

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00535-7 - Should Differences in Income and Wealth Matter?

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Ability, 86–89, 98
Achievement, 85–86, 105, 109
Ackerman, Bruce, 245–48, 255–58
Aid, 105; conditional, 19–21, 23, 24 n. 51, 25, 34, 167–68; foreign, 52–54; unconditional, 20–21, 23, 24 n. 51, 27, 34, 167
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 21, 32–33, 38, 40, 58–59
Alienation, 253
Alm, Robert, 264, 266–68
Almy, Frederic, 27 n. 56
Anderson, Elizabeth, 7 n. 14, 174, 249–51, 253–54
Aristotle, 140–41, 149 n. 23
Arneson, Richard, 8 n. 17, 19–20, 249
Association: freedom of, 254 n. 28
Associations: political, 158; voluntary, 147
Atkinson, A. B., 126 n. 30
Autonomy, 155
- Bankman, Joseph, 168–69
Banks, 219
Bargaining, 133, 152, 154, 242, 246, 256; collective, 224; power, 133, 287, 292
Barry, Brian, 2–3 n. 2
Bastiat, Frédéric, 148, 159
Becker, Gary, 128
Behrman, Jere, 289
Benevolence, 166–67, 316, 318, 320–30, 333–38, 339 n. 36, 340–41
Bentham, Jeremy, 230
Bhagwati, Jagdish, 214–15
Blank, Rebecca, 40
Blinder, Alan, 128
Boisjoly, Johanne, 267
Borders: state, 52–53
Bowles, Samuel, 289
Bretton Woods agreements, 216
Broome, John, 49 n. 25
Brown v. Board of Education (1954), 103
Buchanan, Allen, 29 n. 59
Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S., 69
Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S., 95
Bureaucracy, 23–24, 33, 40
Bush, George, 60
- Campaign finance reform, 222
Canada, 40, 210 n. 30
Capital, 217, 224; human, 56, 62, 120, 122, 169, 203 n. 5; income, 216; markets, 216; value, 223
- Capitalism, 13 n. 31, 64, 224, 242, 252 n. 25, 259, 281–82, 286–87, 307, 313
Card, David, 208
Census Bureau, U.S., 112, 113 n. 5, 116, 119, 262 nn. 41 and 42
Character, 15, 20, 167 n. 47, 254, 290
Charities, 2–7, 17, 22–31, 33–35, 40, 163–64, 305. *See also* Philanthropy
Children, 43–44, 47, 270–72, 285–86, 290–91, 295, 356 n. 22
China, 222
Choice, 7–13, 15–19, 35, 89, 176, 187, 248, 347, 349, 351, 353. *See also* Consent; Voluntariness
Citizens, 32, 37, 158, 172, 177, 190, 233, 244, 246, 276–81 *passim*, 287, 289, 291, 298–99, 301, 306, 308; foreign, 36–37, 52
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 103
Clinton, Bill, 60
Coercion, 2, 16–17, 143, 147, 154, 156–57, 160, 163, 197, 229. *See also* Force
Cohen, G. A., 8 n. 16, 13 n. 31, 35, 242–43, 249, 259, 316
Coleman, James, 100
Communitarianism, 52
Community, 177, 254 n. 28, 258, 312, 339; political, 279
Compassion, 282, 306, 311, 326
Compensation, 7–9, 13, 18–19, 88–89, 141, 147, 155–56, 347, 353
Competition, 126, 137, 154, 169, 202, 204, 229, 232, 240, 287
Condon, Mark, 267
Congress, U.S., 60, 220
Consent, 350. *See also* Choice; Voluntariness
Consequentialism, 36, 54, 196
Constitution, U.S., 144 n. 9
Consumer price index (CPI), 42
Consumption, 42, 123, 137, 169–71, 211, 233
Contractarianism, 256
Contracts, 146, 153, 161; hypothetical, 229–30
Control, 19, 228–29, 233
Cook, Philip, 125
Cooperation, 230, 235, 246, 254–55, 259
Coordination, 29 n. 59, 143, 146, 160
Coppage v. Kansas (1915), 146 n. 11
Cost-benefit analysis, 48
Costs: bargaining, 152; of living, 116; opportunity, 51, 340; transaction, 143, 146

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00535-7 - Should Differences in Income and Wealth Matter?

