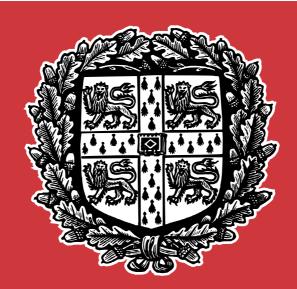
Special set offer THE CAMBRIDGE ANCIENT HISTORY



All fourteen volumes available August 2005 A definitive work of reference Written by leading international scholars

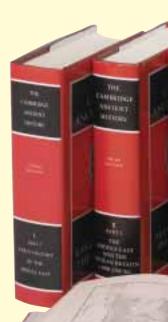
www.cambridge.org/cah

COMPLETE SET AVAILABLE

Over the past century *The Cambridge Ancient History* has established itself as a definitive work of reference for all who work in this field.

The original volumes were published from 1924 to 1939. The new edition began to appear in 1970 and is divided into 14 volumes, some of which are expanded into two or more parts. Now, for the first time, all 14 volumes are available as a complete set, at a saving of £200.

The set can be further enhanced with the accompanying plate volumes. These offer illustration and commentary on objects and sites, demonstrating the history and culture of the periods and areas covered by the relevant text volumes. These are available separately – please see the attached order form for further details.



SPECIAL SET OFFER

Save £200 when ordering the complete 14 volume set. Please see the accompanying order form for further details.

Set ISBN: 0 521 85073 8

www.cambridge.org/cah

E TO ORDER NOW

'self-recommending.'

Volume 14, Church Times

Conspicuously strong Volume 11, English Historical Review '... authoritative ... written with scholarship and care by leading figures working in the field ...'

Volume 10, The Classical Review

FINAL VOLUME AVAILABLE IN 2005

VOLUME XII THE CRISIS OF EMPIRE A.D. 193–337

Contents

SECOND EDITION

Edited by

ALAN BOWMAN University of Oxford

AVERIL CAMERON University of Oxford

PETER GARNSEY University of Cambridge This volume offers an authoritative and up-to-date account of the history of the Roman Empire from AD 193 to 337. Written by an international team of scholars, it explores in detail the political, social, economic and religious history of one of the most important periods in Mediterranean history.

Part I Narrative 1 The Severan dynasty BRIAN CAMPBELL

- The Severall dynasty BRIAN CAMPBELL
 Maximinus to Disclotian and the 'crisis' IOUN
- 2 Maximinus to Diocletian and the 'crisis' JOHN DRINKWATER
- 3 Diocletian and the first tetrarchy, AD 284–305 ALAN K. BOWMAN
- 4 The reign of Constantine, AD 306–337 AVERIL CAMERON
- Part II Government and Administration
 - 5 The army BRIAN CAMPBELL
 - 6 The emperor and his administration:
 - a General developments ELIO LO CASCIO
 - b The age of the Severans ELIO LO CASCIO
 - c The government and administration of the empire in the central decades of the third century *ELIO LO CASCIO*
 - d The new state of Diocletian and Constantine: from the tetrarchy to the reunification of the empire *ELIO LO CASCIO*
 - 7 a High classical law DAVID IBBETSON
 - b Epiclassical law DAVID JOHNSTON
- Part III The Provinces
 - 8 Provinces and frontiers JOHN WILKES
 - 9 Developments in provincial and local administration *JEAN-MICHEL CARRIÉ*
 - 10 Egypt from Septimius Severus to the death of Constantine ALAN K. BOWMAN
- Part IV The Economy of the Empire
 - 11 Coinage and taxation: the state's point of view, AD 193-337 MIREILLE CORBIER
 - 12 Coinage, society and economy MIREILLE CORBIER
- Part V The Non-Roman World
 - 13 The Germanic peoples and Germanic society MALCOLM TODD
 - 14 The Sassanians RICHARD N. FRYE
 - 15 Armenia and the eastern marches C. S. LIGHTFOOT
 - 16 The Arabs and the desert peoples MAURICE SARTRE

