

Index

- abortion and abortifacients
 - and birth control activists, 91, 92, 107
 - and gendered agency in birth control, 10, 102, 116, 247
 - and health justifications for birth control, 96, 98, 242
 - and historical birth control practices, 8, 9, 10–11, 12, 14, 59, 204, 205
 - incidence of, 111, 199, 210, 243
 - and naturism, 269
 - and popularity of various birth control methods, 199
 - and role of clinics in birth control provision, 111, 112
 - and slavery, 209
 - social stigma, 9, 11, 140, 173, 252
 - social toleration, 204
- abstinence
 - and Ben Lindsey’s radio address, 148
 - and birth control activists, 107
 - and historical birth control practices, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 15
 - and naturism, 76
 - and popularity of various birth control methods, 199
 - prevalence of, 199, 249
 - and religious pronatalism, 73
 - and sexuality, 118, 119, 120
 - and women’s well-being, 102
- activists and activism
 - and civic debate on fertility, 5
 - and definitions of birth control, 10
 - and gendered agency in birth control, 24, 115
 - and legitimization of birth control, 7, 20, 80, 114, 163
 - and moral economy of birth control, 78–81
 - and public consciousness of organized birth control movement, 80, 81, 92, 106, 107, 112, 115, 116, 128, 157, 252
 - public queries on birth control, 91, 92, 197
 - and role of clinics in birth control provision, 110
 - and subjective modernization, 31
- Adams, Henry, 22
- Ade, George, 82
- African-Americans
 - and civic debate on fertility, 4
 - and eugenics, 67
 - and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 190, 191
 - and family mobility, 237
 - and James Cooper’s birth control advocacy, 251
 - and “race suicide” fears, 41, 224
- aging societies, 172, 268
- agrarian societies, 89
- alcohol prohibition, 22
- Allen, Grant, 1
- Allen, Nathan, 17
- American Birth Control League (ABCL)
 - and Cooper’s birth control advocacy, 122, 123, 124, 125, 254

- donors, 250
 and eugenics, 115
 and legal reforms, 109, 110
 and legitimization of birth control, 126, 127
 and medicalization of birth control, 99
 physician referral program, 113–14, 125, 246, 251
 and public perception of birth control
 activists, 108, 128, 129–30
 and public queries on birth control, 92, 93, 94, 103, 197, 239, 240
 and religious objections to birth control, 138
 and role of clinics in birth control
 provision, 111, 113, 246
 and scientific appeals for birth control, 132
 American Medical Association, 15
 American Revolution, 16, 210
 ancient Roman and birth control, 8, 16, 206
 Anderson, Benedict, 167, 262
 Anglican Church, 73
 Anthony, Susan B., 19
 anthropology and fertility control, 8, 134, 180, 184, 215, 220, 268
 anti-authoritarianism, 229
 Aoki, Reiko, 177
 Appel, George, 86
 Aristotle, 8, 206
 Arnold, Matthew, 122
 Asian immigration, 19
 Association Against the Prohibition
 Amendment (AAPA), 22
 atheism, 227
 Australia, 88, 237
 authoritarianism, 85

 baby booms, 26, 87–90, 168, 237
 bachelor taxes, 207
 Bahr, Howard and Kathleen, 181
 Baptists, 72, 148
 Barnes Hospital, 135
 Bederman, Gail, 77, 223
 Bellah, Robert, 181
 benefits of declining fertility, 3, 167
 Besant, Annie, 17
 Billings, John S., 18, 255
 birth control clinics, 80, 92, 107, 110–14, 243

 Birth Control League of Massachusetts
 (BCLM)
 and economic justifications for birth
 control, 197
 and health justifications for birth control,
 198, 199
 and gendered agency in birth control, 200
 and popularity of various birth control
 methods, 199
 and public queries on birth control, 198,
 93, 197, 198, 238, 240, 241
 and role of clinics in birth control
 provision, 114
Birth Control Review
 and birth control advice, 108, 113
 and eugenics, 114, 247
 and feminism in birth control movement,
 115, 116
 and legitimization of birth control, 252
 and medical referral program, 113
 and public correspondence on birth
 control, 91, 93, 239, 243
 on public knowledge of birth control, 246
 and sexuality, 135
 “birth control” term, 10, 203, 235
 Blom, Ida, 83, 235, 240, 241
 Bobsein, Otto, 8, 203
Bolger vs. Youngs Drug Products, 206
 Boughton, Alice C., 239
 Boydston, Jeanne, 212
 Bradlaugh, Charles, 17
 breastfeeding, 8, 11
 Brodie, Janet Farrell, 23, 206, 255
 Bryce, James, 39, 222
 Buchanan, Patrick J., 264
 Butz, William, 178
 Byrne, Ethel, 80