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

358

INDEX

- Cowen, Tyler, 26 n. 53
 Cox, Michael, 264, 266–68
 Crowding-out effect, 28, 34, 40
 Current Population Survey (CPS), 95, 112–13
- Daniels, Norman, 251–52
 Danziger, Sheldon, 269–72
 Deininger, Klaus, 212
 Deliberation, 287, 292, 298, 306, 309
 Democracy, 22, 32, 57, 111 n. 3, 190, 202, 224, 237, 250, 281, 298, 301, 306, 308; social, 221
 Denmark, 206–8, 210
 Deontology, 326 n. 25
 Deregulation, 204 n. 9, 247 n. 3
 Desert, 133, 135, 167, 225, 247, 251; and aid transfers, 3–7
 Diminishing returns, 91
 Discount rate, 48–49
Discourse on the Origins of Inequality among Men (Rousseau), 231, 233
 Dollar, David, 212–13
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 310
 Duncan, Greg, 267–68
 Duties, 166–67, 198, 278–79, 282–83, 298, 302, 306, 344 n. 4, 351–52, 356 n. 22; imperfect, 334–35. *See also* Obligations
 Dworkin, Ronald, 8 n. 15, 13 n. 29, 35, 177, 195–96, 233, 236, 249
- Earned income tax credit (EITC), 71, 215
 Economic growth, 44–49, 51, 54, 56–57, 103, 206, 212, 214, 224, 301
 Economics, 46, 48–49, 87–88, 91, 119, 131–32, 136, 203–6, 208, 211, 214, 228, 303; neoclassical, 39
 Edin, Kathryn, 286
 Education, 11, 14, 15 n. 34, 56–57, 60–64, 70, 86, 89–91, 97–100, 107–8, 117–18, 126, 215, 221, 223, 241, 267, 293–94
 Efficiency, 8, 86–90, 108, 140, 142, 167, 202–6, 208, 211 n. 31, 215, 217, 224, 251, 307
 Egalitarianism, 142, 174 n. 4, 181, 197, 200, 208, 221–22, 226, 242–43, 245–48, 250–54, 258, 273, 276, 278–80, 281 n. 5, 282–84, 297, 299, 302, 306–9, 311–13, 314, 315 n. 2, 316–19, 321–25, 328, 341; and foreign aid, 51–54; and justice, 1, 7–9, 13, 16, 18–20, 34, 249, 275; liberal, 254 n. 27, 348–49; luck, 7 n. 14; patriotic, 51; and state welfare, 1–3, 7–13, 16–21, 23, 25–26, 31, 34–35, 39, 52–54; strict, 348
 Egoism, 326
 Endowments: natural, 11–12, 254
 Engels, Friedrich, 231, 242
 England, 4–6, 27 n. 55, 156, 214 n. 36, 240–41
 Entrepreneurship, 15, 125, 130, 132–33
- Envy, 135–36, 171, 227–29, 232, 234–35, 313
 Epstein, Richard, 26 n. 54, 349 n. 12, 353 n. 18
 Equal Pay Act (1963), 103
 Equality, 110, 135–39, 153, 173 n. 2, 180, 195, 201 n. 3, 202–3, 206, 209–10, 214–16, 218, 221, 224, 225–27, 230, 234, 236, 243, 253, 272, 275–77, 287–88, 297, 300, 310–11, 314–19 *passim*, 323, 341; democratic, 7 n. 14, 172, 174, 190, 250; before the law, 236; of opportunity, 9, 85, 103, 105, 252, 280, 285, 292, 312, 348; of outcome, 87; political, 244, 248, 250, 300; of resources, 348; of respect, 246–47, 251–52, 256, 274, 278, 280 n. 4, 282–83, 313; of shares, 245–48, 250, 252, 255–58, 273–74, 313; social, 308; of worth, 275–77, 281–82, 305, 309
 Equity, 84–88, 142, 167, 202–4, 206, 208, 217, 224, 301
 Europe, 203–4, 206–11, 216
 European Union (EU), 211, 215
 Experience, 98–99, 107
 Externalities, 136, 170–71
- Fairness, 7, 9, 90, 144, 150, 162, 235, 240, 298
 Families, 44 n. 18, 137–38, 285
 Federal Reserve Board, U.S., 64, 120
 Feldstein, Martin, 265 n. 51
 Ferguson, Thomas, 218
 Fifteenth Amendment, 103 n. 29
 First possession: rule of, 256–58, 274
 Force, 143, 146. *See also* Coercion
 Foreign policy: U.S., 52
 France, 53, 210
 Frank, Robert, 125
 Frankfurt, Harry, 174, 180–84, 195–97
 Fraternal societies, 5–7
 Fraud, 143
 Free-rider problem, 29–31
 Freedom, 7, 13 n. 31, 44 n. 18, 174, 224, 252; of association, 254 n. 28; of speech, 236. *See also* Liberty
 Freeman, Richard, 208
 Freud, Sigmund, 233
 Fried, Barbara, 154
 Friedman, Milton, 30 nn. 60 and 61
 Friendship, 298
 Future generations, 37, 49, 54
- Gates, William, 217 n. 46, 220 n. 55
 Gauthier, David, 153 n. 25, 247 n. 4
General Theory of Employment, Interest, and Money, *The* (Keynes), 205
 Germany, 50, 210–11
 Gifts, 167
 Gini coefficient, 59, 119–20, 124, 297 n. 30, 300, 301 n. 32
 Gintis, Herbert, 289

