

## Index

- 100 Resilient Cities, 10, 18, 23, 302  
 100-year flood, 52, 320, 321, 339, 351, 352
- Abu Dhabi  
 Masdar, 146, 151, 158, 159, 160, 161  
 action plan, 117, 125, 370, 473, 594  
 adaptation, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16,  
 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31,  
 35, 38, 39, 42, 48, 53, 54, 62, 63, 68, 69,  
 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 83, 86, 87, 88,  
 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106,  
 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115,  
 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125,  
 126, 127, 128, 129, 133, 140, 141, 142,  
 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 154, 155,  
 161, 163, 165, 166, 167, 174, 175, 177,  
 178, 187, 188, 189, 190, 192, 193, 196,  
 198, 199, 200, 202, 203, 205, 206, 207,  
 208, 210, 211, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230,  
 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238,  
 239, 240, 241, 244, 246, 247, 248, 258,  
 259, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268,  
 269, 275, 276, 278, 282, 283, 284, 285,  
 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294,  
 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303,  
 304, 305, 306, 308, 320, 322, 323, 326,  
 327, 328, 332, 333, 335, 336, 337, 339,  
 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 349,  
 351, 353, 364, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370,  
 371, 374, 375, 377, 379, 382, 383, 384,  
 385, 386, 388, 389, 390, 400, 401, 405,  
 406, 407, 408, 409, 413, 414, 417, 418,  
 421, 428, 429, 432, 444, 445, 448, 453,  
 459, 460, 462, 463, 466, 470, 476, 477,  
 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 493, 495, 497,  
 498, 499, 501, 508, 513, 520, 521, 522,  
 523, 527, 528, 529, 531, 533, 534, 535,  
 536, 537, 538, 539, 541, 542, 543, 544,  
 546, 575, 576, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590,  
 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598,  
 599, 600, 601  
 community-based, 199  
 policy, 106, 343, 466, 598  
 strategy, 13, 22, 29, 30, 31, 35, 48, 53, 62, 74,  
 88, 117, 118, 128, 140, 145, 146, 154, 155,  
 167, 239, 289, 290, 296, 303, 326, 336,  
 344, 347, 364, 366, 368, 371, 375, 381,  
 384, 385, 386, 389, 390, 400, 401, 408,  
 421, 460, 470, 476, 477, 479, 480, 528,  
 536, 538, 541  
 adaptive capacity, 8, 9, 17, 64, 65, 74, 76, 92,  
 110, 112, 124, 125, 129, 167, 174, 177,  
 188, 189, 190, 192, 200, 201, 206, 207,  
 242, 259, 278, 284, 285, 288, 296, 329,  
 332, 341, 350, 402, 413, 476, 477, 538,  
 539, 541, 589, 590, 596  
 aerosol, 34, 49, 54, 301, 377
- Africa, 5, 6, 13, 14, 22, 40, 43, 44, 50, 51, 53,  
 65, 110, 111, 112, 133, 175, 185, 186, 190,  
 193, 202, 233, 236, 265, 277, 288, 289,  
 300, 304, 335, 344, 345, 375, 401, 402,  
 404, 405, 406, 414, 419, 430, 431, 432,  
 447, 457, 458, 461, 462, 463, 468, 502,  
 504, 506, 521, 522, 524, 525, 539, 543,  
 555, 559, 594, 595, 598
- agriculture  
 food security, 22, 108, 115, 122, 196, 288,  
 328  
 urban, 25, 108, 110, 196, 279, 285, 288, 289,  
 290, 291, 292, 293, 520, 521
- air pollution, 28, 37, 38, 53, 64, 67, 68, 72, 129,  
 145, 193, 229, 233, 261, 288, 353, 364,  
 366, 370, 371, 378, 379, 388, 401, 444,  
 449, 463, 477, 478, 505, 507, 513, 559,  
 593  
 conventional, 475  
 indoor, 366, 425
- air quality, 11, 17, 29, 36, 37, 38, 42, 53, 54, 72,  
 102, 106, 109, 146, 162, 163, 166, 178,  
 197, 198, 237, 259, 285, 293, 304, 369,  
 378, 379, 388, 389, 427, 432, 476, 477,  
 480, 492, 505, 507
- albedo, 30, 31, 32, 72, 108, 110, 146, 151, 153,  
 182, 292, 374  
 reflective coatings, 151  
 reflectivity, 30, 146, 147, 151, 153, 298, 421
- Andes, 122, 265, 408, 534  
 anomalies, 44, 45  
 anthropogenic  
 forcing, 45  
 aquifers, 320, 326, 328, 329, 333, 344, 349,  
 350, 525
- ARC3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,  
 17, 18, 19, 20, 49, 50, 51, 74, 76, 94, 167,  
 168, 366, 402, 521, 527, 528
- Argentina, 69, 83, 94, 97, 249, 290, 573  
 Buenos Aires, 20, 61, 69, 83, 84, 123, 453,  
 468, 573  
 Santa Fe, 83, 84, 97
- Asia, 5, 6, 13, 14, 31, 40, 50, 51, 65, 167, 175,  
 183, 184, 185, 215, 233, 236, 304, 329,  
 344, 401, 402, 404, 405, 406, 414, 416,  
 419, 429, 432, 449, 450, 457, 458, 461,  
 462, 463, 493, 502, 504, 505, 513, 524,  
 525, 539, 555, 573, 598
- assessment  
 adaptation, 29, 383  
 risk, 29, 63, 73, 74, 76, 241, 294, 335, 401,  
 476, 494, 497, 600  
 vulnerability, 25, 284, 294, 333, 341, 539
- Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation, 39  
 AMO, 39
- Atlantic Ocean, 322
- Australia, 14, 50, 51, 72, 73, 86, 154, 171, 183,  
 332, 342, 375, 376, 377, 384, 468, 473,  
 474, 525, 529
- Brisbane, 73, 342, 343, 360, 376, 377  
 Canberra, 14, 363, 468, 473, 474, 482  
 Melbourne, 14, 34, 51, 53, 61, 154, 155, 171,  
 173, 175, 450, 585  
 Sydney, 14, 161, 199, 450, 467
- Austria, 452, 453, 570  
 Vienna, 48, 197, 257, 578, 579
- Avoid-Shift-Improve (ASI), 503
- Bangladesh, 185, 199, 200, 327, 336, 339, 340,  
 349, 353, 413, 418  
 Dhaka, 37, 173, 178, 188, 198, 237, 319, 329,  
 413, 453, 468  
 Khulna, 200, 201, 202, 224, 321, 327, 328,  
 339, 353, 413
- Belgium, 32, 168, 384, 570  
 Brussels, 27, 32, 33, 104, 139, 168
- biodiversity, 11, 16, 71, 80, 107, 110, 112, 126,  
 155, 161, 194, 227, 248, 258, 259, 260,  
 261, 265, 266, 269, 272, 274, 275, 276,  
 277, 278, 279, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286,  
 288, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 298,  
 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 329,  
 480, 509, 586  
 hotspots, 258, 265, 269, 275, 301  
 biomass, 428, 446, 447, 455, 460, 462, 463,  
 477, 480, 570
- Brazil  
 Curitiba, 272, 273, 274  
 Curitiba, 27, 132, 237, 504, 510  
 Niteroi, 41  
 Nova Friburgo, 373, 374, 379, 396  
 Paraná, 83, 84  
 Rio de Janeiro, 454  
 São Paulo, 13, 15, 115, 118, 237, 272, 273,  
 274
- built environment, 17, 62, 66, 67, 68, 71, 81,  
 102, 103, 105, 143, 148, 150, 151, 154,  
 162, 166, 167, 191, 259, 275, 278, 291,  
 292, 301, 303, 320, 336, 349, 350, 353,  
 382, 383, 444, 448
- Burkina Faso, 25, 215, 289  
 Bobo-Dioulasso, 215, 289, 290
- C40 Cities Climate Leadership Group  
 C40, 11, 13, 18, 20, 21, 104, 177, 232, 233,  
 302, 449, 452, 453, 459, 468, 472, 475,  
 477, 480, 506, 507, 591
- California, 36, 37, 44, 118, 119, 132, 191, 247,  
 279, 284, 328, 348, 427, 458, 525, 534  
 Air Resources Board, 37
- Canada, 31, 34, 147, 291, 342, 374, 375, 383,  
 384, 386, 535, 565, 570, 594, 595  
 British Columbia, 147, 465  
 Calgary, 50, 382, 386, 465

## Index

- Canada (cont.)  
