J. V., 154, 160
- positivism, 12, 201, 202
- potential function, 4–5, 27, 52–4, 72–4, 78, 81, 83–4, 148–9, 168–9
- potential (propagation of), 170
- Pratt, John Henry, 23
- probability, logic of, 7, 125, 128–34
- Pulkovo Observatory, 50
- quantum theory, 1–2
- quaternions, 6, 145–51, 154
- Quetelet, Adolphe, 125
- radiometer, 181–2
- Rankine, William J. M., 26, 55, 93–4, 99, 116, 134, 173
- Rayleigh, 3rd Baron,
see Strutt, John William
- reciprocal figures, 155, 160–1
- Regnault, Henri Victor, 17

Index

- Reid, Thomas, 29
 relativity, theory of, 1–2
 Reynolds, Osborne, 133, 182
 Riemann, G. F. B., 155, 168–71, 196–7
 rolling curves, 16–17
 rotation, dynamics of, 35–6, 55, 100
 Routh, Edward John, 24
 Rowland, Henry Augustus,
 letter from Maxwell:
 (9 July 1874), 69
 Royal Society of London,
 Bakerian Lectures, 7, 48, 177–9
 Maxwell's election, 48
 Maxwell's papers at, 45–6, 48, 113, 126, 136–7, 163, 164, 165, 166, 177–80
 referee reports, 68, 133–4, 163, 164, 167, 181, 182, 184
 Rumford medal, 48
 Saturn's rings,
 Adams Prize, 7, 48–51, 52–6
 Bond on, 50
 Challis on, 49–51, 54, 56
 fluid ring, 50, 51–2, 54–6
 Laplace on, 49, 51–2, 52–3, 54, 56–7
 Maxwell's essay **107**, 7, 48–9, 52–6
 model of, 57–8
 particles in, 56–8, 91, 94–6, 128
 solid ring, 51–4, 56
 O. Struve on, 50–1, 55, 56
 W. Thomson on, 51, 56–7
 waves in, 57
 scalars,
see quaternions
 Schuster, Arthur, 182
 science, 10
 cultural values of, 11–12, 199–202
 Scott, Sir Walter, Bart, 124
 Scottish philosophy, 21–2, 29–31, 32, 35–6, 90, 147, 194
 Siemens, Werner, 63
 Simson, Robert, 21
 Smith's Prize,
see Cambridge, University of
 Society of Arts (Royal
 Scottish), 14
 soul, 192, 203–4
see also free will
 space (concepts of), 30, 33, 146–7, 196–7
 spectra, 38–9, 41, 45–6, 59, 186–7, 205
 Spencer, Herbert, 188–9
 standards, physical, 11, 59, 61, 63
 statistical explanation, 7–8, 9–10, 95–6, 124–34, 136–44
 statistical method, 9–10, 127–34, 140–4
 Stewart, Balfour, 5, 64, 201, 203, 207
 Stewart, Dugald, 21–2, 29–31
 Stokes, George Gabriel, 19, 23, 34, 50, 72, 80, 94
 letters from Maxwell:
 (7 September 1858) **152**, 94
 (30 May 1859) **157**, 91–3, 96–7, 124, 180
 (8 October 1859) **163**, 92, 94
 (16 July 1862) **199**, 164
 (21 July 1862) **200**, 164
 (9 June 1863) **212**, 61, 177
 (6 May 1864) **228**, 164, 165
 (15 October 1864) **237**, 113–14, 163, 165–6
 (18 December 1866) **266**, 94, 127, 137
 (11 January 1871) **351**, 152
 letters to Maxwell:
 (7 November 1857), 47
 (18 February 1871), 69
 letter to W. Thomson:
 (4 February 1856), 47
 letters from W. Thomson:
 (2 July 1850), 87, 152
 (28 January 1856), 47
 (23 May 1857), 100
 (23 December 1857), 100
 (13 October 1866), 137
 Cambridge lectures, 26
 elasticity, 18
 ether drag, 164
 on Maxwell's colour theory, 47–8
 Secretary of the Royal Society, 48, 113, 127, 137, 163
 Smith's Prize paper (1854), 24, 87, 152
 Stokes' theorem, 6, 87, 149, 152–3
 Strutt, John William (3rd
 Baron Rayleigh),
 letters from Maxwell:
 (6 December 1870) **350**, 139, 143–4, 204
 (15 March 1871) **358**, 60, 69
 (22 November 1873) **482**, 161
 letter to Maxwell:
 (14 February 1871), 69
 Struve, Otto, 50–1
 Struve, Wilhelm, 50
 Sylvester, James Joseph,
 letter from Maxwell:
 (21 December 1866) **267**, 15
 Tait, Peter Guthrie, 1, 15, 16, 28
 letters from Maxwell:
 (21 November 1857) **136**, 57
 (13 November 1867) **275**, 155
 (4 December 1867) **276**, 154–5
 (11 December 1867) **277**, 134, 137–8, 143, 145
 (23 December 1867) **278**, 118, 137, 189, 217n(22)
 (12 March 1868) **284**, 169–70

