



# Index

#### Notes ADAMTS<sub>13</sub> 180 Abbreviations used in index entries: adrenal suppression, fetal 134 ACE = angiotensin-converting enzyme adult polycystic kidney disease (APKD) 56 ARB = angiotensin II receptor blocker age, maternal, chronic hypertension in CKD = chronic kidney disease CKD and 154 ESRD = end-stage renal disease albumin HUS/TTP = haemolytic uraemic excretion syndrome/thrombotic thrombocytopenic diabetic nephropathy 111, 112, 119 normal pregnancy 33 MCUG = micturating cystourethrogram serum levels 35, 38 NO = nitric oxide tubular catabolism 37 All index entries relate to renal disease and aldosterone antagonists 144 pregnancy unless otherwise indicated. alendronate, renal transplant recipients 240 vs denotes differential diagnosis. alfacalcidol 239 'all or nothing' effect, drug use, preembryonic stage 130 ACE inhibitors alpha-fetoprotein 40 adverse fetal outcomes 232 Alport syndrome 56 American College of Rheumatology in CKD (nonpregnant women) 152 congenital malformations associated (ACR), lupus definition 96-7 24, 113, 158, 233 American Society of Transplantation (AST) in diabetic nephropathy (prepregnancy) 76 aminoglycosides 39, 182 112-13, 115 discontinuation in pregnancy 22-3, 32, amlodipine 160 34, 77, 158, 194 amniotic fluid volume 63, 65 prepregnancy counselling advice amoxicillin 39 amyloidosis, renal 202 24 renal transplant recipients 232 anaemia CKD 26, 141, 143, 238 postpartum initiation 55 fetal 139 acute fatty liver of pregnancy (AFLP) management in dialysis patients 66 181-2, 193 microangiopathic haemolytic 180 acute renal cortical necrosis (ARCN) 179, in renal transplant recipients 143, 231, 181, 193 acute renal failure, causes 179-87, 193 ANCA acute fatty liver of pregnancy 182, 193 differential diagnosis 193 cytoplasmic-staining (c-ANCA) 97 HUS/TTP 180, 193 perinuclear/nuclear-staining (pnephrotoxic drugs 182 ANCA) 97 pre-eclampsia and 193 ANCA-negative vasculitis 95 renal cortical necrosis 181 ANCA-positive vasculitis 95 case study, midwifery role 50 renal obstruction 182-3 summary of causes 179 epidemiology 95 acute tubular necrosis 193 pregnancy outcome 103

angiogenesis, eNOS system role 13	cystitis 211
angiomyolipoma (AML) 212, 217	urinary tract infections 38, 39, 90
ruptured 217	anti-C1q antibodies 97
angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE)	anticardiolipin antibodies 192, 241
inhibitors see ACE inhibitors	anti-CD20 antibodies (rituximab) 76, 106
angiotensin II 9	anticoagulation, in dialysis 66
angiotensin II receptor blockers (ARBs)	anti-dsDNA antibodies 97, 102
in CKD (nonpregnant women) 152	antihypertensive therapy 32, 39, 158–60,
discontinuation in pregnancy 22–3,	104
24, 32, 34, 158, 194	choice of drug 158–60, 194
renal transplant recipients 232	in CKD in nonpregnant women
postpartum initiation 55	151-3
teratogenicity 24	in CKD in pregnant women 156–60
animal studies	discontinuation/tapering in pregnancy
NO-dependent renal vasodilation 8	76, 156, 157, 158
renal haemodynamic changes 5	see also ACE inhibitors
	'double blockade' (ACE inhibitors/
renal sodium excretion control 9–10	,
teratogenicity of drugs 130	ARBs), in nonpregnant women 153
VEGF deficiency in pre-eclampsia	drugs contraindicated in pregnancy
model 13	32, 34, 39, 159, 194, 232
anion gap 36	see also ACE inhibitors
antenatal care	fetal growth restriction association
in CKD 31-41	161, 162
case study 50	first-line agents 158, 159
fetal wellbeing assessment 40–1	indications 156, 157, 160, 194
glomerular filtration rate 33	mean arterial pressure fall induced by
guidelines 41	161, 162
hypertension 32–3	in mild essential hypertension 156-7,
key principles 31–2	160, 194
medication use 39	prepregnancy counselling review 24
models 41	rationale for use 157, 161
nephrotic syndrome 33–6	renal transplant recipients 232–3
by obstetrician and renal physician	in severe pre-eclampsia 195
41	transplacental transfer 158
proteinuria 33–6	see also hypertension (maternal),
renal tubular function assessment	management
36-7	anti-La antibodies 241
superimposed pre-eclampsia	antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibody see
39-40	ANCA
underlying renal disease 36	antioxidants
urinary tract infections 37-8	renal transplant recipients 233
visit schedule 41	superimposed pre-eclampsia
volume homoeostasis management	prevention 156
38	antiplatelet agents
consensus views 250	HUS/TTP management 181
in lupus nephritis 36, 107	see also aspirin, low-dose
in maternal hypertension 32-3, 154,	anti-Ro antibodies 241
160	antithymocyte globulin (ATG) 76
in renal transplant recipients 84	anti-TNFα, lupus nephritis 106
schedule, in CKD 41	anuria, acute renal cortical necrosis 181
in vasculitic nephritis 50, 107	arachidonic acid, metabolism 156
antenatal education, in renal disease 48	arginine vasopressin (AVP) osmoregulatory
antibiotic therapy	system 9
acute pyelonephritis 184–5, 211, 234	arteriolar resistance 5
asymptomatic bacteriuria 211, 234	aspirin, low-dose 39
,	

in diabetic nephropathy 117	physiological changes in pregnancy
HUS/TTP management 181	209-10
pre-eclampsia prevention 25, 39, 117	in renal/pancreas transplantation 225
renal transplant recipients 233	bleeding, renal biopsy complication
superimposed pre-eclampsia	201–2, 203
prevention 156	blood pressure
assisted reproduction 167–76	antihypertensive drug indications 156
in CKD 27, 174–5	157, 160, 194
complications 173	automated recorders for 32
in vitro fertilisation 83	in diabetic nephropathy 117
pharmacology 172–3	hypertension definition 32
in renal transplant recipients 82–3, 175	increase after delivery 33
asymptomatic bacteriuria (ASB) see	increase in CKD 32
bacteriuria, asymptomatic (ASB)	lability, after delivery 195, 197
atenolol 39, 159, 232	lowering, adverse effect on fetal
atorvastatin 239	growth 229
atrial natriuretic peptide (ANP) 6, 9, 10	measurement 32
atrial septal defect 234	mortality relationship, ESRD 152
autoantibodies	normal changes in pregnancy 4, 5,
in lupus nephritis 95, 97, 102	32, 150
in renal transplant recipients 75	prediction of worsening CKD 150
in SLE 75	target
azathioprine 39, 135–6	in CKD 32, 33, 151, 152
breastfeeding and 136	in diabetic nephropathy 117
in lupus nephritis 105–6	in hypertension 156, 158, 160,
metabolism 131, 135	194, 195, 232
serum creatinine levels in pregnancy	in severe pre-eclampsia 195
and 71, 74	see also diastolic blood pressure;
teratogenicity 135	hypertension; systolic blood pressur
transplacental transfer 135	blood volume
	multiple pregnancies 173
bacteraemia 184	ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome
bacteriuria, asymptomatic (ASB) 90, 183,	174
210-11	total, in normal pregnancy 141, 142
antibiotic treatment 210–11, 234	see also plasma volume expansion
bowel segment incorporation into	B lymphocytes 80
urinary tract 218	bone disease, in renal transplant recipients
detection/confirmation 37, 211	239-40
incidence/prevalence 183, 210	management plan 230
renal transplant recipient 234	bone marrow suppression 135, 238
screening 90, 183, 211, 234	bone mineral density, loss,
barrier contraception, renal transplant	glucocorticosteroid use 134
recipients 82	breastfeeding
beta-adrenergic blockers 158–60, 194	azathioprine use and 136
renal transplant recipients 232	ciclosporin and tacrolimus use 139
beta-lactam antibiotics, in acute	corticosteroid use and 135
pyelonephritis 185	furosemide use and 144
betamethasone 134	guidelines on drug use whilst 133
birth defects see congenital abnormalities	mycophenolate mofetil use and 140
bisphosphonates, renal transplant recipients	promotion and facilitation by
239-40	midwives 49
bladder	risks and benefits 49
cancer 217–18	sirolimus/everolimus use 141
carcinoma <i>in situ</i> 217 congenital abnormalities 182	British National Formulary (BNF), drug use in pregnancy 132
Congenital autorinalities 102	use in pregnancy 132

