

Old French— English Dictionary

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A

a *interj* ah!, oh!, woe!; **a las, lasse**, alas!; hah!
a *prep* (a) (local) to; at, in; on: **a cheval**; through:
cheoir a la fenestre, fall out of, through the window; (b) (temporal) at: **a deus heures**, at two o'clock; **au premier an**, in the first year; **au tierz jor**, on the third day; in, at the end of: **a une quinzaine**, in, after two weeks; (c) (instrumental) with; by means of; (made) of; (adorned) with; (living) on: **a pain et a eaue vivre**, live on bread and water; by (the evidence of); according to: **a sun dit**, according to what he said; (d) (modal) with, characterised by:
Guillelme al cort nés; in: **au langage de cest pais**, in the language of this country; by, with:
prendre a force, take by force; with, in the company of; at, in accordance with: **a son plaisir**, at one's pleasure; like, in the manner of: **a larron**, like a thief; (e) (denotes amount, rate, measure); at, costing: **a deus deniers la livre**, at two pence per pound; to the number: **venir a deus cenx**, come two hundred in number; (f) (final) for (the purpose of); (suitable) for; for (the cure of), against: **a cel mal, prenez . . .**, to cure that illness, take . . .; (g) (dative) to: **soiez a Dieu comandé!**; **a mort abandoné!**; for (the benefit of); (away) from: **loinz a**, far from; (h) (agential) by; (i) (possessive) of, belonging to: **uns fils a conte**, a count's son; (j) (predicative) as, for, in the capacity of: **prendre a feme**, take as a wife; **clamer a seigneur**, claim as one's lord; (k) (with infinitive) (in order) to, for the purpose of; to (with subject infinitive): **nus covient a venir**, we must come; (with object infinitive): **l'argent qu'il a promis a paier**, the money he has promised to pay; **avoir a**, have to, be obliged to; **estre a**, be engaged in, occupied in; **faire a**, be worthy of; **(il) fait a**, it is necessary, appropriate to.
a *sm* (the letter) A.
a- see also under **ha-**.
a ce *conj* because, since; while; in such a way that; so that; until; to the point that.
a ço *adv* at this, thereupon.
a ço que *conj* see a **ce**.
a la que *conj* until.
aa see also **ae-**.
aa *interj* see **a**.
aace *sf* magpie.
aache *sf* see **asche**.
aachie *sf* torment, anguish.
aachier *v* see **aacier**.
aacier *vt* gnash; put on edge (of teeth).
aage *sm and f* age; life, lifetime, life-span; maturity; majority (full age); **estre, demourer**

sous a., be under-age, under the legal age limit, a minor; **venir en a.**, come of age; **de juene a.**, young; **d'a.**, of full age, adult; **avoir passé a.**, be fully grown; **le temps d'a.**, olden days; **par a.**, for a long time; **sanz, desoz a.**, in infancy, childhood; **d'a.**, aged, stricken in years; **daerrain a.**, old age; **prodom de son a.**, heroic for his age.
aagié *a* of age, major; mature, ready to cut (of wood).
aagier *vt* declare of age.
aaidier *v* see **aidier**.
aaige *sm and f* see **aage**.
aaignier *vi* tussle; squabble.
aaignier *vt* dog, harass.
aaier *vir* nest, nestle; set up home, take up residence, be resident (at); install o.s., settle (down).
aaise *a and adv* see **aise**.
aaisement *sm* comfort, convenience; prosperity; (pl.) household articles.
aaisié *a* at ease, happy; able to, in a position (to do sth.).
aaisieement *adv* with ease.
aaisier *vr* take one's ease, pleasure; derive pleasure, benefit from.
aaisier *vt* put at ease, reassure; comfort, ease; provide the necessary, satisfy, fulfil; **a. son cors**, have something to eat and drink.
aaisiez *a* see **aaisié**.
aamant *sm* see **adamant**.
aamé *pp* see **amer**.
aamer *v* see **amer**.
aamment *sm* see **aement**.
aamplir *v* see **aemplir**.
aan *sm* see **an**.
aancre *vr* anchor o.s., establish o.s., get a foothold.
aancre *vt* anchor, moor.
aanglé *pp as a* forced into a corner.
aangler *vt* force into a corner.
aase *a* see **aise**.
aaier *v* see **aaisier**.
aasmance *sf* moroseness; sadness.
aasme *sm* see **aesme**.
aaesmer *v* see **aesmer**.
aate¹ *a* apt, appropriate.
aate² *a* swift, nimble, agile; ready, prepared.
aati *pp as a* keen, eager; passionate; prepared, ready for. See also **aatir**.
aatie *sf* eagerness; passion; fight, battle, struggle; hostility; **par a.**, in rivalry, emulation.
aatin *sm* see **aatine**.
aatine *sf* hostility; hatred.

- aatiner** *vt* harass, dog; torment; irritate.
- aatir** *vr* become angry; excite o.s.; rival, challenge; oppose (in war); pledge o.s., promise; compare o.s.
- aatir** *vt* provoke, incite; rival, challenge, defy; attack; compare; prepare, arrange (battle); hasten; assert, maintain.
- aatise** *sf* violence, vigour. Cf. **aatie**.
- aatison** *sf* wager; challenge; ardour, passion, impetuosity.
- aaun** *sm* see **an**.
- aaust** *sm* see **aost**.
- ab-** see also under **enb-**.
- ab** *prep* see **a**, *prep*.
- aba** *sm* see **abai**.
- abaater** *vi* spy on; be on the watch for. See also **baater**.
- abac** *sm* board covered in dust on which numbers were traced; arithmetic; calculation.
- abaeor** *sm* spy.
- abaer** *vt* wait for, await; desire, lust after. See also **abeer**.
- abaeresse** *sf* greedy, lustful woman.
- abaesse** *sf* see **abeesse**.
- abagu** *sm* see **aubagu**.
- abai** *sm* bark, barking; (cyn.) abay (act, occasion of keeping a hunted animal at bay by barking dogs).
- abaie** *sf* abbey.
- abaié** *pp as a* see **abeé**.
- abaiement** *sm* bark, barking.
- abaieor** *sm* see **abaeor**.
- abaier** *v* see **abaiier**, **abeer**.
- abaiete** *sf* small abbey.
- abaignier** *vr* bathe, take a bath.
- abaiier** *vi* bark.
- abaiier** *vt* bark at.
- abaise-** see also under **abaisse-**.
- abaissier** *vir* bend, lean down; lower o.s.; drop (of wind); lie, sit down.
- abaissier** *vt* diminish, lower in value, status.
- abait** *sm* see **abet**.
- abalbir** *v* see **abaubir**, **esbaubir**.
- abaldir** *v* see **esbaudir**.
- abaleste** *sf* see **arbaleste**.
- abandon** *sm* abandonment; permission; **a a.**, in complete freedom, fully; **en a.**, in abundance; **metre en a.**, abandon, give up; **metre en a. de**, expose to, to danger of; **laissier a a.**, forget, abandon.
- abandoné** *pp as a* zealous, eager, without reserve.
- abandonement** *adv* freely, without reserve; wholeheartedly.
- abandonement** *sm* abandonment; permission; **doner a.**, consent.
- abandonneur** *sm* one who abandons, hands over.
- abandoner** *vr* abandon o.s., devote o.s., give o.s. over.
- abandoner** *vt* abandon, surrender, release; give freely; leave, permit.
- abandonnement** *adv* see **abandonement**.
- abandonner** *v* see **abandoner**.
- abandun** *sm* see **abandon**.
- abanduner** *v* see **abandoner**.
- abaque** *sm* see **abac**.
- abas** *sm* see **abbe**, **abbé**.
- abassé** *a* early (of time of day).
- abastardir** *vt* bastardise.
- abastir** *vtr* start off, set in motion; begin.
- abastonné** *a* armed with a stick.
- abat** *sm* beating (of wings). Cf. **esbatement**.
- abatage** *sm* slaughter (of domestic animals).
- abateiz** *sm* slaughter, carnage.
- abatement**¹ *sm* overthrowing; felling, unhorsing; reduction, diminution.
- abatement**² *sm* see **esbatement**.
- abatison** *sf* slaughter (of domestic animals).
- abatre**¹ *vi* fall, drop.
- abatre**¹ *vt* strike down, cast down, fell; destroy; overturn, upset; remove, abolish; reduce (price, debt); lower (veil, etc.); cut (a path, road in a forest); banish, expel.
- abatre**² *v* see **embatre**, **esbatre**.
- abaubir** *vr* be astonished, startled, disconcerted, puzzled; frightened.
- abaubir** *vt* astonish, startle, disconcert, puzzle; frighten.
- abaubis** *pp as a* see **abaubir**.
- abaudir** *v* see **esbaudir**.
- abaundoner** *v* see **abandoner**.
- abaveter** *v* see **abeveter**.
- abaye** *sf* see **abaie**.
- abayer** *v* see **abeer**.
- abb-** see also under **ab-**.
- abbas** *sm* see **abbé**.
- abbe** *sm* see **abbé**.
- abbé** *sm* abbot.
- abbeye** *sf* see **abaie**.
- abbie** *sm* see **abbé**.
- abc** *sm* the ABC, the alphabet.
- abe** *sf* see **aube**.
- abe** *sm* see **abbé**.
- abé** *sm* see **abbé**.
- abé** *sm* strong, powerful desire; **estre en a.**, lie in wait for; be on the watch for; desire, long for.
- abeance** *sf* strong, powerful desire.
- abecé** *sm* alphabet.
- abecedé** *sm* see **abecé**.
- abecelaire** *sm* alphabetical list.
- abechier** *vr* feed o.s.
- abechier** *vt* feed (a young bird); tempt, entice, allure.
- abechir** *vt* lure; trick. See also **abechier**.
- abecoi** *sm* the ABC, the alphabet.
- abeé** *pp as a* gaping, wide open; gaping aghast; amazed, astonished. Cf. **esbai**.
- abeenge** *sf* see **abenge**.
- abeer** *vi* gape. Cf. **beer**, **esbair**.
- abeer** *vr* marvel, be astonished. Cf. **beer**, **esbair**.
- abeer** *vt* open wide; engulf, swallow up; strike terror into. Cf. **beer**, **esbair**.
- abeescher** *v* see **abechier**.
- abeesse** *sf* abness.
- abeie** *sf* see **abaie**.

abeier *v* see also **abaier**, **abeer**.

abeisse *sf* see **abeesse**.

abeille *sf* bee.

abeissier *v* see **abaissier**.

abeit *sm* see **abet**.

abelir *vi* be pleasing, agreeable to; become pretty, beautiful.

abelir *vr* be pleased, please o.s.; adorn o.s.

abelir *vt* please, be agreeable to; embellish, make pretty, beautiful.

abenge *sf* coin of small value.

abenguete *sf* dimin. of **abenge** q.v.

abenoier *v* see **esbanoier**.

abeor *sm* one who barks.

aberc *sm* see **hauberc**.

aberter *v* see **abeter**.

abes *sm* abbot.

abesoignié *pp as a* in need, necessitous.

abesoignier *v impers* be necessary.

abesoignier *vi* be necessary; **a. de**, be in need of.

abesse *sf* abbess.

abessier *v* see **abaissier**.

abestande *sf* (lapid.) asbestos.

abestir *vt* reduce to the level of an animal.

abesto *sm* asbestos, amianthus. Cf. **abestos**, **abeston**.

abeston *sm* see **abestos**.

abestos *sm* asbestos.

abet *sm* ruse, trickery, deception.

abeteor *sm* deceiver; inciter (of discord etc.); abettor.

abeter *vi* intrigue; conspire.

abeter *vt* deceive, dupe; incite, abet (discord etc.).

abeuvreouer *sm* see **abevreoir**.

abeverer *v* see **abevrer**.

abeveter *vi* watch; spy.

abeveter *vt* watch, watch out for; spy, spy on.

abevrage *sm* giving of a drink, watering (of animals).

abevrement *sm* see **abevrage**.

abevreoir *sm* watering-place, trough (for animals); drinking vessel.

abevrer *vr* slake, quench one's thirst.

abevrer *vt* give a drink to, slake, quench the thirst of; give drink to (person), water (animals); wet, saturate.

abevron *sm* see **abevreoir**.

abhom see **abom-**.

abi *sm* Hell. Cf. **abisme**.

abicee *sm* alphabet.

abie *sf* see **abaie**.

abiee *sm* see **abiet**.

abiet *sm* pine-tree; fir tree.

abigerie *sf* see **aubigerie**.

abile *a* able, skilful, agile.

abilité *sf* state of being capable, able (-bodied).

abiliter *vt* prepare, train (s.o. for, to do sth.); qualify, enable (s.o. to do sth.).

abillement *sm* equipment; clothing.

abilier *vi* run up, arrive.

abilier *vr* prepare o.s., dress o.s.

abilier *vt* equip, prepare.

abis *sm* see **abisme**.

abisme *sm and f* chasm, abyss; **dusqu'en a.**, into a chasm; Hell; depths of the ocean.

abismer *vt* make deeper, more profound.

abit¹ *sm* dwelling, abode.

abit² *sm* clothing, (ecclesiastical) habit; conduct, habit.

abitacion *sf* habitation, dwelling.

abitacle *sm and f* dwelling; habitacle.

abitage *sm* habitation, dwelling.

abitance *sf* habitation, dwelling.

abitant *sm* inhabitant.

abitement *sm* habitation, dwelling.