 Cain, Mead, 214
 Caldwell, John C., 175, 213
 California, 19, 127
 Canada, 88, 166, 237
 Carnegie, Andrew, 143
Casti Connubii, 72
 Catholics and Catholicism
 and birth control activism, 80–81
 and Cooper’s birth control advocacy, 127
 and culture of western states, 157
 and gendered agency in birth control, 82,
 156
 and living standards, 105

- Catholics and Catholicism (cont.)
 and naturism, 76, 77
 and privatization of reproduction, 84
 and prospects for liberalism, 174, 266
 and religious pronatalism, 72–76, 233
 resistance to birth control, 72–76, 77,
 80–81, 138, 259
 and rural–urban divisions, 139
 celibacy, 102. *See also* abstinence
 censorship, 259
 census data, 16, 18, 134, 225
 Charles, Enid, 65
 chastity, 13. *See also* abstinence
 Cherlin, Andrew, 88, 90
 Chesler, Ellen, 211
 child allowances, 179
 childcare subsidies, 179
 child mortality, 201, 207
 child welfare, 69, 122, 130
 China, 167, 261
 Christianity, 85. *See also* religion and
 religiosity; specific religious
 denominations
 citizenship duties, 58
 Civil War, 14
 Cleveland Maternal Health Association, 94,
 240
 coitus interruptus
 and gendered agency in birth control, 116
 and historical birth control practices, 8,
 12, 15, 203, 204
 and popularity of various birth control
 methods, 199
 and role of clinics in birth control
 provision, 111
 and sexuality, 118
 Coleman, David, 171, 264
 colonial America, 16
 Commander, Lydia K., 56–57
 Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth
 Control, 110
 communitarianism, 30, 36, 180, 181, 262
 companionate marriage, 257
 and birth control activism, 235
 and Catholic opposition to birth control,
 259
Companionate Marriage (Lindsey and
 Evans), 143, 257
 and gendered agency in birth control,
 156–57
 and Lindsey's radio address, 142, 143,
 144, 145, 149, 150, 151, 153, 159
Red Book articles, 143, 145, 148, 149,
 153, 258
 and sexuality, 118, 134
 complexity of reproductive motivation, 2
 Comstock, Anthony, 14–15, 107, 205, 253
 Comstock laws
 and birth control activists, 20, 93, 109
 effectiveness and efforts at repeal, 108–10
 and *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 206
 origin of, 14–15
 and privatization of reproduction
 decisions, 84
 and role of clinics in birth control
 provision, 112
 condoms
 and historical birth control practices, 8, 9,
 11, 12, 15, 60, 203
 and living standards of families, 106
 and popularity of various birth control
 methods, 199
 prevalence of use, 249
 and role of clinics in birth control
 provision, 111, 112
 and sexuality, 118, 120
 consumerism, 164, 167, 185
 content analysis, 223
 contraceptive markets, 14, 133
 Cooley, Charles Horton, 39, 217
 Cooper, George, 129
 Cooper, James Fryer
 authorship of contraceptive manual, 254
 background, 122–27, 251
 and birth control activism, 80, 235
 boycotts of speeches, 254
 and contraceptive testing, 250
 and culture of western states, 157
 field reports on audiences, 124–25
 and health justifications for birth control,
 99
 hired by Margaret Sanger, 122–23
 and legitimization of birth control, 125–27,
 252
 and Lindsey's radio address, 152
 and medical referral program, 113
 personal qualities, 132
 and popular science, 130–31
 and progressive ideals, 137–41
 on prostitutes' birth control methods, 249