bromocriptine 168	cardiovascular mortality 149, 150
buserelin 172	definition 149
	deterioration, blood pressure for
C <sub>3</sub> and C <sub>4</sub> complement components, in	predicting 150
lupus nephritis 97, 102	drug clearance 132–3
* *	athing of any array are to
caesarean section	ethics of pregnancy 170–1
in chronic hypertension in CKD 153,	gestational GFR 4, 33, 40, 132–3, 149
154	haemoglobin decrease 142
in diabetic nephropathy 115, 116, 117	hormonal disturbances 168
renal transplant recipients 80, 224	hypertension in 149–50
after urinary tract reconstruction	in nonpregnant women, treatment
218-19	151-3
calcineurin inhibitors (CNIs) 75, 76, 80	in pregnancy see under
calcium	hypertension (maternal)
excretion 214	management in pregnancy 36
metabolism changes, dialysis associated	drugs 39, 129–47
66	general principles 31–44
supplements 156, 233, 239	MDRD equation (eGFR) 22
calcium channel blockers 158, 160, 232	prepregnancy renal function predictive
calorie intake 66	of outcome 3
captopril, in diabetic nephropathy 113	prevalence 22, 149
cardiovascular disease	progression risk, blood pressure and
CKD and 22, 149, 150	protein excretion 152
diabetic nephropathy with 113, 115,	progressive, ciclosporin in utero
120, 121	association 138
risk in renal transplant recipients 232	proteinuria 133
risk with renal abnormalities 55	risk quantification 25–7
care, patterns see antenatal care;	severity, classification 133
prepregnancy care	sexual dysfunction see sexual
	the state of the s
caseload midwifery 46	dysfunction, in CKD
case study, ANCA-positive vasculitis,	stages, eGFR and 22
midwifery care 50	superimposed pre-eclampsia see pre-
CD20, antibodies (rituximab) 76, 106	eclampsia
cefalexin 38, 184, 234	VEGF protective action 11
cefuroxime 184–5	Churg–Strauss syndrome 99, 104
CellCept see mycophenolate mofetil	ciclosporin 39, 136–9
CEMACH study 112, 119, 195	breastfeeding and 139
central venous pressure monitoring 196	diabetes risk 241
cephalosporins 39	in lupus nephritis 106
cerebral palsy 122	miscarriage association 136, 137
cervical neoplasia, post-renal transplant	pharmacokinetics 138
241–2	pregnancy outcomes 136–9
childbirth, normal, definition 46	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	renal transplant recipients 136–9
children, of renal transplant recipients,	hypertension association 77, 138
outcome 80, 81	levels in pregnancy, rejection 76
CHIP trial (blood pressure control in	low birthweight and 79, 137, 139
hypertension) 157, 161	perinatal mortality 78
cholestasis, obstetric 138	serum creatinine levels and 71, 74
cholesterol, serum 35	sirolimus use with 141
chronic kidney disease (CKD)	transplacental transfer 136
anaemia 26, 142, 143, 238	CKD see chronic kidney disease (CKD)
animal models, VEGF role 13	cleft palate, corticosteroids associated 134
antenatal care see antenatal care	clomifene citrate 168, 172
assisted reproduction 27, 174–5	clonus 40
cardiovascular disease risk 22	Cochrane review continuity of care 46

Cockcroft–Gault formula 33 communication, facilitation, midwife's	abnormal level in pregnancy 33 in chronic hypertension in CKD 153,
role 49	154
computed tomography (CT), renal tract	in diabetic nephropathy 114
calculi 214	eGFR vs, CKD prevalence 22
Confidential Enquiry into Maternal and	elevated, in obstructed renal transplant
Child Health (CEMACH) 112, 119, 195	224
congenital abnormalities	fall, in normal pregnancy 71
ACE inhibitors associated 24, 113,	in lupus nephritis 96, 98, 102
158, 233	postpartum, renal transplant recipients
azathioprine association 135, 136	74
ciclosporin association 137	postpartum follow-up and 53
corticosteroids associated 134	
	in reflux nephropathy 91
drug use in first trimester 132	in renal transplant recipients 71, 74,
mycophenolate mofetil 139, 140	224
pregnancy in ESRD 170–1	risks associated with renal impairment
see also teratogenicity	levels 25
congenital abnormalities of kidney and	creatinine clearance 33
urinary tract (CAKUT) 89–90	in diabetic nephropathy 120, 121
bladder/urethra 182	measurement 33
congenital obstructive uropathy 182	normal changes in pregnancy 4, 33
congenital toxoplasmosis 237	renal impairment definition 96
connective tissue disease	Crohn's disease 136
postpartum follow-up 55–6	crystalloid solutions, in severe pre-
see also systemic lupus erythematosus	eclampsia 196
(SLE)	cyclic guanosine monophosphate (cGMP)
consensus views 249-51	increase in pregnancy 5-6
continuity of care, midwifery 46-7	renal sodium retention and 9
contraception methods 24	renal tubular loss of responsiveness 9,
renal transplant recipients 82	10
see also intrauterine contraceptive	cyclophosphamide 39
device (IUCD)	fetal abnormalities associated 106
cordocentesis 119	in lupus nephritis 100, 106
coronary artery disease, diabetic	cystatin C 33
nephropathy with 113, 115, 120, 121	cystitis 210
corticosteroids 134–5	antibiotic treatment 211
acute kidney rejection treatment 76 breastfeeding and 135	haemorrhagic 210, 211
	cystoscopy 214
fetal risks 204–5	cytomegalovirus (CMV) infection 235
HUS/TTP management 181	cytotoxic therapy, lupus nephritis 105–6
maternal risks 134–5	destate a seculation
preterm birth in diabetic nephropathy	decision making
and 118	advice against pregnancy and 27, 123
renal lupus flare control 105, 107	in high-risk pregnancy 27
risks/benefits of use 134	loss of control in high-risk pregnancy
transplacental passage 134	45
trial, in minimal change disease 204	see also informed decisions, by women
counselling	delivery
after pre-eclampsia 197	indications in pre-eclampsia 40
pregnancy outcome optimised in	see also caesarean section; vaginal
dialysis patients 64	delivery
prepregnancy see prepregnancy	depression 169
counselling	dexamethasone 134
COX-2 inhibitors 182	Diabetes Control and Complications Trial
creatinine, serum	(DCCT) 122