abiteor *sm* inhabitant.

abiter *vi* live, inhabit; remain; **a. a.** copulate with.

abiter *vr* live, dwell.

abiter *vt* people, populate; draw nearer; bring nearer; approach.

abitoison *sf* habitation, dwelling.

abituer *vt* dress, clothe.

abjurer *v* abjure, renounce (on oath).

ablai *sm* wheat; harvest, crop; wheat-field.

ablaier *vt* sow with wheat.

ablandir *vt* flatter; persuade, talk over, seduce; cajole; take in.

ablatif *sm* (gram.) ablative case.

able *a* capable; fitting, suitable, appropriate; skilful; agile, nimble; seaworthy (of ship); **a. a.** fit, qualified to hold (office, etc.).

able *sm* (ichth.) bleak.

ablé *sm* see **ablai**.

ableté *sf* ability to inherit.

abobé *pp as a* inexperienced, unskilled.

abober *vt* trick, deceive; lead astray. Cf. **bober**.

abochier *vi* fall, slump.

abochier *vr* meet, come together (in battle).

aboeter *vi* lie in wait.

aboeter *vt* lie in wait for; be on the watch for; look out for.

abofer *vt* render breathless. Cf. **abufer**.

aboiter *v* see **abeter**.

aboivrage *sm* drink; (poisoned) drink; poison. Cf. **abevrage**.

aboivre *vt* quench (of thirst); drink.

aboivrement *sm* (the act of) drinking; trial by water; tax on wine and other drinks. Cf. **abevrement**.

abome *sm* (object of) horror, abomination.

abominable *a* abominable; disgusted, outraged, repulsed.

abominacion *sf* abomination, horror, repugnance, disgust; abominable action.

abominer *vti* abominate, hold in disgust.

abonacier *vt* calm, render meek.

abonage *sm* setting of boundaries, limits; setting of taxes, dues. Cf. **aboner**.

abondable *a* abundant, plentiful.

abondance *sf* abundance; **d'a.**, heedlessly.

abondanment *adv* abundantly.

abondant *a* abundant; plentiful; powerful; mighty.

abonde *sf* abundance, fullness.

- abondé** *pp as a* abundant; widespread.
- abondement** *sm* abundance, fullness.
- abonder** *vir* to abound, be abundant; come together in great numbers; be powerful, mighty.
- abondir** *vi* bound (towards).
- abondos** *a* abundant.
- abonement** *sm* setting (of limits, frontiers); payment (of tax, etc.).
- aboner** *vr* set o.s. a target, a task.
- aboner** *vt* establish, set (limits, boundaries, frontiers); set (tax, payment); **a. de**, free s.o. from an obligation; allot, assign (a possession) to s.o.
- abonir** *vi* be, appear good.
- abonir** *vr* agree, consent to.
- abonir** *vt* declare, estimate sth. to be good.
- abonner** *v* see **aboner**.
- abooter** *vt* wait for. Cf. **aboeter**, **abeveter**.
- aborder¹** *vi* land, make land.
- aborder¹** *vt* board (ship).
- aborder²** *vt* trick, dupe. Cf. **beholder**.
- aborgesir** *vt a. en + inf.*, habituate, make used to.
- aborissement** *sm* abhorrence, horror.
- aborrement** *sm* abhorrence, horror.
- aborrer** *vt* abhor.
- aborter** *v* see **avorter**.
- abortif** *sm* see **avortif**.
- abortir** *v* see **avortir**.
- abosme** *a* horrified, indignant.
- abosme** *sm* abomination; indignation.
- abosmé** *pp as a* dejected, dismayed, distressed, overcome.
- abosmement** *sm* abomination; indignation.
- abosmer** *vr* be out of countenance, dismayed, distressed; demean o.s.
- abosmer** *vt* loathe, detest, abominate; dismay, overwhelm.
- abosmir** *vi* dismay, distress.
- abot** *sm* boundary, limit; mortgaged land.
- abotement** *sm* boundary, limit.
- aboter¹** *vi* touch, be close to; lead to.
- aboter¹** *vr* touch upon; lead to, end in.
- aboter¹** *vt* touch, strike.
- aboter²** *vt* deceive, trick. Cf. **abeter**.
- aboti** *a* see **abotif**.
- abotif** *a* stubborn, headstrong.
- abouter** *v* see **aboeter**, **abooter**.
- abouti** *a* see **abotif**.
- abovrer** *v* see **abevrer**.
- abracier** *vt* embrace, hug; **a. l'escu**, take up one's shield.
- abrandir** *vir* shine, gleam; become inflamed.
- abrament** *sm* inflaming, setting light to.
- abraser** *vt* inflame, set light to. Cf. **embraser**.
- abre** *sm* see **arbre**.
- abregance** *sf* shortening, abbreviation; abridgement.
- abregement** *sm* shortening; abbreviation; abridgement; **a. de fief**, right to repurchase a fief, by settlement or agreement, at a price less than a year's income.
- abregier** *vt* abridge, diminish, shorten; **a. un fief**, fix by settlement or agreement the repurchase of a fief, at a price less than a year's income.
- abrejanche** *sf* see **abregance**.
- abreteschier** *vt* protect with brattices. Cf. **bretesche**.
- abrever** *vt* water, give drink to; saturate, drench, soak.
- abreviation** *sf* shortening; abbreviation.
- abreviier** *v* see **abregier**.
- abri** *sm* shelter; house, lodging.
- abriconer** *vt* dupe, trick; cheat.
- abriement** *sm* shelter; house, lodging.
- abrievé** *a* see **abrivé**.
- abrieuer¹** *vt* write down.
- abrieuer²** *v* see **abriver**.
- abriier** *vr* alight, set down, take up one's position; shelter, take refuge.
- abriier** *vt* shelter, protect (from cold, rain etc.); defend; cover, dress.
- abrivé** *a* impetuous, eager, spirited (of horse); hasty, precipitate.
- abrivement** *sm* eager, impetuous rush, attack.
- abriver** *vi* draw near (of event).
- abriver** *vr* hurl o.s., dash forward; attack.
- abriver** *vt* hasten; bring forward (event); expedite; (fig.) besiege, assail, afflict.
- abrochement** *sm* broaching; (fig.) initiative, instigation.
- abrochier¹** *vr* broach. Cf. **brochier**.
- abrochier²** *vi* ride (this way, to here). Cf. **brochier**.
- abroie** *sf* see **arbroie**.
- abroier** *v* see **abriier**.
- abroti** *a* weighed down (with grief, unhappiness).
- abruver** *v* see **abrever**.
- abscondir** *v* see **asconser**.
- abscondre** *vr* hide. Cf. **asconder**, **asconser**.
- absconse** *sf* see **asconse**.
- absconser** *v* see **asconser**.
- absence** *sf* absence.
- absent** *a* absent.
- absentacion** *sf* absence, act of absenting o.s.
- absentement** *sm* absence, act of absenting o.s.
- absenter** *vr* absent o.s.
- absicte** *sm* (lapid.) apsyctos.
- absictos** *sm* see **absicte**.
- absince** *sf* (bot.) absinth.
- absoldre** *vt* absolve, pardon, forgive.
- absolu** *a* see **assolu**.
- absolucion** *sf* see **assolucion**.
- absorbir** *vt* absorb, engulf, swallow up.
- absorde** *a* absurd.
- absort** *a* absurd.
- absoudre** *v* see **assoudre**.
- abstinence** *sf* see **astenance**.
- abstine** *sf* abstinence.
- abstiner** *vi* abstain.
- abstractif** *a* attractive.
- abstraire** *vr* retire, withdraw.
- abstraitif** *a* see **abstractif**.
- abufier** *vt* deceive, trick.
- abuisoner** *vt* wrong, do harm to.
- abuissail** *sm* stumbling-block; deceit, trickery.

- abuissement** *sm* stumbling-block; deceit, trickery.
- abuissier** *vr* knock against, trip over (an obstacle).
- abuiter** *v* see **abuter**.
- abuitier** *v* see **abuter**.
- abundant** *a* see **abondant**.
- abunde** *sf* see **abonde**.
- abunder** *v* see **abonder**.
- abus** *a* puzzled, confused.
- abusage** *sm* abuse; improper practice.
- abuschier** *v* see **abuissier**.
- abuser** *vt* deceive; abuse, misuse.
- abusif** *a* abusive.
- abusion** *sf* abuse, misuse; wrong, impropriety; trickery, deceit; error, illusion.
- abut** *a* upright.
- abuté** *a* upright.
- abuter** *vir* run up (against); **a. a.** arrive at, come upon (decision, etc.).
- abuter** *v* see **aboter**¹, **aboter**², **abeter**.
- abuvrement** *sm* see **abevrement**.
- abuvrer** *v* see **abevrer**.
- abuvroir** *sm* see **abevroir**.
- ac-** see also under **ach-**, **ak-**, **aqu-**.
- acabler** *v* see **achabler**.
- acachier** *v* see **achacier**.
- acaindre** *v* see **aceindre**.
- açainte** *sf* see **aceinte**, **enceinte**.
- acali** *a* see **achali**.
- acané** *pp as a* having many clients, customers.
- acanler** *vr* come together; gather together.
Cf. **açanler**, **assembler**.
- açanler** *v* see **assembler**.
- acasia** *sf* throne.
- acasser** *vt* extinguish; smash; destroy.
- acastoner** *v* see **achastoner**.
- acat** *sm* see **achat**.
- acate** *sf* see **agate**.
- acater** *v* see **achater**.
- acati** *a* mercenary; easily bought.
- acatoner** *v* see **aquastroner**.
- acator** *sm* see **achator**.
- acc-** see also under **ac-**.
- accede** *sf* see **accide**.
- accens** *sm pl* (mil.) orderlies.
- accent** *sm* see **acent**.
- accenter** *vt* see **acenter**.
- accencion** *sf* distinction (between).
- acceptable** *a* acceptable; suitable; pleasant, agreeable.
- acceptacion** *sf* acceptance.
- acceptance** *sf* acceptance.
- acceptement** *sm* acceptance.
- accepteor** *sm* acceptor.
- accepter** *vt* accept.
- accés** *sm* attack, onset (of illness).
- accesseur** *sm* see **assessor**.
- accide** *sf* **accidie**, sloth (one of the seven deadly sins).
- accident** *sm* accident (opposed to the substance).
- accidentaument** *adv* accidentally.
- accidentel** *a* accidental.
- accidie** *sf* see **accide**.
- accidios** *sm* slothful person.
- accion** *sf* action; lawsuit, case; **a. de graces**, thanksgiving.
- accueillir** *v* see **accueillir**.
- accointer** *v* see **acointier**.
- accoison** *sf* see **achoisson**.
- accorder** *v* see **acorder**.
- accouder** *v* see **acoter**.
- accouter** *v* see **acoter**.
- acee** *sf* see **acie**.
- aceindre** *vt* surround, enclose, encircle, encompass.
- aceindre** *vt* surround, gird.
- aceint** *sm* enclosure.
- aceinte** *sf* enclosure. Cf. **aceintriere**.
- aceintriere** *sf* enceinte, enclosure, outer walls, circumference (of fortress, etc.). Cf. **aceinte**, **enceinte**.
- acelement** *adv* secretly, surreptitiously.
- acembeler** *vt* charm; entice.
- acemé** *pp as a* see **acesmé**.
- acemer** *v* see **acesmer**.
- acemeure** *sf* see **acesmeure**.
- acenment** *sm* sign, signal; beckoning; invitation.
- acener** *vt* make a sign, signal to; beckon, call, summon. Cf. **cenér**².
- acenerie** *sf* beckoning; invitation.
- acengler** *vt* encircle.
- acens** *sm* see **cens**.
- acense** *sf* land held under a **cens**, q.v.
- acensement** *sm* act of leasing land under a **cens**, q.v.
- acenseor** *sm* lessor. Cf. **cens**.
- acenser** *vi* take a lease. Cf. **cens**.
- acenser** *vti* let, lease (land). Cf. **cens**.
- acensie** *sf* (amount of) duty (on land). Cf. **cens**.
- acension** *sf* Ascension; Ascension Day; Assumption of the Virgin Mary.
- acensir** *vt* let, lease (land): cf. **acenser**; appoint (to an office, position); subject (to tax, rent, tribute).
- acensissement** *sm* act of leasing land under a **cens**, q.v.
- acensoir** *v* see **acenser**.
- acent** *sm* accent.
- acenter** *vt* accentuate, stress.
- acentuer** *vt* accentuate, stress.
- acceptable** *a* pleasant, agreeable.
- acer** *sm* see **acier**.
- acerbe** *a* acerbic.
- acéré¹** *a* made of steel; firm, inflexible (as steel); steel-shod.
- acéré²** *pp as a* sharp.
- acérer** *vt* steel; sharpen.
- acérin** *a* of steel; sharp.
- acérin** *sm* steel; sword.
- acerois** *a* see **acéré**.
- acertefier** *vt* assure, certify.
- acertener** *vt* assure, certify.
- acertes** *vr* reassure o.s., make sure.
- acertes** *vt* assure, certify; recognise; acknowledge.