Part VI Religion, Culture and Society

- 17 Late polytheism:
 - a The world-view GARTH FOWDEN
 - b The individual and the gods GARTH FOWDEN
 - c Public religion GARTH FOWDEN
- 18 a Christianity, AD 70-192 MARK EDWARDS
 - b Third-century Christianity GRAEME CLARKE
- 19 Art and architecture, AD 193-337 JANET HUSKINSON

Appendices to chapter 8

- Stemmata
- Chronology

Complete listing >>>

August 2005 231 x 158 mm 878pp 10 maps 0 521 30199 8 Hardback £120.00

ORDER FORM FOR THE CAMBRIDGE ANCIENT HISTORY

Special set offer save £200

1. Ancient Cambridge History set 85073 8 £1750.00 2. I.1 Prolegomena and Prehistory 07051 1 £100.00 3. I.2 Early History of the Middle East 07791 5 £120.00 4. II.1 The Middle East and the Aegean Region c.1800-1380 B.C. 08230 7 £110.00 5. II.2 The Middle East and the Aegean Region c.1800-1380 B.C. 08691 4 £120.00 6. Plates to Volumes I and II 20571 9 £60.00 7 8. III.1 The Prehistory of the Balkans; the Middle East and the Aegean world, tenth to eighth centuries B.C. 22496 9 £110.00 8. III.2 The Assyrian and Babylonian Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the Sixth Centuries B.C. 22717 8 £110.00 9. III.3 The expansion of the Greek world, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C. 22447 6 £85.00 10. Plates to Volume III 24289 4 £65.00 11 11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c.525-479 B.C. 22804 2 £110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £65.00 12 13.		Qty	Volun	ne	ISBNs (0 521)	Price	Cost
3. I.2 Early History of the Middle East 07791 5 £120.00 4. II.1 The Middle East and the Aegean Region c.1800-1380 B.C. 08230 7 £110.00 5. II.2 The Middle East and the Aegean Region c.1800-1380 B.C. 08230 7 £110.00 6. Plates to Volumes I and II 20571 9 £60.00 7. III.1 The Prehistory of the Balkans; the Middle East and the Aegean world, tenth to eighth centuries B.C. 22496 9 £110.00 8. III.2 The Assyrian and Babylonian Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the Sixth Centuries B.C. 22417 8 £110.00 9. III.3 The expansion of the Greek world, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C. 22447 6 £85.00 10. Plates to Volume III 24289 4 £65.00 11 IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean C.525-479 B.C. 22804 2 £110.00 11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean C.525-479 B.C. 23347 X £100.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £65.00 12 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X £100.00 14.	1.			Ancient Cambridge History set	85073 8	£1750.00	
4. II.1 The Middle East and the Aegean Region c.1800–1380 B.C. 08230 7 £110.00 5. II.2 The Middle East and the Aegean Region c.1380–1000 B.C. 08691 4 £120.00 6. Plates to Volumes I and II 20571 9 £60.00 7. III.1 The Prehistory of the Balkans; the Middle East and the Aegean world, tenth to eighth centuries B.C. 22496 9 £110.00 8. III.2 The Assyrian and Babylonian Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the Sixth Centuries B.C. 22171 8 £110.00 9. III.3 The expansion of the Greek world, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C. 23447 6 £85.00 10. Plates to Volume III 24289 4 £65.00 11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c.525–479 B.C. 22804 2 £110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £65.00 11 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £65.00 11 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X £100.00 14 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 £130.00 11 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 6 £	2.		I.1	Prolegomena and Prehistory	07051 1	£100.00	
Aegean Region C.1800–1380 B.C. 08230 7 f110.00 5. II.2 The Middle East and the Aegean Region C.1380–1000 B.C. 08691 4 f120.00 6. Plates to Volumes I and II 20571 9 f60.00 7. III.1 The Prehistory of the Balkans; the Middle East and the Aegean world, tenth to eighth centuries B.C. 22496 9 f110.00 8. III.2 The Assyrian and Babylonian Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the Sixth Centuries B.C. 22717 8 f110.00 9. III.3 The expansion of the Greek world, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C. 23447 6 f85.00 10. Plates to Volume III 24289 4 f65.00 11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c.525–479 B.C. 22804 2 f110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 f65.00 10 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X f100.00 14 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 f130.00 11 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 f130.00 11 15. Plates to Volume VI 23349 6 f60.00 11 11	3.		1.2	Early History of the Middle East	07791 5	£120.00	
Aegean Region c. 1380–1000 B.C. 08691 4 £120.00 Plates to Volumes I and II 20571 9 £60.00 7. III.1 The Prehistory of the Balkans; the Middle East and the Aegean world, tenth to eighth centuries B.C. 22496 9 £110.00 8. III.2 The Assyrian and Babylonian Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the Sixth Centuries B.C. 22496 9 £110.00 9. III.3 The expansion of the Greek world, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C. 23447 6 £85.00 10. Plates to Volume III 24289 4 £65.00 11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c.525-479 B.C. 22804 2 £110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £65.00 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X £100.00 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 £130.00 15. Plates to Volume VI.1 23349 6 £60.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X £90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 £100.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 £100.00 19.	4.		II.1		08230 7	£110.00	