- and public opposition to birth control, 128, 252, 256
- and radicalism in birth control movement, 127–30
- and religious idealism, 151
- and scientific appeals for birth control, 130–33, 144, 253, 254
- scope of audiences, 124, 251, 252
- and sexuality, 134, 135, 136
- speaking skill, 124
- correspondence on birth control. *See* public queries on birth control (advice letters)
- courts and birth control, 14, 15, 84, 108, 161, 206, 226, 245
- Craig, Lee A., 27
- cultural factors in fertility change, 3, 4, 7, 28, 166, 175
- dangers of historical birth control practices, 8
- dangers of pregnancy and childbirth, 32, 56, 96–99
- Darwin, Charles, 50, 134, 207
- data sources, 4
- and demographic study of birth control, 27
- and newspaper content analysis, 39, 223, 224
- parameters and methods, 34–36
- and postwar demography, 215
- Davenport, Charles,
- decentralized nature of birth control movement, 5, 163
- Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire* (Gibbon), 152, 206
- definitions of birth control, 10, 203, 261
- Delbanco, Andrew, 35
- Demeny voting, 268
- democracy and democratic ideals
- and communitarianism, 180, 181, 268
- and global fertility trends, 168
- and globalization of low fertility, 167
- and moral time, 51
- and perception of birth control, 173
- and public debate on fertility decline, 58
- Democratic Party, 143
- demography and demographics, 25–28
- and aging populations, 176
- and changing attitudes toward birth control, 57
- “communication communities,” 215
- demographic transition theory, 26, 28, 215, 216
- diffusion approach to, 215
- and globalization of low fertility, 166–69
- and liberal pronatalism, 177, 178, 179
- and prospects for liberalism, 170, 171, 172, 174–75, 176
- Second Demographic Transition theory, 227
- and suburbanization, 89–90
- third demographic transition, 264
- Dennett, Mary Ware
- and birth control activism, 79, 99, 107
- and eugenics, 247
- and feminism, 115, 117
- and gendered agency in birth control, 200
- and justifications for birth control, 95, 98
- and legal reforms, 108
- letters to, 241
- and medicalization of birth control, 99
- and popularity of various birth control methods, 199
- and public correspondence on birth control, 93, 95, 107, 197, 198, 199
- and public perception of birth control activists, 107
- and role of clinics in birth control provision, 111, 112, 114
- and sexuality, 117, 118, 119, 120
- and women’s well-being, 100
- Detroit, Michigan, 125, 126, 127
- Developmental idealism (Thornton), 31–32, 219, 220
- developmental reflexivity, 220
- diaphragms
- and historical birth control practices, 8, 9, 11, 203
- and popularity of various birth control methods, 199
- and role of clinics in birth control provision, 110, 111, 112
- Dickinson, Robert Latou, 119, 120, 132, 205, 254
- divorce and separation, 102, 142–43, 148, 257
- douching, postcoital
- and historical birth control practices, 11, 12, 14, 60
- and popularity of various birth control methods, 199
- and regulation of birth control, 206

- douching, postcoital (cont.)
 and role of clinics in birth control
 provision, 111, 112, 245
 Douglas, William O., 84, 85
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 41
 durability of birth control movement, 164
- economic development, 26, 167, 173, 177
 economic motives for birth control
 and baby boom, 87, 88
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy,
 130, 136, 139
 economic altruism, 229
 economic policy in aging countries, 179
 and explanatory frames on birthrate
 decline, 189, 191, 194
 and gendered agency in birth control, 229
 and justifications for birth control, 198
 self-descriptions of letter-writers, 197
 and the Great Depression, 68–69
 and legitimization of birth control, 6, 7, 16,
 44–45, 53, 103–6, 121, 241
 and mental health of women, 101–2
 and prospects for liberalism, 172
 and responsibility for children, 70
 and subjective modernization, 29, 219
 and urbanization, 26, 213
 and welfare states, 169
- education
 and economic justifications for birth
 control, 105
 and explanatory frames on birthrate
 decline, 189, 191, 194
 and justifications for birth control, 198,
 243
 and public perception of birth control, 53,
 229
 and subjective modernization, 30, 219
- effectiveness of birth control methods, 11,
 12, 205
- egalitarianism, 187
- Eliot, Charles, 19
- Elliot, G. Alfred, 109
- emmenagogues, 204
- England, 31, 175, 224
- ethnicity, 26, 168, 175,
 225
- ethnographic studies, 248
- ethno-nationalism, 175
- eugenics
 and American progressivism, 77
 and approval for birth control, 67, 191,
 194, 195
 and birth control activists, 121
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy,
 122, 137–39
 and lay use of eugenic terminology, 234
 and naturism, 76–78
 and public awareness of birth control
 movement, 107, 114–15, 247
 and radicalism in birth control
 movement, 128
 and religious pronatalism, 72
 and scientific appeals for birth control,
 130
- Europe
 birth control organizations in, 94
 and changing attitudes toward birth
 control, 66
 and global fertility trends, 168, 218, 261
 and immigration trends, 237, 263, 264
 and perception of low fertility, 174
 and subjective modernization, 32
- European Fertility Project (EFP), 27, 214, 215
- European Union, 179
- evangelicals, 159, 182
- Evans, Wainwright, 257
- explanatory frames on fertility, 40, 189,
 190, 191, 194, 224
- familism and familistic cultures
 and baby booms, 89, 90
 and fertility trends, 183
 and global fertility trends, 167
 and liberal pronatalism, 178, 185
 and Second Democratic Transition
 theory, 229
 and subjective modernization, 219
- Family Limitation* (Sanger pamphlet), 112,
 246
- family size preference
 and changing attitudes toward birth
 control, 34, 66–67, 221
 and gendered agency in birth control,
 56–57
 and global fertility trends, 263
 and prospects for liberalism, 172
 and public perceptions of fertility decline,
 43, 44
 of Theodore Roosevelt, 66, 231
- family support policies, 168, 179
- farm labor, children as, 26–27, 214