- acertes** *adv* certainly, definitely. Cf. **certes**.
- acesmant** *pp as a* decorated, ornamented; elegant, graceful, pleasing.
- acesmé** *pp as a* decorated, ornamented; elegant, graceful, pleasing.
- acesmeement** *adv* richly, with rich ornaments; becomingly; fittingly; skilfully.
- acesmement** *sm* adornment, finery.
- acesmer** *vr* prepare o.s.; adorn o.s.
- acesmer** *vt* dress, prepare, arm, equip; decorate, embellish, adorn.
- acesmeure** *sf* dress, clothing; dressing up; **faire a.**, dress up, titivate.
- acesser** *vr* cease, put an end to.
- acesser** *vt* stop, put an end to.
- acetable** *a* see **acceptable**.
- achabler** *vt* knock down.
- achachier** *v* see **achacier**.
- achacier** *vt* push, drive; smother; put out (fire).
- achailir** *vi* become heated.
- achailir** *vt* heat.
- achainte** *sf* see **aceinte**.
- achaintriere** *sf* see **aceintriere**.
- achaison** *sf* see **achoisson**.
- achaisonner** *v* see **achoissoner**.
- achaisun** *sf* see **achoisson**.
- achaitiver** *vi* be imprisoned; reduced to slavery, servitude.
- achaitiver** *vt* make prisoner; reduce to slavery, servitude; **a. de**, make miserable because of the lack, want of sth.
- achalandé** *a* having numerous customers.
- achali** *a* slow, dilatory; insensible; stupefied.
- achamaillier** *vt* engage in hand to hand combat.
- achan** *sm* see **ahan**.
- achant** *a* accidental.
- achant** *sm* side, edge; tilt, lurch: **prendre a.**, list, capsize (of ship).
- achanteler** *vr* lean over, to one side.
- achanteler** *vt* lean to one side, set on the side; knock over; (fig.) disturb, unhinge, unsettle; carry (shield) turned to one side: cf. **chantel**.
- achanter** *vr* lean over, to one side.
- achanter** *vt* place sth. on its edge, side; **a. la lance**, couch the lance.
- acharder** *vt* peel, skin, scale; smash, splinter. Cf. **escharder**.
- achariier** *vt* cart, convey, transport, carry.
- acharner** *vr* become, be bloodthirsty.
- acharner** *vt* feed with meat (hounds, hawks).
- acharoier** *v* see **achariier**.
- acharrer** *v* see **achariier**.
- achasser** *v* see **achacier**.
- achasteler** *vr* take up one's abode.
- achastoner** *vt* set (gem, precious stone).
- achat** *sm* act of buying, purchase; purchase price.
- achatable** *a* purchasable.
- achate** *sf* see **agate**.
- achatement** *sm* purchase, act of buying.
- achater** *vt* buy, purchase, acquire, procure, obtain, earn; pay for, make amends for.
- achatois** *sm* agate. Cf. **acate**, **agate**.
- achator** *sm* buyer, purchaser.
- achavessoz** *sm* (ichth.) chub. Cf. **chavessot**, **chevesne**.
- ache** *sf* wild celery, smallage.
- ache** *sm* name of the letter H.
- acheison** *sf* see **achoisson**.
- acheisun** *sf* see **achoisson**.
- acheisuner** *v* see **achoissoner**.
- acheminier** *subst inf* departure.
- acheminier** *vr* set out, set off (for); go on one's way.
- acheminier** *vt* direct guide; set s.o. on the road, send s.o. on their way; **a. sa voie**, set out.
- achené** *a* fierce, unrelenting; set against, hostile to. Cf. **achenir**.
- acheni** *pp as a* fierce, unrelenting.
- achenir** *vr* dog, go at sth., s.o. unrelentingly.
- achenuir** *vr* go grey.
- achés** *sm pl* chess. Cf. **eschec**.
- achesmer** *v* see **acesmer**.
- acheson** *sf* see **achoisson**.
- achetable** *a* see **achatable**.
- acheteir** *v* see **achater**.
- achetement** *sm* see **achatement**.
- acheter** *v* see **achater**.
- achetiver** *v* see **achaitiver**.
- achevauchier** *vi* ride up.
- achevement** *sm* completion.
- acheveur** *sm* completer; one who finishes off, concludes.
- achever** *vi* conclude, come to an end, finish.
- achever** *vr* end, draw to a close; succeed in doing sth.
- achever** *vt* conclude, finish; accomplish, achieve.
- achevir** *vt* end, complete, conclude.
- achie** *sf* see **haschiee**.
- achiee** *sf* see **haschiee**.
- achier** *sm* swarm (of bees); bee-hive.
- achier** *v* see **hachier**.
- achiever** *v* see **achever**.
- achiminer** *v* see **acheminier**.
- achison** *sf* see **achaison**.
- achochoer** *v* see **acouchier**.
- achoisson** *sf* reason; cause; motive; occasion; purpose, aim; opportunity; circumstances, state of affairs; accusation; **de, par, pur a. de**, on account of, by reason of; **par l'a. si**, lest, in case; **sanz a.**, without reason, cause; **prendre a a.**, take to task, blame. Cf. **ochaison**.
- achoissonement** *sm* molestation; harassment.
- achoissoner** *v* blame; reproach; occasion, bring about; importune (in court).
- achoissoner** *vt* see **ochoissoner**.
- achoissonos** *a* litigious; quibbling.
- achoisson** *sf* see **achoisson**.
- achopail** *sm* stumbling-block, obstacle.
- achopement** *sm* stumble, trip; prejudice; harm, damage.
- achoper** *vir* stumble, trip.
- achoper** *vt* strike against, stumble over; stop, halt; overwhelm, subjugate.
- achoucier** *v* see **acouchier**.

- achouper** *v* see **achoper**.
acier *vt* incite, persuade.
acide *sf* Cf. **accide**.
acidios *a* lazy; prone to **accidie**. Cf. **accide**.
acie *sf* (orn.) woodcock.
acier *sm* steel; cutting weapon, tool; blade (of sword).
acieser *v* see **acesser**.
aciever *v* see **achever**.
aclarier *vi* clear, loosen; thin, thin out (of crowd etc.).
aclarier *vt* clear, empty.
aclarir *vi* become lighter (of day); thin, thin out (of crowd etc.). Cf. **aclarier**.
aclarir *vt* thin, thin out (crowd etc.). Cf. **aclarier**.
aclaroier *v* see **aclarier**.
aclasser *vir* rest, relax; dose, drowse.
aclin *a* submissive; subservient, under the control of; subjugated; benevolent, well disposed.
acinant *prp* as *a* submissive. Cf. **aclin**.
aciné *pp* as *a* submissive. Cf. **aclin**.
acineoir *sm* resting-place.
acliner *vi* be in decline.
acliner *vir* bow, bend, lean; decline.
acliner *vt* bend, bow.
acliqueter *vi* click, make a clicking sound.
aclore *vt* enclose.
aclos *sm* enclosure.
aclosagier *vt* enclose (land).
acluchier *vr* lock o.s. in.
acoardi *vir* become cowardly, frightened, timid.
acoardi *pp* as *a* cowardly, frightened, fearful, timid.
acoardir *vr* become cowardly, fearful, timid.
acoardir *vt* frighten, render faint-hearted, timid, turn into a coward.
acochier *v* see **acouchier**.
acoder *v* see **acoter**².
acoent *sm* see **acoint**.
acoentier *v* see **acointier**.
acoigniture *sf* sediment, residue.
acoil *sm* see **accueil**.
acoillir *v* see **accueillir**.
acoilloit *sm* welcome.
acoilloite *sf* harvest, bringing in (of crops).
acoint *sm* welcome; meeting; acquaintance; familiarity, friendship; good manners; sexual intercourse.
acointable *a* affable, sociable, pleasant.
acointaison *sf* acquaintance; ilk.
acointance *sf* acquaintance, friendship, familiarity; welcome; meeting; knowledge; sexual intercourse; **d'a.**, at first meeting.
acointanche *sf* see **acointance**.
acointant *prp* as *a faire a. a.* enter into relations with. See also **acointier**.
acointe *a* friendly, familiar, intimate (with s.o.); *se faire a. de*, make o.s. known to.
acointe *sf* friend; confidant; sweetheart, lover; sexual relations.
acoitement *sm* friendship, acquaintance; relations, intercourse.
- acointence** *sf* see **acointance**.
acointer *v* see **acointier**.
acointier *vr* make o.s. known; make the acquaintance of.
acointier *vt* meet, make s.o.'s acquaintance; meet, clash (in battle); to acquaint, make known; inform; learn, learn of; engage in, enter into.
acointise *sf* acquaintance; social relations.
acointison *sf* acquaintanceship; familiarity; ilk.
acoir *v* see **aqueir**.
acoisier *vir* grow quiet, silent, calm; calm down.
acoisier *vt* calm, pacify, quieten (down), assuage, appease.
acoison *sf* see **achoisson**.
acolchier *v* see **acouchier**.
acolee *sf* embrace, hug.
acoleiz *sm* embrace, hug.
acoler *subst inf* hug, embrace.
acoler *vr* s'a. a, embrace, hug.
acoler *vt* embrace, hug, fling arms about s.o.'s neck; strike (on the neck).
acolite *sm* acolyte.
acolter *v* see **acoter**.
acomblement *sm* acme, summit.
acomblér *vt* accumulate, heap up, amass.
acomencier *vti* begin, commence.
acomengier *v* see **acomenier**.
acomenier *vir* receive communion.
acomenier *vt* give, administer communion to.
acommingier *v* see **acomenier**.
acompanance *sf* the action of accompanying; something which accompanied, is joined to sth.; outbuilding.
acompanement *sm* association, fellowship, partnership; act of association; induction into the share of a fief.
acompanier *vr* associate, join together.
acompanier *vt* associate; take, give as a companion, spouse; accompany; rally (troops).
acomparagier¹ *vi* appear (before a court). Cf. **comparoir**, **comparagier**.
acomparagier² *vt* compare.
acomparer¹ *vr* compare, be the equal of.
acomparer¹ *vt* compare.
acomparer² *vt* pay for. Cf. **comparer**².
acompasser *vt* surround. Cf. **compasser**.
acompli *pp* as *a* full, complete; **a. de**, having full possession of sth.
acompliment *sm* completion, accomplishment; execution (of task).
acomplir *vi* fill up, become full.
acomplir *vt* accomplish, fulfil, carry out; grant fully; satisfy, give satisfaction to (s.o.).
acomplissable *a* capable of filling, fulfilling sth.
acomplissement *sm* completion, accomplishment; execution (of task).
acomunaison *sf* communion.
acomuner¹ *v* see **acomenier**.
acomuner² *vt* associate, join with, together; hold (land) in common.
acomungier *v* see **acomenier**.
acomunier *v* see **acomenier**.

aconbrer *vt* harm, hurt; inconvenience.

Cf. **encombrer**.

aconcoillir *v* see **aconcueillir**.

aconcueillir *vt* pick up, gather.

acondire *v* see **escondire**.

aconduer *v* see **aconduire**.

aconduire *vt* bring, lead; accompany, escort.

aconforter *vt* comfort; strengthen.

aconit *sm* (bot.) aconite.

aconite *sf* (bot.) aconite.

aconjurer *vt* swear.

aconoistre *vt* recognise; confess (sins).

aconpaigner *v* see **acompañier**.

aconpañier *v* see **acompañier**.

aconplir *v* see **acomplir**.

aconpte *sm* see **aconte**.

aconqueltiz *a* rag-tag, indiscriminate (collection, troop). See also **aconcueillir**, **conqueltiz**.

aconquerre *vt* win, acquire.

aconqueste *sf* gain, profit.

aconseillir *vi* take advice, counsel.

aconseillier *vt* advise, give counsel.

aconseu *pp as a* convinced (of). See also **aconsivre**.

aconsievir *v* see **aconsivre**.

aconsiurre *v* see **aconsivre**.

aconsivir *v* see **aconsivre**.

aconsivre *vt* catch, catch up with; reach; strike.

aconte *sm* account (financial); reckoning; terminal payment.

acontable *a* accountable.

acontage *sm* account, story, tale.

aconte *sm* account, bill; reckoning; payment; **derain a.**, **grant aconte**, Last Judgement; **de quel a.**, on what grounds, for what reason.

acontement *sm* account, story, tale.

aconteor *sm* accountant; auditor.

aconter *subst inf* enumeration.

aconter *vi* render account; be current (of money); **a. de**, account for.

aconter *vt* count; enumerate; reckon up; value; **a. a**, take account of sth.; consider; describe, tell, relate.

acontre *sf* meeting. Cf. **encontre**.

acontrer *vt* meet.

aconvenancier *v* see **acovenancier**.

aconvenir *v* see **acovenir**.

açopail *sm* see **achopail**.

açopart *sm* pagan, Saracen.

açopaudir *vt* cuckold.

açopement *sm* see **achopement**.

açoper *v* see **achoper**.

açoper¹ *vt* cut, cut down.

açoper² *vt* cuckold.

açoper³ *v* see **açoper²**.

açoperie *sf* condition of cuckoldry.

açopir *vt* cuckold; corrupt, seduce (a woman).

açopler *vr* join battle with s.o.

açopler *vt* couple (hounds, draught animals, etc.); join, fasten together.

açoqueté *a* foolish, silly.

acor *sm* flap of a cloak.

acoragié *a* determined (to do sth.), intent (on sth.); courageous.

acoragieement *adv* courageously.

acoragier *vr* turn one's mind, attention to.

acoragier *vt* strengthen courage of; put heart into; encourage.

acorber *vi* become bent, crooked.

acorber *vt a. a*, bend, incline (towards).

acorbi *a* bent, crooked (of body, limbs).

acorbir *vi* become bent, crooked.