 Ottawa, 34, 519  
 Toronto, 13, 31, 38, 173, 291, 363, 374, 381, 386, 450, 465, 469, 585, 590, 591  
 Windsor, 374, 375
- carbon  
 black, 275, 284, 378, 388, 561  
 credits, 563, 577  
 cycle, 36, 106, 292, 328  
 flows, 36, 481  
 fluxes, 36  
 footprint, 36, 122, 123, 166, 167, 243, 509, 514, 574  
 intensity, 49, 448, 454, 467, 469  
 markets, 37  
 pools, 36  
 sequestration, 83, 108, 110, 111, 112, 144, 227, 268, 291, 292, 294, 305, 468, 563  
 sink, 344, 575  
 storage, 17, 102, 110, 114, 261, 265  
 tax, 305, 451
- carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
 emissions, 468  
 equivalent, 148, 473
- Chile  
 Santiago, 39, 51, 66, 67, 257, 291, 304, 379, 519, 526, 532, 533, 534, 535, 599
- China  
 Beijing, 37, 168, 236, 450, 454, 464, 465, 467, 468, 469, 479, 480  
 Guangzhou, 53, 132, 321, 450, 454  
 Hong Kong, 34, 42, 132, 151, 157, 158, 237, 241, 348, 468  
 Kunshan, 363, 375, 387, 388  
 Shanghai, 5, 15, 30, 31, 48, 51, 139, 168, 236, 321, 322, 326, 329, 387, 450, 454, 464, 468, 475  
 Shenzhen, 236, 453, 454  
 Yangtze River Delta, 48, 387
- cities  
 coastal, 6, 51, 52, 53, 54, 65, 72, 120, 280, 296, 303, 320, 321, 322, 324, 328, 329, 330, 332, 334, 335, 340, 341, 344, 347, 350, 351, 353, 402, 588  
 deltaic, 321  
 government, 9, 10, 18, 21, 28, 53, 91, 102, 104, 125, 193, 198, 229, 231, 235, 237, 556, 590, 593, 595, 596, 598, 602  
 riverine, 347
- climate  
 adaptation, 62, 74, 123, 128, 143, 187, 227, 259, 261, 303, 304, 336, 344, 349, 386, 432  
 data, 21, 29, 34, 35, 39, 45, 46, 50, 302, 498, 539  
 extremes, 28, 42, 65, 69, 105, 198, 285, 364, 381, 400  
 forecast, 29  
 hazard, 35, 48, 284  
 impacts, 6, 22, 42, 45, 53, 106, 121, 124, 125, 145, 146, 150, 177, 196, 199, 210, 226, 244, 247, 379, 385, 400, 444, 454, 460, 470, 482, 492, 498, 501, 521, 528, 539, 596  
 indicators, 28, 353, 501  
 mitigation, 5, 16, 36, 37, 108, 119, 123, 124, 126, 129, 237, 239, 243, 292, 299, 304, 305, 378, 451, 470, 475, 480, 509, 513, 525, 568, 600  
 models, 30, 33, 34, 42, 45, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 124, 246, 351, 418, 458, 525  
 projections, 31, 35, 42, 48, 49, 53, 115, 208, 275, 332, 352, 374, 497, 597  
 regional, 30, 34, 42, 45, 48, 54, 124, 167, 175, 227, 265, 286, 301, 424, 470  
 risks, 5, 9, 12, 17, 18, 20, 28, 30, 35, 42, 45, 62, 66, 88, 102, 106, 140, 174, 175, 178, 189, 190, 208, 211, 235, 238, 239, 240, 247, 249, 284, 347, 353, 379, 445, 495, 520, 521, 528, 536, 586, 587, 588  
 scenarios, 29, 48, 52, 117, 536, 537, 542, 545  
 stresses, 17, 174, 175  
 system, 28, 29, 30, 39, 48, 49, 166  
 variability, 29, 30, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 51, 200, 278, 284, 303, 379, 389, 522, 533, 537
- climate change  
 hazards, 75, 368, 382, 497  
 impact of, 25, 158, 282, 294, 323, 388, 390, 418, 521  
 impacts, 62, 74, 92, 93, 103, 117, 120, 124, 128, 175, 187, 188, 199, 204, 211, 238, 247, 284, 290, 293, 294, 304, 333, 336, 345, 349, 350, 412, 426, 445, 460, 466, 468, 475, 492, 493, 494, 495, 497, 521, 524, 534, 536, 537, 556, 587, 589, 590, 595, 596  
 negotiations, 176  
 policies, 18, 25, 121, 174, 175, 205, 227, 444, 586, 593  
 projections, 29, 30, 50, 92, 125, 294, 390, 420, 445, 497, 536  
 solutions, 4, 13, 19, 20  
 urban, 5, 8, 12, 13, 14, 19, 45, 65, 74, 85, 89, 118, 125, 188, 206, 276, 289, 293, 304, 366, 493, 494, 539, 586, 587, 588, 589, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 600, 601, 602
- climate finance, 104, 234, 429, 513  
 Clean Development Mechanism (CDM), 126, 236, 431, 452, 562, 577  
 Green Climate Fund, 121, 231, 235, 492  
 Joint Implementation, 429
- CMIP5, 28, 48, 49, 50, 115, 351, 524  
 Coupled Model Intercomparison Project  
 Phase 5, 48, 351
- coastal  
 flooding, 5, 28, 46, 52, 53, 64, 66, 184, 272, 275, 322, 323, 329, 339, 341, 349, 351, 352, 542, 594  
 hazards, 52, 183, 322, 329, 333  
 storms, 45, 52, 326, 351, 371, 494
- co-benefits, 18, 20, 91, 106, 108, 111, 119, 123, 125, 126, 129, 154, 236, 237, 258, 259, 265, 269, 275, 288, 292, 299, 301, 303, 304, 305, 320, 347, 353, 365, 366, 368, 382, 386, 388, 389, 390, 400, 414, 425, 427, 432, 434, 463, 476, 477, 478, 480, 492, 502, 505, 513, 520, 554, 555, 570, 586, 592, 593, 594, 601
- Colombia  
 Medellín, 13, 18, 183, 193, 194, 195, 196, 286, 287
- concentration pathways, 48, 49, 463  
 Representative Concentration Pathways, 49, 280
- congestion, 129, 132, 190, 193, 197, 327, 339, 465, 492, 505, 510  
 pricing, 132, 510
- coupled ocean-atmosphere, 43
- Czech Republic  
 Brno, 31
- Denmark, 133, 229, 452, 542, 543, 566, 570  
 Aalborg, 15, 542, 570  
 Copenhagen, 42, 101, 121, 133, 228, 229, 237, 239, 299, 347, 446, 519, 585  
 Middelfart, 542, 543