diabetes mellitus	early diagnosis of pregnancy 64
effect on pregnancy 112	fetal/maternal monitoring 66–7
new-onset after transplant (NODAT)	frequency/duration 63, 65
240-1	increased, problems associated
in renal transplant recipients 231,	65-6
240-1	incidence of pregnancy 61-2
tacrolimus/ciclosporin-related risk	indications for, in pre-eclampsia
240—I	196–7
•	
type I II2, II3	postmenopausal women, hormone
postpartum follow-up 55	levels 168
renal/pancreas transplantation	pregnancy outcomes 27, 61, 62–3, 170
224-7	fetal loss 27
type 2 111	strategies to optimise 64-7
presentation in pregnancy 55	pregnancy risks 23, 25, 27
diabetic nephropathy 111-25	prepregnancy counselling 23
ACE inhibitor use 112-13, 115	protocol for pregnancy in 67
advice against pregnancy 123	regimen changes to improve
blood pressure (target) 117	pregnancy outcome 65
caesarean section 115, 116, 117	see also haemodialysis; peritoneal
comorbidity 113–15, 120	dialysis
cardiovascular disease 113, 115,	diastolic blood pressure
120, 121	in chronic hypertension in CKD 153,
	**
screening for 115	154
creatinine levels 114	target, in hypertension 160, 194
epidemiology 112–13	diet, after pancreas transplantation 225
histology III	diltiazem 34, 160
long-term prognosis 119–22	dipyridamole, HUS/TTP management
maternal outcomes 119-22	181
neonatal/fetal outcomes 122	disseminated intravascular coagulation
management 123, 151	(DIC)
microalbuminuria 111, 112	in HUS/TTP 180
postpartum follow-up 55	in lupus nephritis 101, 103
pregnancy complications/outcome	diuretics 143-4
111, 112, 115–19	avoidance in pregnancy 39
factors affecting perinatal outcome	renal transplant recipients 232
110	thiazide 159, 160
fetal growth restriction 116, 117	transplacental transfer 144
hypertension 112, 114, 117, 121	dopamine-induced natriuresis 10
maternal death 120	
	double-J ureteric stent 214, 215
perinatal death 111, 116, 117, 119	drugs 129–47
pre-eclampsia 117	to avoid in pregnancy 24, 32, 39, 236,
preterm birth/delivery 116, 117,	237
118–19	see also antihypertensive therapy
proteinuria 114, 118, 121	clearance, in CKD 133
thromboembolism 115, 117	dose–response relationship 131
pregnancy exacerbating 112, 119-22	factors affecting exposure and impact
pregnancy incidence in 112	130-1
progression risk, in pregnancy 119-20	in first trimester 130, 132
renal transplant recipients 241	metabolism 131
VEGF antagonism, protective action 13	nephrotoxic, acute renal failure due
diabetic retinopathy 113, 122	to 182
dialysis 61–8	prepregnancy counselling 22–3, 24–5,
•	
assisted reproduction and 174-5	in second /third trimesters 122
blood pressure target with 152	in second/third trimesters 132
complications of pregnancy 63-4	teratogenicity see teratogenicity

```
timing of use, fetal development 130
                                                  estimated glomerular filtration rate
    use in pregnancy 129-47
                                                     (eGFR) 22, 25, 149
       guidelines 132-3
                                                  estrogens, renal vasodilation trigger 6
       prescribing principles 132
   see also individual drugs and drug groups
                                                      of pregnancy in ESRD 170-1
                                                      of renal biopsy in pregnancy 203-4
eclampsia, prevention 197
                                                   EURODIAB study 112, 122
ectopic pregnancy 173
                                                   Euro-Lupus group 98, 99
EDTA registry 74
                                                   Euro-Lupus group definitions
education
                                                      non-renal flare 99
   antenatal, in renal disease 48
                                                      proteinuria 96
                                                      renal flare 98
   consensus views 251
                                                   Euro-Lupus Nephritis trial 98
   physicians, on risks of pregnancy 28
                                                   European Best Practice Guidelines
embryotoxicity, sirolimus 141
                                                     (EBPG), Expert Group on Renal
emotional needs of women, midwife's role
  in recognising 49
                                                     Transplantation 76, 234
endoglin 13, 34
                                                  everolimus 141
endorphins, endogenous 168
endothelial cells, VEGF role 11
                                                   fatty acid oxidation, mitochondrial, inborn
endothelin 8
                                                     error 182
   type B (ET<sub>B</sub>) receptor 8
                                                   fatty liver of pregnancy see acute fatty liver
end-stage renal disease (ESRD)
                                                     of pregnancy (AFLP)
   blood pressure, mortality relationship
                                                   fertility
                                                      impairment, prepregnancy counselling
    carers, men as, and psychosocial issues
      160
                                                      after renal/pancreas transplantation
    in diabetes mellitus 111, 112, 120, 122
   dialysis for see dialysis
                                                      see also infertility; subfertility
   effect on pregnancy/fertility treatment
                                                   fertility treatment 171
                                                      effect on renal disease 170
    ethics of pregnancy 170-1
                                                       pharmacology 172-3
                                                      renal disease effect on 170
    postpartum follow-up to avoid 54
   pregnancy/fertility treatment effect
                                                   fetal development, drug use timing 130
      on 170
                                                   fetal growth
       issues affecting child after 170-1
                                                      adverse effect of blood pressure
    reflux nephropathy causing 89, 91
                                                         reduction 229
                                                      in renal transplant recipients 79
   sexual dysfunction see sexual
                                                   fetal growth restriction 26
      dysfunction, in CKD
   systolic hypertension 149
                                                      chronic hypertension in CKD 153,
epidural anaesthesia, in urolithiasis 215
erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR),
                                                      diabetic nephropathy 116, 117
  vasculitic nephritis 103
                                                      dialysis association 63
erythrocytosis, post-transplant 238-9
                                                      in renal impairment, risks 26
erythropoietic-stimulating agents (ESA)
                                                  fetal heart-rate monitoring, maternal
  141-3
                                                     dialysis and 67
   adverse effects, and doses 143
                                                   fetal loss
                                                      in diabetic nephropathy 111
erythropoietin
                                                      dialysis and 27
    increased plasma level 141-2
                                                      in lupus nephritis (maternal) 101
   in normal pregnancy 237
   requirement in dialysis 66
                                                      in reflux nephropathy in pregnancy 91
    requirement in renal impairment 26
                                                      see also miscarriage; perinatal mortality
   safety/efficacy in pregnancy 142-3,
                                                   fetal monitoring
                                                      hypertension in CKD 160-1
Escherichia coli, urinary tract infection 38,
                                                      maternal dialysis and 66-7
                                                  fetal outcome, lupus nephritis 100-2
  211.234
```

fetal wellbeing, assessment 40 in CKD 40–1	measurement methods 33 in pre-eclampsia 189
in diabetic nephropathy 119 fibroids 210	renal impairment definition 96 in renal transplant recipients 71
fibromyalgia 98	superimposed pre-eclampsia in CKD
Flt <sub>1</sub> 11, 12	40
	glomerular hyperfiltration 112
alternative splicing 13	
soluble <i>see</i> sFlt <sub>1</sub>	glomerulonephritis
fluid balance	crescentic, pauci-immune necrotising
acute pyelonephritis management 184	90
pre-eclampsia-related renal	diagnosis by renal biopsy 202, 203
impairment 195–7	primary 37
fluid loading, in pre-eclampsia 196	rapidly progressive 96, 97
fluid overload, prevention 195	glomerulus
fluid restriction, post-delivery 196	in pre-eclampsia 190, 191
fluid volume status, maternal	VEGF actions 11
acute shifts, preterm birth in dialysis	glucocorticosteroids see corticosteroids
and 64	glucose, decreased proximal tubular
management to improve pregnancy	reabsorption 36
outcome 65	glycaemic control 112, 113, 115, 122
follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH) 168,	glycosuria 36, 210
172	gonadotrophin-releasing hormone
Food and Drug Administration (FDA)	analogues 172
132, 133, 135	gonadotrophins
furosemide 144	adverse effects 172–3
rarosennae 144	for assisted conception 172
conirolis, 172	secretion 168
ganirelix 172 general practitioners, postpartum follow-	
	goserelin 172
up 55	granulomatous vasculitis 104
gentamicin, intravenous 185	guidelines
gestational age, confirmation, in	antenatal care in CKD 41
hypertension in CKD 160–1	breastfeeding whilst on drug use 133
gestational diabetes, glucocorticosteroid	drug use in pregnancy 132-3
use and 134	European Best Practice 76, 234
glomerular capillaries	
acute thrombosis 179	haematocrit
changes in pre-eclampsia 190, 191	erythropoietin indication 238
glomerular capillary pressure 5	measurement 38
increased 112	haematuria 216–18
glomerular disorders, renal tubular	asymptomatic dipstick (ADH) 216-17
function assessment 37	in lupus nephritis 97
glomerular endotheliosis 151, 190, 203	macroscopic 217
glomerular fenestrae 11	in cystitis 210, 211
glomerular filtration rate (GFR)	renal biopsy complication 202,
antenatal care 33	203
cardiovascular risk and 150	microscopic 23, 56, 216-17
in CKD 4, 33, 40, 132–3, 149	renal trauma causing 217
in diabetic nephropathy 112, 118	in vasculitic nephritis 96, 97
estimated (eGFR) 22, 25, 149	haemodiafiltration 64, 65
increase in normal pregnancy 4, 33,	haemodialysis
71, 189, 209	pregnancy outcome and 63, 170
reversal by nitric oxide synthase 6	regimen to improve pregnancy
increase mechanisms 3, 5–8	outcome 65
haemodynamics 5	timing/duration 63, 65
vasoactive factors 5–6	see also dialysis