acorcement *sm* shortening; diminution.

acorcier *vi* shorten, grow shorter.

acorcier *vt* shorten, abbreviate; curtail;

diminish (size, value).

acorcir *v* see **acorcier**.

acord *sm* accord; agreement, convention; **d'a.**, in agreement; alliance; opinion; will, resolve.

acordable *a* in tune (voices, musical instruments); in accord with.

acordablement *adv* unanimously.

acordance *sf* reconciliation, harmony, accord;

agreement; accordance.

acordanment *adv* harmoniously;

correspondingly; in like manner.

acordant *a* favourable; corresponding;

harmonious; in agreement; **a. a**, in accordance with.

acorde *sf* concord, harmony, peace, reconciliation.

acordee *sf* accord, harmony.

acordement *sm* reconciliation; agreement.

acorder *vir* reconcile; agree, be in harmony, in tune.

acorder *vr* consent, agree to, assent to; be in agreement, of like mind.

acorder *vt* reconcile; win over; put right, adjust, alter; harmonise (voices), tune (instrument).

acorderesse *sf* one who reconciles.

acordialement *adv* cordially, warmly.

acordoison *sf* accord, harmony.

acore *sf* pain, hurt.

acoré¹ *a* good-hearted; courageous.

acoré² *a* hurt, harmed; afflicted, troubled. See also **acorer**.

acorement *sm* running up, to.

acorer *vir* be hurt, wounded, troubled, afflicted.

acorer *vt* tear out (the heart, entrails), disembowel; pierce to the heart; wound, kill; afflict, trouble.

acorner *vt* call, summon (by sounding a horn).

acorneter *vt* feed baby from a bottle.

acorre *vir* run, run up, come running, rush up; flock.

acors *sm* crowd, concourse; group, party.

acorsé *pp as a* swift, fleet of foot.

acorser¹ *vr* run, rush.

acorser¹ *vt* make to run, gallop.

acorser² *v* see **acorser**.

acort *sm* see **acord**.

acorter *vti* shorten; make, become shorter.

acortiner *vt* hang, drape with curtains, tapestries.

acortir *vti* make, become shorter.

- acosdre** *vt* attach, join (by sewing).
- acosiner** *vr* treat so as a cousin, be in alliance with s.o.
- acost** *sm* proximity, nearness.
- acostable** *a* accessible.
- acosteier** *v* see **acoster**.
- acoster** *vr a. a.* accost, go up to; approach, draw alongside (of); be beside, accompany; associate with, consort with; be adjacent to, lie alongside; lean against.
- acoster** *vt* draw near to; bring near to; support, prop up (on either side); adjoin; lie alongside of; sail by, pass the coast of.
- acosteveure** *sf* constipation. Cf. *costivure*.
- acostoier** *v* see **acoster**.
- acotrer** *vr* arrange, place o.s.
- acotrer** *vt* arrange, dispose; put on (clothing).
- acostumance** *sf* custom, habit, practice.
- acostumé** *pp as a* usual, customary.
- acostumee** *sf* custom; **a l'a.**, customarily, ordinarily.
- acostumeement** *adv* customarily, ordinarily; habitually.
- acostument** *sm* custom; habit, practice; **a a.**, usually, customarily.
- acostumer** *vr* become accustomed.
- acostumer** *vt* bring into use, into custom; accustom; **avoir a.**, have the habit, custom; clothe.
- acostumier** *a* accustomed to, familiar with; usual, customary.
- acostumierement** *adv* customarily.
- acoté** *pp as a* leaning on one's elbows. See also **acoter**².
- acotement** *sm* lying down; setting (of sun).
- acoter**¹ *v* see **acoster**.
- acoter**² *vir* lie down; lean, lean on.
- acou** see also under **aco-**.
- acouchié** *pp as a* bed-ridden.
- acouchier** *vir* take to one's bed, go to bed; be confined, give birth.
- acouchier** *vt a. une femme*, lie with a woman.
- acouder** *v* see **acoter**².
- acoudre** *v* see **acosdre**.
- acouller** *vt* pour out; shed, cast out. Cf. **coler**¹.
- acounter** *v* see **aconter**.
- acoup** *sm* sudden blow.
- açouper** *v* see **achoper**.
- acouper**¹ *v* see **achoper**, **acoper**.
- acouper**² *vt* inculcate, charge, accuse.
- acouperie** *sf* see **acoperie**.
- acoupir** *v* see **acopir**.
- acoupler** *v* see **acopler**.
- acourcher** *v* see **acorcier**.
- acourchier** *v* see **acorcier**.
- acourcier** *v* see **acorcier**.
- acorer** *v* see **acorer**.
- acoursé** *pp as a* prevalent, current; (of merchant, shopkeeper) much frequented, having numerous customers.
- acourser** *vr* get one's course. Cf. **acorser**.
- acourser** *vt* set on course. Cf. **acorser**.
- acourter** *v* see **acorter**.
- acourtir** *v* see **acortir**.
- acoust-** see **acost-**.
- acouster** *v* see also under **acoter**².
- acoustumance** *sf* see **acostumance**.
- acoustumeement** *adv* see **acostumeement**.
- acoustumer** *v* see **acostumer**.
- acoustumierement** *adv* see **acostumierement**.
- acouter** *v* see **acoter**.
- acouter** *v* see **acotrer**.
- acouvété** *pp* see **acoveter**.
- acouveter** *v* see **acoveter**.
- acouvrir** *v* see **acovrir**.
- acovenancier** *vt* engage (worker).
- acovenir**¹ *v impers* be agreed.
- acovenir**¹ *vi* decide, determine.
- acovenir**¹ *vt* agree.
- acovenir**² *v impers* see **covenir**.
- acoverter** *vt* agree; grant (by covenant). Cf. **coventer**.
- acover** *pp as a* covered.
- acoverter** *vt* cover.
- acovertir** *vt* cover.
- acoveter** *vr* cover o.s.
- acoveter** *vt* cover; cover (sexually); hide, dissimulate.
- açovir** *v* see **achevir**.
- acovrir** *vt* cover, hide.
- acq** see also under **aq-**.
- acquest** *sm* see **aquest**.
- acquiter** *v* see **aquiter**.
- acrampeli** *pp as a* crouching, huddled. See also **acrampelir**.
- acrampelir** *vt* bend, curve; cramp. Cf. **crampir**.
- acraper** *v* see **agraper**.
- acrassement** *sm* see **acroissement**.
- acraverter** *vt* strike down, throw down, fell; crush, shatter; demolish. Cf. **cravanter**.
- acraverter** *vr* fall, crash to the ground. Cf. **cravanter**.
- acraventie** *sf* ruin.
- acre** *sm* acre.
- acreantement** *sm* promise; consent.
- acreanter** *vt* sanction, consent to; promise, guarantee; grant.
- acrebades** *sf pl* entertainment, spectacle, show.
- acreor** *sm* creditor.
- acreire** *v* see **acroire**.
- acreis** see also under **acrois-**.
- acrempelir** *v* See **acrampelir**.
- acresser** *v* see **agresser**.
- acreue** *sf* what has grown on a piece of land. See also **acroistre**.
- acreventer** *v* see **acraverter**.
- acroc** *sm* something horrible, frightful, terrifying; misfortune; accident; **avoir mauvais a.**, undergo a painful experience.
- acrochement** *sm* seizure, usurpation; encroachment.
- acrocheter** *vt* catch (with a hook).
- acrochier** *vi* hang; catch, be caught (on hook, thorn etc.).
- acrochier** *vr* hang, be caught (on hook, etc.).

- acrochier** *vt* hang (on hook); catch (with a hook); catch hold of; seize, usurp.
- acroicher** *v* see **acrochier**.
- acroichier** *v* see **acrochier**.
- acroiement** *sm* trust, confidence; faith; reliance.
- acroire** *vr* trust, rely (on), depend (upon), have faith (in).
- acroire** *vt* trust, rely, depend upon, believe; lend; borrow; buy on credit.
- acrois** *sm* increase; enlargement; aggregate, total; **de a.**, in addition, besides.
- accroissance** *sf* increase.
- accroissement** *sm* increase; growth; increment.
- acroistre** *vir* increase, grow bigger.
- acroistre** *vt* increase, make bigger; augment.
- acroper** *vr* stoop, squat.
- acroper** *vt* degrade, debase.
- acropi** *pp as a* crippled.
- acropie** *sf faire une a.*, bow down, humble o.s. (in reverence).
- acropir** *vr* crouch, squat.
- acropir** *vt* degrade, debase.
- acros** *a* horrible, frightful.
- acros** *sm* see **acroc**.
- acrouper** *v* see **acropir**.
- acroupir** *v* see **acropir**.
- acrous** *a and sm* see **acros**.
- acruir** *vti* harden.
- act** see also under **at-**.
- actainer** *v* see **atainer**.
- acte** *sf* (official) document.
- actefier** *vi* grow (of plants).
- acteur** *sm* author; originator; creator; instigator; (legal) plaintiff.
- acter** *vi* draw up, date acts, bills, deeds etc.
- actere** *sm* see **acteur**.
- acteur** *sm* see **acteur**.
- actichement** *sm* see **atisement**.
- actif** *a* active.
- actif** *sm* active (voice of verb).
- action** *sf* see **accion**.
- actoriser** *v* see **autoriser**.
- actrempance** *sf* see **atempreance**.
- actrempé** *pp as a* see **atempéré**.
- actrempement** *adv* see **atempreement**.
- actrempier** *v* see **atemprier**.
- actuaauté** *sf* actuality.
- actuel** *a* actual; original (sin).
- actuellement** *adv* in effect, actually; **pecher a.**, sin by action.
- acu** *a, adv and sm* see **agu**.
- acube** *sf* see **aucube**.
- acueil** *sm* welcome; meeting; impact; agreement: **estre d'un a.**, be in agreement.
- acueillir** *vt* collect, assemble, bring together; welcome; assume, take upon o.s.; feel, conceive (emotion); pursue, reach; corner (in hunting); take, capture; attack; accost; begin, commence: **a, son chemin, sa voie**, set off.
- acueilment** *sm* reception; welcome. Cf. **acueil**.
- acueison** *sf* sharpening.
- acueldre** *v* see **acueillir**.
- acuer** *vt* sharpen.
- acueson** *sf* see **acueison**.
- acufarder** *vr* become lazy, indolent.
- acufardi** *pp as a* lazy, indolent.
- acufardir** *vt* make lazy, indolent, idle.
- acuillable** *a* welcome; **mal a.**, unwelcome.
- acueillir** *v* see **acueillir**.
- acuint-** *v* see also under **acoint-**.
- acuiser** *v* see **aguasier**.
- acuit** *sm* see **aquit**.
- acuitier** *v* see **aquiter**.
- aculer** *vr* lean back, with one's back against.
- aculer** *vt* force back, drive back; turn one's back on.
- aculper** *v* see **acouper**².
- aculverter** *vt* enslave; reduce to servitude.
- aculvertir** *vt* enslave; reduce to servitude.
- acumbler** *v* see **acomblér**.
- acumenier** *v* see **acoménier**.
- acuminjer** *v* see **acoménier**.
- acumpanier** *v* see **acompanier**.
- acumparer** *v* see **acomparer**.
- acumtur** *sm* see **aconteur**.
- acun** *a and pron* see **acun**.
- acunte** *sm* see **aconte**.
- acunter** *v* see **aconter**.
- acuper** *v* see **acouper**.
- acurcier** *v* see **acorcier**.
- acurer**¹ *vt* take care of.
- acurer**² *v* see **acorer**.
- acurre** *v* see **acorre**.
- acurser** *v* see **acourser**.
- acusacion** *sf* accusation, charge, indictment.
- acusance** *sf* accusation; confession.
- acusatif** *a* (gram.) accusative.
- acusatif** *sm* (gram.) accusative case.
- acusatorie** *a* (self-)accusatory.
- acusement** *sm* accusation, charge, indictment.
- acuseor** *sm* accuser.
- acuser** *vr* reveal o.s., show up, come to light.
- acuser** *vt* accuse; indict; reveal; denounce; betray.
- acuseres** *sm* accuser, denouncer, arraigner.
- acuston** *sf* see **achoisson**.
- acustumer** *a* see **acostumier**.
- acutement** *sm* see **acotement**.
- acuter** *v* see **acoster**.
- acutir** *vr* hide, hide o.s. away.
- acuvet** *pp as a* see **acovet**.
- acuveter** *v* see **acoveter**.
- ad-** see also under **a-**.
- ad** *prep* see **a**.
- ad en avant** *adv* henceforth, from this day forward.
- adaignier** *vr* deign, condescend.
- adaignier** *vt* hold in high regard, deem worthy of respect, deference; honour; show devotion to, love; deem worthy of love; accept, approve of (things).
- adaier** *vt* irritate; harass.
- adaisement** *sm* see **adesement**.
- adamagier** *vt* damage, harm. Cf. **damagier**.