Index

- (18 July 1868) **294**, 190
 (7 November 1870) **346**,
 145, 148
 (14 November 1870) **348**,
 149
 (4 April 1871) **366**, 152
 (8 May 1871) **368**, 157
 (12 May 1871) **371**, 157
 (25 May 1871) **372**, 157–8
 (27 May 1871) **373**, 154
 (27 May 1871) **374**, 64
 (7 November 1871) **389**,
 170–1
 (9 May 1872) **408**, 120
 (29 June 1872) **414**, 120, 122
 (1 December 1873) **483**,
 140–1, 219n(32)
 (late April 1874), 181–2
 (11 November 1874), 196
 (19 March 1875), 197
 (13 October 1876), 141
 (n.d., ‘Concerning
 Demons’), 139
 letters to Maxwell:
 (6 December 1867), 134, 137
 (13 December 1867), 145
 (5 April 1871), 152
 dynamics, laws of, 192–4
 on Maxwell, 1, 15, 19–20
 metaphysics, 188–90, 192–4
Natural Philosophy, 6, 25, 94,
 120–4, 152, 157, 188, 190,
 192–4
Paradoxical Philosophy, 192,
 203–4, 207
 quaternions, 145, 146, 148–9,
 152–3
Sketch of Thermodynamics,
 118, 134, 137, 139–40,
 189–90, 218n(20)
The Unseen Universe, 192, 201
 Taylor’s theorem, 22–3, 52–3
 telegraphy, 63
 thermodynamics, 93
 conservation of energy, 3, 55,
 134–5
 second law of, 3, 7–8, 10,
 128–9, 134–44, 204–5
 Thomson, Joseph John, 1
 Thomson, Sir William (Lord
 Kelvin), 3, 19, 28, 34, 72,
 182
 letters from Maxwell:
 (20 February 1854) **45**, 27,
 71–2, 73
 (14 March 1854) **47**, 42
 (13 November 1854) **51**, 77,
 83–4, 85–6, 87–8
 (15 May 1855) **66**, 80, 88,
 135
 (13 September 1855) **71**, 71,
 79, 81–3, 85–6, 88–9, 92
 (1 August 1857) **126**, 56
 (24 August 1857) **128**, 56–7
 (14 November 1857) **134**,
 56–7, 94, 128
 (24 November 1857) **137**,
 100, 141
 (30 January 1858) **143**, 57,
 101
 (10 December 1861) **189**,
 65, 100, 101, 102, 108, 109,
 110
 (11 September 1863) **219**,
 214n(32)
 (15 October 1864) **235**, 65,
 113
 (25 February 1865) **242**, 65,
 177
 (17 and 18 April 1865) **246**,
 65–6, 177
 (27 February 1866) **260**,
 136–7
 (14 September 1867) **274**,
 160
 (18 July 1868) **295**, 217n(22)
 (12 September 1868) **303**, 63
 (5 June 1869) **322**, 120
 (1 October 1869) **327**, 170
 (21 March 1871) **362**, 64
 (Summer 1871) **377**, 175–6,
 206
 (22 January 1873) **434**, 119,
 151, 159, 167
 letters from J. Challis:
 (28 February 1855), 49–50
 (14 March 1855), 51
 letters to G. G. Stokes:
 (2 July 1850), 87, 152
 (28 January 1856), 47
 (23 May 1857), 100
 (23 December 1857), 100
 (13 October 1866), 137
 letter from G. G. Stokes:
 (4 February 1856), 47
 on colour vision, 47
 continuity, equation of, 80,
 88
 dissipation of energy, 135–6
 elastic solid analogy, 79–80,
 81, 98–9
 electrical standards, 61, 63
 electrometers, 62–3, 67
 electrostatics, 62–3, 75–6,
 77–9
 hydrodynamics, 80, 100
 magnetic field, 79–80
 magnetism, 26–7, 80, 81
 magneto-optic rotation, 80,
 99–100, 105, 109, 119
 Maxwell’s demon, 8, 139
 on Maxwell’s electromagnetic
 theory, 8–9
Natural Philosophy, 6, 25, 94,
 120–4, 152, 157, 188, 190,
 192–4
 potential theory, 27, 72–3,
 77–8
 Saturn’s rings (Adams Prize),
 51, 56–7
 thermodynamics, 3, 7, 81, 93,
 135–6, 143
 vortices, 99–100, 109, 119,
 155, 197–8
 time-reversal, 142–4
 Todd, David Peck,
 letter from Maxwell:
 (19 March 1879), 165

