

## Index

In classifying entries no account is taken of the letter *‘ayn* and the Arabic definite article *al-*.

- ‘Abbāsids, 73, 79, 80, 81, 84, 86, 89, 91, 99, 169,  
 170, 173, 184, 185  
 ‘Abd Allāh b. Dhakwān, 72  
 ‘Abd Allāh b. Ḥanbal, 159  
 ‘Abd Allāh b. Lahī’a, 58  
 ‘Abd Allāh b. Nawfal, 45  
 ‘Abd Allāh al-‘Umarī, *see* ‘Umarī  
 ‘Abd al-Malik b. Marwān, 65  
 ‘Abd Qays, 10, 14, 15  
 ‘Abd al-Rahmān II, 175  
 ‘Abdān b. Muḥammad, 176–177  
 Abraha, 9  
 Abraham, 19, 20, 195, 196  
 abrogation, 66–67, 136–138, 148  
 Abū Ayyūb al-Sakhtiyānī, 65, 166  
 Abū Bakr, caliph, 29, 32, 33, 34, 36, 40, 43, 45, 48,  
 49, 52, 56, 103, 184, 196, 199  
 Abū Bakr b. ‘Abd al-Rahmān, 65  
 Abū Ḥanīfa, 94, 154, 155, 156, 157, 159–160, 161,  
 162, 166, 170, 172, 173, 181, 183  
 Abū Hurayra, 72  
 Abu-Lughod, J., 30  
 Abū Mūsā al-Ash‘arī, 34  
 Abū Ṭāhir Muḥammad b. Aḥmad, 81  
 Abū Thawr, Ibrāhīm b. Khālīd, 123, 168, 170  
 Abū Yūsuf, Ya‘qūb, 80, 154, 155, 156, 166, 173,  
 185–186, 191  
 Abū Zur‘a, Muḥammad b. ‘Uthmān, 176  
 Abyssinians, 9, 13, 15, 20–21  
 ‘Adī b. Arṭa‘a, 52, 53  
*‘adl*, 135  
 ‘Āfiya (judge), 95  
 Aflāj, 16  
*āḥād*, 135 *see also* *ḥadīth*  
*ahl al-ra‘y*, *see* rationalists  
 Aḥmad b. Sayyār, 176  
 Aḥsā’, 16  
*akhbārīs*, 39, 180  
 Alexandria, 58  
 ‘Alī b. Abī Ṭālib, 34, 35, 52, 72  
 Amīn, caliph, 189  
 ‘Āmir al-Sha‘bī, *see* Sha‘bī  
 ‘Amr b. al-‘Āṣṣ, 30, 53  
 ‘Amr b. Dīnār, 64, 65  
 analogy, 113, 141 *see also* *qiyās*  
 Anas b. Mālik, 72  
 ‘Anbarī, ‘Ubayd Allāh, 185–186  
 Andalusia, *see* Iberian peninsula  
 Anmāṭī, Abū Qāsim, 168, 177  
 Anṣārī, Abū Bakr b. Ḥazm, 44, 45  
 arbitration, *see* *ḥakam*  
 Arethas, 11  
*argumentum a fortiori*, 113, 115, 116, 142, 143,  
*see also* *qiyās*  
 ‘Ariḍ, 16  
*‘arīf*, 37  
*aṣḥāb al-masā’il*, *see* witness examiners  
 Assyrians, 18, 23  
 Astrabādī, 177  
 ‘Aṭā’ b. Abī Rabāḥ, 64, 65  
 Athram, Abū Bakr, 159  
 ‘Aṭṭāf b. Ghazwān, 100  
 Awzā‘ī, 107, 154, 156, 166, 171  
 Awzā‘ite school, 170, 172, 173, 175, 176  
 Ayyūbids, 174, 176  
 Azd, 10  
 Azdī: *see* ‘Iyāḍ  
 Babylon, 30  
 Babylonia, 18  
 Bactria, 13  
 Baghdad, 80, 81, 82, 126, 127, 168, 172, 173, 175,  
 177, 182, 188, 190  
 Bahrain, 12, 16  
 Bakkār b. Qutayba, 155, 174, 190–191  
 Bakr b. Wā‘il, 10  
 Balkh, 174  
 Ball, W., 26  
 Baluchistan, 13  
