

CARDIOLOGY IN THE YOUNG

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Editorial policies

Cardiology in the Young is devoted to cardiovascular issues affecting the young and the older patient with the sequels of cardiac disease acquired in childhood. Submission of both basic research and clinical papers is encouraged. Articles on fundamental principles will also be considered for publication. Reviews on recent developments are welcome. The Journal serves the interest of all professionals concerned with these topics. By design, the Journal is international and multidisciplinary in its approach, and the members of the Editorial Board take an active role in the Journal's mission. Prospective authors are encouraged to consult with the editors and members of the Editorial Board with any inquiries. The editors encourage the submission of articles from developing countries.

Articles should be concerned with original research not published previously and not being considered for publication elsewhere. Submission of a manuscript to the Journal gives the publisher the right to publish that paper if it is accepted, and the copyright of the manuscript becomes property of the publisher. Manuscripts may be edited to improve clarity and expression.

Authors must ensure that their studies comply with appropriate institutional and national guidelines for ethical matters. Specifically, by submission of a manuscript, the authors are responsible for compliance with guidelines and regulations of the authors' institution and all appropriate governmental agencies.

Articles including human subjects must include a statement that informed consent was obtained and that the study was reviewed and approved by the institution's committee on human experimentation. Articles including animal experimentation must conform to the principles of the American Physiological Society, and a statement acknowledging conformation to these standards must be included in the *Materials and methods* section of the manuscript. Authors are also requested to identify possible conflicts of interest, especially as it relates to commercial sponsorship or equity holdings.

Language

The language of the Journal is English, but acceptance of a manuscript will reflect scientific rather than grammatical content. The editors undertake to facilitate the publication of papers from those authors whose native language is not English.

Manuscripts

Manuscripts should be submitted via the web-based peer-review system, [CTY Manuscript Central](#) and must include a complete set of Figures. Further information regarding Figure formats is outlined below. Type all pages with double-spacing and wide margins on all pages, with left justified margins. Divide the manuscript into the following sections: Title Page, Abstract, Keywords (3-6), Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, References, Tables, Figure legends and Figures.

Cover letter

A submission letter is required for all papers. A submission letter template will be attached to the confirmation email that the author will receive after completing online submission.

Authorship

Authorship should be assumed only by those workers who have contributed materially to the work and its report, and who accept the responsibility for the accuracy of the concepts expressed. Colleagues who have otherwise assisted or collaborated should be recognized in the section for acknowledgements. An excellent guide to authorship is given by the Style Manual Committee of the Council of Biology Editors, and the editors encourage consultation with this source.

Style

The Journal uses the English language, it does not use Latin terms such as 'superior vena cava'. Anatomic terms should be given in the English language. Do not use abbreviations or symbols. *Submissions including Latin terms, abbreviations or symbols will be returned to the corresponding author for correction before they can be accepted for peer review.* Headlines and subheadings should be liberally employed in the methods, results, and discussion sections. Use short paragraphs whenever possible. The authors should strive for clarity of expression, avoiding, in particular, the use of jargon. Authors should also avoid conventions such as Group 1, Group 2, and so on, using descriptive titles rather than alphanumeric codes.

Title page

Follow the on-screen instruction on [CTY Manuscript Central](#) to enter each piece. The title page should include a descriptive title, a running head title not to exceed 50 characters (and with no abbreviations), authors' complete names (first names and initials followed by family name), academic addresses, corresponding author (with full address, telephone and fax numbers, and email address), keywords (3–6 for indexing purposes and words not used in main title of article), and all sources of financial support, including grants from non-profit organizations and/or any commercial support. Please note that author qualifications should not be included on the authors list on the title page.

Abstract

The Abstract should be no more than 250 words and should include statements identifying relevant methods and results justifying publication. Do not use abbreviations or symbols.

Introduction

The Introduction should be brief and set out the purposes for which the study has been performed. It should not include an extensive review of the literature.