- adamajable** *a* harmful, dangerous.
Cf. **damajable**.
- adamant** *sm* (lapid.) diamond; lodestone, magnet. Cf. **aimant**.
- adamantine** *sf* adamant; diamond.
- adamas** *sm* diamond; lodestone, magnet.
- adamer**¹ *vr* hurt, injure o.s.; lament; reproach o.s.
- adamer**¹ *vt* damage, harm, injure; ruin.
- adamer**² *vt* overcome, master, subjugate.
- adans** *adv* see **adenz**.
- adant** *adv* see **adenz**.
- adanter** *vi* overturn, capsize (of ship).
- adanter** *vt* overcome, tame; turn upside down, overturn. Cf. **donter**.
- adanture** *sf* taming; breaking-in (of horse).
Cf. **donteure**.
- adanz** *adv* see **adenz**.
- adaviner** *v* see **adeviner**.
- add** see also under **ad**.
- aderere** *adv* see **aderrier**.
- adebonairier** *vt* assuage; calm, temper.
- adecertes** *adv* certainly; assuredly;
unreservedly; in fact; on the other hand.
- adecliner** *vi* lean, bend down.
- adésés** *adv* see **adés**.
- adefier** *v* see **edefier**.
- adefuers** *prep* outside of.
- adegner** *v* see **adaignier**.
- adeselement** *sm* see **adeselement**.
- adeiser** *v* see **adeser**.
- adelgier** *vt* make thinner, slimmer.
- adeliier** *vt* make thinner, slimmer.
- ademander** *vt* ask.
- ademesse** *sf* see **ademise**.
- ademestir** *v* see **adomestir**.
- ademetre** *vi* decline, sink low.
- ademetre** *vr* rush headlong, fling o.s.; rush, charge, press forward; **s'a. a.**, condescend, submit to; **s'a. de.**, separate from.
- ademetre** *vt* push down, lower; set, fix (day, date).
- ademis** *pp as a* eager, keen, quick, prompt, headlong.
- ademise** *sf* charge, attack; tourney, tournament; practice strokes, displays of ability before contest, tournament.
- ademplir** *v* see **aemplir**.
- adenerer** *vt* evaluate (cash worth); convert (into cash); sell (for cash).
- adens** *adv* see **adenz**.
- adentee** *sf* (the act of) falling on one's face; a punch in the mouth.
- adenter**¹ *vir* lie face down; fall face down; be knocked flat on one's face.
- adenter**¹ *vt* place face downwards, turn upside down; knock (s.o.) flat on (their) face; humble.
- adenter**² *vt* indent; inlay.
- adenter**³ *v* see **adanter**.
- adenti** *pp as a* given over to, attached to.
- adentir** *vr* become attached to, given over to.
Cf. **adetir**.
- adenz** *adv* prone; face downwards, flat on one's stomach.
- adeprimes** *adv* first of all; in the first place; then and not before.
- adequer** *vt* make equal.
- aderchier** *v* see **adrecier**.
- adercier** *v* see **adrecier**.
- aderer** *vr* stick, adhere.
- aderere** *adv* see **aderrier**.
- adericion** *sf* adherence, union, connection.
- aderir** *vr* adhere to, connect to, join to.
- aderrier** *adv* behind, in the rear; in arrears (of payment). Cf. **derrier**, **derrenier**.
- ades** *adv* see **adés**.
- adés** *adv* at once, immediately; now, at present, at this moment; at the same time; **a . . . , a . . .**, at one time . . . , at another time . . . , sometimes . . . , sometimes . . . ; always, without fail; yet, but, at the same time.
- adesance** *sf* touch.
- adesement** *sm* coming together; marriage; union.
- adesentir** *vt* agree with (s.o.'s opinion); put to the test.
- adeser** *subst inf* sexual intercourse.
- adeser** *vi* be close to, be touching, approach.
- adeser** *vt* touch; reach; approach, draw close(r) to, bring close(r) together; seize; handle; have carnal knowledge of.
- adesertir** *vi* become desolate.
- adesouz** *adv and prep* see **adesuz**.
- adesseement** *adv* always; unceasingly constantly.
- adessement** *sm* see **adesement**.
- adestiner** *vt* destine, allot; assign.
- adestre** *a* favourable, generous; skilful, adroit.
- adestrer** *vt* lead, accompany, escort, guide, walk beside; walk, stand at s.o.'s right hand.
- adesus** *adv* above; on top, thereon; uppermost, in control. Cf. **desus**.
- adesuz** *adv* below; at the bottom; in subjection; **estre a.**, be down, laid low.
- adesuz** *prep* under; **a. pié**, underfoot; (fig.) in subjection.
- adeti** *pp as a* devoted to, given over to.
- adetir** *vr* give o.s. up to sth., devote o.s. to sth.
Cf. **adentir**.
- adeugier** *v* see **adelgier**.
- adeuller** *v* see **adoler**.
- adevaler** *vi* go, come down; descend; hang down.
- adevaler** *vr* go, come down; descend.
- adevaler** *vt* bring down.
- adevancie** *sf* short-cut.
- adevancier** *vi* lie, be in front of, before.
- adevancier** *vt* overtake, overhaul, go before.
- adevancir** *vr* advance, go forward.
- adevancir** *vt* precede, go before.
- adevant** *adv* before(hand), previously.
- adevenir** *vr* happen, come to pass.
- adevinail** *sm* act of guessing, predicting; riddle, puzzle, enigma; conjecture, suspicion.
- adevinaille** *sf* see **adevinail**.
- adevinal** *sm* see **adevinail**.
- adevine** *sf* act of guessing, predicting; conjecture, suspicion.

adevinement *sm* augury, soothsaying; puzzle, riddle; guess.

adevineor *sm* augur, soothsayer; sorcerer.

adeviner *vi* imagine, foresee; predict; guess; be uncertain.

adeviner *vt* imagine, foresee; predict; guess; look for, seek.

adevineur *sm* augur, soothsayer; sorcerer.

adevinier *sm* augur, soothsayer; sorcerer.

adiabli *a* possessed of the devil.

adicion *sf* addition.

adies *adv* see **adés**.

adiés *adv* see **adés**.

adire *vt* make believable, convincing; convince; dissuade.

adire *vi* withdraw: **a. de son seigneur**, withdraw (one's allegiance) from one's lord.

adire *vt* lose, mislay; lead astray, corrupt, undo.

adit *pp as a* upset; disconcerted; nonplussed.

aditement *sm* addition.

aditer *vt* add.

adition *sf* increase; augmentation.

adj- see also under **aj-**.

adjeccion *sf* addition; additional remark, information.

adjectif *a* adjectival.

adjectif *sm* adjective.

adjoit *sm* helper, assistant.

adjob *sm* see **ajo**.

adjournee *sf* see **ajornee**.

adjourner *v* see **ajorner**.

adjuable *a* helpful.

adjudication *sf* judgement.

adjue *sf* see **aie**¹.

adjugier *v* see **ajugier**.

adjuitoire *sf* help, helper.

adjuitorie *sf* help, aid, support; succour; remedy, cure.

adjuver *vt* help.

admenistrer *v* see **amenistrer**.

admetre *vt* admit. Cf. **ametre**.

adminicle *sm* adminicle, auxiliary.

administracion *sf* see **amenistrasion**.

administrer *sm* see **amenistrer**.

administrer *v* see **amenistrer**.

admiral *sm* see **amirail**.

admonester *v* see **amonester**.

admonnestement *sm* see **amonestement**.

adne *sm* see **asne**.

adob *sm* armour; (pl.) arms; (by extension) defender, supporter.

adobé *a* dubbed; armed, equipped; **lance a.**, lance with its gonfalon attached.

adobé *sm* knight fully armed for battle.

adobement *sm* arming of a knight; a knight's armour, equipment; embellishment, ornament.

adobeor *sm* repairer; redubber; **a. de vigne**, vine-dresser. Cf. **dobeor**.

adober *vr* arm o.s., equip o.s. for battle.

adober *vt* dub (a knight); arm, equip; embellish, adorn; train (falcon, hound); repair, mend.

adobler *vt* double.

adoctriner *vt* instruct, teach.

adodeminer *vt* pet, pamper.

adoer¹ *vir* pair, mate (of birds).

adoer² *vt* endow. Cf. **doer**.

ados *prep en a. de*, near, close to. Cf. **ados**, **adeser**.

adoise *sf* see **ardoise**.

adolé¹ *pp as a* angry; distressed, upset; sorrowful, grieving; sad; troubled; afflicted. Cf. **doloir**.

adolé² *a* smoothed; polished. Cf. **doler**¹.

adoler *vi* grieve, be grieving; be angry. Cf. **doloir**.

adoler *vr* grieve; be distressed, upset; be angry.

Cf. **doloir**.

adoler *vt* pain, make suffer, grieve. Cf. **doloir**.

adolescence *sf* adolescence.

adolir *vr* grieve, be sorrowful. Cf. **doloir**.

adolosé *pp as a* grief-stricken; afflicted;

sorrowful.

adoloser *vr* grieve, be grieved, sorrow.

adomagable *a* see **adamajable**.

adomagier *v* see **adamagier**.

adombrer *v* see **aombrer**.

adomeschier *vt* tame, win over.

adomestir *vt* tame.

adominer *vt* master; subdue; dominate.

adonc *adv* now, at present; **des a.**, from this moment; **des a. en avant**, henceforward; then, at that time, thereupon; **tres a.**, since that time; therefore, in that case. See also **donc**.

adonc que conj when, at the time when; **desi a. que**, as soon as; **jusqu'a. que**, until.

adoner *vi* be connected with, related to.

adoner *vr* give, abandon o.s.

adoner *vt* dedicate (to); devote (to); give, grant.

adonq *a* see **adonc**.

adonque *adv* see **adonc**.

adonques *a* see **adonc**.

adons *adv* see **adonc**.

adont *adv* see **adonc**.

adop *sm* see **adob**.

adopcion *sf* adoption.

adorer *v* see **aorer**¹.

adors *sm and prep* see **ados**.

ados *prep* backing onto: **a. le mur**, backing onto the wall.

ados *sm* support, help; back (of an article of clothing).

adoser *v* see **adosser**.

adosser *vr* lean (one's back) against.

adosser *vt* put on (garment); knock down (on the back); lean (back) against; support (against); abandon, turn one's back on, desert; deny.

adoub *sm* see **adob**.

adouber *v* see **adober**.

adoucement *sm* softening; alleviation.

adoucier *vir* become calm, pacified, mollified.

adoucier *vt* sweeten; soften, pacify, calm, mollify (person); soften (thing).

adoucir *vi* be, taste sweet; soften.

adoucir *vt* sweeten; soften, alleviate; still, pacify, quiet.

adouer *v* see **adoer**.

adour *sf* see **ardure**.

adorer *v* see **aorer**.

adouzer *v* see **adoucier**.

adras *sm* see **adrés**.

adrece *sf* straight road; shortcut; right road, direction; road, path (in general).

adreceement *adv* in a straight line.

adrecement *sm* direction, orientation; footpath; righting (of wrong); direction; (act of) leading, instructing; redress, reparation; amends.

adreceor *sm* short cut; redresser (of wrong); regulator.

adrecié *pp as a* erect, upright.

adrecier *subst inf* straightening out, rectifying; making amends.

adrecier *vi* rise (of storm); be fulfilled; arrive at an objective; take the right direction; make one's way.

adrecier *vr* go straight towards, head straight for; make one's way; stand up; direct o.s., to run towards; mend one's ways.

adrecier *vt* straighten; put up, erect; set (bone); follow (path); redress, set to rights, rectify; aim, point, direct; inform, instruct, advise: (mus.) tune.

adreit *a and adv* see **adroit**.

adrement *adv* see **adroitement**.

adrés *sm* reparation; fine, forfeit.

adresceement *adv* see **adreceement**.

adrecement *sm* see **adrecement**.

adrecier *v* see **adrecier**.

adresser *v* see **adrecier**.

adroicier *v* see **adrecier**.

adroit *a* upright (physically and morally); able, clever, skilful; well formed, handsome; on the right-hand side; veritable.

adroit *adv* skilfully, adroitly; rightly, aright.

adroit *sm* right, correct side.

adroitement *adv* judiciously; with discernment; at once, immediately.

adsentir *v* see **assentir**.

adub *sm* see **adob**.

adubé *a and sm* see **adobé**.

adubement *sm* see **adobement**.

aduber *v* see **adober**.

adubler *v* see **adober**.

adubour *sm* see **adobeor**.

adubur *sm* see **adobeor**.

aducer *v* see **adoucier**.

aduer *vt* soften.

aduire *vr* go away, leave; keep away from.

aduire *vt* lead; conduct; bring.

adulacion *sf* adulation.

aduler *v* see **adoler**.

adultere *a* adulterous.

adultere *sm* adulterer; adultery.

adulterer *vi* commit adultery.

adulterie *sf* adultery.

aduluser *v* see **adoluser**.

adunc *adv* see **adonc**.

aduner *v* see **auner**.

adunir *vt* unite; join. Cf. **auner**.

adunkes *adv* see **adonc**.

adunques *adv* see **adonc**.

adunt *adv* see **adonc**.

adurcir *vir* harden, become hard(er).

aduré *a* hard, fierce, desperate (of battle); hard, hardened; tough; valiant, brave; disciplined, well trained; permanent, durable, long-lasting.

adurer *v* see **aorer**¹.

adusques *conj and prep* as far as, up to; until.

Cf. **dessus**.

adv- see also under **av-**.

advenant *a, adv and sm* see **avenant**.

advenement *sm* see **avenement**.

advenir *v* see **avenir**.

adventif *a and sm* see **aventiz**.

adver- see also under **aver-**.

advers *a* see **avers**.

adversaire *a and sm* see **aversaire**.

adverser *sm* see **averser**.

adversier *a and sm* see **aversier**.

adversité *sf* see **aversité**.

adveu *sm* see **aveu**.

advis *sm* see **avis**.

advisé *pp as a* see **avisé**.

adviser *v* see **aviser**.

adviz *sm* see **avis**.

avoé *pp as a and sm* see **avoé**.

advoultaire *sm and f* see **avoutire**¹.

advouteresse *sf* see **avouteresse**.

advoweson *sf* see **avoaison**.

aé *sm and f* life; lifespan; lifetime; age.