 Banū Qunayqā’, 20  
 Baṣra, 30, 34, 35, 37, 62, 64, 65, 72, 73, 75, 81, 96,  
 107, 126, 173, 175, 181, 189

- Başran jurists, 75, 88, 92, 96, 112, 126, 173, 175, 189  
 Baṣrī, al-Ḥasan, 64, 67, 71, 73  
 Beirut, 27  
 Beirut's law school, 26–27  
 Birkat al-Ḥabash, 30  
 Bravmann, M. M., 47  
 Burnī, Aḥmad b. 'Īsā, 81  
 Busra Askisham, 10, 17, 19  
 Byzantium, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 26–28, 29, 30, 194
- caliph, 6, 43, 44, 45–46, 47, 51, 52, 54, 55, 57, 58, 63, 68, 71, 73, 79–82, 83, 84, 91, 96, 97, 99, 100, 103, 113, 124, 173, 178–192, 179, 180, 182, 184, 185, 195–196
- Central Asia, 15  
 chief justice, 80–83, 173, 186, 187  
 China, 8, 13  
 Christ, 20, 43  
 Christianity, 10, 19, 20–22, 195  
 Christians, 9, 19, 55, 58, 142  
 Companions, 33, 43, 45, 50, 52, 55, 67, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 102–103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 111–112, 120, 129, 138, 139, 196, 196–197, 200, 201–202
- consensus, 39, 54, 56, 110, 110–112, 111, 119, 120, 121, 129, 137, 138–140, 142, 145, 148  
 considered opinion, *see ra'y*  
 Copts, 15, 58  
 court assistants, 85–94  
 court of law, *see qāḍī*  
 court register, *see dīwān*  
 court sheriff, 60, 85–94, 89, 90, 98
- Damascus, 30, 37, 57, 64, 73, 107, 126, 166  
 Darb Zubayda, 16  
 Dāwūd b. Khalaf al-Zāhirī, 124, 168  
 Dhū Nuwās, 9  
 Dhū Yazan, 9  
 Dibba, 13  
 disagreement, 111, 141  
 discretionary reasoning, *see ra'y*  
*dīwān*, 60, 92–96, 93–94  
 Dūmat al-Jandal, 13
- Edessa, 12  
 Egypt, 9, 26, 29, 30, 38, 41, 44, 45, 57, 58, 60, 65, 72, 81, 82, 100, 126, 154, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 191  
 Egyptian judges, *see Egypt; qāḍī*  
 Emesa, 27  
 Ethiopian kingdom, 9
- Faḍāla b. 'Ubayd al-Anṣārī, 37  
 Faḍl b. Ghānim, 98, 182  
 Fārisī, Abū Bakr, 128
- Fārs, 174  
 Fāḥimids, 176, 186  
*fatwā*, *see muftī*  
 Four Muḥammads, 168  
 Fuṣṭāṭ, 29, 30, 36, 37, 39, 41, 64, 65, 83, 93, 96, 97, 98, 166, 187, 188, 190
- garrison towns, 29, 30, 31, 38, 54, 71, 107, 126, 196, 198, 199; *see also* Baṣra; Egypt; Fuṣṭāṭ; Kūfa  
 Ghassānids, 10, 10–11, 14, 15, 17, 25  
 Ghawth b. Sulaymān, 62, 86, 95  
 Goitein, S. D., 21  
 Great Synthesis, 5, 78, 122, 124, 127, 128, 148, 170, 171  
 Greece, 26–28  
 Greek empire, 9
- Ḥabīb b. Thābit, 73  