Materials and methods

The Materials and methods should be sufficiently detailed so that readers and reviewers can understand precisely what has been done without studying the references directly. The description may be abbreviated when well-accepted techniques are used with appropriate reference to previously published methods. Statements confirming conformation to institutional and governmental review of the experimental protocol (see above in the Editorial policies section) should be included here.

Results

The results should be presented precisely. Reference to Tables and Figures, to the extent that they contribute substantively to help the reader understand clearly the relevant positive and negative findings, is encouraged.

Keep discussion of their importance to a minimum in this section of the manuscript.

Discussion

The Discussion should relate directly to the study being reported. The Discussion should interpret the results, should describe the relevance of the results, and should include a discussion of the limitations of the study. Do not include a general review of the topic.

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements should follow the discussion.

References

References should be numbered consecutively (in superscript) as they appear in the text. Type the reference list with double-spacing on a separate sheet. References (using Index Medicus abbreviations) should appear in the style as demonstrated below. Please note that if more than six authors, the **first three** authors should be listed and then 'et al.'. Examples:

1. Redington AN, Rigby ML, Oldershaw P, Gibson DG, Shinebourne EA. Right ventricular function 10 years after the Mustard operation for transposition of the great arteries: analysis of size, shape, and wall motion. *Br Heart J* 1989; 62: 455-461.
2. Smith VR, Jones AL, Miller W et al. Left ventricular myocardial velocities in children. *Eur Heart J* 2000; 21: 104-112.
3. Zuberbuhler JR. *Clinical Diagnosis in Pediatric Cardiology*. Churchill Livingstone, New York, 1981.
4. Frantz EG. Adult respiratory distress syndrome in children. In: Harried HS, Jr (ed.) *Pediatric Pulmonary Heart Disease*. Little, Brown, Boston, 1990, pp 315-324.

Tables

Tables should follow the style as demonstrated in issues to date, and be essential to the understanding of the text. Tables should have short descriptive titles and should be numbered (1, 2, 3 etc.) as they appear sequentially in the text. If only one Table is included, it should be referred to as Table. Submit each Table on a separate sheet of paper. All abbreviations and symbols should be defined in a footnote below the Table.

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and figures as well as data such as videos, 3-D structures/images, extensive datasets and any other supplementary material not suitable for print duplication. All supplementary material must be submitted with the original manuscript. Supplementary data should be referred to in the text with the prefix "S" (e.g. Supplementary Table S1, Supplementary Figure S1). Supplementary files will not be copy-edited, and will be published as supplied.

Case Reports / Brief Reports

Case Reports which add important new information will be published as Brief Reports. Articles published in this section should have no more than three authors, 1,000 words, an abstract (of about 60 words), 3-6 key words, two Figures or Tables, and 10 references.

Guidelines

CTY welcomes papers that consist of clear, concise guidelines in any technique or methodology that relates to the practice of cardiology and cardiac surgery in the young. Guidelines should be evidence based and should reflect professional consensus of best practice. Generally they will be expected to be endorsed by professional societies and associations. These papers do not follow any specific format, and may include figures and tables. Guidelines may be subject to peer review before acceptance for publication.

Editorials and Letters to the Editor

Readers are encouraged to write about any topic that relates to cardiology in the young. Such letters will appear in *Letters to the Editor*. They should be no longer than 500 words. Editorials are written on invitation but unsolicited articles of approximately 1,500 words which may have particular topical interest will be welcomed for consideration.

Reviews

Reviews of recent developments are welcome. Authors are encouraged to contact the editor to determine the appropriateness for inclusion.

Images in Congenital Cardiac Disease

Definitive, unique, or extraordinary pictures of any aspect of congenital cardiac disease will be presented with an accompanying legend of not more than 250 words (one double-spaced page). A maximum of three authors and one reference may be included. Instructional value and artistic merit will be considered in addition to scientific import and clinical relevance. Authors will not be charged colour printing costs.

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Articles not conforming to these instructions will be returned to the corresponding author for correction, and will delay review and publication.

(Revised Jun 2011)