7. III.1 The Prehistory of the Balkans; the Middle East and the Aegean world, tenth to eighth centuries B.C. 22496 9 £110.00 8. III.2 The Assyrian and Babylonian Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the Sixth Centuries B.C. 22717 8 £110.00 9. III.3 The expansion of the Greek world, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C. 23447 6 £85.00 10. Plates to Volume III 24289 4 £65.00 11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c.525-479 B.C. 22804 2 £110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £65.00 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X £100.00 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23347 X £100.00 15. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £66.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X £90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 £100.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23448 4 £90.00 19. VIII. Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 £90.00 20. IX The Lagt Age of the Roman Republic, 146-43 B.C. <td>5.</td> <td></td> <td>II.2</td> <td></td> <td>08691 4</td> <td>£120.00</td> <td></td>	5.		II.2		08691 4	£120.00	
Middle East and the Aegean world, tenth to eighth centuries B.C.22496 9f110.008.III.2 The Assyrian and Babylonian Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the Sixth Centuries B.C.22717 8f110.009.III.3 The expansion of the Greek world, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C.23447 6f85.0010.Plates to Volume III24289 4f65.0011.IVPersia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c.525-479 B.C.22804 2f110.0012.Plates to Volume IV30580 2f65.0013.VThe Fifth Century B.C.23347 Xf100.0014.VIThe Fourth Century B.C.23348 8f130.0015.Plates to Volumes V and VI23349 6f60.0016.VII.1 The Hellenistic World23445 Xf90.0017.Plates to Volume VII.124354 8f60.0018.VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C.23446 8f110.0019.VIII Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C.23448 4f90.0020.IXThe Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146-43 B.C.25603 8f110.0021.XThe Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 6926430 8f120.0022.XIThe High Empire26335 2f120.0023.XIIThe Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193-33704494 4c.f120.00	6.			Plates to Volumes I and II	20571 9	£60.00	
Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the Sixth Centuries B.C. 22717 8 £110.00 9. III.3 The expansion of the Greek world, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C. 23447 6 £85.00 10. Plates to Volume III 24289 4 £65.00 11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c. 525–479 B.C. 22804 2 £110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £65.00 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X £100.00 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 £130.00 15. Plates to Volumes V and VI 23349 6 £60.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X £90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 £100.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 £100.00 19. VIII Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 £90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 £110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 £120.00 22. <	7.		III.1	Middle East and the Aegean world,	22496 9	£110.00	
Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C. 23447 6 f85.00 10. Plates to Volume III 24289 4 f65.00 11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c.525-479 B.C. 22804 2 f110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 f65.00 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X f100.00 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 f130.00 15. Plates to Volume VII. 23349 6 f60.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X f90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 f100.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 f100.00 19. VIII Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 f90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146-43 B.C. 25603 8 f110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 f120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 f120.00 23. XI The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193-337 04494 4	8.		III.2	Empires and other States of the Near East, from the Eighth to the	22717 8	£110.00	
11. IV Persia, Greece and the western Mediterranean c. 525–479 B.C. 22804 2 £110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 £65.00 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X £100.00 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 £130.00 15. Plates to Volumes V and VI 23349 6 £60.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X £90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 £100.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 £100.00 19. VIII Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 £90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 £110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 £120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 £120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.£120.00	9.		III.3		23447 6	£85.00	