- development, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 43, 48, 52, 53, 62, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 84, 86, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 102, 104, 105, 111, 112, 113, 114, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 146, 147, 148, 153, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 175, 180, 183, 187, 188, 192, 193, 196, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 241, 242, 245, 247, 248, 249, 259, 261, 262, 266, 268, 272, 275, 282, 283, 286, 287, 288, 292, 293, 295, 296, 297, 298, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 320, 322, 323, 326, 328, 329, 333, 337, 338, 339, 340, 342, 345, 347, 350, 353, 368, 370, 382, 384, 385, 387, 389, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 406, 409, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 424, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 445, 447, 448, 450, 451, 453, 454, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 471, 472, 474, 475, 476, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 492, 493, 498, 502, 503, 504, 506, 507, 508, 510, 511, 513, 514, 520, 521, 528, 529, 531, 536, 539, 542, 543, 554, 555, 556, 562, 563, 566, 573, 575, 576, 577, 578, 586, 587, 588, 589, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 600, 601  
 low-carbon, 125, 226, 478  
 socio-economic, 17, 18, 226, 227, 425, 521

- Sustainable Development Goals, 10, 11, 17, 235, 493, 511, 513
- urban, 11, 13, 19, 25, 63, 73, 106, 111, 112, 142, 146, 159, 162, 165, 167, 174, 178, 195, 202, 211, 227, 229, 237, 248, 249, 258, 265, 276, 278, 282, 284, 286, 287, 291, 292, 299, 303, 320, 322, 329, 335, 404, 406, 408, 431, 469, 480, 492, 498, 501, 513, 523, 539, 542, 543, 586, 590, 592, 601
- Dipole Mode Index, 43, 44
- disaster, 9, 10, 11, 25, 62, 63, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 105, 122, 123, 131, 180, 194, 198, 199, 205, 208, 210, 229, 243, 244, 247, 259, 266, 272, 274, 276, 277, 288, 294, 301, 303, 328, 332, 349, 364, 373, 375, 378, 379, 381, 386, 389, 400, 402, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 413, 414, 415, 417, 418, 419, 421, 423, 432, 481, 496, 523, 539, 540, 587, 588, 589
- climate-related, 523
- natural, 82, 87, 88, 130, 131, 183, 373, 374
- post-, 9, 62, 63, 76, 200, 374, 379, 411, 413, 414, 496
- risk management, 10, 11, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 84, 90, 92, 93, 105, 122, 123, 194, 389, 421, 587, 588
- risk reduction, 9, 10, 25, 62, 63, 68, 74, 75, 76, 78, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 198, 199, 259, 266, 276, 288, 294, 303, 409, 421, 423, 539, 589
- disease
- outbreaks, 11
  - transmission, 6
  - vector-borne, 376, 384
  - water-borne, 382
- Dominican Republic
- Santo Domingo, 51
- droughts, 17, 28, 48, 62, 65, 67, 72, 79, 83, 103, 174, 178, 184, 275, 279, 285, 296, 333, 384, 402, 412, 455, 460, 592
- early warning system, 495
- economic
- growth, 11, 20, 24, 49, 64, 65, 67, 82, 289, 341, 350, 404, 461, 521, 587
- ecosystem
- habitat loss, 320
  - restoration, 111
  - services, 62, 63, 68, 72, 76, 83, 91, 92, 111, 129, 148, 245, 258, 259, 261, 265, 266, 268, 269, 272, 274, 275, 276, 278, 283, 284, 285, 286, 288, 290, 292, 293, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 328, 329, 338, 386, 561
- Ecuador
- Quito, 14, 25, 53, 101, 121, 122, 123, 125, 138, 453, 455, 468, 480, 481, 490
- Egypt
- Alexandria, 178, 335, 336
  - Cairo, 37, 51, 178, 190, 191, 468
- El Niño Southern Oscillation
- El Niño, 28, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 328, 407
  - ENSO, 39, 42, 44, 407, 412
  - La Niña, 40, 42, 45
- electricity
- demand, 455, 457, 473, 479
  - fossil fuel, 114
  - gas-powered, 454
  - nuclear, 454
  - systems, 464
- electricity
- combined heat and power, 110, 446, 447, 543
- emissions trading system (ETS), 236
- energy
- demand, 10, 31, 46, 114, 145, 146, 243, 341, 400, 425, 426, 445, 447, 448, 450, 457, 460, 463, 464, 465, 470, 476, 477, 479
  - efficiency, 7, 49, 104, 108, 109, 111, 117, 118, 130, 141, 148, 165, 227, 228, 236, 243, 244, 245, 247, 379, 386, 387, 388, 401, 425, 427, 429, 431, 448, 463, 464, 465, 466, 470, 475, 476, 480, 481, 510, 543, 544, 590, 593, 595
  - green, 49, 431, 448
  - hydropower, 42, 110, 122, 184, 412, 453, 454, 455, 459, 460, 462, 468, 470, 479
  - markets, 243, 448
  - nuclear, 588
  - policy, 426
  - renewable, 104, 110, 111, 114, 117, 150, 159, 165, 197, 228, 237, 243, 245, 246, 248, 291, 302, 341, 344, 401, 425, 446, 447, 448, 464, 468, 471, 473, 474, 475, 476, 478, 480, 569, 591, 600, 601
  - security, 401, 444, 448, 463, 479, 482
  - solar, 108, 151, 448, 470
  - urban, 5, 7, 8, 16, 19, 145, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 454, 455, 459, 460, 462, 463, 464, 475, 476, 478, 479, 480, 482
  - use, 7, 109, 140, 145, 167, 243, 261, 285, 290, 291, 298, 347, 444, 446, 449, 450, 453, 454, 462, 463, 464, 465, 467, 470, 475, 481, 501, 509, 510, 588, 594, 595
  - wind, 291, 468, 473
- environmental
- conditions, 18, 229, 299, 342, 370, 378, 406
  - degradation, 62, 68, 88, 302, 328
  - justice, 16, 174, 175, 177, 180, 186, 187, 188, 190, 199, 200, 203, 210, 211, 214, 259, 293, 349, 350
- Ethiopia
- Addis Ababa, 562, 563
- Europe, 14, 38, 40, 45, 50, 51, 65, 67, 109, 115, 167, 168, 175, 182, 184, 273, 288, 304, 322, 332, 341, 342, 374, 385, 389, 402, 427, 432, 447, 449, 452, 453, 459, 505, 508, 589
- European Union (EU), 345, 448, 467
- exposure, 5, 6, 9, 17, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 74, 83, 86, 88, 89, 90, 94, 117, 124, 174, 177, 178, 182, 183, 185, 188, 193, 200, 231, 240, 278, 284, 285, 286, 329, 332, 335, 343, 350, 352, 371, 372, 374, 376, 379, 380, 382, 383, 389, 400, 401, 402, 404, 419, 420, 421, 455, 457, 474, 495, 528, 536, 587, 588, 589, 592, 594