haemoglobin	hyper-reflexia 40
decrease in CKD 142	hypertension
glycosylated (HbA <sub>1c</sub> ) 112, 122	adult, after ciclosporin in utero
in normal pregnancy 237	association 138
target levels 143	childhood, in vesicoureteric reflux 89
renal transplant recipients 238	risk after pre-eclampsia 197
haemolytic anaemia	risk quantification in CKD by 25
microangiopathic 180	hypertension (maternal)
see also HELLP syndrome	antenatal care 32-3, 154, 160
haemolytic uraemic syndrome/thrombotic	blood pressure target 156, 158, 160,
thrombocytopenic purpura (HUS/TTP)	194, 232
179-81	chronic 150, 153–4, 194
clinical features 180, 193	complications 153-4
differential diagnosis 193	pregnancy outcomes 153-4
management 180–1	severe 153
pre-eclampsia <i>vs</i> 180, 193	in CKD 149, 150
HbA <sub>1c</sub> 112, 122	management see below
HELLP syndrome 13, 75, 193	maternal evaluation 154
differential diagnosis 193	mechanisms 150, 156
recurrence 197	superimposed pre-eclampsia 151,
Henoch-Schönlein purpura 99, 103, 104	153, 155-6
heparin	see also pre-eclampsia
in nephrotic syndrome 35	definition 32
see also low-molecular-weight heparin	in diabetic nephropathy 112, 114, 117,
hepatitis B 236-7	121
hepatitis C 235-6	drugs exacerbating
herpes simplex infection 237	erythropoietic-stimulating agents
human chorionic gonadotrophin (hCG)	143
assisted conception 172	glucocorticosteroids 134
fetal wellbeing assessment 40	duration of pregnancy and 155
HUS/TTP see haemolytic	gestational 189
uraemic syndrome/thrombotic	laboratory assessment 154
thrombocytopenic purpura (HUS/TTP)	in lupus nephritis 101, 105, 107
hydralazine 159, 194	management 32, 39, 149, 155-8
in severe pre-eclampsia 195	antenatal 193–4
hydrochlorothiazide 144	antepartum assessment 160
hydronephrosis 183, 211, 224	antihypertensives see
loin pain due to 212	antihypertensive therapy
management 215	complicated hypertension 157-8
'physiological' 209, 212	diuretic cautions 144, 160
pre-existing, before renal transplant	fetal evaluation 160–1
224	initiation, blood pressure level
hydrops fetalis 139, 144	156, 157, 160, 232
hydroxychloroquine 39	mild essential hypertension 156-7,
lupus nephritis 100, 102	160, 161
hypercalciuria 66, 214	in pre-eclampsia-related renal
hyperemesis gravidarum 173	impairment 193–5
hyperkalaemia, in acute renal cortical	rationale 195
necrosis 181	in renal transplant recipients 229,
hyperlipidaemia, renal transplant recipients	231, 232–3
239	secondary hypertension 157–8
hypermagnesaemia, iatrogenic 66	severe hypertension 158
hyperparathyroidism 66	in severe pre-eclampsia 195
primary 239	'tight' vs 'less tight' (CHIP trial)
secondary/tertiary 240	157 161

postpartum 197	infliximab 106
postpartum follow-up 55	information sharing, pregnancy outcome
pre-existing 150	in dialysis patients 64
pregnancy outcome 31, 32, 90, 153-4	informed decisions, by women
lupus/vasculitic nephritis 101, 105	midwife's role 48
preterm birth associated with dialysis	pregnancy outcome optimised in
and 63	dialysis 64
prevalence 149	see also decision making
prophylaxis 155–6	interferon, avoidance 236
renal biopsy 203	International Society for the Study of
in renal impairment, risks 26-7	Hypertension in Pregnancy (ISSHP) 189
in renal transplant recipients 76-7,	interstitial nephritis 91
229, 232–3	intracytoplasmic sperm injection 83
management plan 231, 232	intrapartum care, by midwives 48
secondary 149, 150	intrauterine contraceptive device (IUCD)
management 157–8	azathioprine interference 136
sequelae (long-term) 197	renal transplant recipients 82
systolic 149	intrauterine growth restriction (IUGR) see
uncontrolled, pregnancy outcomes 27	fetal growth restriction
in vasculitic nephritis 105	intravascular volume 38, 141
see also pre-eclampsia	red blood cell volume/mass 141, 142,
hypertensive encephalopathy 158	237
hyperventilation of pregnancy 66	reduced, in hypotension 184
hypocalcaemia 239, 240	see also plasma volume expansion
hypocalciuria 156	intravenous fluids 38
hypoglycaemia 182	intravenous immunoglobulin 76
hypoglycaemic agents, oral 241	in lupus nephritis 106
hypogonadism 226	intravenous urography (IVU) 213
hypophosphataemia, dialysis associated 66	in vitro fertilisation, renal transplant
hypotension	recipients 83
in acute fatty liver of pregnancy 182	iron
dialysis-induced 64	intravenous 143
septic shock <i>vs</i> low intravascular	loss, in haemodialysis 66
volume 184	supplements, renal transplant recipients
volume 104	238
ileal conduits 219	iron dextrose 238
immune system	iron sucrose 238
effect of <i>in utero</i> exposure to	Holf sucrose 230
immunosuppressants 80	Joint National Committee in USA, 7th
neonatal abnormalities, renal transplant	Report (JNC7) 151
recipients and 138	J stents
immunosuppressive drugs 39	double-J ureteric stents 214, 215
breastfeeding risks with 49	ureteric obstruction 224
in utero exposure, effect on children	dicterie obstruction 224
after 80, 81, 171	KDR (VEGFR2) 11, 12
in lupus nephritis 105–6, 200	kidney 217
minimisation in renal transplant	
	injury <i>see</i> renal trauma rupture 183
recipient 234	single 182
prepregnancy counselling advice 24–5 renal transplant patient, anaemia 238	-
	structural abnormalities, prepregnancy
see also corticosteroids; individual drugs	counselling 23
infertility	see also entries beginning renal
rates in renal transplant recipients 82	labetalal 168-60 104
treatment for 171	labetalol 158–60, 194 contraindication 195
see also fertility treatment; subfertility	contramuication 195

```
prepregnancy counselling advice 24
                                                         summary/key factors 107
   renal transplant recipients and 232
                                                     new onset, in pregnancy 101
   in severe pre-eclampsia 195
                                                     postpartum flares 102, 103
                                                     postpartum follow-up 54-5, 55-6
lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) 75, 184
lamivudine, avoidance 237
                                                     pre-eclampsia in 100, 103, 192
lanthanum carbonate, avoidance 239
                                                     pre-eclampsia vs 97-8, 100
                                                     pregnancy and 99-103, 192
leucopenia, azathioprine association 135
liver transaminases, abnormal 40
                                                         contraindication to 99
loin pain 211-14
                                                         effect on renal outcomes in 102-3
   acute renal obstruction 183, 224
                                                         management 99-100
   causes 211-12
                                                         risk of renal decline 103
   management 215
                                                         therapeutic termination 106
low birthweight infants
                                                     pregnancy outcome 100-2
                                                         factors influencing 99, 100-2
   azathioprine association 135
   ciclosporin association 137
                                                         fetal loss 100, 192
                                                         maternal death 102, 103, 105, 107
   dialysis association 63, 67
   renal transplant recipients 79
                                                        preterm birth 102, 241
    urinary tract infections associated 234
                                                     pregnancy rates 96
lower urinary tract see urinary tract, lower
                                                     prepregnancy counselling 23
low-molecular-weight heparin (LMWH) 35
                                                     proteinuria 96, 97
   in diabetic nephropathy 115
                                                     renal flares 97, 98, 101, 102, 192
   in dialysis patients 66
                                                         control/management 105, 192
lupus
                                                         intrapartum 103
   cerebral 106
                                                         postpartum 102, 103
   diagnosis 96-7
                                                         postpartum follow-up 55-6
   extrarenal disease 98-9
                                                         prediction 102
   extrarenal flares 99, 101-2
                                                     renal transplant recipients 231, 241
   renal disease see lupus nephritis
                                                     renal tubular function assessment 37
   see also systemic lupus erythematosus
                                                 luteinizing hormone (LH) 168, 172
      (SLE)
Lupus Activity Criteria Count (LACC)
                                                 macroalbuminuria, diabetic nephropathy
lupus anticoagulant 192, 241
                                                 magnesium, raised serum levels, dialysis
lupus arthropathy 98
                                                   and 66
lupus nephritis 95-109, 102
                                                 magnesium sulphate 197
   active, laboratory features 97, 102
                                                 magnetic resonance urography (MRU),
   antenatal care 36, 107
                                                   ureteric obstruction 185, 213
   autoantibodies 97, 102
                                                 marital problems 169
   creatinine levels 96, 98, 102
                                                 maternal death
   diagnosis 97
                                                     acute renal cortical necrosis 181
   disease activity 98
                                                     diabetic nephropathy 120
   disseminated intravascular coagulation
                                                     fluid management and 195
      101, 103
                                                     lupus nephritis 102, 103, 105, 107
   epidemiology 95-6
                                                     vasculitic nephritis 104
    extrarenal flares 101-2
                                                 maternal survival, after renal transplant
   histological classification 97
                                                   pregnancy 83
       maternal/fetal outcome 100
                                                 Maternity Matters 45, 48
    hypertension and 101, 105, 107
                                                 matrix metalloproteinase 2 (MMP2) 8
    immunosuppression 105-6, 139
                                                 mean arterial blood pressure (MAP),
      pregnancy outcome 100, 102
                                                   mortality relationship, ESRD 152
                                                 men, psychosocial issues affecting carers 169
    management 39, 104-7, 192
       cytotoxic/immunosuppressive
                                                 menstruation
                                                     in CKD 168
          therapy 105-6, 139
       plasma exchange 107
                                                     irregular, after renal/pancreas
       steroids 105
                                                       transplantation 226
```