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00535-7 - Should Differences in Income and Wealth Matter?

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

359

- Glass-Steagall Act (1933), 219
 Globalization, 214–15, 303
 Good, 227–28, 278, 319, 333, 338, 340; common, 166; human, 330–32, 339
 Goodin, Robert, 259–60, 311 n. 45
 Goods, 38, 172, 190, 196; material, 54; public, 28–31, 37, 53, 141–42, 149, 158, 160, 170; status, 170
 Gottschalk, Peter, 269–72
 Government, 24, 56, 146–48, 177, 221, 273, 285, 298–99, 301–2; democratic, 22; function of, 142, 144, 149; limited, 142, 147, 149; programs, 37; and regulation, 26 n. 54. *See also* State
 Great Society, 92, 103
 Green, David, 6
 Greenspan, Alan, 204 n. 7
 Griffith, Thomas, 168–69
 Gross domestic product (GDP), 214, 302
- Haiti, 52
 Happiness, 135–36, 226, 235, 321, 323
 Harm, 136, 141, 166, 193 n. 21
 Hauser, Robert, 288
 Hayek, Friedrich, 148, 159
 Health, 240–41, 309 n. 43
 Health care, 221
 Hederman, Rea, 114
 Himmelfarb, Gertrude, 4 n. 6
 Hobbes, Thomas, 226–29, 232, 326
 Homelessness, 239
 Hong Kong, 44
 Housing, 223, 238
 Human nature, 198, 228, 235, 242
 Humanitarianism, 248–50, 253
 Hume, David, 232
 Hungerford, Thomas, 267 n. 58
- Ignorance: rationality of, 22–23
 Immigration, 50–51, 88, 220, 258, 268, 303
 Impartiality, 247 n. 4, 302, 316, 320, 322, 335
 Impersonalism, 36, 54, 326, 334–37, 340; and value, 317–25, 328, 333, 341
 Incentives, 86, 97, 108–9, 138, 147, 171, 199, 230, 234–35, 252, 312, 348 n. 8; and aid transfers, 4, 23–24, 41; and productivity, 12 n. 29, 90–91, 163–64
 Income, 85–87, 92, 104–5, 155, 158, 172–73, 175–76, 180–82, 197, 207, 210, 230, 314–15, 341, 342, 344; capital, 216; and inequality, 37, 57–59, 61–63, 70, 110–18, 120, 123, 126–27, 129–31, 133, 135, 137, 201, 212, 231, 237, 244–45, 261–66, 271, 279, 292–93, 295–97, 300, 302, 304, 306–8, 311–13; labor, 84, 133–34, 216; mobility, 13–15, 50; national, 69; real, 42, 45, 47, 51; redistribution of, 36, 56, 158–59, 166, 176; tax, 142, 163; and transfers, 16–17; voluntariness of, 10–11. *See also* Wealth
