Journal of Latin American Studies

Editorial Policy

The Journal of Latin American Studies is published four times a year, in February, May, August and November. Its editorial offices are located at the Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London. The editorial board comprises area studies specialists based in the United Kingdom from all the principal social science disciplines, including history.

The Journal aims to publish recent research in the field of Latin American studies in economics, geography, politics, international relations, sociology, social anthropology, and history. Articles on literature and the arts are not normally included, but the editors are pleased to consider contributions in the field of intellectual and cultural history. Articles with an inter-disciplinary approach are particularly welcome.

Manuscript Submission

The Journal of Latin American Studies has moved to online submissions. Papers should be submitted via the following website:

http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/jlas

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Articles submitted to the Journal should be original contributions. They should not be under consideration by another journal, nor have been published or be awaiting publication elsewhere. Translations of articles that have already been published will not be accepted. If an author is publishing a closely related article elsewhere, this fact should be stated in a cover note to the editors. Authors of articles published in the journal assign copyright to Cambridge University Press (with certain rights reserved) and will receive a copyright assignment form for signature on acceptance of their paper.
Articles must be at least 10,000 words in length and no longer than 12,000 words, including footnotes, tables etc. The Journal is published in English, but articles may also be submitted in Spanish or Portuguese for peer review; if accepted for publication, the responsibility for translating articles rests with the author. The Journal’s preference is that manuscripts should be submitted electronically via the online submission system as a Word document, with double spacing throughout and margins of at least one inch all round. All pages must be numbered consecutively. In order to ensure the anonymity of the reviewing process, care should be taken to ensure that any references which might identify the author are removed from the text. The title page should be separate from the main body of the text and include the author’s name, e-mail address, academic post and institutional affiliation, the title of the article, and brief acknowledgements. An abstract of no more than 100 words, together with a list of key words, should appear at the beginning of the article.

All submissions are read by a member of the editorial team to check whether, with regard to readability and content, they are appropriate to send to referees. All eligible manuscripts are then sent, anonymously, to referees. When the referees’ reports are received, each manuscript is evaluated by the editorial team, and the Editor informs the author of their decision. Specific instructions for contributors follow.

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Author Style Sheet

This document provides guidelines on how to make your article conform to our in-house style. It might also be useful to look at a recent edition of the journal (from February 2011 onwards). If accepted for publication your article will be professionally copy-edited and you may be contacted to resolve major queries.
Spelling and punctuation. British conventions are used throughout (except in direct quotation); i.e. programme, not program; labour, not labor; travelled, not traveled, etc.; also -ise, not -ize; -isation, not -ization. As a guide, check the word on www.oxforddictionaries.com (but note that we use –ise instead of their –ize). Punctuation follows the British system. Punctuation at the end of a quotation follows the quoted matter is a complete sentence beginning with a capital letter.

Use single quotation marks, with double quotes inside single if necessary.

Hyphens are not used for cooperation, neoliberal, bilateral, biotechnology, although they are used for socio-economic, policy-making and policy-makers, Italian-born, non-resident, vice-president, mid-nineteenth, Euro-Brazilian, nation-state, as well as long-term (when used as an adjective) and fractions, e.g. one-fifth.

Use initial capital letters for the Cuban Revolution, the Mexican Revolution, the Church, the Catholic Church, the Constitution, the Revolution, Cold War, as well as for political parties or organisations, hence the Partido Justicialista or the Confederación de Trabajadores Mexicanos, and also for the Right and the Left in politics. But please note that right-wing and left-wing, rightist and leftist, centre-left and centre-right are lower case.

Compass points: north-east, south-west. South-East Asia, Western Europe, the [global socio-economic] East, West, North and South; western and eastern hemisphere are lower case.

Do not use a capital letter when referring to ‘the state’ or ‘the government’, or when referring, for example, to a particular presidential administration, e.g. the Garcia government. Use upper case for titles such as ‘president’ or ‘king’ only when attached directly to the individual’s name – ‘it was a difficult period for President Obama’ but ‘it was a difficult period for the US president’.

Use per cent and not percent (we retain % if used in a quotation or in a table), and always precede it with the Arabic form of the number, never a word, e.g. 10 per cent, not ten per cent.

Currency. Use the symbol before the amount in Arabic numbers and avoid longhand. So, US$ 2 billion and avoid two billion US dollars. Be clear in using the symbol $ whether it refers to US dollars or other currencies, so use Reais$ on first use and R$ thereafter, and Mex$ and MX$ thereafter for Mexican pesos.

If convention implies a different notation, for example the use of m$ for Argentina in the nineteenth century, then please indicate.

If helpful to the reader, then provide a conversion to US$ noting the date of conversion.
Non-English words should be italicised only if they are not in common use in English and only on first appearance in the text. Examples include *inquilinos* and *machetazo*. Words that have common usage in English, such as machismo, hacienda, peso, and favela, do not need to be italicised. Names of organisations, government departments, companies, banks, etc. whether written in English, Spanish or Portuguese should not be italicised. Names of journals and newspapers should always be italicised (see below, References).