6-mercaptopurine (6-MP) 131, 135 mesentery, in urinary tract reconstruction 219 metformin 241 methyldopa hypertension management 158, 159,	role 49 consensus views 249 dialysis patients 64 lupus/vasculitic nephritis 104 multiparity, renal transplant recipients 74–5
194 prepregnancy counselling advice 24 renal transplant recipients 232	multiple pregnancies assisted reproduction complication 173
methylprednisolone 105, 134	renal transplant recipients 74-5
microalbuminuria, diabetic nephropathy	risks associated 173
III, II2, I22	Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial
micturating cystourethrography (MCUG)	(MRFIT) 150
56, 91	mycophenolate mofetil (MMF) 39,
midwife	139–40
as advocate or arbitrator 49	avoidance in pregnancy 24, 140
breastfeeding promotion and	in breast milk 140
facilitation 49	in lupus nephritis 106
communication in multidisciplinary	management of use during pregnancy
team 49	I40
experiences, of renal disease in	mycophenolic acid, enteric-coated (MPA)
pregnancy 47–8 interpretation of medical information	myelosuppression 135, 238
49	11yelosuppression 155, 250
professional autonomy 47–8	National High Blood Pressure Education
role 45, 46, 48–9	Program (NHBPEP) 194
case study 50	National Service Framework for Children,
midwifery 45–52	Young People and Maternity Services 48
care, needs/expectations in high-risk	National Transplantation Pregnancy
women 47	Register (NTPR)
caseload 46	azathioprine use complications 135-6
challenges 46	ciclosporin use complications 137
continuity of care 46–7	mycophenolate mofetil use
medical model of care balance with 47	complications 140
normal vs high-risk pregnancy 46	renal/pancreas transplantation and
'risk' label in renal disease 45–6	pregnancy outcome 226
minimal change disease, renal biopsy 204	renal transplant and pregnancy/graft
miscarriage	outcome 71, 72–3, 74, 79, 241
azathioprine association 135	tacrolimus use complications 137
ciclosporin association 136, 137	natriuretic systems 8–9, 10
first-trimester	neonatal death 26
assisted reproduction complication	in chronic hypertension in CKD 153,
173	154
dialysis and 63	neonates
GFR increase absent 4	MCUG screening 56
second-trimester, dialysis and 63	outcome and impact of preterm birth
see also fetal loss	27
mitochondrial fatty acid oxidation, inborn	nephrin 190
error 182 Modification of Diet in Renal Disease	nephritic flares 98
	nephritis active, definition 97
(MDRD) formula 22, 33	
mTOR (metabolic target of rapamycin)	lupus <i>see</i> lupus nephritis new onset, in lupus 101
multidisciplinary team	pre-eclampsia vs 97–8, 100
communication facilitation, midwife's	vasculitic see vasculitic nephritis
	rascanice see rascanice reprintes

