Rio de Janeiro, a city with 6.5 million residents (14.5 million in the Greater Rio de Janeiro area), is a frontrunner in climate change mitigation and adaptation. Temperatures in Rio de Janeiro are projected to rise by 3.4°C, with sea level rise of 37cm–82cm, by the 2080s. Along with developing a Climate Adaptation Plan, Rio de Janeiro is committed to reducing greenhouse gas emissions by 20% of 2005 levels by 2020. (Photo: Somayya Ali Ibrahim)