- extreme events, 17, 28, 29, 41, 42, 45, 53, 54, 62, 63, 65, 75, 88, 104, 124, 174, 184, 186, 208, 211, 244, 260, 272, 275, 285, 293, 303, 304, 329, 333, 342, 364, 371, 373, 382, 386, 387, 390, 401, 457, 460, 477, 478, 494, 545
- extreme weather events, 25. *See* climate extremes, droughts, floods, precipitation
- Finland
- Helsinki, 34, 50, 101, 109, 110, 129, 133, 245
- floods
- coastal, 48, 52, 53, 184, 304, 321, 326, 337, 352
  - management, 25, 53, 328
  - riverine, 402
  - zones, 80, 283, 290, 320, 340, 350
- floods barriers, 348, 352
- floods plain, 53, 81, 178, 183, 185, 188
- France
- Paris, 5, 10, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 35, 36, 40, 49, 53, 101, 104, 107, 112, 123, 129, 167, 168, 197, 206, 236, 246, 249, 257, 304, 308, 375, 443, 446, 450, 453, 454, 493, 509, 511, 513, 578, 586, 601
- geothermal power plants, 446
- Germany, 35, 115, 116, 117, 118, 340, 434, 447, 452, 502, 570
- Berlin, 115, 152, 153, 161, 173, 197, 304, 448, 450, 595
  - Jena, 115, 116, 117, 118, 138
  - Oberhausen, 35
- Ghana
- Accra, 553, 559, 562, 564
- global warming, 17, 33, 106, 108, 154, 177, 184, 206, 239, 307, 370, 388, 453, 508, 563, 570
- governance, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 16, 20, 24, 62, 65, 71, 74, 85, 88, 90, 91, 94, 102, 103, 104, 105, 112, 120, 128, 129, 141, 165, 174, 178, 180, 198, 199, 201, 202, 211, 230, 231, 232, 238, 245, 248, 258, 259, 285, 286, 287, 300, 301, 304, 329, 332, 336, 341, 344, 347, 350, 353, 369, 382, 384, 386, 402, 403, 406, 408, 409, 427, 428, 444, 445, 447, 448, 469, 482, 507, 508, 520, 522, 523, 535, 539, 542, 544, 578, 586, 587, 588, 589, 592, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 600, 601, 602
- Greece
- Athens, 40, 510
  - Thessaloniki, 34

## Index

- green space, 31, 114, 144, 154, 182, 193, 196, 265, 285, 293, 301, 305, 364, 481
- greenhouse gas (GHG)  
concentrations, 45, 48  
emission inventories, 167  
emissions, 4, 5, 7, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 45, 48, 49, 71, 102, 103, 104, 106, 118, 120, 126, 132, 140, 141, 142, 147, 154, 165, 167, 229, 235, 236, 237, 245, 292, 299, 307, 341, 364, 369, 384, 387, 400, 444, 445, 449, 451, 452, 453, 473, 474, 492, 505, 544, 545, 554, 566, 568, 596, 597
- Greenland Ice Sheet, 322
- ground-level ozone, 38, 378
- growth management, 167, 193
- growth patterns, 5, 10, 19
- health  
epidemic, 43, 365  
human, 16, 46, 154, 166, 190, 258, 259, 261, 265, 269, 292, 301, 303, 353, 366, 368, 370, 378, 379, 384, 385, 386, 388, 390, 420, 520, 521, 559  
public, 12, 42, 46, 53, 106, 118, 130, 163, 165, 182, 205, 279, 288, 291, 293, 301, 303, 350, 364, 366, 369, 370, 371, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 384, 385, 386, 390, 425, 463, 471, 477, 479, 492, 505, 525, 545, 554, 555, 558, 561, 568, 573
- heat waves, 28, 30, 35, 46, 48, 54, 62, 64, 67, 68, 69, 72, 103, 109, 124, 133, 157, 175, 178, 180, 182, 190, 200, 237, 241, 259, 261, 285, 303, 352, 372, 378, 380, 388, 390, 414, 455, 459, 460, 478, 494, 495, 523
- heat-related mortality, 30, 182, 371, 375, 377
- India  
Ahmedabad, 182, 370, 371, 443  
Delhi, 31, 51, 132, 190, 198, 225, 237, 428, 450, 453, 454, 455, 477, 478, 482, 493, 507, 594  
Kedarnath, 381, 382
- Indian Ocean Dipole, 39, 43, 44
- indicators, 10, 54, 65, 68, 69, 78, 123, 124, 142, 166, 174, 176, 179, 180, 185, 191, 205, 208, 284, 287, 292, 341, 378, 385, 390, 409, 425, 444, 448, 482
- Indonesia  
Jakarta, 13, 51, 53, 115, 341, 450, 566
- industrialization, 37, 194, 445, 529
- infrastructure, 5, 7, 18, 20, 22, 24, 25, 30, 42, 48, 53, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 91, 93, 102, 103, 104, 105, 108, 110, 112, 114, 118, 120, 121, 122, 124, 129, 140, 143, 146, 147, 150, 152, 154, 156, 166, 174, 177, 180, 183, 185, 186, 187, 188, 190, 192, 193, 194, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 211, 226, 227, 228, 229, 231, 232, 233, 235, 237, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 248, 259, 261, 266, 268, 274, 277, 278, 279, 285, 286, 288, 290, 292, 296, 303, 304, 305, 308, 320, 321, 328, 329, 332, 333, 335, 336, 341, 344, 347, 348, 349, 350, 352, 353, 364, 369, 371, 372, 379, 380, 381, 382, 386, 389, 390, 400, 401, 402, 404, 405, 408, 409, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 420, 421, 423, 424, 430, 432, 444, 445, 446, 448, 449, 455, 457, 459, 462, 465, 466, 467, 469, 471, 473, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 499, 501, 502, 503, 504, 506, 508, 509, 510, 513, 514, 520, 521, 522, 525, 529, 531, 532, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 554, 555, 558, 563, 575, 578, 579, 589, 591, 592, 593, 594
- green, 22, 35, 38, 92, 143, 152, 153, 154, 162, 182, 187, 194, 196, 234, 248, 258, 259, 261, 265, 268, 272, 285, 288, 289, 291, 292, 293, 296, 297, 298, 299, 303, 304, 305, 333, 339, 371, 589
- institutional capacity, 11, 62, 68, 302, 341, 344, 388, 447, 475, 492, 532, 554, 556, 587, 594
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 11, 50, 92, 104, 366, 401, 402, 497, 521  
Fifth Assessment Report (AR5), 50, 104, 366
- Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ), 412
- inundation, 412. *See* floods
- Iran  
Tehran, 51, 453
- Israel  
Jerusalem, 51, 282, 283, 285  
Tel Aviv, 31
- Italy  
Milan, 31, 467  
Naples, 13, 51, 61, 69, 94, 139, 156  
Rome, 51, 345, 385  
Venice, 334, 337, 338, 347
- Japan, 25, 33, 236, 246, 340, 409, 414, 417, 503, 511, 513, 570  
Tokyo, 31, 33, 34, 225, 236, 237, 246, 253, 450, 467, 511
- Keck Institute for Space Studies (KISS), 37
- Kenya, 43, 44, 384, 462, 502  
Kericho, 43  
Nairobi, 27, 40, 43, 44, 139, 188, 198, 233, 404
- Köppen-Gieger Climate Classification, 118, 154, 200, 370, 374, 419, 470
- land cover changes, 31, 279
- land use, 5, 10, 11, 12, 17, 19, 30, 48, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 85, 86, 90, 102, 103, 108, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 142, 145, 147, 148, 152, 154, 163, 166, 167, 175, 184, 188, 196, 201, 241, 268, 284, 285, 287, 289, 290, 292, 295, 305, 320, 321, 332, 340, 347, 382, 386, 465, 466, 477, 480, 492, 493, 495, 498, 502, 503, 510, 520, 535, 536, 587, 588, 590, 597, 602
- changes, 48, 163, 184, 292  
mixed, 193, 476, 492, 503  
planning, 69, 85, 90, 122, 123, 163, 166, 285, 465, 498, 510, 536
- landslides, 41, 53, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 83, 88, 105, 122, 124, 133, 142, 183, 194, 272, 273, 288, 341, 349, 364, 373, 379, 382, 402, 407, 409, 470, 496
- lead-time, 42
- LEED, 387
- Local Governments for Sustainability (ICLEI), 11, 13, 18, 21, 22, 91, 104, 123, 177, 243, 249, 278, 282, 288, 300, 302, 385, 431, 434, 447, 449, 452, 453, 468, 477, 480, 546, 589, 591, 592, 595
- low-lying areas, 64, 66, 105, 183, 185, 186, 203, 322, 406, 525
- Madden-Julian Oscillation, 39, 40, 41  
MJO, 39, 40
- malaria  
epidemics, 43, 44  
-threshold conditions, 43  
transmission, 43
- megacities, 18, 36, 66, 233, 243, 275, 280, 321, 329, 340, 347, 450, 452, 453, 472, 475, 504
- methane  
emissions, 543, 554, 568, 571
- metrics, 9, 16, 31, 107, 127, 166, 199, 248, 292, 591, 597, 601
- Mexico, 3, 5, 13, 51, 53, 66, 69, 82, 101, 104, 121, 123, 125, 126, 132, 133, 184, 235, 237, 328, 344, 379, 384, 386, 405, 450, 453, 457, 468, 501, 510, 519, 544, 545, 573, 577, 585, 589, 594, 595, 597
- Mexico City, 3, 5, 13, 51, 66, 69, 101, 104, 121, 123, 125, 126, 132, 133, 184, 237, 344, 379, 405, 450, 453, 468, 502, 510, 519, 573, 585, 589, 597
- microclimates, 28, 31, 34, 35, 162, 167
- mitigation, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 22, 25, 31, 35, 48, 63, 76, 82, 83, 85, 88, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 133, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 163, 165, 166, 167, 175, 176, 177, 190, 193, 195, 197, 198, 199, 203, 205, 206, 208, 210, 211, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 234, 236, 239, 243, 244, 246, 248, 258, 259, 261, 265, 268, 269, 275, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 294, 296, 299, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 308, 341, 344, 347, 349, 366, 367, 368, 379, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 400, 401, 405, 413,

- 414, 424, 425, 428, 429, 431, 432, 434, 444, 445, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 470, 472, 473, 475, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 492, 493, 495, 498, 502, 503, 507, 508, 521, 543, 545, 556, 563, 567, 569, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 597, 598, 600, 601
- monitoring and evaluation, 120, 121, 127, 174, 475
- monitoring networks, 28, 29, 30, 34, 35
- monsoon, 41, 46, 194, 327, 370, 381, 382, 407, 412, 466, 561
- mosquito vectors, 43. *See* malaria
- Mozambique, 203
- Maputo, 25, 188, 198, 203, 204, 205, 453
- municipal
- action, 199, 211
- governments, 5, 19, 91, 92, 102, 121, 124, 129, 143, 199, 206, 231, 364, 587, 589, 594, 595, 597
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 31, 36, 37
- National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 37, 130, 131, 322, 328, 333, 351
- natural systems, 17, 106, 142, 143, 162, 260, 298, 328, 390, 445, 592
- natural variability, 29, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 446, 524, 525
- Nepal, 25, 183, 299, 416, 417, 418
- Kathmandu, 3, 25, 257
- Netherlands, 30, 248, 291, 299, 334, 339, 340, 348, 349, 353, 467, 565, 570, 595
- Rotterdam, 20, 30, 101, 112, 129, 225, 247, 288, 296, 304, 321, 326, 334, 336, 340, 347, 348, 349, 468, 595
- Nigeria, 53, 184, 185, 402, 405, 409, 506
- Lagos, 5, 13, 53, 61, 178, 184, 185, 188, 198, 404, 453, 454, 468, 493, 506, 510, 519
- North America, 31, 40, 42, 45, 50, 51, 273, 322, 402, 419, 432, 502, 589
- North Atlantic Oscillation, 28, 39, 40, 42
- NAO, 39, 40, 42, 45
- ocean acidification, 328
- Pacific Decadal Oscillation, 28, 39
- PDO, 39
- Pacific Ocean, 40, 44, 45, 53, 534
- Pakistan, 183, 184, 417, 419, 420, 421, 459, 523
- Faisalabad, 51, 419, 420
- Multan, 419, 420, 421
- Rawalpindi, 419, 420
- particulate matter, 38, 378, 452, 505
- Pay-As-You-Drive, 132, 510
- peri-urban, 5, 19, 108, 111, 258, 259, 260, 269, 272, 274, 279, 284, 285, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 299, 301, 303, 304, 345, 347, 402, 462, 520, 521, 529, 530, 531, 532, 536
- Peru
- Lima, 53, 232, 407, 408, 453, 546