 Hādī, caliph, 81  
*ḥadīth*, 5, 42, 49, 69–74, 74–76, 78, 102, 103, 103–109, 120, 121, 123, 126–127, 129, 133, 135–136, 137–139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 147, 157, 159, 181, 183, 187, 197, 200–201; *see also* Prophetic Sunna; traditionists
- Ḥādrāmawt, 12, 13, 30  
*ḥakam*, 24, 35, 55, 57, 58  
*ḥalaqa*, 63–64  
 Ḥammād b. Abī Sulaymān, 63–64, 65, 154, 166  
 Ḥammād b. Iṣḥāq, 154, 175  
 Ḥanafite scholars, *see* Ḥanafite school  
 Ḥanafite school, 116, 117, 125, 127, 138, 139, 140, 143, 144, 145, 150–177, 190  
 Ḥanbalite school, 117, 124, 127, 129, 144, 151–177  
 Ḥanīfiyya, 19, 20, 22, 195  
 Ḥarb al-Kirmānī, 159  
 Ḥarbī, Ibrāhīm b. Iṣḥāq, 159, 160  
 Ḥārith b. Jabāla, *see* Arethas  
 Ḥārith b. Miskīn, 83, 190  
 Ḥārithī, Khālīd b. Ḥusayn, 95  
 Ḥarmala, 168  
 Hārūn b. 'Abd Allāh, 83, 89, 91, 100, 101, 190  
 Hārūn al-Raḥīd, caliph, 80, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 191  
 Ḥasan, b. Ṣāliḥ, 166  
 Ḥasan b. Ziyād, 173  
 Hāshim al-Bakrī, 83, 174  
 Ḥazmī, 'Abd Allāh b. Ṭāhir, 154  
 Hejaz, 4, 9, 12, 14, 16, 17, 25, 26, 32, 35, 54, 65, 73, 104, 107, 108, 194, 196, 199
- Ḥimṣ, 58  
 Ḥimyarite kingdom, 9, 12, 14  
 Ḥīra, 10, 11, 12, 14, 17, 19  
 Hishām b. Hubayra, 35, 53  
 Hodgson, M., 11  
 Homs, 15

- Hubal, 14  
 Hūd, 13  
 Hudhayl, 14  
 Hufuf, 12, 16  
 Ḥūrān, 10
- Iberian peninsula, 8, 89, 90, 126, 172, 174, 175, 176, 177
- Ibn 'Abbād, Muḥammad, 100, 101  
 Ibn 'Abbās, 72  
 Ibn 'Abd al-Ḥakam, 86, 88  
 Ibn 'Abd al-Malik, 41  
 Ibn Abi Dāwūd, 187, 192  
 Ibn Abi Laylā, 61, 87, 93, 94, 156, 166, 172  
 Ibn Abi al-Layth, M., 83, 91, 190  
 Ibn Burayda, 'Abd Allāh, 81  
 Ibn al-Furāt, Iṣḥāq, 154, 187  
 Ibn Ḥafṣ, Ḥusayn, 174  
 Ibn Ḥanbal, Aḥmad, 124–125, 127, 157, 159–160, 168, 171  
 Ibn Ḥarawayh, Abū 'Ubayd, 168  
 Ibn Ḥaykawayh, 177  
 Ibn Ḥujayra, 37  
 Ibn Jarrāḥ, Ibrāhīm, 94, 100, 174  
 Ibn Jubayr, Sa'īd, 61  
 Ibn Khadij, 'Abd al-Raḥmān, 60  
 Ibn Khayrān, Abū 'Alī, 177  
 Ibn Mas'ūd, 72  
 Ibn Maymūn, Yaḥyā, 60  
 Ibn Māza, al-Ḥusām, 93  
 Ibn al-Mu'adhdhīl, 175  
 Ibn al-Mubārak, 'Abd Allāh, 166, 183  
 Ibn al-Mundhir, *see* Nisābūrī  
 Ibn al-Munkadir, 'Īsā, 86, 88, 100, 182, 183  
 Ibn al-Muqaffā', 184  
 Ibn al-Qāsim, Abū 'Abd Allāh, 105, 154  
 Ibn al-Qāṣṣ, 128, 161, 177  
 Ibn al-Rashīd, Abū Iṣḥāq, 183  
 Ibn al-Sā'ih, Iṣḥāq, 190  