- Incommensurability, 324, 343 n. 1
 Industry, 126, 141 n. 2
 Inequality, 1, 8 n. 16, 12 n. 29, 70–71, 84–85, 105, 109, 173, 179–80, 195–96, 199, 203, 207, 212–15, 218, 222, 224, 225–30, 232–36, 238–43, 272–73, 276, 278–79, 281–88, 291–304 *passim*, 309–10, 314–16; of achievement, 86; and choice, 7, 9, 15; of income, 37, 57–59, 61–63, 70, 110–18, 120, 123, 126–27, 129–31, 133, 135, 137, 201, 212, 231, 237, 244–45, 261–66, 271, 279, 292–93, 295–97, 300, 302, 304, 306–8, 311–13; and luck, 10–11, 13; in the United States, 55–57, 59, 71, 84, 108, 203, 208–10, 216–17, 288, 296, 302; of wages, 88, 90–92, 96–99, 100 n. 24, 101–3, 108; of wealth, 59, 110–11, 120–23, 125, 129–31, 135, 137–38, 140, 201, 222–24, 231, 237, 244–45, 279, 292–97, 300, 302, 308, 311–13, 347
 Inflation, 42, 55 n. 2, 56, 205 n. 14, 262–63, 302 n. 33
 Information, 218, 220
 Inheritance, 15, 85, 134
 Injustice, 16–17, 20–21, 111, 124, 131–33, 137, 244, 297
 Institutions: political, 144; public, 145
 Insurance: private, 9, 161; social, 2–3, 6, 32, 161–62, 224
 Intelligence quotient (IQ), 289–90
 Interests, 36, 44, 52, 89, 158, 183, 227, 326
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 216 n. 42
 Investment, 123, 134, 137, 211, 307
Ives v. South Buffalo Ry. Co. (1911), 141 n. 2
- Japan, 214 n. 36
 Jencks, Christopher, 37, 42, 288
 Jorgenson, Dale, 42
 Justice, 25, 85, 132, 172, 175, 184–85, 190, 193, 197, 200, 225, 233, 236, 242, 245–46, 250, 253, 258, 274, 279, 282, 302, 323 n. 19; corrective, 140–41; distributive, 8 n. 17, 54, 148, 149 n. 23, 173, 176–79, 181–82, 187–88, 191 n. 20, 194, 199, 249, 344 n. 4, 348; economic, 275–78, 280; egalitarian, 1, 7–9, 13, 16, 18–20, 34, 249, 275; social, 84, 92, 174 n. 7, 192, 312–13
- Katz, Michael, 4 n. 6, 27 n. 56
 Kelley, David, 339 n. 36
 Kennickell, A. B., 126 n. 31
 Keynes, John Maynard, 205
 Kraay, Aart, 212–13
 Krueger, Alan, 208
 Krugman, Paul, 124 n. 24
 Kuznets, Simon, 212–13, 214 n. 36

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00535-7 - Should Differences in Income and Wealth Matter?