- Philippines
- Manila, 51, 66, 86, 173, 188, 198, 322, 405, 434, 450, 539, 540, 541
- Sorsogon, 25
- Tacloban, 86, 87
- Poland
- Warsaw, 50
- population density, 78, 147, 183, 185, 371, 373, 390, 408, 448, 463, 469, 498, 502, 539
- poverty, 10, 11, 17, 25, 69, 74, 82, 90, 111, 145, 165, 174, 177, 178, 183, 185, 190, 198, 199, 203, 229, 276, 278, 298, 302, 332, 341, 349, 386, 401, 402, 404, 406, 408, 413, 421, 425, 432, 461, 480, 528, 574, 586, 588, 594, 596
- precipitation, 30, 33, 34, 35, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 67, 68, 72, 117, 124, 159, 162, 166, 175, 178, 183, 184, 194, 241, 261, 263, 266, 268, 275, 279, 282, 284, 285, 295, 323, 326, 329, 350, 351, 373, 375, 377, 378, 381, 384, 389, 412, 459, 460, 470, 481, 482, 494, 495, 497, 501, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 534, 536, 537, 545
- extreme, 34, 41, 42, 46, 47, 64, 83, 183, 188, 203, 279, 377, 494, 525
- patterns, 33, 45, 275, 329, 377, 459, 481, 495, 545
- rainstorm, 41
- public-private partnerships, 62, 81, 82, 90, 94, 121, 245, 287, 303, 434, 471, 508, 591
- radiative forcing, 49, 108, 284, 292
- Regional Hubs, 14. *See* Urban Climate Change Research Network
- relocation, 8, 33, 76, 78, 81, 115, 195, 320, 333, 340, 415, 417, 418, 423, 432, 477, 501
- remote sensing, 29, 31, 34, 53, 167, 289
- Landsat, 31
- MODIS, 31
- resilience, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 29, 35, 42, 62, 63, 68, 69, 74, 75, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 102, 105, 109, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 126, 129, 140, 141, 142, 143, 146, 148, 155, 161, 167, 174, 180, 186, 192, 194, 196, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 205, 208, 210, 235, 237, 238, 239, 240, 244, 245, 247, 248, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 268, 269, 272, 275, 284, 285, 288, 289, 292, 294, 295, 296, 298, 299, 301, 302, 303, 304, 326, 332, 335, 336, 342, 348, 349, 364, 371, 382, 383, 387, 388, 400, 403, 409, 421, 434, 444, 445, 447, 448, 459, 460, 476, 478, 479, 480, 482, 492, 521, 529, 531, 539, 540, 541, 591, 592, 593, 594, 600, 601
- building, 10, 63, 68, 75, 76, 85, 86, 89, 91, 299
- Rockefeller Foundation, 10, 18, 23, 24, 122, 232
- rural-urban migration, 175, 211, 412
- Russia, 67, 342, 378, 385
- Moscow, 50, 67, 453, 454
- saltwater intrusion, 66, 262, 263, 320, 321, 326, 328, 329, 333, 350
- Scotland
- Glasgow, 152
- sea level rise, 25, 28, 45, 51, 52, 53, 63, 65, 72, 73, 120, 124, 184, 185, 190, 203, 241, 262, 275, 277, 279, 294, 295, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 328, 329, 330, 332, 333, 334, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 342, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 401, 406, 407, 412, 455, 479, 525, 575, 588
- projections, 51, 320, 351
- seasonal forecasts, 44, 386
- sea-surface temperature (SST), 43
- Senegal
- Dakar, 40, 51, 188, 233, 389, 505, 595
- Serbia
- Belgrade, 40
- settlements, 53, 67, 70, 77, 108, 148, 159, 175, 183, 188, 192, 201, 273, 277, 296, 321, 329, 332, 340, 345, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 408, 412, 416, 417, 418, 420, 421, 423, 430, 445, 481, 495, 542, 544
- human, 10, 11, 24, 104, 105, 122, 278, 329
- informal, 16, 69, 70, 71, 86, 175, 183, 188, 192, 198, 199, 200, 349, 370, 381, 389, 400, 401, 402, 404, 405, 406, 408, 409, 412, 413, 414, 418, 419, 423, 424, 428, 431, 432, 462, 466, 467, 481, 498, 520, 542, 561, 589
- sewage
- combined sewer overflow (CSO), 268
- systems, 84, 161, 196, 235, 296
- treatment, 80, 540, 544, 545
- Siberian high-pressure system, 46
- Singapore
- Singapore, 40, 132, 150, 288, 294, 295, 296, 299, 475, 476, 489, 510
- social-ecological systems, 7, 9, 260, 293
- socio-economic factors, 182, 322
- solar radiation, 153, 159, 162, 237, 459, 523
- South Africa
- Cape Town, 104, 184, 202, 276, 277, 429, 430, 431, 447, 450, 468, 541, 542, 585, 589, 595
- Durban, 14, 18, 22, 53, 101, 110, 111, 121, 123, 133, 136, 137, 189, 190, 193, 199, 450, 543
- Johannesburg, 50, 234, 450, 468, 493, 506
- South America, 51, 304, 419, 525, 555
- South Atlantic Convergence Zone (SACZ), 41
- South Korea
- Seoul, 46, 47, 53, 54, 104, 233, 446, 510

## Index

- Spain, 262, 263, 384, 427, 461, 502  
 Barcelona, 19, 24, 194, 262, 450, 502, 506  
 Ebro Delta, 262, 263, 264
- Sri Lanka, 25, 110, 112, 138, 151, 183, 185,  
 265, 290, 416, 417, 421  
 Colombo, 51, 112, 138, 151, 290, 519  
 Kesbewa, 25, 290
- stakeholders  
 engagement, 12, 85, 121, 122, 164, 165, 233,  
 301, 305, 306, 353, 368, 370, 371, 389,  
 401, 444, 476, 501, 513, 542, 546, 589, 602  
 urban, 13, 36, 42, 48, 211, 391, 586
- storm surge, 25, 66, 68, 72, 73, 83, 86, 131,  
 185, 186, 187, 241, 266, 268, 275, 276,  
 277, 278, 323, 326, 332, 333, 337, 338,  
 340, 347, 349, 351, 352, 371, 401, 402,  
 408, 459, 477, 536, 575
- subtropics, 524
- surface runoff, 107, 296, 522  
 impervious surfaces, 30, 31, 32, 33, 72, 81,  
 146, 292, 481, 525
- Sweden, 24, 132, 152, 229, 233, 243, 301, 448,  
 502, 570, 600  
 Goteborg, 446  
 Stockholm, 42, 53, 132, 197, 229, 299, 304,  
 510
- Taiwan  
 Taipei, 34, 505
- Tanzania, 233, 249, 345, 412, 432, 462  
 Dar es Salaam, 174, 188, 189, 190, 249, 344,  