Cf. **aage**.

aage *sm and f* see **aage**.

aagle *sm and f* see **aigle**.

aai *sm and f* see **aé, aage**.

aaise *sm and f* see **aïse**.

aaisié *pp as a* see **aïsié**.

ael¹ *sm* ancestor, forebear. Cf. **aiuel**.

ael² *sm and f* see **aé**.

aeele *sf* ancestress, forebear. Cf. **aiuele**.

aement *sm* fullness; fulfilment.

aemplir *vt* fill; fulfil, complete, carry out, accomplish, achieve; perform, execute.

aencrer *v* see **aancrer**.

aengié *pp as a* full, filled with.

aengier *vir* grow; flourish, prosper.

aengier *vt* increase; make bigger, expand; fill.

aengit *a* without wit, ingenuity.

aenglé *a* see **aanglé**.

aengler *v* see **aangler**.

aengrer *v* see **aancrer**.

aente *sf* trouble, anxiety, distress.

aentrer *vi* enter.

aenz *adv and prep* see **enz**.

aerber *vt* feed (horse) with grass.

aerdance *sf* adherence; faction.

aerdant *prp as a* adherent; supporting; concurring.

aerdant *prp as sm* adherent; supporter.

aerder *vi* swarm (of bees).

aerdre *vi* stick, adhere, cling.

aerdre *vr* attach o.s.; stand by, hold to, stick to, cling to(gether); (fig.) huddle together.

aerdre *vt* attack, set upon; seize hold of, grasp; fasten; blame, accuse.

- aerdresse** *sf* attachment; acceptance, consent.
aerier *v* see **aairier**.
aeriën *a* aerial.
aeriter *v* see **aheriter**.
aermancie *sf* aeromancy.
aermir *vt* make deserted, uninhabited.
aers *pp as a* attached; adherent; collected together.
aerter *v* see **aherter**.
aeschement *sm* bait, lure.
aescheri *a* few (in number); with a small escort, retinue; isolated; deprived of.
aeschier *vt* entice, lure, allure.
aese *a* see **aise**, **aaise**.
aesier *v* see **aaisier**.
aesif *a* see **aaisif**.
aesmable *a* valuable, estimable.
aesmal *sm* see **asmal**.
aesmance *sf* estimation, judgement.
 Cf. **esmance**².
aesme *sm* estimation, judgement. Cf. **esme**.
aesmement *sm* estimation, judgement.
 Cf. **esmement**.
aesmer *vr* ready o.s., prepare o.s. Cf. **esmer**.
aesmer *vt* value, rate; count, estimate; appreciate; value; aim; compare; appreciate, conceive; comprehend, understand; feel, experience; **a. pur**, consider (as), judge, deem. Cf. **esmer**.
aessier *v* see **aaisier**.
aestagier *v* see **aostagier**.
aeugler *v* see **aoillier**.
aeurer *v* see **aorer**.
aeze *a, adv and sm and f* see **aise**.
afabilité *sf* affability.
afable *a* benign; affable.
afader *vi* weaken.
afadir *vi* weaken.
afailir *vi* fail; fall (in battle).
affaire *sm and f* rank, estate, condition; character; comportment, manners; situation; business; obstacle, encumbrance; event; **avoir**, **estre a. de**, have need of; **de bon a.**, agreeable, pleasant; **de mauvais a.**, hard-hearted, cruel.
afairer *v* see **afoerer**.
afaisier *vi* come together, congregate.
afaisier *vt* increase in size, distend.
afait *adv* easily (**a fait**).
afait *sm* use, employment.
afaitaison *sf* surrender; training (hawk, dog); upbringing, education.
afaité *sf* circumstance; effect.
afaité *pp as a* see **afaitié**.
afaitieement *adv* see **afaitieement**.
afaitement *sm* arrangement; training; upbringing; breeding (desirable social qualities); act of politeness, courtesy; construction, defence-work; (cul.) seasoning (of food).
afaitéor *sm* trainer (of animals).
afaiter *v* see **afaitier**.
afaitié *pp as a* well bred, well educated; well mannered, civilised, polite; well brought up; (cyn.) trained (of hound) affeted (trained, gentled of hawk).
afaitieement *adv* fittingly, gracefully.
afaitier *vr* prepare, ready o.s.; reconcile o.s. with.
afaitier *vt* fashion, arrange; mould, shape; sort out, put to rights; (cyn.) prepare, train (hound), affete (train, gentle a hawk); educate; dress, bind (wounds); (cul.) season.
afaitison *sf* see **afaitaison**.
afaiture *sf* way of doing sth.; affectation; construction; form, shape.
afautrer *v* see **afeutrer**.
afautreure *sf* see **afeutreure**.
afaveler *v* flatter. Cf. **favele**.
afeagier *vt* (legal) grant (land) in fee.
afebleier *v* see **afebliier**.
afebler *v* see **afebliier**.
afebliance *sf* see **afebloiance**.
afebliier *vir* grow weak.
afebliier *vt* enfeeble; weaken, tire, exhaust.
afeblir *vi* grow weak.
afeblir *vt* enfeeble; weaken, tire, exhaust.
afebloiance *sf* weakening.
afebloier *v* see **afebliier**.
afecte *sf* see **afaite**.
afecter *vt* affect, have a predilection, partiality for:
afection *sf* emotion, inclination; disposition; feeling; devotion, love; attraction, desire; willingness, enthusiasm.
afectuel *a* given to, inclined to; favouring.
afecture *sf* see **afaiteure**.
afeerer *v* see **afoerer**.
afeire *sf* see **afaite**.
afeite *sf* see **afaite**.
afeiteieement *adv* see **afaitieement**.
afeitemant *sm* see **afaitement**.
afeitement *sm* see **afaitement**.
afeitié *pp as a* see **afaitié**.
afeitiement *adv* see **afaitieement**.
afeitier *v* see **afaitier**.
afeloné *a* angry; wicked.
afelonir *vr* become, be angry, wicked.
afeltré *v* see **afeutrer**.
afeltreure *sf* see **afeutreure**.
afemeniner *vt* effeminate.
afemer *vt* effeminate.
afendre *v* see **afondre**.
afener *vt* mow, reap (field).
afenestré *a* windowed; well lit.
aférable *a* suitable, fitting, becoming; appropriate.
aférance *sf* propriety; suitability.
aférant *a* convenient; suitable, proper, fit, meet; belonging to.
aférant *sm* portion, share; due; **a, selon l'a.**, proportionately, as is fitting.
afere *sm and f* see **affaire**.
aférir *v impers* be convenient, suitable, fitting; concern, appertain (to).
aférir *vi* belong to, relate to; concern, regard; appertain, be appropriate; be necessary, behave; be proper, fit; **a. a**, belong to.
aférir *vr* concern, be related to; be suitable, becoming; compare, be similar to.

- afermacion** *sf* affirmation; confirmation.
- afermail** *sm* fastener, clasp, catch.
- afermance** *sf* affirmation; confirmation; engagement (to be married).
- afermé** *pp as a* strong, solid, firm; steadfast; healthy.
- afermement** *sm* support; consolidation; affirmation.
- aferner** *vi* stand firm.
- aferner** *vr* stand firm, obtain a firm footing.
- aferner** *vt* strengthen, consolidate; make firm; fasten, fix, attach; establish, affirm, confirm; enclose, shut up, lock away: cf. **enfermer**.
- aferue** *sf* proportion, share.
- afester** *vt* entertain, give a feast for s.o.
- afetardir** *vr* become lazy, indolent, weak, inert.
- afetié** *a* see **afaitié**.
- afeteiement** *adv* see **afaitieement**.
- afetier** *v* see **afaitier**.
- afetrement** *sm* padded part of a saddle; padding (worn as added protection under armour).
- afeutrer** *vr* ready, prepare o.s. (for battle).
- afeutrer** *vt* harness, saddle, rig out (a horse).
- afeutreure** *sf* padded part of a saddle; padding, cloth (for horse's back and neck); padded clothing.
- aff-** see also under **af-**.
- afi** *sm* confidence, trust, good faith; feudal duty, obligation; feudal due. Cf. **afit**¹.
- afiable** *a* worthy of confidence; confident, trusting.
- afiage** *sm* trust; confidence; assurance.
- afiaille** *sf* pledge, promise, assurance; vow; (pl.) engagement (to be married).
- afiance** *sf* confidence, trust; pledge, guarantee; oath of fidelity; **en bone a.**, in good faith.
- afianchier** *v* see **afiancier**.
- afiancier** *subst inf* pledge, promise.
- afiancier** *vi* plight one's troth.
- afiancier** *vr* assure, promise, give one's word.
- afiancier** *vt* promise, vow; swear to, provide with a pledge, assure.
- afiant** *a* confident; **trop a.**, over-confident, presumptuous.
- afiant** *sm* confident.
- afiçail** *sm* see **afichal**.
- afice** *sf* see **afiche**.
- aficeler** *vt* fasten, bind (with cord, string).
- afichal** *sm* buckle, clasp; brooch, pin.
- afiche** *sf* buckle, clasp; brooch.
- afiché** *pp as a* see **afichié**.
- aficheement** *adv* see **afichieement**.
- aficheement** *sm* palisade.
- aficher** *v* see **afichier**.
- afichet** *sm* clasp, fastener; brooch.
- afichié** *pp as a* firmly fixed; steadfast; hard, close-fought (of battle).
- afichieement** *adv* solidly, firmly; fixedly; resolutely.
- afichier** *vr* fix o.s., steady o.s.; press, lean against; fasten on to sth.; fasten one's clothes (with clasp, etc.); stand, fix, plant o.s. on sth.; pledge o.s., assert; persist (in doing sth.).
- afichier** *vt* fix, fasten; attach, position; strengthen, consolidate; state, affirm (opinion); confirm, assure; swear (on sth.).
- aficier** *v* see **afichier**.
- afié** *pp as a* who has sworn, pledged (fidelity, etc.); trustworthy; trusty.
- afié** *pp as sm* faithful supporter, servant.
- afieblrier** *v* see **afeblrier**.
- afieiment** *sm* confidence; good faith; security, reliability; possession, property; (pl.) appurtenances.
- afier**¹ *vi* have confidence (in); swear, affirm; make a pledge.
- afier**¹ *vr* trust (in); confide (in); entrust o.s. (to).
- afier**¹ *vt* swear, vow, promise; declare, announce; assure; pledge, give a surety; trust, believe; **a. une feme**, become betrothed to a woman, betroth a woman in marriage.
- afier**² *v* see **afichier**.
- afierer** *v* see **afoerer**.
- afigurer** *vt* look at; compare.
- afilé** *a* sharp, sharpened (lit. and fig.); swift, fleet-footed (of horse).
- afilier**¹ *vi* flow, run; trickle down.
- afilier**¹ *vr* flow, run; trickle down; prepare o.s., ready o.s.
- afilier**² *vt* sharpen; shred.
- afin** *a* connected, related (by marriage); allied.
- afin** *sm* kinsman affinity.
- afin** *adv a. por; de, a. a.+inf.*, in order to, for the purpose of. Cf. **fin**.
- afin que** *conj* in order that. Cf. **fin**.
- afinceler** *vt* bind, fasten, tie up.
- afine** *sf* kinswoman by affinity.
- afiné** *pp as a* pure, refined.
- afinement** *sm* end, finish, conclusion.
- afineor** *sm* one who ends, puts an end to sth. Cf. **afiner**².
- afiner**¹ *vr* become purified, refined.
- afiner**¹ *vt* purify, refine; (fig.) purify, purge; certify, assure. Cf. **efiner**¹.
- afiner**² *vi* come to an end; terminate; die, come to one's end, perish.
- afiner**² *vt* finish, terminate, put an end to, finish off, end successfully; kill, put to death.
- afinir** *vi* die, come to one's end.
- afinir** *vt* kill.
- afinité** *sf* neighbourhood, vicinity; affinity, kinship.
- afique** *sf* see **afiche**.
- afirer** *v* see **afoerer**.
- afirmacion** *sf* affirmation.
- afirmance** *sf* affirmation.
- afirmatif** *a* affirmative.
- afirmative** *sf* assertion, affirmation.
- afirmement** *sm* assertion, affirmation.
- afirmer** *v* see **aferner**.
- afischier** *v* see **afichier**.
- afist** *sm* see **afit**¹.
- afit**¹ *sm* affection; inclination; **de bon, grant a.**, with affection, lovingly.
- afit**² *sm* insult, mockery; challenge, provocation; hatred, disdain.