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

360

INDEX

- Labor, 86–87, 203 n. 5; division of, 307; force, 56, 63, 70–71; income, 84, 133–34, 216; law, 57, 71; market, 56, 61, 63, 100, 126, 210, 259–60, 292
- Law, 142, 148, 281; banking, 219; common, 147, 161; and equality, 236; expressive function of, 31–32; labor, 57, 71; public, 143; of restitution, 143; rule of, 154, 232, 282
- Legitimacy, 202, 218
- Lein, Laura, 286
- Leisure, 169
- Lerman, Robert, 271
- Leviathan* (Hobbes), 229
- Liability, 142, 349–51
- Liberalism, 248, 251–52, 274; classical, 39, 344
- Libertarianism, 1, 35, 142–45, 148, 159, 161, 230, 235, 282, 344, 347, 349, 351–53, 355
- Liberty, 154–55, 193, 256–58, 289, 352, 355.
See also Freedom
- Lobbying, 46
- Locke, John, 148, 159, 230, 351
- Lockean proviso, 351–53
- Lomasky, Loren, 329, 338 n. 34
- Losing Ground* (Murray), 36, 39, 41
- Loyalty, 298, 306
- Luck, 98, 135–36, 199, 230, 249–50, 253, 281, 347–49, 352; brute, 8–20, 35; option, 8–9, 16–17, 350
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 228
- Mackie, John, 227
- Making Ends Meet* (Edin and Lein), 286
- Markets, 87, 124–25, 131–32, 137–38, 142, 149, 154, 189–90, 202, 204–5, 215, 229, 239, 252–53, 260–61, 274, 287; black, 42; capital, 216; free, 235; labor, 56, 61, 63, 100, 126, 210, 259–60, 292; and value, 100
- Martinique, 53
- Marx, Karl, 209 n. 26, 235, 241–43, 253
- Mattering, 342–43, 345–46
- Mayer, Susan, 15 n. 37
- McAuely, Jerry, 5 n. 8
- McMurrer, Daniel, 267
- Mead, Lawrence, 23
- Membership, 172, 189–90
- Meritocracy, 250–53, 258, 274
- Mexico, 210 n. 30, 213
- Middle class, 222, 262 n. 42
- Mill, John Stuart, 176, 235, 239–40
- Miller, Richard, 252 n. 25, 263, 264 n. 49
- Mobility, 92–93, 125, 127–30, 137, 139, 252, 267–68, 270, 272, 288, 297 n. 30
- Monopolies, 154, 204
- Moral agency, 351 n. 14, 354
- Moral hazard, 23, 24 n. 51, 25, 28 n. 57, 348 n. 8
- Morality, 166, 173, 323, 341
- Morrill Act (1862), 215 n. 41
- Motivation, 226–27, 229–30, 240, 318–20, 321 n. 13, 326–29, 333, 338
- Murphy, Kevin, 90
- Murray, Charles, 36, 39, 41–43, 54
- Mutual aid societies, 5–7
- Nagel, Thomas, 12–13 n. 29, 13 n. 31, 195–96, 320–22, 323 nn. 18 and 19, 324–25, 328–29, 340 n. 39
- Needs, 241–43, 246, 299–300, 304
- Netherlands, the, 207, 210, 311 n. 45
- Neutrality, 275–78, 285, 287
- Norms, 136 n. 52, 166, 175, 185, 188, 198, 258, 298, 354
- Norway, 210
- Nozick, Robert, 227, 316
- Nussbaum, Martha, 174, 190
- Obligations, 1, 16–17 n. 39, 172, 178, 192, 197–98, 242; to the poor, 36, 162 n. 36, 280 n. 4; voluntary, 142–43; welfare, 52.
See also Duties
- Okun, Arthur, 165
- Olasky, Marvin, 4 n. 6, 167 n. 47
- Oligarchy, 237
- On Liberty* (Mill), 239
- Opportunity, 86, 97, 108–9, 190, 279, 283–84, 291, 295; costs, 51, 340; equality of, 9, 85, 103, 105, 252, 280, 285, 292, 312, 348
- Order: social, 155
- Other-regarding conduct, 318–19, 321, 325, 326 n. 25, 327, 329, 339 n. 36
- Ownership, 134, 216, 257 n. 32
- Panel Study of Income Dynamics (PSID), 93, 127–28, 266, 297 n. 30, 302
- Pareto optimality, 88, 97
- Paternalism, 193
- Paul, Jeffrey, 26 n. 54
- Peace, 228, 232
- Perfectionism, 54
- Philanthropy, 40, 166. *See also* Charities
- Plato, 231, 233, 236
- Pleasure, 318, 326
- Pluralism, 250, 274
- Political participation, 219, 224
- Politics, 218, 220, 228, 236–37, 279, 298, 307–8
- Poor, the, 36–41, 43–49, 52–54, 58, 124–25, 129–30, 137, 218, 236, 273
- Poorhouses, 27 n. 55
- Poverty, 14–15, 39–44, 51–52, 56–58, 70, 174, 201, 233, 237–38, 240, 270–72, 300 n. 32, 304
- Power, 143, 224, 228–29, 236; bargaining, 133, 287, 292; market, 237; political, 244 n. 1, 273; of the state, 146, 156, 162, 282