Mediterranean c. 525 - 479 B.C. 22804 2 f110.00 12. Plates to Volume IV 30580 2 f65.00 13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X f100.00 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 f130.00 15. Plates to Volumes V and VI 23349 6 f60.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X f90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 f100.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 f100.00 19. VIII. Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 f90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146-43 B.C. 25603 8 f110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C. 26430 8 f120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 f120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193-337 04494 4 c.f120.00	10.			Plates to Volume III	24289 4	£65.00	
13. V The Fifth Century B.C. 23347 X f100.00 14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 f130.00 15. Plates to Volumes V and VI 23349 6 f60.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X f90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 f60.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 f100.00 19. VIII Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 f90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 f110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 f120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 f120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.f120.00	11.		IV		22804 2	£110.00	
14. VI The Fourth Century B.C. 23348 8 f130.00 15. Plates to Volumes V and VI 23349 6 f60.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X f90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 f60.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 f100.00 19. VIII. Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 f90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 f110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C. 26430 8 f120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 f120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.f120.00	12.			Plates to Volume IV	30580 2	£65.00	
15. Plates to Volumes V and VI 23349 6 f60.00 16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X f90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 f60.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 f100.00 19. VIII. Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 f90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 f110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 f120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 f120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.f120.00	13.		V	The Fifth Century B.C.	23347 X	£100.00	
16. VII.1 The Hellenistic World 23445 X f90.00 17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 f60.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 f100.00 19. VIII. Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 f90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 f110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 f120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 f120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.f120.00	14.		VI	The Fourth Century B.C.	23348 8	£130.00	
17. Plates to Volume VII.1 24354 8 f60.00 18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 f100.00 19. VIII. Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 f90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 f110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C. 26430 8 f120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 f120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.f120.00	15.			Plates to Volumes V and VI	23349 6	£60.00	
18. VII.2 The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C. 23446 8 £100.00 19. VIII Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 £90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 £110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 £120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 £120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.£120.00	16.		VII.1	The Hellenistic World	23445 X	£90.00	
19. VIII Rome and the Mediterranean to 133 B.C. 23448 4 £90.00 20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 £110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 £120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 £120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.£120.00	17.			Plates to Volume VII.1	24354 8	£60.00	
20. IX The Last Age of the Roman Republic, 146–43 B.C. 25603 8 f110.00 21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C. 26430 8 f120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 f120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.f120.00	18.		VII.2	The Rise of Rome to 220 B.C.	23446 8	£100.00	
21. X The Augustan Empire, 43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 £120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 £120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.£120.00	19.		VIII		23448 4	£90.00	
43 B.C A.D. 69 26430 8 £120.00 22. XI The High Empire 26335 2 £120.00 23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.£120.00	20.		IX		25603 8	£110.00	
23. XII The Imperial Crisis and Recovery, A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.£120.00	21.		X		26430 8	£120.00	
A.D. 193–337 04494 4 c.£120.00	22.		XI	The High Empire	26335 2	£120.00	
	23.		XII		04494 4	c.£120.00	
24. XIII The Late Empire, A.D. 337–425 30200 5 £110.00	24.		XIII	The Late Empire, A.D. 337–425	30200 5	£110.00	
25. XIV The Late Antiquity Empire and successors, A.D. 425–600 32591 9 £120.00	25.		XIV		32591 9	£120.00	

Please order from your usual bookseller



May 2005



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS www.cambridge.org