 Ibn Ṣayfī, Yaḥyā b. Aktham, 187  
 Ibn Sayyār, 176, 177  
 Ibn Shaḥṭūn, Abū 'Abd Allāh, 175  
 Ibn Shayba, Ya'qūb, 175  
 Ibn Shubruma, 87, 93, 166  
 Ibn Surayj, Abū al-'Abbās, 127, 128, 161–162, 167, 168, 177  
 Ibn Ṭāhir, 'Abd Allāh, 100  
 Ibn Ṭūlūn, 176, 191, 191  
 Ibn 'Umar, 'Abd Allāh, 72  
 Ibn 'Utba, 'Abd Allāh, 61, 65  
 Ibn 'Uyayna: *see* Sufyān  
 Ibn Yasār, Muslim, 64, 65  
 Ibn Yasār, Sulaymān, 64, 65  
 Ibn Yazīd, 'Abd Allāh, 82  
 Ibrāhīm b. al-Jarrāḥ, *see* Ibn Jarrāḥ
- ijmā'*, *see* consensus  
*ijtihād*, 5, 54, 114, 130, 138, 140, 146–147, 148, 149, 151–152, 157, 158, 162, 163, 165, 169, 202, 203, 204  
*ijtihād al-ra'y*, 114  
 Ikhshīdids (dynasty), 81  
*ikhtilāf*, *see* disagreement  
 'Ikrima, 65  
 'illa, *see* ratio legis  
 'ilm, 53–54, 76, 113, 199, 200  
 imperatives, 133–134  
 'Imrān b. 'Abd Allāh al-Ḥasanī, 41, 42, 188  
 India, 9, 12–13, 15  
 Indonesia, 9  
 Inquisition, *see* Miḥna  
 Iran, 29  
 Iraq, 4, 10, 12, 13, 19, 29, 30, 35, 39, 65, 72, 108, 109, 114, 126, 145, 169, 172, 174, 177, 194  
 Iraqi scholars, 106–107, 111–112, 115, 116, 123, 126, 127, 140, 172 *see also* Kūfan jurists  
 'Īsā b. Dīnār, 175  
 'Īsā b. al-Munkadir, *see* Ibn al-Munkadir  
 Iṣfahān, 174  
 Isfara'īn, 177  
 Iṣḥāq b. Mūsā, 177  
 Ishmael, 196  
 Ismā'īl b. Iṣḥāq, 81, 175  
 Ismā'īl b. Yasa', 173  
 Iṣṭakhrī, Abū Sa'īd, 177  
*istiḥsān*, 116–118, 127, 144–145  
 'Iyāḍ al-Azdī, 45, 57  
 'Iyāḍ b. Ghunm, 46  
 Iyās b. Mu'āwiya, 44, 45, 52–53, 75
- Jacobites, 10  
 Jaifar, 16  
 Jarīrite school, 171  
 Jarmī, Abū Qilāba, 181  
 Jayshānī, 'Abd al-Raḥmān, 57  
 Jerusalem, 20, 46  
 Jewish law, 4  
 Jews, 10, 13, 19, 20–22, 55, 58  
 Jībāl, 174  
*jilwāz*, *see* court sheriff  
 John bar Penkaye, 50  
 Judaism, 19, 195  
 judges, *see* qāḍī  
 judiciary, *see* qāḍī  
 Julanda, 16  
 Julius Galus, 14  
 Justinian, 10, 27
- Ka'b b. Suwar al-Azdī, 34–35  
 Ka'ba, 14, 19, 20

Kāfir, 81  
*kātib*, see scribe  
 Khallāl, Abū Bakr, 160–161  
 Khārija b. Zayd, 64, 65, 66, 92  
 Kharj, 16  
 Khayr b. Nu‘aym, 58, 60, 82, 188  
 Khurāsān, 58, 64, 65, 72, 81, 126, 170, 174, 176  
 Khurayba, 16  
 Khuzayma b. Ibrāhīm, 97  
 Kinda, 12, 13, 15, 17  
 Kindī, 186  
 King, G., 16  
 Kūfa, 30, 61, 64, 65, 66, 72, 73, 91, 106, 107, 112,  
 126, 166, 172, 173, 198  
 Kūfan jurists, 40, 64, 65, 66, 87, 93, 97, 110, 112,  