nephrolithotomy, percutaneous 215 nephropathy	oliguria 193 oncotic pressure, in diabetic nephropathy
definition 112	118
diabetic see diabetic nephropathy	oral contraception, renal transplant
incipient, microalbuminuria 112	recipients 82
reflux see reflux nephropathy	organogenesis 130
risk and prevalence 112	osmolality (plasma/serum) 37
nephrostomy, percutaneous (PCN) 214,	fall in normal pregnancy 8
215, 216	ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome 17.
nephrotic syndrome	osteopenia, renal transplant recipients 239
antenatal care 33-6	240
complications/sequelae 35	osteoporosis, renal transplant recipients 239
pre-eclampsia causing 35, 190	ototoxicity, furosemide 144
protein/creatinine ratio (PCR) 35	ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome
renal biopsy 204	(OHSS) 174, 210
treatment 35	clomifene citrate associated 172
neurodevelopment	over-distension syndrome 183
children of diabetic nephropathy	ovum donation 7
patients 122	
children of renal transplant recipients	pain
80, 81	loin see loin pain
nifedipine 159, 160, 194	renal biopsy complication 201
prepregnancy counselling advice 24	pancreas after kidney transplantation 225
renal transplant recipients 232	pancreas/kidney transplantation see renal/
nitric oxide (NO)	pancreas transplantation
increase in pregnancy 5-6	pancreas transplantation 224, 225
release triggered by Flt <sub>1</sub> 11	principles 225
nitric oxide synthase (NOS) 6	parathyroidectomy 239, 240
antibodies 6	parathyroid hormone (PTH), abnormal
endothelial (eNOS) 6, 13	levels 239
inducible (iNOS) 6	parathyroid hormone-related protein
neuronal (nNOS) 6	(PTH-rP) 66
nNOS-α protein 6	parity, diabetic nephropathy risk 122
nNOS-β protein 6, 8	patent ductus arteriosus 144
nitrite/nitrate, inorganic (NO <sub>x</sub> ) 5–6	patterns of antenatal care see antenatal care
nitrofurantoin 39, 185	PCR see protein/creatinine ratio (PCR)
nocturia 210	pelviureteric junction obstruction (PUJO)
nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs	212
(NSAIDs) 182, 215	perception of risks in pregnancy 45
Nursing and Midwifery Council, Code of	percutaneous nephrolithotomy (PCNL) 21
Professional Conduct 47	percutaneous nephrostomy (PCN) 214,
'nutcracker syndrome' 217	215, 216
nutrition, pregnancy outcome in dialysis	percutaneous renal biopsy see renal biopsy
patients 66	perinatal mortality
1	diabetic nephropathy 116, 117, 119
obstetric complications	renal transplant recipients 78
multiple pregnancies 173	see also fetal loss; neonatal death
previous pregnancies 28	peritoneal dialysis
obstructive uropathy	pregnancy outcome and 63, 170
congenital 182	regimen to improve pregnancy
see also ureteric obstruction; urinary	outcome 65
tract, obstruction	see also dialysis
oedema 35	pharmacokinetics
pre-eclampsia 143	in CKD 132–3
oligohydramnios 64, 65	immunosuppressive drugs 138

```
phosphate, total body, depletion, dialysis
                                                     pregnancy outcome and 134, 137
  and 66
                                                 pre-eclampsia 39-40
phosphate binders 239
                                                     acute renal failure and 193
phosphodiesterase 5 (PDEs) 10
                                                     clinical presentation 189
                                                     in diabetic nephropathy 117
pituitary-gonadal axis, disturbances 168
                                                     diagnostic difficulties 117, 192
placenta
                                                     differential diagnosis 192-3
   drug transfer across see transplacental
                                                         active nephritis vs 97-8, 100
      drug passage
   length, measurement 40
                                                         HUS/TTP vs 180, 193
placental abruption, chronic hypertension
                                                         renal biopsy not advised for 204
  in CKD 153
                                                         worsening renal disease vs 25
plasma exchange
                                                     hypocalciuria association 156
   HUS/TTP management 180, 181
                                                     increased protein excretion as marker
    lupus nephritis management 107
                                                        34, 40, 189-90
plasma osmolality see osmolality (plasma/
                                                     indications for delivery 40
  serum)
                                                     in lupus nephritis 100, 103, 192
plasma volume expansion
                                                     management
   assessment 38
                                                         antihypertensives 193-5
   diuretics effect on 144, 160
                                                         fluid balance 195-7
   mechanisms 8-10
                                                         postnatal follow-up 197
       renal sodium excretion signals
                                                         see also antihypertensive therapy;
                                                           hypertension (maternal)
         9-10, 32
       volume perception in pregnancy
                                                     maternal/fetal effects 40
                                                     nephrotic syndrome due to 35, 190
                                                     oedema 143
    in normal pregnancy 3, 4, 5, 32, 141,
                                                     overdiagnosis 192
      142
                                                     plasma uric acid as marker 37, 100
podocytes
   foot processes, in pre-eclampsia 190
                                                     preterm birth associated with dialysis
    VEGF secretion 11, 190
                                                        and 63
                                                     prevalence 151
podocyturia 190
polyarteritis nodosa 98, 103, 104
                                                     prevention, aspirin 25, 39, 233
polycystic kidney disease, adult (APKD) 56
                                                     proteinuria levels 34, 40, 189-90, 204
polyhydramnios 63, 65
                                                         persistence 54
postpartum care
                                                     recurrence 197
    consensus views 250-1
                                                     renal impairment in 189-99
   renal transplant recipients 84
                                                         differential diagnosis 192-3
postpartum follow-up 53-7
                                                         management 193-7
   by GPs 55
                                                         postnatal follow-up 197
   indications 54-6
                                                         pre-existing renal disease vs 192
   by nephrologist 54-5
                                                         risk of 26
   newly diagnosed renal disease 53, 54
                                                     renal pathophysiology 189-91
       with heritable component 56
                                                     renal transplant recipients 77, 229
   plans 54
                                                     risk factors 39-40
    pre-existing renal disease 55-6
                                                     risk quantification in CKD 25
   principles and rationale 53
                                                     severe
post-transplant erythrocytosis (PTE) 238-9
                                                         blood pressure control 195
post-transplant lymphoproliferative
                                                         fluid balance 195-7
  disorder (PTLD) 242
                                                     superimposed on CKD 39-40, 192
pravastatin 239
                                                         diagnostic features 40
                                                         monitoring, in hypertension 160
preconception care see prepregnancy care
                                                         with pre-existing hypertension
preconception counselling see
  prepregnancy counselling
                                                           151, 153, 155-6
                                                         prevention 155-6
prednisolone 39, 134
   lupus nephritis 105
                                                         recurrence 151
   metabolism 131
                                                         renal transplant recipients 77
```

risk, percentages 153	diabetic nephropathy and 116, 117,
time course 193	118-19
VEGF deficiency 13-14	dialysis association 63, 67
without underlying CKD 35	elective delivery, diabetic nephropathy
pregnancy	118-19
advice against 27, 123	lupus nephritis and 102, 241
incidence in diabetic nephropathy 112	renal transplant recipients 79, 171
incidence in dialysis patients 61-2	risk of and risks associated 27
incidence in renal transplant recipients	urinary tract infections associated 234
62, 69, 170, 223	preterm rupture of membranes,
rates in lupus/vasculitic nephritis 96	glucocorticosteroid use 134
pregnancy-associated plasma protein A	professional autonomy, midwife 47-8
(PAPP-A) 40-1	progesterone, serum, dialysis-induced
pregnancy outcome	reduction 64
in chronic hypertension in CKD	progestogen-only contraception 82
153-4	prolactin, elevated 168, 170
in CKD 31	propranolol, adverse effects 158–9
in diabetic nephropathy see diabetic	prostacyclin 156
nephropathy	prostaglandins, ANCA-positive vasculitis
dialysis and see dialysis	50
in hepatitis C-positive patients 236	protein/creatinine ratio (PCR)
in hypertension 31, 32, 90, 105, 153-4	measurement 34
in lupus nephritis see lupus nephritis	in nephrotic syndrome 35
reflux nephropathy effect 90–2	proteinuria definition 189
in renal/pancreas transplantation	schedule of testing 41
226-7	protein excretion
in renal transplant recipients see renal	24 hour, measurement 34
transplant recipients	in CKD 33-6
in uncontrolled hypertension 27	disease progression risk 152
after urinary tract reconstruction 219	superimposed pre-eclampsia 40
in vasculitic nephritis 103-4	in diabetic nephropathy 118
in vesicoureteric reflux 91	increase, as pre-eclampsia marker 34, 40
pregnancy tests, false positive 218	measurement 34
premature birth see preterm birth	in nonpregnant woman 33
prepregnancy care	in normal pregnancy 33, 189
consensus views 249	see also proteinuria
lupus nephritis 104, 107	proteinuria 33–6
renal transplant recipients 84	antenatal care 33-6
vasculitic nephritis 104, 107	benign 34-5
prepregnancy counselling 21–9, 28, 167	causes 118
consensus views 249	in CKD 133, 152
drug use in pregnancy 22-3, 24-5,	definition 96, 189
129, 132, 140	in diabetic nephropathy 114, 118, 121
indications 21–3	in gestational hypertension 189
medication review 24-5	in hypertension with CKD, blood
minimal data set requirement 23-4	pressure target 152
role, risk awareness 21	low VEGF expression associated 13,
timing of pregnancy 21, 24	33-4
prepregnancy evaluation 23-5	in lupus nephritis 96, 97, 101
pressure natriuresis 9	measurement 34
preterm birth 26	orthostatic 35
azathioprine association 135	postpartum follow-up 35-6, 54, 55
chronic hypertension in CKD 153,	in pre-eclampsia 34, 40, 54, 189–90, 204
154	pregnancy outcome 90
ciclosporin association 137, 139	prepregnancy counselling advice 24