Index

- topology, 154–9
 Torricelli, E., 190–1
 torsion balance (electric), 65–7
 Trinity College, Cambridge, 20, 32, 69
 Tyndall, John, 173, 199, 205, 208
 letter from Maxwell:
 (23 July 1868) 297, 67
 Belfast Address, 200–2
- units, ratio of electrical (v),
 5–6, 61–2, 64–8, 108–9,
 113–14
- Vandermonde, A. T., 156
 Van der Waals, J. D., 183, 186,
 221n(29)
 vector potential, 85, 152–3
see also electro-*tonic*
 functions
 vectors, 6, 145–54, 156
see also quaternions
 Verdet, Émile, 110
- virial theorem, 130, 140, 183
 viscosity of gases, 7, 51, 61,
 91–2, 94, 96, 127, 175–80
vis viva, 55, 135, 141, 166
see also energy, kinetic
 vitalism, 202–4
 vortex motion, 155–6, 197–8
 vortices, molecular, 5–6, 9,
 98–106, 109–11, 113, 117,
 118–19, 159, 163, 167
 angular momentum of, 101
- Watson, Henry William, 133
 Weber, Wilhelm Eduard, 61–2,
 122
 electrical units (ratio of), 65,
 108, 114
 electrodynamic force law,
 168–71
- Whewell, William, 24, 29, 48,
 50
 letter to J. D. Forbes:
 (10 March 1855), 213n(57)
 letters from J. D. Forbes:
 (30 September 1850), 20
 (23 January 1851), 20
 (18 February 1851), 20
 (2 May 1852), 20
 consilience of inductions,
 162–3
 ‘fundamental ideas’, 32–3,
 35–6, 55, 193
 laws of motion, 25, 188
 limits, doctrine of, 23
 mechanics, 22–3
 metaphysics, 32–6, 188–90,
 194, 199
*Philosophy of the Inductive
 Sciences*, 10, 32–6, 162–3,
 186
 Saturn’s rings, 51–2
 Williamson, A. W., 210n(13)
 Wilson, George, 19, 42, 47
 letter from Maxwell:
 (4 January 1855) 54, 42–3
 Woodhouse, Robert, 22
 Young, Thomas, 42–3, 45, 47