- afit**³ *sm* see **afi**.
- afiter** *v* see **afitier**.
- afitier** *vt* maltreat, insult, outrage; provoke.
- afitos** *a* mocking, insulting, insolent.
- afiubler** *v* see **afubler**.
- aflamber** *vt* light, enflame; excite.
- aflamer** *v* see **aflamber**.
- aflavillier** *v* see **afebliier**.
- aflébillier** *v* see **afebliier**.
- aflebir** *v* see **afeblir**.
- aflébillier** *v* see **afebliier**.
- afliction** *sf* act of humility, contrition; humiliaion, mortification; punishment, penance; self-discipline.
- afliement** *sm* affliction.
- afliiger** *vt* wound; ruin.
- aflire** *vr* prostrate o.s.; humble o.s.; be afflicted, downcast.
- aflire** *vt* strike, cut down; crush; punish; prostrate, humble.
- afliit** *pp as a* afflicted, downcast.
- afloré** *a* decorated with flowers.
- aflubail** *sm* see **afublail**.
- aflubler** *v* see **afubler**.
- aflubliir** *v* see **afeblir**.
- afogae** *sm* fire-bote (right to take wood for fuel from a communal or seigniorial forest).
- afoberter** *vt* fool, dupe. Cf. **foubert**.
- afodille** *sm* (bot.) asphodel.
- afoement** *sm* hearth-tax.
- afocer** *vi* light; become heated.
- afocer** *vt* light (a fire); heat.
- afoerece** *sf* stock (of wood for burning).
- afocerer** *vt* assess, value; establish the amount of a fine or amercement.
- afoereur** *sm* assessor.
- afoerour** *sm* see **afoereur**.
- afoibloier** *v* see **afebliier**.
- afoir** *v* see **afuir**.
- afoler**¹ *vi* become mad, insane; be hurt, damaged; die, perish.
- afoler**¹ *vr* become mad, insane; die, perish.
- afoler**¹ *vt* make mad; fill with fear, dread; make a fool of, deceive; hurt, injure; wound, damage, mutilate; vanquish, kill.
- afoler**² *vt* tread, trample (on). Cf. **foler**.
- afoletir** *vt* make mad.
- afoleure** *sf* wound, bruise; mutilation. Cf. **foleure**².
- afondement** *sm* humiliation; depths of despair, suffering.
- afonder** *vi* sink, submerge.
- afonder** *vr* sink, submerge; become depressed.
- afonder** *vt* sink, submerge.
- afondre** *vi* rush, come rushing towards sth., s.o.
- afondrer** *vti* sink; submerge. Cf. **enfondrer**².
- aforain** *a* from outside (i.e. another town, district).
- aforbeter** *vt* trick, deceive, gull.
- aforcheure** *sf* opening (between legs).
- aforchier** *vi* bifurcate, fork (of road), form a crossroads.
- aforchier** *vt* straddle; spread (legs).
- aforcible** *a* strong, powerful.
- aforciblement** *adv* strongly, powerfully; forcefully; in strength, in number. Cf. **esforciblement**.
- aforceieement** *adv* violently, by force; in strength, in numbers. Cf. **esforceieement**.
- aforcieement** *sm* strengthening; reinforcement; confirmation; constraint, obligation; violation, rape. Cf. **esforcement**.
- aforcier** *vi* increase; grow stronger. Cf. **esforcier**.
- aforcier** *vr* strive; gain strength. Cf. **esforcier**.
- aforcier** *vt* strengthen; fortify; reinforce; force, compel. Cf. **esforcier**.
- aforer**¹ *vt* broach, tap (wine).
- aforer**² *vt* tax; set selling price of merchandise.
- aforkier** *v* see **aforchier**.
- aformé** *pp as a* shapely, well formed.
- aformer** *vt* instruct, teach.
- aforragier** *vt* provide fodder for, feed (cattle etc.).
- aforrer** *vt* feed; fatten (cattle, etc.).
- afouailler** *v* provide heating; heat.
- afouler** *vt* bring together (in a crowd, in large numbers).
- afraer** *v* see **esfreer**.
- afranchir** *vt* free (slave, serf).
- afranquii** *v* see **afranchir**.
- afrarir** *vr* fraternise; become as brothers.
- afre** *sm* aver, draught horse. Cf. **avres**.
- afreant** *a* see **aférant**.
- afreer** *v* see **esfreer**.
- afremer** *v* see **afemer**.
- afrener** *vt* put on a rein; rein, rein in; bridle; subjugate, control.
- afreneure** *sf* bridle.
- afrerir** *v* see **afrarir**.
- afreschir** *vt* freshen; refresh.
- african** *a and sm* African.
- africum** *sm* see **afrique**.
- afrrier** *vr* rub o.s. (against).
- afrique** *sm* south-west wind.
- afront** *adv* shamelessly.
- afronté** *a* shameless. Cf. **esfronté**.
- afronteement** *adv* openly; brazenly.
- afronter** *vr* meet forehead to forehead; kill o.s.; be ashamed.
- afronter** *vt* strike (on the forehead); fell (lit. and fig.).
- afroseline** *sf* talc.
- afront** *adv* see **afront**.
- afruitier** *vir* bear fruit; be advantageous.
- afrunt** *sm* see **afront**.
- afublail** *sm* cloak; garment.
- afublement** *sm* garment, clothing.
- afubler** *vr* dress, attire o.s.
- afubler** *vt* fasten on, tie (a cloak, etc.); don.
- afubleure** *sf* garments, clothing.
- afuier** *vti* flee, leave.
- afuir** *vir* flee.
- afuler** *v* see **afoler**², **afubler**.
- afulure** *sf* see **afubleure**.
- afumé** *pp as a* blackened (with smoke).
- afumer** *vt* fumigate; choke (with dust).
- afunder** *v* see **afonder**.
- afurer** *v* see **afocerer**.
- afuschier** *vir* be on the watch, the look out.

- afusci** *a* blackened.
afusté *a* musty (of wine barrel).
afuster *vr* lean against, support o.s. on, against.
afusti *pp as a* cunning, astute.
afustir *vr* become stiff (like wood). Cf. **enfustir**.
agab *sm* joke, jest.
agace *sf* magpie.
agacier¹ *vi* caw, croak.
agacier² *vt* annoy, irritate; harass.
agagier *v* see **engagier**, **gagier**.
agaictier *v* see **agaictier**.
agaillardi *a* courageous.
agaise *sf* chasm, abyss; precipice.
agais *sm* snare, trap; ruse, trick; **en a.**, lying in wait; **faire a.**, lie in wait (for); **avoir agais** (pl.), be watched on, spied on.
agaitable *a* lying in wait (to deceive, entrap).
agaité *sf* watchman.
agaiteor *sm* one lying in wait, in ambush; spy, eavesdropper.
agaitier *vi* keep watch; be on one's guard.
agaitier *vt* watch, observe; spy on; be on the alert for; lie in wait for; trap, set a trap for; lie in wait for; look out for; be on the look-out.
agali *a* see **achali**.
agonaler *vt* beribbon.
agancer *v* see **agencier**.
agapir *vi* become stale, insipid.
agapis *sf* see **agate**.
agar *interj* look! Cf. **esgarder**.
agard *sm* see **esgard**.
agardement *sm* see **esgardement**.
agarder *vt* see; wait for; confront. Cf. **esgarder**.
agarer *vt* wait for.
agarite *sf* see **esgarite**, **garite**.
agarmir *v* see **agramir**.
agarnir *vr* defend, protect o.s.
agast *sm* see **agait**.
agaster *vt* stain; pollute.
agastir *vt* destroy, lay waste, ravage, ruin, devastate.
agate *sf* agate (thought to have protective and curative powers).
age *sm and f* see **aage**.
agehir *vr* confess one's sins.
ageit *sm* see **agait**.
agenci *pp as a* prepared for, suitable for; handsome, pretty.
agencier *vi* please; yield, be more compliant.
agencier *vr* prepare o.s., make ready; make o.s., become pretty.
agencier *vt* prepare, arrange, range; decorate, embellish.
agencir *vir* adapt o.s. to, prepare o.s. for.
agencir *vt* decorate, adorn.
agenoillier *vir* kneel (down, before).
agenoillier *vt* force to the knees.
agensier *v* see **agencier**.
agensir *v* see **agencir**.
agent *a* acting, having an effect.
agenuler *v* see **agenoillier**.
agesir *vi* lie down; lie beside; give birth.
ageter *vr* swoop (of birds of prey).
ageter *vt* reject, cast aside.
agg see also under **ag**.
agier *sm* see **algier**.
agiet *sm* see **algier**.
agiographes *sm pl* Hagiographa (the books of the Old Testament other than those of the Law and the Prophets).
agipcian *a* see **egipcien**.
agire *vi* give birth.
agistement *sm* agistment (pasturage of domestic animals in a royal forest); right of agistment; charge for agistment.
agister¹ *vt* agist, put animals out to pasture.
agister² *vi* be confined (in childbirth).
agistor *sm* agister, official who supervised agistment, q.v.
agnel *sm* lamb; lambskin.
agneler *vi* lamb (give birth to).
agnelet *sm* small lamb.
agnelin *a* of a lamb; **pel a.**, lambskin.
agnelin *sm* lambswool; lambskin.
agocier *vt* attack, assault; injure.
agoille *sf* see **aguille**.
agoine *sf* anguish; terror; death agony.
agolé *a* with (embroidered) collars.
agonie *sf* see **agoine**.
agorisme *sm* mathematics.
agot *sm* channel, drain.
agoter *vt* drip, drop, trickle (liquid).
agoverner *vt* guide, steer.
agraanter *v* see **acreanter**.
agraignier *vt* make larger; greater.
agraillier *vt* make thinner.
agramir *vr* become angry; be upset, concerned. Cf. **engramir**, **gramir**.
agrandir *vi* grow bigger.
agrandir *vt* make bigger.
agrape *sf* hook.
agraper *utr* catch, hook, lay hold of.
agrapiner *vt* rake together. Cf. **agraper**.
agrapir *v* see **agraper**.
agratiner *v* see **esgratiner**.
agravance *sf* troubling, worrying; molestation.
agraventer *v* see **acraventer**.
agraver *vt* make heavy, weary; make difficult, worse; aggravate.
agré *sm* will, pleasure.
agreeable *a* agreeable, pleasing; in agreement, consenting, willing; thankful.
agreeablement *adv* approvingly; thankfully.
agreer¹ *vi* please, satisfy; be pleasing; take pleasure (in).
agreer¹ *vt s'a. a.* agree to; take pleasure in.
agreer¹ *vt* agree to; please, satisfy.
agreer² *v* see **agreier**.
agregance *sf* aggravation, worsening.
agregement *sm* aggravation; worsening.
agregier *v* see **agregier**.
agregier *vi* become heavy, heavier, more difficult, burdensome; grow worse.
agregier *vt* make heavy, heavier, more difficult, burdensome; aggravate; make worse; oppress; torment.

agregir *vt* oppress; torment. Cf. **agregier**.
agrei *sm* see **agroï**.
agreier *vr* dress, equip o.s.; prepare o.s.
agreier *vt* rig (mast, vessel); ready, prepare.
agrener *vt* bear seed (lit. and fig.).
agreos *a* pleasing; satisfying.
agreslir *vi* become thinner, more slender.
agresser *vr* exert o.s., force o.s.
agresser *vt* attack, assault.
agreste *sm* rustic.
agreté *sf* see **aigreté**.
agrevé *pp as a* oppressed; grievous.
agrevement *sm* aggravation; worsening.
agrever *vi* become worse, more serious, more difficult.
agrever *vr* be worried, concerned, oppressed.
agrever *vt* make worse, more serious, more difficult.
agriculture *sf* agriculture.
agriër *v* see **agroïer**.
agrocier *vt* growl at.
agroï *sm* equipment; armour; harness; defence, support.
agroïer *vt* jab, prick; encourage, stimulate, urge on; torment, torture, rack.
agruir *vi* weaken, fail (of strength, limbs).
agrumer *vt* break into pieces. Cf. **esgruner**.
agrumir *vt* embitter.
agst *sm* see **aost**.
agu *a* sharp, pointed; acute (of illness); sharp (of taste).
agu *adv* sharply, keenly.
agu *sm* point, top (of helmet); cutting edge.
aguait *sm* see **aguët**, **agait**.
aguaiter *v* see **agaitier**.
agucé *pp as a* sharp; sharpened.
agucement *sm* sharpness; bitterness.
agucer *vt* sharpen; make tart, pungent; prick, spur. Cf. **aguer**.
ague *sf* (med.) ague.
aguece *sf* sharpness; bitterness; acuteness.
agueit *sm* see **aguët**, **agait**.
aguement *adv* acutely.
aguer *vt* sharpen. Cf. **agucer**.
aguerdoner *vt* reward.
aguesce *sf* see **aguece**.
agueson *sf* sharpening.
aguët *a* slightly sharp, finely pointed.
aguët *sm* see **agait**.
aguété *sf* sharpness, bitterness.
agui- see also under **aigui-**.
agui *a* see **agu**.
aguiçhier *v* see **aguiçier**.
aguiçier *vt* fit a strap on a shield.
aguier *vt* guide, lead.
aguilee *sf* cattle-prod, goad.
aguille *sf* needle; spire (of church).
aguillener *v* see **aguillonner**.
aguillete *sf* small needle.
aguillier¹ *sm* needle-case.
aguillier² *sm* needler.
aguillier *vt* sew; prick.
aguilliere *sf* needle-case.