renal transplant recipients 77, 231	indications 202–3, 204–5
risk quantification in CKD by 25	safety 202, 203
thromboembolic risk with 77	technique 201
see also protein excretion	renal calculi see renal stones
proteinuric flares 98	renal cell carcinoma 217
psychiatric morbidity 169	renal colic 224
psychomotor impairment 122	renal cortical necrosis see acute renal
psychosocial issues, in renal disease	cortical necrosis (ARCN)
169-70	renal disorders
pulmonary oedema	chronic see chronic kidney disease
in acute pyelonephritis 184	de novo, postpartum follow-up 53,
in diabetic nephropathy 118	54, 56
pyelonephritis, acute 91, 183-5	inherited 36
fetal risks 184	renal dysfunction, definition 96
incidence in normal pregnancy 210,	renal dysplasia 89
234	renal failure
management 184–5, 211, 234	acute see acute renal failure
maternal signs/symptoms 183–4	in diabetes mellitus 111
recurrent 185	in ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome
in renal transplant recipients 234	174
	see also renal impairment
quinolones, avoidance 39	renal flares
quinorones, avoidance 33	definitions 98
radiation, fetal exposures, urinary tract	in lupus nephritis see lupus nephritis
imaging 212	in vasculitic nephritis 98
radionucleotide renography 213	renal function
rapamycin see sirolimus	decline, in diabetic nephropathy
red blood cell volume/mass, normal	119–22
pregnancy 141, 142, 237	impairment in pre-eclampsia 189
reflux nephropathy 90–2	loss, reflux nephropathy in pregnancy
asymptomatic 90	91
epidemiology and clinical features	normal adaptations in pregnancy 4
89–90	postpartum loss 54
obstetric/maternal outcomes 90–2	in renal transplant recipients 71–4
postpartum follow-up 55, 56	differential diagnosis 75–6
renal scarring 89	hypertension effect 232
urinary tract infections 90, 91	tests in CKD 41
rejection, acute, of renal graft 76, 140	renal haemodynamics 5
relaxin 7	renal impairment
acute administration 8	causes 192
renal amyloidosis 202	definition 96
renal angiomyolipoma (AML) 212, 217	levels, risks associated 25–6
renal–antenatal clinic 28	mild
renal arteries, in renal transplantation 223	risk quantification 25
renal biopsy 53, 201–6	risks in pregnancy associated 21, 22
in general nephrological practice 201–2	moderate, risk quantification 26
complications 201–2	pre-eclampsia-related renal
contraindications 201	impairment vs 192
	risk quantification in CKD 25–7
in pre-eclampsia 190	serious, risk assessment 27
in pregnancy 202–4	see also renal failure
complications 202, 203, 204	renal obstruction, acute 182–3
complications 202	
contraindications 203, 204	renal/pancreas transplantation 224-7
ethics 203–4 in hypertension 202	diet after 225 fertility and pregnancy after 226–7
III HVDCHCHNIOH ZO3	TELLINIA AND DIEDNAMEN ANDE 220-7

in lupus 106	pregnancy 83
pregnancy outcomes 226-7	multiparity and multiple pregnancies
prognosis and benefits 226	74-5
renal parenchymal disease, renal biopsy 205	obstetric outcomes 77-80, 138
renal pelvis dilation 212	fetal growth 79
see also hydronephrosis	hypertension determining 77
renal physiology 3–18	perinatal mortality 78
renal plasma flow (RPF)	preterm birth 79, 137, 139
increased, in pregnancy 5, 8	osteoporosis 239
in pre-eclampsia 189	outcomes in children of 80, 81, 138
renal replacement therapy	post-transplant erythrocytosis 238-9
in acute renal cortical necrosis 181	pre-eclampsia 77, 229
see also dialysis; renal transplantation	risk reduction 233
renal scarring 56, 89	pregnancy effect on 71
renal stones 185	pregnancy incidence/numbers 62, 69
detection 213, 214	170, 223
dissolution 215	preparation for pregnancy 83, 84
see also urolithiasis	proteinuria 77, 231
renal tract	renal function during/after 71-4
over-distended 183	differential diagnosis 75-6
rupture 183	second transplants, and pregnancy 171
renal transplantation	SLE 241
pre-emptive, to reduce risk in	thromboembolism risk 77, 240
pregnancy 25–6	timing of pregnancy 64, 70, 223
pregnancy outcome, vs renal/pancreas	tumours 241–2
transplantation 226	unplanned pregnancy 70, 82, 170
principles and technique 223	urate excretion 37, 75
ureteric obstruction 223–4	ureteric obstruction 223–4
renal transplant recipients 69–87	urinary tract infections 233–4
acute rejection risk 76	management plan 230
anaemia 143, 231, 237–8	viral infections 235–7
assisted reproduction and 82–3, 175	renal trauma 217
bone/skeletal disorders 239–40	acute, renal biopsy 205
cardiovascular disease risk 232	renal tubular acidosis, type I 37
comorbid conditions 229–45	renal tubular function, assessment 36–7
management 230–1	renal tumours 217
contraception methods 82	renal ultrasound
criteria for pregnancy consideration	postpartum follow-up and 53, 55
70	in urinary tract infections 38
delivery mode/timing 79, 80, 224	renal vasodilation 4–5
diabetes with 231, 240–1	in early normal pregnancy 5
diabetic nephropathy 241	nitric oxide-dependent 5–6
drug therapy 129–47	signalling events leading to 6–8
fertility issues 82–3	prevention, relaxin removal 7
graft biopsy 76	relaxin mediating 7–8
graft survival 83	systemic vasodilation relationship 4–5
decline after pregnancy 74	renal vein compression 217
haematological abnormalities 237–9	renin–angiotensin–aldosterone (RAAS)
hyperlipidaemia 239	system 5, 8
* * *	inhibitor in CKD (nonpregnant
hypertension 76–7, 229, 232–3	the state of the s
infections 233–7	women) 152 renography, radionucleotide 213
infertility rates 82	0 1 /
lupus nephritis in 231, 241	research, consensus views 251
management plan in pregnancy 230 maternal life expectancy after	respiratory alkalosis 66, 215 respiratory distress syndrome 229
maternal me expectabley after	respiratory distress symmetric 229

retinopathy, diabetic 113, 122	160
ribavirin, contraindication 236	in chronic hypertension in CKD 153.
risk awareness 21	154, 162
risk-benefit analysis, of pregnancy 27	ciclosporin association 137, 139
risk quantification, in CKD 25-7	in lupus nephritis 106
risks of pregnancy	smoking cessation 55
education of physicians on 28	social needs of women, midwife's role in
in mild renal impairment 21, 22, 25	recognising 49
in moderate renal impairment 26	sodium
older women with CKD 27	renal excretion 9–10, 215
in renal transplant recipients 25–6	renal retention 8, 9
in serious renal impairment 27	soluble fms-like tyrosine kinase I (sFlt <sub>I</sub> ) see
see also individual conditions	sFlt <sub>1</sub>
rituximab 76, 106	sphygmomanometry, mercury 32
rubella 235	spironolactone 144
	statins, teratogenicity 24, 239
saline, intravenous 38	sterilisation, renal transplant recipients 82
screening	stillbirths, in diabetic nephropathy 119
bacteriuria 90, 183, 211, 234	stress, after renal/pancreas transplantation
diabetic nephropathy comorbidity 115	226
vesicoureteric reflux 90, 92	stress urinary incontinence 210
seizures, prophylaxis in pre-eclampsia 197	Study in Transplantation Empowering
sepsis	Patients and Practitioners (STEPP) 83
maternal death in lupus nephritis 102,	subfertility
105, 107	management 167
urinary see urinary tract infections	renal transplant recipients 170
septic shock 184	see also infertility
sevelamer, avoidance 239	surgery
sexual dysfunction, in CKD 62, 167–70	renal/pancreas transplantation 224-7
hormonal disturbances 168	renal transplantation 223-4
in men 169–70	sympathetic nervous system, normal
prevalence 167–8	pregnancy 9
psychosocial issues 169–70	systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE)
sFlt <sub>1</sub> 13, 14	autoantibodies 75
increase in pre-eclampsia 13, 14, 33-4,	extrarenal disease 98
ISI	renal disease see lupus nephritis
VEGF deficiency associated 13, 14,	in renal transplant recipients 231, 241
33-4	Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Disease
shared responsibility 47	Activity Index (SLEDAI-2K) 98
shoulder dystocia 122	systolic blood pressure
signalling	kidney disease progression risk 152
NO-dependent renal vasodilation 6–8	target, in hypertension 160, 194
renal sodium excretion 9–10	systolic hypertension 149
VEGF 190	ta and 1: 20 726 0
simvastatin 239 sirolimus 141	tacrolimus 39, 136–9
	breastfeeding and 139
avoidance in pregnancy 24	diabetes risk 240–1
breastfeeding and 141	glucose intolerance risk 240-1
pregnancy outcome 141	in lupus nephritis 106
skin disease/features Henoch-Schönlein purpura 99	pharmacokinetics 138 renal transplant recipients 78, 136–9
	Takayasu's arteritis 98, 104
lupus 98 SI E see systemic lupus erythematosus (SI E)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
SLE see systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE)	teratogenicity 24, 25, 129–30
small-for-gestational-age infants beta-adrenergic blockers associated	detection 130 dose–response relationship 131
Deta-autericigie Dioekers associateu	dose response relationship 131