 114, 116, 123, 126, 155, 172, 190  
  
 Lahī‘a b. ‘Īsā, 87  
 Lakhmids, 10–12, 14, 15, 17, 25  
 language, 132–136, 148  
 Lāt, 14  
 Laythī, Yaḥyā, 175  
 legal methodology, see legal theory  
 legal specialists, 6, 62, 63–68, 70, 72, 73, 77, 78,  
 88, 89, 110, 113, 120, 153, 165, 178, 179, 184,  
 202, 203  
 legal theory, 3, 5, 115, 119, 122–149, 140, 145, 157,  
 203  
 Liḥyān, 18  
  
 Ma‘biyyāt, 16  
 Madā‘in Ṣāliḥ, 16  
*madhhab*, see schools  
*madhhab*-opinion, 152  
 Madhhij, 17  
*madrasa*, 164  
 Magians, 10  
*mabḍar*, see *dīwān*  
 Mahdī, caliph, 82, 91, 96, 100, 173, 185  
 Ma‘īnite kingdom, 9  
 Makḥūl, Abū ‘Abd Allāh, 65  
 Makhzūmī, Muḥammad, 188–189  
 Mālik b. Anas, 94, 106, 111, 112, 120, 140, 145, 154,  
 155, 156, 157, 159, 166, 175  
 Mālikite school, 109, 140, 145, 152–176, 169, 172,  
 175, 190  
 Ma‘mūn, caliph, 186, 187, 189, 192  
 Manāt, 14  
 Maṣṣūr, Abū Ja‘far, 81, 96, 182, 186, 189  
 Maṣṣūr b. Ismā‘īl, 168  
 Margiana, 13  
 markets, 12, 13, 14  
 Marrūdhī, Abū Bakr, 159  
 Marw, 176, 177  
 Marwān, caliph, 43

Marwān b. al-Ḥasan, 38, 39  
 Marwazī, Ibrāhīm, 177  
 Marwazī, Muḥammad b. Naṣr, 155, 168  
*mashḥūr*, 139; see also *ḥadīth*  
*maṣlahā*, 145–146  
 Maydanī, Ḥusayn Abū Ja‘far, 174  
 Maymūnī, ‘Abd Allāh, 159  
*maẓālim* tribunals, 99–101  
 Mecca, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14–15, 19–20, 22, 23, 26, 30, 32,  
 33, 64–65, 72, 73, 112, 126, 195  
 Medina, 8, 13, 14, 19–22, 24, 26, 30, 31, 32, 34, 39,  
 42, 44, 64, 65, 71, 72, 104, 105, 106, 107, 110,  
 111–112, 126, 140, 166, 174, 175, 190, 195, 196,  
 198, 199, 201  
 Medinan scholars, 45, 66, 106–107, 109, 110,  
 111–112, 113, 126, 145, 154, 155, 171, 173, 175  
 Mesopotamia, 4, 18, 23, 26, 27, 35, 194  
 Miḥna, 124–125, 160, 170, 171, 187, 192–193  
*minḥāj* (Hebr. *minḥāg*), 21, 22  
 Moses, 20  
 Mu‘ādh b. Jabal, 34  
 Mu‘āwiya b. Abī Sufyān, 36, 37, 38, 39  
 Mubarrāz, 16  
 Mufaḍḍal b. Faḍāla, 93  
*mufī*, 62, 88, 89, 91, 130, 147, 149, 155, 156, 166,  
 168, 192  
 Muḥammad b. ‘Abdah, 101  
 Muḥammad b. Abī al-Layth, see Ibn Abī al-Layth  
 Muḥammad b. Sirīn, 65  
 Muḥammad b. Yūsuf, 81  
 Mu‘izz, caliph, 186  
 Mujāhid b. Jabr, 65, 67  
*mujtahid*, see *ijtihād*  
*mukharrij*(ūn), see *takhrīj*  
*munādi*, 90, 98  
*muqallid*, see *taqlīd*  