aguillon *sm* prickle, sting; goad; spike; (med.) needle-worm.
aguillonement *sm* stimulation, incitement, goading.
aguilloneor *sm* who pricks, goads, excites.
aguillonner *vti* prick, sting; incite, goad.
aguillonos *a* pointed; stinging.
aguiseiz *a* sharpened, pointed.
aguisier *vr* (fig.) sharpen; become heated (of temper etc.).
aguisier *vt* sharpen; make more pointed, make more piquant (flavour). Cf. **aguer**, **agucer**.
agun *sm* cutting-edge (of sword).
agure *sm* divination, augury.
agus *sm pl* knowledge of augury.
agut *a, adv and sm* see **agu**.
aguverner *v* see **agoverner**.
aguyle *sf* see **aguille**.
aguzoun *sf* see **acueison**.
agw- see also under **agu-**.
ah *interj* see **a**.
ahai *interj* see **hahai**.
ahair *vt* hate.
ahait *sm* joy; pleasure; enthusiasm; **a grant a.**, with all speed, joyfully, enthusiastically. Cf. **hait**.
ahaitier *vi* be joyful, cheerful.
ahaitier *vt* please, delight; cheer up.
ahan *interj* see **ahen**, **ahenc**.
ahan *sm* pain, anguish; effort; hardship, suffering, difficulty; toil, travail; fatigue; distress; **metre en a.**, cause trouble for.
ahanable *a* arable.
ahanage *sm* ploughing; labour, toil, fatigue; exhaustion.
ahaneor *sm* ploughman.
ahaner *vi* toil, labour.
ahaner *vr* trouble o.s., take pains; distress o.s.
ahaner *vt* plough the land; work (land, field, vineyard, etc.).
ahanible *a* arable.
ahancier *sm* ploughman; cultivator.
ahaper *vt* seize, take hold of.
aharnaschier *vr* equip o.s.
aharnaschier *vt* harness (horse); equip, arm (soldiers).
aharnesquier *v* see **aharnaschier**.
ahastir *v* see **aatir**.
ahateison *sf* see **aatison**.
ahatier *vr* excite o.s. Cf. **aatir**.
ahatine *sf* see **aatine**.
ahatir *v* see **aatir**.
ahaucier *vt* raise. Cf. **enhaucier**.
ahaus *sm pl* dirt, refuse, rubbish.
ahé *sm* see **aage**.
ahen *interj* ahem!
ahenage *sm* see **ahanage**.
ahenc *interj* ahem!
ahenier *v* see **ahanier**.
aherdance *sf* see **aerdance**.
aherdant *prp* see **aerdant**.
aherdre *v* see **aerdre**.
aherir *v* see **aderir**.

aheriter *vt* make (s.o.) an heir; appoint as (s.o.'s) heir.

aherneschie *v* see **aharnaschie**.

aherter *vr* attach o.s. (lit. or fig.). Cf. **aerdre**.

aheuige *a* see **ahoge**.

ahi *interj* oh! ah!; woe!; **a. las**, alas! Cf. **ai**.

ahier *adv and prep* see **ariere**.

ahir *sm* see **air**.

ahireter *v* see **aheriter**.

ahoc *sm* hook.

ahochier *vti* hang (on a hook).

ahoege *a* see **ahoge**.

ahoge *a* large, enormous, huge; mighty; powerful.

ahogement *adv* forcefully.

ahonnir *vt* dishonour, insult.

ahontage *sm* shame, opprobrium.

ahontagier *vt* disgrace, discredit.

ahonter *vr* shame, disgrace o.s.; be ashamed.

ahontir *vt* shame, disgrace.

ahordir *vt* surround.

ahorer *v* see **aorer**¹.

ahors *interj* expressing alarm.

ahorter *v* see **ahurter**.

ahour *sm* see **aor**.

ahourer *v* see **aorer**¹.

ahuchier *vt* call, call to.

ahuer *vt* shout at, pursue with cries; jeer at, mock, deride.

ahuge *a* see **ahoge**.

ahuner *v* see **auner**.

ahuré *a* happy, fortunate. Cf. **euré**.

ahurer *v* see **aorer**¹.

ahurne- see also under **aorne-**.

ahurtant *prp as a* wilful; self-willed.

ahurté *a* determined, dogged.

ahurter *vi* knock, bump (into).

ahurter *vr* run into, stumble (over).

ahurter *vt* strike, hit; stumble on, against; run into, come across, meet.

ahyne *sf* hate, hatred.

ai *interj* oh! ah! Cf. **ahi**.

ai oire *interj* hurrah! Cf. **amen ore**.

ai ore *interj* see **ai oire**.

aiable *a* able; capable. Cf. **aidable**.

aidable *a* helpful; beneficial; able-bodied; fitting, suitable.

aidage *sm* aid, help, succour.

aidance *sf* aid, help, succour.

aidant *a* strong, powerful; able, capable; useful.

aidant *prp as a* **estre en a.**, be helpful. See also **aidier**.

aidant *sm* helper, supporter, ally.

aide *sf* aid, help, assistance, succour; (feudal) aid; (pl.) (mil.) auxiliaries; **estre en a. a**, aid, assist. Cf. **aie**.

aidel *a* strong, able. Cf. **aidable**.

aidel *sm* helper; supporter.

aidement *sm* aid, help, succour.

aidior *sm* helper; abettor; (mil.) auxiliary.

aidier *v* see **aidier**.

aidere *sm* see **aidior**.

aideresse *sf* helper; supporter.

aidier *vi* help, assist, be of use.

aidier *vr* have the use of one's limbs, faculties; occupy o.s. (at a trade); make use of; have the help, assistance of; avail o.s. of; show competence (in).

aidier *vt* help, aid, assist; **si m'aist Dieus**, God help me!

aidif *a* helpful, giving help, succour.

aidoire *sf* help, assistance, succour.

aidois *a* helpful, giving help, succour.

aidonc *adv* see **adonc**.

aidunc *adv* see **adonc**.

aie *interj* (imperative of **aidier**) help!; **Deus aie!** God help me (us, etc.).

aie¹ *sf* aid; help; assistance, succour; (feudal) aid; (pl.) (mil.) military forces; **estre a, en a.**, help; **faire a. a**, help. Cf. **aide**.

aie² *sf* see **haie**.

aiel *sm* see **aiuel**.

aiiele *sf* see **aiuele**.

aiement *sm* see **aimant**.

aienz *adv* see **ainz**.

aier *adv and prep* see **ariere**.

aier *sm* glow, heat.

aier *v* see **aidier**.

aierdre *v* see **aerdre**.

aiere *sm and f* see **erre**.

aieres *adv and prep* see **ariere**.

aiesier *v* see **aisier**.

aigage *a* see **evage**.

aige *sf* see **aigue**.

aighe *sf* see **aigue**.

aigier *vt* build, construct.

aigilliere *sf* see **aguilliere**.

aiglantin *a* aquiline.

aigle *sm and f* eagle.

aiglefin *sm* see **aigrefin**.

aiglel *sm* eaglet.

aiglent *sm* (bot.) wild rose, dog-rose (the flower).

aiglente *sf* (bot.) wild rose, dog-rose (the flower).

aiglentier *sf* (bot.) wild rose, dog-rose (the bush).

aiglesse *sf* she-eagle.

aiglet *sm* eaglet.

aiglete *sf* eaglet.

aiglon *sm* eaglet.

aigné *a and sm* see **ainzné**.

aignel *sm* see **agnel**.

aignelet *sm* see **agnelet**.

aignelin *a and sm* see **agnelin**.

aigoine *sf* see **agoine**.

aigre *a* sour, bitter; sharp, hard; violent; eager, greedy; lively, active, forceful.

aigre *sm* wish, desire, longing.

aigrece *sf* passion; anger, rage.

aigrefin *sm* haddock.

aigrement *adv* ardently, violently, roughly; loudly, eagerly, sharply.

aigremoine *sf* (bot.) agrimony.

aigret *a* dimin. of **aigre**, q.v.

aigret *sm* green grape; verjuice, sour grape juice.

aigreté *sf* bitterness; sharpness; violence, severity; bravery

aigri *pp* as a bitter; embittered.

aigrier *v* see **agroier**.

aigrin *sm* sharpness (of taste); sourness; bitterness.

aigrir *vi* become sour.

aigrir *vt* sour; turn sour.

aigron *sm* see **hairon**.

aigrumir *v* see **agrumir**.

aigrun *sm* sour fruit; sour food (in general).

aigrure *sf* sharpness, bitterness.

aigue *sf* water; river, stream; stream of water; stretch of water; **a. royal**, river which flows into sea; **a. de bise**, rain; tears; **l'a. dou cuer**, tears; **a. rose**, rosewater; **a. crasse**, broth; **faire a.**, make, take in water; (fig.) **debate l'a.**, waste one's time; **corner l'a.**, see **corner**.

aigueline *sf* (med.) dropsy.

aiguet *sm* stream; small canal.

aigui- see also under **agui-**.

aigui *sm* ewer.

aigui¹ *vt* sprinkle (with water); mix (with water); flood.

aigui² *vt* make equal. Cf. **aiver**.

aiguere *sf* ewer.

aiguillier *sm* see **aguillier**.

aiguillier *v* see **aguillier**.

aiguisier *v* see **agusier**.

aïl *sm* garlic; clove of garlic; (fig.) object of little value: **ne prisier deus aux pelez**.

aïlle¹ *sf* garlic; (fig.) object of little value.

aïlle² *sm and f* eagle. Cf. **aigle**.

aïllet *sm* garlic; clove of garlic.

aïlleurs *adv* see **aïllors**.

aïllie *sf* garlic sauce.

aïlliee *sf* garlic sauce; (fig.) object of little value.

aïllors *adv* elsewhere; somewhere else; to s.o. else; **par a.**, anywhere else; **penser a.**, think of s.o., sth. else.

aïllurs *adv* see **aïllors**.

aïloïur *sm* see **aleoïr**.

aïlors *adv* see **aïllors**.

aïlour *sm* see **aleoïr**.

aïlurs *adv* see **aïllors**.

aïm *sm* hook; fish-hook.

aïmable *a* see **amable**.

aïmablement *adv* see **amablement**.

aïmant *sm* (lapid.) lodestone; diamond (often used as a symbol of hardness. Cf. **adamant**).

aïme *sf* a measure of wine.

aïmen *interj* see **amen**.

aïmenore *interj* = **amen ore**, q.v.

aïmer *v* see **amer**, **esmer**.

aïmi *interj* ah!, alas!, woe!

aïn *sm* see **aim**.

aïnc *adv* ever; (with neg.) never; **ne a. mes**, never before; **ne a. puis**, never since; **ne a. onques**, under no circumstances, in no way. Frequently confused with **aïnz**, q.v.

aïnçais *adv* see **aïnçois**.

aïnceis *adv* see **aïnçois**.

aïnchois *adv* see **aïnçois**.

aïnçois *adv* first; sooner; before; earlier; in the past; **quant a.**, as soon as; rather; sooner, on the contrary; **a . . . que . . .**, rather . . . than.

aïnçois de *prep* before.

aïnçois que *conj* before.

aïncui *adv* see **encui**.

aïne¹ *sf* groin.

aïne² *sf* vat, wine-cask, barrel. Cf. **esne**.

aïnes *sf pl* **en a.**, in suspension; **tenir en a. et en fonds, tresfonds**, form of tenure or land ownership; **pendre en a.**, hang in suspension; (fig.) **estre en a.**, be in distress, anguish, difficulty. Cf. **aïnese**.

aïnjornee *sf* see **aïnzjornee**.

aïnmer *v* see **amer**.

aïnmi *interj* woe!, alas! Cf. **aïmi**.

aïnné *a and sm* see **aïzné**.

aïnques *adv* see **aïnc**.

aïns *adv* see **aïnc**, **aïnz**.

aïns *conj* see **aïnz**.

aïnse *sf* distress, suffering; anxiety.

aïnsi *adv* thus, so, in this way.

aïnsi com *conj* **a. com**, **a. que**, just as, in the way (that), so that.

aïnsi que *conj* as; so that; with the result that.

aïnsifaitement *adv* thus, so, in this way.

aïnsifaitierement *adv* thus, so, in this way.

aïnsint *adv* see **aïnsi**.

aïnsiques *adv* see **aïnsi**.

aïnsjornal *a* see **aïnzjornal**.

aïnsjornee *sf* see **aïnzjornee**.

aïnsné *a* see **aïzné**.

aïnsneece *sf* see **aïnzneece**.

aïnsos *a* distressed, anxious.

aïnssint *adv* see **aïnsi**.

aïnx *sf* see **aïnse**.

aïnz *adv* first, before; formerly; earlier; sooner; rather; on the contrary; **(ja) ne . . . a. que . . .**, no sooner than . . .; **cum a. pot**, as soon as he could; **qui a. a.**, in emulation; **qui a. mieuz**, in emulation, rivalry.

aïnz *conj* rather, on the contrary; **a. que**, before.

aïnz *prep* before; **a. ces eures**, before now; **a. hui**, before today.

aïnzjornal *a* (taking place) before daybreak.

aïnzjornee *sf* dawn, daybreak.

aïzné *a and sm* eldest, firstborn.

aïnzneage *sm* seniority, priority by age,

primogeniture; birthright.

aïnznee *a and sf* eldest, firstborn.

aïnzneece *sf* seniority, priority by age,

primogeniture; birthright.

aïol *sm* see **aïuel**.

aïole *sf* see **aïuele**.

aïr¹ *sm* air; atmosphere; breeze; weather; **tot en l'a.**, up in the air; **a l'a.**, in the open air.

aïr² *sm* anger, ire; violence, rage; energy, fury; ardour, force, strength; impetuosity; **de, par (grant) a.**, fiercely, furiously.

aïr *v* see **hair**.

aïrable *sm* maple (-wood, -tree).

aïrage *sm* anger, rage.

aïrain *sm* see **arain**.