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00535-7 - Should Differences in Income and Wealth Matter?

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

361

- Preferences, 89, 227, 335, 344–45, 354
 Prices, 119, 138, 203–4, 237
 Principles: moral, 175, 177, 232
 Prioritarianism, 196–98
 Prisoner's dilemma, 41
 Privacy, 285
 Productivity, 91, 95, 134
 Profits, 69, 132, 137, 205, 211, 216
Programs in Aid of the Poor (Levitan et al.),
 37 n. 2
 Property, 146 n. 11, 147, 155, 224 n. 62,
 230–31, 239, 256, 258, 344, 350
 Prosperity, 232–33, 239, 241, 301–2, 304
 Public goods, 28–31, 37, 53, 141–42, 149,
 158, 160, 170
 Puerto Rico, 53
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 166
- Race, 62–63, 70, 86, 94–95, 107, 109, 219,
 271
 Rakowski, Eric, 249
 Rational choice theory, 226–27
 Rationality, 22–23, 29, 183–84, 231, 326
 n. 25, 340
 Rawls, John, 161, 218, 229–31, 234, 239,
 242, 254 n. 27, 276, 284, 307–8
 Reagan, Ronald, 60
 Reasonableness, 308–9, 321–22, 326–30,
 333–34, 336, 341
 Reciprocity, 5–7, 286–87
 Rector, Robert, 114
 Redistribution, 12–13, 18–19, 37, 44, 88–89,
 120, 132, 138–39, 141, 144–45, 155–56,
 159–63, 167, 174 n. 4, 248, 250, 254, 312,
 347, 352; across borders, 51–54; of in-
 come, 36, 71, 117–18, 158, 166, 176; state
 v. voluntary, 1–3, 10, 16, 35; of wealth,
 38–39, 142, 164. *See also* Transfers
 Regulation: government, 26 n. 54, 139, 145,
 154 n. 27, 229, 239
Republic (Plato), 231
 Respect, 7, 246–47, 251–52, 254, 256, 274,
 276–78, 280 n. 4, 282–83, 298, 301, 308,
 313
 Responsibility, 7–8, 12, 18–21, 35, 177, 187,
 192–93, 198–99, 250, 348–55
 Responsiveness, 331–34, 338 n. 34, 339–41
 Restitution, 142–43, 146–47, 161
 Rich, the, 124–25, 129–30, 137, 164, 218,
 236, 273, 312
 Rights, 7, 156, 314 n. 1, 316, 344–45, 352–
 53; human, 52; political, 50; positive, 54;
 property, 39, 146 n. 11, 155, 230–31, 239
 Ripstein, Arthur, 191 n. 20
 Risk, 161, 230, 305
 Robinson, Joan, 201, 205
 Roemer, John, 185 n. 19, 249
 Rose, Carol, 257
 Rose, Stephen, 14 n. 32, 302, 303 n. 34
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 231–35
- Rules, 235
 Russell, Bertrand, 227
- Salant, Walter, 204 n. 9
 Satisficing, 183–84
 Savings, 134, 205, 211
 Sawhill, Isabell, 267
 Scanlon, Thomas, 277 n. 2, 299
 Schmidt, David, 14 n. 33
 Schoeck, Helmut, 135
 Self-interest, 155, 219, 235, 242, 298
 Self-ownership, 8 n. 16, 344, 352
 Self-preservation, 231
 Self-regarding conduct, 321 n. 13, 326–27,
 339 n. 36
 Self-reliance, 286–87, 292, 306
 Selfishness, 226
 Sen, Amartya, 273
 Settlement houses, 5
 Sexism, 260–61
 Shroeder, Gerhard, 46
 Sibling parity, 342, 345–47, 353–56
 Skepticism, 227, 229
 Skills, 86, 98–99, 117
 Slesnick, Daniel, 43
 Slote, Michael, 183–84
 Smart, J. J. C., 316–17, 323
 Smeeding, Timothy, 267
 Smith, Adam, 148–49, 153–54, 158–59, 162,
 201, 232, 292 n. 19
 Smith, James, 95 n. 18
 Social contract theory, 146–47, 153–54, 157
 Social Security, U.S., 37, 103, 120, 165, 211
 n. 31, 217, 221, 223
 Socialism, 217
 Solon, Gary, 93–94, 128, 129 n. 40
 Solow, Robert, 46–48
 Spain, 204, 210–11, 213
 Specialization, 86–88
 Squire, Lyn, 212
 Stability, 216; political, 49, 54
 Standard of living, 55–57, 212
 State, the, 143, 156–57, 160–63, 229, 282,
 305; limited, 144; power of, 146, 156,
 162, 282. *See also* Government
 State of nature, 155–56, 232
 Steiner, Hillel, 258
 Stocks, 66–70, 217, 304
 Sufficiencyarianism, 173–75, 177, 179, 181,
 184–89, 191–95
 Supreme Court, U.S., 236
 Surveys of Consumer Finances (SCFs),
 64–65, 120–22
- Taubman, Paul, 289
 Taurek, John, 340 n. 38
 Tax Reform Act of 1986, 60
 Taxes, 28 n. 58, 31, 37–38, 45, 71, 119–22,
 141, 143, 146, 151, 153–55, 161, 220–22,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-00535-7 - Should Differences in Income and Wealth Matter?