Accents must be given, including on capital letters, with particular attention to the correct spelling and accenting of proper names and place names.

Initials and acronyms should be preceded by the full form at first mention, e.g. ‘the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)’. Acronym initials such as UNRISD, ILO, FAO etc. do not use stops. (Note that the digraph ‘US’ – without stops – is used adjectivally, as in ‘US policy’; as a noun the name is spelled out, as in ‘X travelled to the United States’).

When the organisation name is written in anything other than English, cite in full original language followed by the English translation in parenthesis, followed by the conventional acronym. Thus, Unión Cívica Radical (Radical Civic Union, UCR).

Note, the Journal does not use 'America' or ‘American’ as shorthand to refer to ‘the United States of America’, its citizens, its policy or its institutions; use ‘the United States’ as the noun, and US as the adjective. We also use Argentine not Argentinean, Salvadoran not Salvadoran or Salvadorian, and Ecuadorean rather than Ecuadorian.

Numbers up to and including ten should always be spelled out. Commas should be used in numbers with four or more figures, so 1,000 and 29,000, but use 1.5 million rather than 1,500,000. Latin American and European authors should note that in English usage the decimal point is full stop, not a comma, e.g. 47.5, not 47,5.

Dates should be: 25 November 1981 (without punctuation). Centuries should be spelled out in full, e.g. nineteenth century not 19th century. Hyphenate as an adjective, e.g. ‘a nineteenth-century journal’ and ‘twenty-first century crisis’.

Months should be spelled out in the text, but in footnotes March to July should be in full, and Aug. to Feb. should be abbreviated.

Quotations of fewer than 60 words should be in single quotation marks. Longer quotations should be set off from the text with a line space above and below and inset without quotation marks.
Quotations in Spanish and Portuguese should normally be translated. **Subheadings** can be used in moderation. The top level of subheadings is placed in italics in the centre of the page, the second level is in italics with left-hand justification. Do not use more than two levels of headings, and do not number or letter them.

**Tables, maps, diagrams, and illustrations** should be kept to a minimum, and must always be referred to in the text. If the article is accepted for publication the author will be asked to provide an Excel file of the tables and graphs.

For illustrations, including plates and maps, please provide high quality monochrome images as tif files. If colour is important then there may be a need to pay a fee to Cambridge University Press.

Please indicate in the text the approximate position of tables and figures.

Table and Figure headings: Heading appears in italic above table with caps on all significant words. Source appears below table/figure. For example:

Table 1. *Women’s Workforce Participation (% of Total Population Aged 15 and Over)*

![Table 1](image)


Figure 1. *China and Hong Kong’s Trade with Latin America, 1990–2008 (US$ million)*

![Figure 1](image)

*Source:* author’s elaboration from International Monetary Fund, *Direction of Trade Statistics.*

Table and Figure titles should not be underlined. Headings within the body of the table should not be underlined. No rules (lines) should be used and columns should be clearly distinguished by spacing. Sources should be given in full.

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should appear as superscript Arabic numbers. Wherever possible, a footnote indicator / note reference number should be placed at the end of a sentence.

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Note that state initials should be provided for all US cities, with the exception of New York (‘New York, NY’ is not necessary).

Where citation is to a particular page or pages, then:


Spans of numerals except those between ten and 19 should be elided: 126–8, 117–18.

Multiple authors should be spelled out in full at first use, and ‘et al.’ used for subsequent reference.

Books with volumes:


Books with named volumes:


Do not use roman numerals for volume numbers.


The shortened form of the edited title may be used in subsequent references to different essays within the same edited volume:

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**Page numbers must always be included for chapters in edited books and journal articles.** BUT, if the reference refers to a specific page or pages, for example when used with a quote, it is only necessary to indicate these pages rather than full page numbers.

Use ‘chap.’ to refer to chapters in cited texts within notes, but ‘chapter’ in running text (eg. ‘…as he states in chapter 2, …’).


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**References to books, journal and newspaper articles in Spanish and Portuguese:** use Latin American practice and do not capitalise initial letters except for the first word of the title and proper names, e.g. María Inés Barbero and Raúl Jacob (eds.), La nueva historia de empresas en América Latina y España (Buenos Aires, Temas, 2008).

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Short references Second and subsequent references should be in a suitable short form, as:

Bulmer-Thomas, Economic History of Latin America, p. 92.


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Archival sources should be referred to in the following form: author (if available), title of document (or sender and recipient of correspondence), date, name of archive and location
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Antero Aspíllaga to Ramón Aspíllaga, 31 Jan. 1914, Archivo del Fuero Agrario, Lima (hereafter AFA), Cayaltí archive, file 205.


**Reference to interviews**

Where possible, interviewees should be identified with details of their role the first time they are cited, together with the date of the interview, e.g. Interview with David Parsons, former chief economist, Massalín Particulares, 13 Aug. 2005. If it is necessary to anonymise interviewees for ethical reasons, authors should consult the editors before submitting the final version of the manuscript.

In case of any doubt about JLAS style practice, please contact the editors via the Journal Office at jlas@sas.ac.uk

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