 345, 361, 404, 405, 408, 412, 413, 418,  
 432, 435, 469, 498
- teleconnection, 44, 45
- temperatures  
 diurnal, 48  
 extreme, 5, 46, 72, 370, 376, 446  
 mean, 31, 43, 180, 377, 458, 524  
 surface, 30, 44, 45, 146, 155, 289
- Thailand, 17, 92, 183, 190, 322, 408, 417, 432,  
 447, 523  
 Bangkok, 3, 15, 31, 51, 190, 210, 290, 321,  
 322, 326, 329, 340, 347, 432, 523
- thresholds, 28, 43, 44, 89, 105, 180, 241, 243,  
 244, 269, 285, 294, 299, 340, 370, 372,  
 467, 545
- time series, 32, 33
- transformation, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 12, 19, 20, 32, 75,  
 76, 165, 235, 239, 245, 249, 286, 287, 344,  
 378, 403, 425, 464, 542, 563
- transit  
 Bus Rapid Transit systems (BRTs), 493  
 mass, 147, 233, 286, 492, 495, 503, 506, 507,  
 508, 510, 513  
 -oriented development (TOD), 147  
 public, 115, 146, 147, 159, 197, 475, 478,  
 495, 506, 590, 592  
 systems, 132, 147, 228, 233, 492, 493, 495,  
 501, 503, 602  
 use, 147
- transportation, 5, 12, 16, 19, 23, 30, 53, 66, 71,  
 80, 81, 84, 89, 103, 104, 107, 108, 114, 115,  
 118, 122, 123, 126, 131, 132, 133, 140,  
 147, 160, 166, 175, 193, 196, 197, 228,  
 235, 236, 285, 286, 292, 307, 308, 320,  
 324, 328, 329, 337, 347, 350, 351, 352,  
 364, 371, 380, 386, 390, 445, 459, 464,  
 465, 466, 469, 477, 492, 493, 495, 496,  
 497, 501, 502, 508, 513, 555, 558, 561,  
 562, 563, 564, 565, 567, 573, 589, 596, 597
- hubs, 66  
 networks, 71, 160, 328, 465, 496, 501  
 planning, 53  
 systems, 23, 81, 235, 237, 329, 386, 469,  
 493, 495, 496, 497
- tropical cyclones, 52, 66, 82, 279, 323, 326,  
 333, 342, 401, 412, 455
- tropics, 523, 525
- Uganda  
 Kampala, 25, 173, 233
- United Cities and Local Governments (UCLG),  
 18, 21, 24, 104
- United Kingdom  
 Birmingham, 54, 448, 468  
 Glasgow, 48, 152, 153  
 London, 8, 13, 20, 40, 48, 53, 123, 132, 168,  
 173, 174, 182, 189, 190, 203, 225, 238,  
 239, 241, 245, 246, 247, 249, 253, 272,  
 326, 334, 353, 448, 450, 453, 467, 468,  
 508, 509, 510, 518, 539  
 Manchester, 162, 279, 452, 453, 479
- United Nations, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 22, 24,  
 25, 83, 94, 104, 111, 123, 198, 231, 369,  
 373, 402, 452, 493, 505, 513, 562, 586
- Development Programme (UNDP), 111  
 Environment Programme (UNEP), 452  
 Framework Convention on Climate Change  
 (UNFCCC), 10, 14, 18, 22, 104, 107, 111,  
 176, 205, 227, 288, 418, 555, 562, 577,  
 578
- Habitat City Resilience Profiling Programme  
 (CRPP), 10
- International Strategy for Disaster Reduction  
 (UNISDR), 198, 402
- Population Fund, 5, 6
- UN Habitat, 123, 232, 283, 288, 290, 300,  
 402, 506, 573
- United States, 17, 36, 38, 45, 48, 52, 77, 78,  
 115, 118, 130, 131, 133, 138, 148, 167,  
 199, 261, 288, 322, 326, 340, 351, 375,  
 384, 408, 449, 451, 453, 470, 472, 495,  
 503, 510, 533, 574  
 Atlanta, 35, 139, 168, 363, 450, 553  
 Austin, 328, 446  
 Boston, 52, 139, 199, 322, 457, 468, 514  
 Boulder, 79, 80, 81, 389, 421, 585  
 Buffalo, 31  
 Chicago, 17, 31, 114, 132, 133, 175, 240,  
 246, 467, 468, 496  
 Chula Vista, 118, 119, 138  
 Denver, 81, 443, 455, 465, 468, 469, 477, 537  
 Houston, 34, 202, 351  
 Indianapolis, 34
- Los Angeles, 35, 36, 37, 45, 53, 132, 298,  
 447, 453, 465, 468, 511, 532, 533, 534, 535
- Miami, 328, 333, 351
- New York City, 11, 30, 34, 48, 52, 53, 54, 66,  
 83, 161, 168, 180, 186, 187, 189, 199, 214,  
 241, 247, 261, 266, 278, 285, 296, 322,  
 323, 332, 339, 342, 347, 349, 351, 352,  
 353, 371, 372, 375, 388, 389, 408, 446,  
 459, 464, 468, 471, 495, 496, 499, 510,  
 513, 526, 592
- Norfolk, 322, 323, 324, 325
- Philadelphia, 15, 274, 296, 297, 371
- Phoenix, 31, 44, 371, 468
- Portland, 42, 114, 229, 296, 591
- Seattle, 40, 45, 50, 152, 296, 297, 299, 300,  
 340, 348, 363, 443, 453, 455, 468, 470,  
 482, 537
- Tucson, 519, 537
- Washington D.C., 101, 133, 491
- urban  
 adaptation, 29, 127, 299, 381, 477  
 areas, 5, 6, 7, 9, 12, 17, 18, 23, 29, 32, 33,  
 34, 35, 38, 42, 46, 48, 51, 53, 54, 62, 63,  
 64, 65, 67, 68, 70, 72, 76, 81, 85, 86, 94,  
 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 114, 115, 120,  
 128, 129, 141, 142, 146, 150, 157, 161,  
 166, 167, 177, 178, 184, 185, 186, 188,  
 189, 190, 193, 199, 200, 206, 207, 208,  
 211, 227, 228, 234, 235, 244, 259, 260,  
 261, 268, 269, 274, 275, 279, 286, 287,  
 291, 292, 296, 299, 301, 302, 303, 305,  
 306, 329, 332, 341, 349, 364, 368, 371,  
 372, 375, 378, 379, 382, 383, 384, 385,  
 386, 390, 391, 401, 403, 404, 406, 428,  
 444, 446, 459, 462, 465, 471, 494, 502,  
 504, 520, 524, 536, 544, 555, 559, 587,  
 591, 595
- biodiversity, 258, 259, 272, 275, 279, 300,  
 301, 302, 303
- climate, 5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 16, 19, 20, 25, 29,  
 30, 34, 35, 39, 45, 54, 65, 74, 85, 89, 103,  
 104, 118, 123, 125, 141, 145, 146, 147,  
 153, 157, 158, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167,  
 175, 188, 206, 237, 259, 265, 275, 276,  
 279, 283, 289, 293, 304, 366, 493, 494,  
 539, 586, 587, 588, 589, 594, 595, 596,  
 597, 598, 600, 601, 602
- decision-making, 13, 29, 46, 108, 166
- design, 17, 19, 62, 114, 117, 140, 141, 142,  