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller, and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

362

INDEX

- 278, 282, 284–86, 291, 300–301, 312, 349;
flat, 142, 144–45, 148, 157–60, 162 n. 37,
167, 171; head, 156–57, 159; income,
142, 163; marginal rates of, 59–60, 111
n. 3, 272; progressive, 142, 145, 156
n. 29, 160, 162–65, 168–71, 176, 215, 304
- Technology, 217, 303
- Temkin, Larry, 248–49, 251 n. 24
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families
(TANF), 38, 40, 59 n. 13
- Thatcher, Margaret, 156
- Theft, 161–62
- Theory of Justice, A* (Rawls), 229, 234, 239
- Threats, 20 n. 45, 23–24
- Tobin, James, 110
- Trade, 146
- Training: job, 56–57, 70
- Transfers, 16–17, 36, 41, 45 n. 21, 119, 149,
165, 168, 175–77, 211, 301; in-kind, 42;
noncash, 112–13. *See also* Redistribution
- Tullock, Gordon, 51
- Uncertainty, 162
- Unemployment, 46, 92, 201–4, 206–10,
259–60
- Unions, 57, 71, 292
- United States, 204, 209–11, 214 n. 36, 215,
218, 237, 240, 270 n. 68; and charities,
5–6; and education, 60–64, 293–94; and
foreign aid, 52; and immigration, 50–51;
and income mobility, 14; and inequal-
ity, 55–57, 59, 71, 84, 108, 203, 208–10,
216–17, 288, 296, 302; and state welfare,
4, 21, 24–26, 27 n. 55, 32, 37–38, 40–41,
53, 221, 223; and stocks, 66–70; and
wealth, 65
- University of Texas Inequality Project
(UTIP), 213–14, 217
- Utilitarianism, 54, 140, 144, 186, 196, 229–
31, 300, 316–17, 322–23
- Utility, 150, 154, 163, 167–70, 186, 196, 227,
337 n. 32, 341; diminishing marginal,
157, 160–61, 164, 230
- Utopianism, 307
- Vallentyne, Peter, 8 nn. 15 and 16
- Value, 343; agent-neutral, 318, 329, 340;
agent-relative, 318–19, 329–31, 334, 338,
340; capital, 223; consumer, 88; error
theory of, 227; impersonal, 317–25, 328,
333, 341; incommensurability, 324; la-
bor, 134; market, 100, 154; moral, 176–
77, 187, 191, 196, 198–99; objective, 176,
227, 318 n. 7, 338; personal, 318–19,
321–22, 328, 330, 333–34, 336, 338, 341;
skepticism about, 227
- Values, 41, 167, 346, 348; and the law, 31–