 Murādī, ‘Abis b. Sa‘īd, 36, 38, 39  
 Murādī, al-Rabi‘ b. Sulaymān, 177  
 Murji‘ites, 170  
 Mushaqqar, 12  
*mushāwars*, 89  
 Muslim b. Yāsār, 67  
 Mutawakkil, caliph, 190  
 Mu‘tazz, caliph, 186  
 Muzani, ‘Alī b. ‘Abd Allāh, 181  
 Muzanī, Ibrāhīm, 167, 168, 177  
  
 Nabateans, 10, 13, 14  
 Nāfi‘, 64  
 Nahrāwān, 81  
*nā‘ib* (-*qāḍī*), 80, 82  
 Najd, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17  
 Najrān, 9  
 Nakha‘ī, Ibn Abī Sharīk, 166  
 Nakha‘ī, Ibrāhīm, 65, 67, 154

- naskh*, see abrogation  
 Nawfal b. Musāḥiq, 22  
 Nestorians, 10  
 Nisābūrī, Ibn Khuzayma, 168  
 Nisābūrī, Ibn al-Mundhir, 168, 171  
 Nisābūrī, Ya'qūb b. Ishāq, 177  
 notary, 92, 97  
 Nufūd oasis, 13
- Oman, 13, 16
- pagans, 10, 22  
 Palestine, 26, 48  
 Palmyra, 10, 12, 17  
 Papinian, 27  
 Phoenicians, 27  
 Piotrovsky, M. B., 18  
 Potts, D. T., 13  
 Prophet Muḥammad, 4, 5, 8, 9, 14, 18–20, 22, 24, 25, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47–52, 54, 55, 56, 63, 70, 73, 74, 84, 129, 130, 135, 178, 179, 183, 195, 196, 199, 202; see also Prophetic Sunna  
 Prophetic Sunna, 5, 39, 42, 46–52, 51, 54, 64, 68, 70, 74, 75, 78, 99–101, 102–112, 129, 130, 137, 140, 145, 147, 148, 178, 179, 184, 185; see also Prophet Muḥammad  
 proto-*qāḍī*, see *qāḍī*
- Qabiṣa b. Dhu'ayb, Abū Sa'īd, 65  
*qāḍī*, 3, 4, 5, 34–40, 39, 41, 42–46, 49, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57–60, 58, 60, 61–63, 63, 68, 69, 75, 76, 77, 80–99, 99–101, 102–112, 113, 172, 174, 178, 178–192  
*qāḍī* 'askar, 80  
 Qaffāl al-Shāshī, 128, 177  
 Qaḥṭān, 17  
 Qaryat al-Faww, 17  
 Qasim, 16  
 Qāsim b. Muḥammad, 64, 65  
 Qaṣr al-Sham', 30  
*qassām*, 91  
 Qaṭabānian kingdom, 18  
 Qatāda b. Di'āma al-Sadūsī, 64, 65, 67, 73, 75  
 Qaṭīf, 16  
 Qayrawān, 175, 177  
*qimaṭr*, 92, 95  
*qiyās*, 114–120, 124, 127, 129, 130, 132, 140–145, 146, 148, 162
- Quran, 4, 18, 19, 20, 21–25, 31, 32–34, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 52, 55, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67–68, 69, 71, 74, 77, 78, 89, 97, 103, 109, 110, 111, 114, 117, 119, 120–121, 124, 129–130, 133, 135, 137, 137–139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 148, 153, 157, 178, 192, 195–196, 197, 200, 201–202  
 Quraysh, 14–15  
 Quṣayy, 14  
*quṣṣās*, see story-tellers
- Rabadha, 16–17  