latent period 130	acute pyelonephritis management 185,
preclinical/animal studies 130	211
susceptibility 131	fetal, maternal dialysis and 66
see also congenital abnormalities;	fetal wellbeing assessment 40, 160
individual drugs	renal function assessment in renal
teratogens 129	transplantation 76
termination of pregnancy, therapeutic	renal pelvis dilation detection 212
lupus nephritis 106	transabdominal 212
renal transplant recipients 78, 82	transvaginal 213
thrombocytopenia 40	ureteric dilation detection 212, 213
in HUS/TTP 180	ureteric stone detection 213
in lupus 98	see also renal ultrasound
thromboembolism	umbilical artery pulsatility index 64
in diabetic nephropathy 115, 117	'underfilled' state/theory 8, 9
risk in renal transplant recipients 77,	unplanned pregnancy, renal transplant
240	recipients 70, 82, 170
thrombotic microangiopathies, differential	uraemia, in acute renal cortical necrosis
diagnosis 193	181
thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura	ureteric colic, management 215
(TTP) 179	ureteric dilation 209
see also haemolytic uraemic syndrome/	detection 212, 213
thrombotic thrombocytopenic	ureteric obstruction 209, 211-12
purpura (HUS/TTP)	detection by imaging 213
thromboxane A2 156	management 224
timing of pregnancy	partial 224
prepregnancy counselling 21, 24	renal transplantation and 223-4
renal transplant recipients 64, 70, 223	at site of ureteric re-implantation 218
T lymphocytes 80	transplant ureter 224
toxoplasmosis 237	ureteric re-implantation 218
transforming growth factor β (TGFβ) co-	ureteric stent
receptor 13	double-J 214, 215
transitional cell carcinoma 217, 218	J-stent 224
transplacental drug passage	ureteric stone, diagnosis 213, 214
antihypertensives 158	ureteropyelography, retrograde 214
azathioprine 135	ureteroscopy 216
ciclosporin 136	contraindications 216
diuretics 144	urethra, congenital abnormalities 182
factors affecting 131	uric acid/urate
glucocorticosteroids 134	elevated, pre-eclampsia 100
mycophenolic acid, enteric-coated	excretion and reabsorption 37
(MPA) 139	excretion in renal transplant recipients
transurethral resection of bladder tumour	37, 75
(TURBT) 217-18	plasma level as pre-eclampsia marker
trimethoprim 39, 234	37
tubulo-interstitial disorders 37	urinalysis, protein excretion prediction 34
tumours	urinary casts 97
lower urinary tract 217–18	urinary catheterisation 210
post-renal transplant 241–2	urinary frequency 210, 217
upper renal tract 217	urinary incontinence 210
apper remareraet 217	urinary retention 210
UK National Teratology Information	urinary tract
Service 132	bowel segment incorporation 218
UK Transplant Pregnancy Registry	diversion 218
(UKTPR) 71, 72–3, 227	imaging 212–14
ultrasound	fetal radiation exposure 212
array o arra	retai radiation exposure 212



lower tract	vaccinations, childhood 80
physiological changes 209–10	vaginal delivery
symptoms 210	contraindications 218
tumours 217–18	renal transplant recipients 79
obstruction	after urinary tract reconstruction 218
acute renal 182–3	vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF)
detection 185	3-4, 11-14
see also ureteric obstruction	deficiency in pre-eclampsia 13–14
physiological changes in pregnancy	sFlt <sub>1</sub> role 13, 14, 33–4
209–10	depletion effects 11, 34
reconstruction 218–19	excess/overexpression 11, 13, 14
stones see urolithiasis	functions/role/actions 11, 12
tumours 216–18	injury exacerbated by 13
upper tract	podocyte-derived 11, 190
pain and imaging 211-14	receptors 11, 12
physiological changes 209	see also Flt <sub>I</sub>
tumours 217	in renal disease 11, 13, 34
urinary tract infections (UTIs) 37-8,	signalling 190
210-11	VEGF-A 11
antenatal care 37–8	vascular smooth muscle (VSM), VEGF
causative organisms 38, 211, 234	receptor expression 11
in CKD 36	vasculitic nephritis
diagnosis 37	burnt-out disease 97-8
management 38, 39	diagnosis 97
recurrent, prepregnancy counselling	disease activity 98
23	epidemiology 95–6
in reflux nephropathy 90, 91	haematuria 96, 97
in renal transplant recipients 233-4	management 104-7
management plan 230	steroid dosage 105
risk and risk factors 211, 233-4	summary/key factors 107
vesicoureteric reflux and 90, 91	maternal death 104
urinary urgency 210, 217	pre-eclampsia vs 97–8
urine culture 37, 38, 41	pregnancy and 103-4
midstream (MSU) 211	pregnancy rates 96
urine output, in pre-eclampsia 196	prepregnancy counselling 23
urinoma 183	renal flare 98
urolithiasis 185, 214–16	vasculitis 95–109
detection 213, 214	definition 97
management 215–16	extrarenal disease 97-8, 99
metabolic changes leading to 214-15	medium-large vessel 95, 99
microscopic haematuria 217	pregnancy outcomes 103-4
urological conditions in pregnancy	renal disease 97–8
209–20	small vessel 95
uropathy, obstructive see obstructive	vasoactive factors 5–6
uropathy; ureteric obstruction	vasoconstriction
US National Kidney Foundation 133	decrease in normal pregnancy 9
US NTPR see National Transplantation	in diabetic nephropathy 117
Pregnancy Register (NTPR)	in hypertension, management 151
uterine artery pulsatility index 40	vasodilation
uterine–umbilical artery blood flow,	
dialysis patients 66	primary 3 renal see renal vasodilation
uteroplacental ischaemia, increased Flt <sub>1</sub> 13	systemic, in early normal pregnancy
uteroplacental vasculopathy, surveillance 161 uterus, retroversion 210	5, 150 verapamil 160
dictus, renoversion 210	very low birthweight infants, renal



```
transplant recipients 79
vesicoureteric reflux (VUR) 23, 89–90
   familial 89
   incidence 89
   obstetric and maternal outcome 91
   postpartum follow-up 56
   screening 90, 92
   urinary tract infection 90, 91
viral infections, renal transplant recipients
  235-7
vitamin(s), water-soluble 66
vitamin C 156, 233
vitamin D, in nephrotic syndrome 35
vitamin E 156, 233
Vitamin in Pregnancy (VIP) trial 156
volume expansion see plasma volume
  expansion
volume homoeostasis 38
volume perception in pregnancy 8-9
Wegener's granulomatosis 99, 104
weight gain, dialysis patients 65
women
   autonomy, promotion by midwives
     47, 48
   experience of midwifery care 47-8
   rights to be parent 171
wound healing, impairment, sirolimus/
  everolimus causing 141
```