34; political, 307
- Van Parijs, Philippe, 249
- Veil of ignorance, 161, 218, 229
- View from Nowhere, The* (Nagel), 321
- Virtues, 228
- Voltaire, 231
- Voluntarism, 131, 133, 145–47, 158, 163;
and aid transfers, 1–2, 6, 16–17, 25; of
income and wealth, 10–11, 111; and
obligations, 142–43; of preferences, 12;
and public goods, 28. *See also* Choice;
Consent
- Voting, 22–23, 26 n. 53, 172, 218
- Voting Rights Act (1965), 103
- Wages, 55–56, 58, 61, 63, 203–4, 215, 216,
262; inequality of, 88, 90–92, 96–99, 100
n. 24, 101–3, 108; minimum, 71, 208,
215, 224
- Walzer, Michael, 172–73, 178, 189, 199
- War on Poverty, 103
- Wealth, 57, 64–66, 85, 141–42, 145–47, 149,
155–56, 158–61, 164–65, 168–71, 172–73,
175, 180–82, 197–98, 202–3, 205, 211,
218–19, 221, 228, 230, 253, 259, 266, 268,
314–15, 341, 342, 344–46, 353–55; and
inequality, 59, 110–11, 120–23, 125, 129–
31, 135, 137–38, 140, 201, 222–24, 231,
237, 244–45, 279, 292–97, 300, 302, 308,
311–13, 347; mobility, 13–15; redistribu-
tion of, 38–39, 142, 164; and transfers,
16–17; voluntariness of, 10–11. *See also*
Income
- Wealth of Nations, The* (A. Smith), 148
- Weinstein, Michael, 14 n. 33, 266, 268–71
- Welch, Finis, 90, 95 n. 18
- Welfare, 10; general, 235; social, 163, 240.
See also Well-being
- Welfare state, 204, 207, 221; and decentral-
ization, 22; and dependency, 39, 41, 45,
47 n. 23, 306; and the poor, 36–37, 39–
54, 174; programs, 92, 104; reform of,
24–25; and social assistance, 1–6, 9–10,
17, 21–22, 24–28, 31–35; and taxation,
142
- Well-being, 38, 41–43, 49, 55, 58, 60, 88–89,
176–79, 184–85, 188, 194, 197, 199–200,
208, 230–31, 240, 243, 277, 280–81, 293,
299–300, 307, 316–19, 321–22, 324, 326,
331, 336, 338, 341, 344–45, 347–48, 353.
See also Welfare
- Wolff, Edward, 26 n. 54, 121, 126 n. 31, 217
n. 43, 262 nn. 41 and 42, 294
- Women, 56, 61, 62 n. 25, 63–64, 70, 86, 90
n. 13, 94–95, 107, 109, 126, 261
- Woodburn, R. L., 126 n. 31
- Woodroffe, Kathleen, 4 n. 6
- World Bank, 212–14, 216 n. 42
- Xenophobia, 258
- Ziliak, Stephen, 28 n. 57