 Rabī' b. Sulaymān, see Murādī  
 Rabī'a (Rabī'at al-Ra'y), 64, 65, 154  
 Rabiyya, 13  
 Rahā, 46  
*ratio legis*, 141–144, 146  
 rationalists, 74–76, 78, 122–128, 148, 170, 204; see also Great Synthesis  
*ra'y*, 5, 44, 45, 53–54, 68, 75–76, 78, 110, 112, 113, 113–118, 114–120, 119, 121, 123, 126, 144, 147, 178, 199, 200  
*reductio ad absurdum*, 143  
 Roman civilization, 4, 11, 15, 26–28  
 Roman Empire, 9, 10, 13, 26–28  
 Roman Empire, Eastern, 9  
 Ru'aynī, Abū Khuzayma, 188
- Saba'ite kingdom, 9  
 Saḥnūn b. Sa'īd, 159, 175  
 Sa'īd b. Jubayr, 65  
 Sa'īd b. al-Musayyab, 64, 65, 154  
 Sa'īd b. Talid, 87  
 Sakhtiyānī, see Abū Ayyūb.  
 salaries of judges, 97, 98, 182  
 Ṣāliḥ b. Ḥanbal, 159  
 Ṣāliḥ b. Kaysān, 70  
 Saljūqs, 174  
 Sāmānids, 174  
 Sasanians, 4, 9–10, 11, 12, 15, 29, 58, 194  
 Sawwār b. 'Abd Allāh, 62, 81, 82, 88, 92, 96, 189–190  
 Ṣayrafī, Abū Bakr, 128, 177  
 Schacht, Joseph, 2, 103, 117  
 schools, 3, 5, 6, 150–177, 203–204  
 scribe, 60, 61, 91–93  
 Sebeos, Bishop, 24  
 Septimius Severus, 27  
 Severan emperors, 27  
 Sha'bi, 'Āmir, 64, 65, 66  
 Shāfi'ī, Muḥammad b. Idrīs, 109, 114–115, 116, 117–118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 127, 128, 144, 145, 148–149, 154, 155, 156, 157, 161–162, 162, 166, 167–168, 177, 187, 203  
 Shāfi'ite school, 127, 128, 144, 149, 152–177, 203  
 Sharīk b. 'Abd Allāh, 91, 97  
 Shāshī, see Qaffāl  
 Shāshī, Abū 'Alī, 138–139, 141  
 Shaybānī, Muḥammad, 112, 116, 120, 156, 166, 173  
 Shiḥr, 13

Shīrāzī, Abū Ishāq, 162  
 Shurayḥ, 37, 40–41, 45, 53  
*shurūṭī*, see notary  
*sijill*, see *diwān*  
 Sijistān, 174  
*sīra*, 39, 47, 56, 64, 69, 103, 104, 196, 202  
 Spain, see Iberian peninsula  
 story-tellers, 39–40, 42, 50–51, 55, 57, 71, 77, 104, 180, 181, 196, 202  
 Successors, 68, 74, 201  
 Sūdayr, 16  
 Sufyān b. ‘Uyayna, 166  
 Suḥār, 16  
*sukūk*, 94  
 Sulamī, ‘Umar b. ‘Āmir, 81, 82  
 Sulaym b. ‘Itr, 38, 40, 59  
 Sulaymān b. ‘Abd al-Malik, 57, 58  
 sunnaic practice, 5, 105–112, 119–121, 126, 138, 140; see also consensus  
*sunan*, 5, 44, 45, 46–52, 53, 54, 55–56, 66, 68–74, 77, 78, 102–112, 139, 178, 179, 196–197, 199, 200–202  
*sunan māḍīya*, 77, 102, 105, 178, 199, 201, 202; see also *sunan*  
 Sunna of the Prophet, see Prophetic Sunna  