- far-right nationalism, 176
 fascism, 85
 Federal Council of Churches, 73, 75
 female agency in birth control
 and Catholicism, 82
 and explanatory frames on birthrate
 decline, 190, 191
 and feminist activism, 83, 164–65
 and gendered agency in birth control, 25,
 54–55, 56, 192, 200
 and generational changes, 82
 and news media, 83
 and pronatalism, 83, 192, 193
 and Sanger, 81, 82
 feminism and feminist birth control
 activists, 115–17
 and assumption of female agency, 164–65
 and companionate marriage, 156–57
 and demographic study of birth control,
 216
 and eugenics, 77, 115
 and gendered agency in birth control, 23,
 83, 163, 210, 212, 260, 261
 and goals of birth control advocates, 121
 and medicalization of birth control, 99
 and public consciousness of organized
 birth control movement, 107
 and public correspondence of birth
 control activists, 238
 and Sanger, 81, 163
 and scope of birth control movement, 163
 fertility rates
 and complexity of historical fertility
 decline, 2
 and globalization of low fertility, 30,
 166–69, 218, 219
 and infant and child mortality, 201
 Fisher, Kate, 23–24, 203
 Fite, Warner, 122
 folk methods of birth control, 8–9, 10–11,
 20, 21, 92
 Foote, Edward Bliss, 78
 France
 and American perceptions of birth
 control, 17
 and causes of fertility decline, 219
 and explanatory frames on birthrate
 decline, 191
 and global fertility trends, 16, 261
 and perceptions of moral time, 51
 and Second Demographic Transition, 227
 and subjective modernization, 30
 Francis, Pope, 174, 266
 Franco-Prussian War, 17
 Franklin, Benjamin, 1, 16, 207, 208
 freedom and free will
 and complexity of reproductive
 motivation, 162
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy,
 122, 130
 and feminism, 164
 free speech, 206
 and justifications for birth control, 198
 and liberal democracies, 261
 and liberal pronatalism, 177, 181
 and Lindsey's radio address, 154, 156
 and mental health of women, 101
 and naturism, 50
 and progressive idealism, 154
 and radicalism, 176
 and self-determination, 86, 161, *See also*
 individualism and individual rights;
 self-interest in fertility decisions
 Freudian psychology, 153
 frontier fertility, 89, 158, 237
 frontier mobility, 157
Fruits of Philosophy (Knowlton), 17
 fundamentalism, 183
 gender
 and agency in birth control decisions, 11,
 14, 68, 81–84, 190, 192, 193, 200, 212
 and demographic study of birth control,
 216
 differences in birth control practices, 11
 and explanatory frames on birthrate
 decline, 189, 190, 191, 194, 195
 and female roles in legitimating birth
 control, 24, 56, 165
 and feminism in organized birth control
 movement, 115–17, 247
 and gender equity, 178
 gender norms and roles, 14
 and historiography of birth control,
 22–25
 and Lindsey's radio address, 156
 and “male breadwinner” model, 24, 87,
 164
 and male roles in legitimating birth
 control, 24, 164, 212
 and moral economy of birth control,
 81–84

