

# Natural Language Engineering

## Editorial statement

*Natural Language Engineering* encourages papers reporting research with a clear potential for practical application. Theoretical papers that consider techniques in sufficient detail to provide for practical implementation are also welcomed, as are shorter reports of on-going research, conference reports, comparative discussions of NLE products, and policy-oriented papers examining e.g. funding programmes or market opportunities. All contributions are peer reviewed and the review process is specifically designed to be fast, contributing to the rapid publication of accepted papers.

## Submissions

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All manuscripts must be submitted online via the website:

<http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/nle>

Papers should be preceded by an abstract of approximately 300 words.

Any queries not addressed in the Instructions for Contributors should be directed to the editorial team at [jnle@wlv.ac.uk](mailto:jnle@wlv.ac.uk).

## Manuscript requirements

Manuscripts should be double spaced throughout, with wide margins. Pages should be numbered consecutively.

The first page of the manuscript should give the title, the name(s) and full mailing address(es) of the author(s), together with e-mail addresses(es) when possible.

The preferred formatting system is LaTex, which can be used for direct typesetting, and a style file is available through [https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/societyimages/nle/NLE\\_LaTeX\\_Style\\_File.zip](https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/societyimages/nle/NLE_LaTeX_Style_File.zip). In case of difficulty, please contact [cup-texsupport@aptaracorp.com](mailto:cup-texsupport@aptaracorp.com)

## **Conventions**

**Spelling.** British or American English spelling may be used provided it is used consistently throughout the paper.

**Footnotes** should be kept to a minimum. Any acknowledgements, or explanation of the genesis of an article, should appear as the first note keyed to the article title by an asterisk (\*). Note indicators in the text should follow punctuation.

**Bibliographical references** should be given in parentheses in standard author-date form in the body of the text: (Lee and Devore 1968: 236). When a second or subsequent work by a particular author in the same year is cited, references should be distinguished by letters (a, b, c, etc.) placed after the date. When a work is written by three or more authors, the first name only should be given with et al. added. A group of references within the text should be date ordered, the earliest first.

A complete list of references cited, arranged alphabetically by author's surname, should be typed double-spaced at the end of the article. The style adopted for particular types of publication should be as follows:

Akmajian, A. & Lehrer, A. 1976. NP-like quantifiers and the problem of determining the head of an NP. *Linguistic Analysis* 2: 295-313.

Huddleston, R. 1984. *Introduction to the Grammar of English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McCord, M. C. 1990. Slot grammar: a system for simpler construction of practical natural language grammars. In Studer, R. (ed.), *Natural Language and Logic: International Scientific Symposium*. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Berlin: Springer Verlag, pp. 118-45.

Salton, G., Zhao, Z. & Buckley, C. 1990. *A simple syntactic approach for the generation of indexing phrases*. Technical Report 90-1137. Department of Computer Science, Cornell University.

## **Style**

**Subheadings** should be typed with prefatory numbers indicating the level of importance, 1, 1.1, 1.1.1. No more than three levels of subheading should normally be used.

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**Abbreviations** Do not use pp. before page numbers if the volume number is also given. Use Zip code form (MA, IL) for US state names. Elide page numbers to the shortest pronounceable form: 56-7, 281-3, but 215-16. Contractions and acronyms should have no full points (Dr, NATO), but abbreviations and their plurals should retain them (vol., vols., ed., eds.).

**Note also:**

- Make the titles of published works italic (not bold) by underlining or using an appropriate word processor font.
- Do not use inverted commas around chapter titles in edited books, journal articles, and the titles of unpublished dissertations.
- Use minimum capitalisation, that is proper names and the first word of the title only capitalised (French, Spanish, Italian citations follow this rule, but German nouns retain capitals in the normal way)
- Anglicise places of publication: Brunswick, The Hague, Florence, rather than Braunschweig, 's-Gravenhage, Firenze

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**Illustrations** should be provided on separate pages, numbered consecutively in a single sequence whether they are line figures or photographs. Captions should be typed on a separate sheet, double spaced. Indicate in the margin of the typescript approximately where in the text tables and figures should fall.

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