 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 161, 163, 166,  
 167, 261, 262, 275, 292, 303, 347, 464,  
 543
- ecology, 259, 260, 272
- ecosystems, 16, 258, 259, 260, 261, 265, 269,  
 272, 274, 275, 283, 284, 285, 288, 291,  
 292, 293, 294, 296, 299, 301, 303, 304,  
 305, 432, 480
- environment, 31, 33, 34, 38, 129, 140, 153,  
 154, 166, 182, 268, 304, 332, 365, 378,  
 383, 477, 543
- expansion, 117, 167, 275, 320, 321, 345, 348,  
 406, 522

- flooding, 35, 91, 146, 226, 279, 524, 536  
 forestry, 17, 102, 114, 261, 288  
 housing, 400, 401, 406  
 management, 391, 413  
 planning, 5, 16, 19, 24, 31, 41, 42, 62, 63, 69, 76, 78, 85, 91, 94, 106, 107, 114, 115, 117, 123, 128, 140, 141, 142, 144, 146, 147, 148, 154, 155, 158, 162, 164, 165, 166, 177, 199, 237, 259, 260, 275, 282, 284, 285, 286, 291, 292, 293, 299, 300, 301, 303, 336, 364, 374, 390, 406, 413, 415, 432, 464, 466, 475, 476, 481, 498, 503, 513, 536, 542, 590, 600  
 policymakers, 12, 211  
 pollution, 37, 38, 39  
 resilience, 23, 83, 85, 285, 304, 403, 593  
 settlements, 402  
 sprawl, 33, 114, 141, 248, 275, 277, 345, 373  
 sustainability, 5, 10, 19, 76, 105, 131, 141, 144, 269  
 transport, 132, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 501, 502, 510, 513  
 water systems, 72, 520, 521, 522, 523, 526, 527, 530, 543, 544, 546  
 urban climate change governance, 9  
 Urban Climate Change Research Network (UCCRN), 5, 11, 14, 167  
 urban heat island effect, 17, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35, 45, 47, 62, 102, 107, 108, 144, 146, 147, 152, 166, 180, 237, 272, 285, 292  
 urbanization, 5, 6, 7, 10, 12, 18, 19, 20, 24, 25, 29, 31, 32, 33, 37, 45, 47, 48, 62, 65, 67, 70, 71, 72, 76, 88, 112, 115, 141, 145, 146, 154, 167, 186, 196, 232, 258, 259, 260, 274, 277, 283, 286, 289, 290, 300, 301, 320, 321, 322, 337, 349, 379, 390, 401, 402, 403, 406, 408, 432, 444, 445, 461, 467, 472, 477, 482, 492, 493, 501, 502, 529, 554, 555  
 urban-rural, 5, 19, 287  
 variability  
   temperature and rainfall, 43  
 vegetation cover, 44, 71, 183  
 vehicle  
   electric, 464, 465, 467, 469, 505, 514  
   hybrid, 115, 243  
   miles traveled (VMT), 132  
 Venezuela  
   Caracas, 40  
 Vietnam  
   Can Tho, 529, 531, 532, 550  
   Ho Chi Minh City, 20, 31, 53, 321, 468, 595  
 vulnerability, 5, 7, 9, 10, 20, 22, 25, 29, 51, 53, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74, 76, 77, 80, 82, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 106, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 142, 155, 167, 174, 177, 178, 182, 183, 185, 188, 192, 199, 200, 203, 204, 205, 208, 211, 227, 231, 237, 240, 244, 247, 258, 262, 264, 269, 273, 275, 276, 284, 285, 287, 288, 293, 294, 299, 300, 303, 322, 328, 329, 332, 333, 335, 336, 337, 341, 345, 347, 348, 349, 351, 365, 370, 373, 374, 378, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 390, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 406, 407, 408, 409, 412, 413, 414, 418, 421, 423, 432, 444, 446, 447, 449, 455, 460, 480, 481, 482, 495, 524, 528, 536, 539, 540, 588, 589, 590, 594, 596, 597  
 assessments, 74, 121, 125, 231, 240, 300, 455, 597  
 waste heat, 28, 140, 141, 144, 145, 147, 148, 167, 459, 470  
 waste management, 11, 102, 106, 108, 114, 122, 123, 124, 129, 131, 175, 178, 197, 204, 364, 371, 389, 405, 467, 471, 554, 556, 558, 559, 561, 562, 563, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 575, 577, 578, 579  
   gas-to-energy, 554, 570  
   landfills, 108, 471, 481, 509, 510, 554, 557, 558, 559, 562, 563, 570, 572, 577  
   solid, 198, 344, 412, 413, 466, 471, 554, 556, 563, 565, 567, 575, 577, 596  
 water  
   conflicts, 470  
 demand, 191, 192, 408, 522, 524, 534  
 ground, 51, 71, 114, 153, 184, 279, 282, 322, 328, 329, 338, 345, 350, 402, 407, 520, 523, 524, 525, 531, 533, 534, 535, 537  
 policy, 382  
 recycled, 229, 296, 534  
 resource management, 277, 537, 541  
 security, 22, 520, 521, 522, 527, 528, 544, 545, 546, 594  
 shortages, 5, 23, 114, 183, 184, 277, 279, 375  
 storm, 143, 148, 241, 266, 268, 297, 323, 333, 521, 522, 523, 525, 526, 530  
 usage management, 336  
 watersheds, 71, 279, 282, 521, 522, 537  
 West Antarctic ice sheet, 28  
 wetlands, 71, 72, 73, 77, 92, 110, 114, 162, 259, 260, 262, 263, 264, 266, 268, 272, 278, 283, 285, 288, 294, 306, 320, 322, 328, 329, 332, 336, 339, 340, 341, 344, 347, 350, 351, 352, 389, 536  
 wind farms, 446, 474  
 World Bank, 32, 36, 41, 43, 46, 72, 79, 83, 86, 111, 112, 115, 118, 122, 126, 130, 152, 154, 157, 159, 177, 184, 186, 190, 194, 200, 203, 208, 227, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 238, 241, 246, 248, 249, 262, 266, 272, 276, 282, 283, 286, 292, 294, 297, 299, 323, 327, 333, 335, 337, 342, 345, 348, 351, 370, 373, 374, 376, 381, 402, 403, 407, 412, 413, 414, 416, 417, 419, 429, 445, 452, 453, 461, 466, 473, 475, 477, 480, 499, 504, 506, 507, 508, 510, 521, 529, 533, 537, 539, 542, 555, 556, 558, 559, 561, 562, 565, 566, 578, 579, 591, 599  
 World Health Organization (WHO), 366, 369, 428, 505  
 World Resources Institute (WRI), 229, 591  
 zoning, 25, 71, 77, 78, 105, 107, 120, 146, 163, 186, 188, 190, 193, 261, 297, 401, 498, 510