 Syria, 4, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19, 26, 29, 30, 32, 36, 37, 58, 65, 72, 107, 108, 109, 112, 113, 169, 170, 172, 173, 176, 177, 194  
 Ṭabarī, Muḥammad b. Jarīr, 168, 171  
 Ṭā’if, 14, 32  
*takhrīj*, 160–163  
 Ṭalḥa b. ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Awf, 42  
 Tamīm, 10, 12, 15  
 Tamīmī, Manṣūr, 177  
 Tanūkh, 10  
*taqlīd*, 147  
*tawūtur*, 135, 138, 139  
 Tawba b. Nimr, 58  
 Ṭāwūs, 65  
 Thaljī, Muḥammad b. Shujā’, 126, 144, 170  
 Thamūd, 18  
 Thaḳīf, 14  
 Thawrī, Sufyān, 154, 156, 166, 182  
 Torah, 15, 20–21  
 traditionalism, 5, 74, 78, 108, 122–128, 147–148, 192, 204; see also Great Synthesis  
 traditionists, 69–72, 72–76, 108, 180; see also *hadīth*; Prophetic Sunna  
 Transoxania, 126, 170, 174  
 trustees, 86, 89, 91, 98  
 Ṭūfī, Najm al-Dīn, 159

Ṭūlūnids, 170  
 Tyre, 27  
 ‘Ubayd Allāh b. Bakara, 37  
 ‘Udhari, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, 37  
 ‘Ukāz, 13  
 Ulpian, 27  
 ‘Umar I, b. al-Khaṭṭāb, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 40, 43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 72, 103, 180, 184, 188, 196, 199  
 ‘Umar II, b. ‘Abd al-‘Azīz, 44, 45, 46, 52, 53, 58, 71, 72, 75, 165, 184  
 ‘Umarī, ‘Abd Allāh, 83, 91  
 ‘Umarī, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, 188  
 Umayyads, 36, 37, 43, 50, 57, 58, 68, 73, 86, 89, 90, 103, 165, 169, 170, 180, 184  
 Umayyads, Spanish, 169, 171, 175  
 Umma, 20, 21, 22, 24, 52, 196  
 ‘Uqba b. Sālim, 189  
 ‘Urwa b. al-Zubayr, 64, 65  
*uṣūl al-fiqh*, see legal theory  
 ‘Uthmān, caliph, 33, 34, 45, 47, 48, 52, 72  
 ‘Uthmān b. Ḥāḍir, 72  
 ‘Uways b. ‘Āmir, 73  
 Wakī’, 41, 44  
 Wāsiṭ, 173  
 witness examiners, 85, 86–88, 89, 90, 94, 98  
 witnesses, 61, 86–88  
 Yaḥyā al-Barmakī, 182  
 Yaḥyā b. Sa’īd, 182  
 Yamāma, 14  
 Yathrib, see Medina  
 Yazīd b. ‘Abd al-Malik, 68  
 Yazīd b. Abī Sufyān, 48  
 Yazīd b. Bilāl, 95  
 Yemen, 9–10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 30, 34, 64, 65, 72, 73  
*zāhir*, 118  
 Zāhirite school, 124, 127, 157, 170, 177  
 Zaman, M. Q., 185  
 Zayd b. ‘Amr, 19  
 Zayd b. Thābit, 33  
 Ziyād b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, 175  
 Zoroastrians, 10  
 Zufar b. al-Hudhayl, 123, 173, 174  
 Zuhri, Abū Muṣ’ab, 174  
 Zuhri, Ibn Shihāb al-Dīn, 42, 67, 70, 71, 72, 75, 154  
 Zuraqī, ‘Umar b. Khalda, 42