- gender (cont.)
 and opinions of birth control, 53–57, 82, 191
 and pronatalism among women, 82–83, 196
 and sexuality, 118
 and transmission of gender attitudes, 265
 and women's moral superiority, 55
- Genesis, book of, 37, 91
- genetics, 77–78, 172, 265. *See also* eugenics
- geographical differences in birth control advocacy, 137
- Germany
 and ethno-nationalism, 85, 177
 and fears of fertility decline, 65
 German immigrants to U.S., 104
 and global fertility trends, 166, 168
 and historical birth control, 206
 and immigrant birthrates, 175, 264
- Gibbon, Edward, 152, 206
- Giddens, Anthony, 32, 217, 219
- global fertility trends
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 190, 191
 and demographic study of birth control, 26
 globalization of low fertility, 3, 30, 166–69, 218, 219
 and prospects for liberalism, 165–66, 173, 175
 and subjective modernization, 30
- Goldman, Emma, 79, 234, 240
- Gordon, Linda, 165, 183, 209, 210, 242
- Great Depression
 and baby booms, 87, 88, 237
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 194
 and public perception of birth control, 68–69, 71
- Greece and Greek culture, 8, 15, 206, 262
- Griswold vs. Connecticut*, 84, 206, 226
- Haiselden, Harry, 234
- Hajo, Cathy Moran, 110
- Harman, Moses, 79
- Hart, David Bentley, 182, 183, 269
- Harvard University, 19
- health
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 189, 191, 194
 and feminist birth control activism, 165
 and justifications for birth control, 96–99, 121, 198, 244
 hedonic view of sex, 57, 76, 103
- Henry Ford Hospital, 126
- heredity, 234
- Himes, Norman E., 210
- historical birth control, 7, 31, 32, 36, 217.
See also folk methods of birth control
- historical demography, 4, 5
- historical memory, 29
- historiography of birth control, 22–25
- Hitler, Adolf, 85, 270
- Hobbes, Thomas, 32
- homosexuality, 120, 178
- hormonal contraception, 99, 185, 235, 269
- housing discrimination, 7, 48–49, 89, 191, 228
- humanism, 168
- Illinois Birth Control League, 241
- immigrants and immigration
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 123
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 190, 191
 and gendered agency in birth control, 247
 impact on welfare states, 169
 and living standards of families, 104
 and low-fertility countries, 175, 263, 264
 and nativist population fears, 17, 18–20
 and public perception of birth control, 53
 and racial attitudes, 41, 42
 and welfare state support ratios, 169
- individualism and individual rights
 and baby booms, 90
 and changing attitudes toward birth control, 45, 46, 53, 84, 227, 231
 and culture of western states, 157
 and demographic study of birth control, 68, 215, 216
 and gendered agency in birth control, 54, 82, 83
 and global fertility trends, 167
 and health justifications for birth control, 97
 and liberal pronatalism, 177, 180, 181
 and Lindsey's radio address, 155
 and prospects for liberalism, 170–71, 173
 and prospects of liberalism, 186
 and public perceptions of fertility decline, 37, 41, 42, 43

- and Second Democratic Transition theory, 229
 and subjective modernization, 31, *See also* freedom and free will
 infanticide, 8, 234
 infant mortality, 201, 207
 intergenerational value transmission, 44, 171, 172
 Iran, 167, 177, 183, 237, 267
 Islamism, 173, 183, 266, 269
 Israel, 30
 Italy
 and ethno-nationalism, 85, 177
 and familistic culture, 181
 and global fertility trends, 166, 169
 and prospects for liberalism, 174, 178
 and subjective modernization, 30
 Japan
 and familistic culture, 181
 and global fertility trends, 166, 168, 176
 and prospects for liberalism, 174, 178
 Jefferson, Thomas, 1
 Jews and Judaism, 8, 173
 Johnson, Roswell, 78, 234, 247
 Kaufmann, Eric, 182, 183
 Kennedy, David M., 210
 Kinsey, Alfred, 120
 Klepp, Susan, 210
 Knowlton, Charles, 17, 78, 126
 KOA (radio station), 142, 146, 147, 149, 156, 259
 Kohler, Hans-Peter, 177
 Ku Klux Klan, 259
 Lamarckian inheritance, 77
 Lambeth Conference, 73, 75
 land availability hypothesis, 26
 landlord discrimination against families with children
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 189, 191
 and gender agency in birth control, 53
 and legitimization of birth control, 7
 and pragmatism vs. transcendence conflict, 48–49, 228
 and suburbanization, 89
 laws and legal reform, 108–10
 and birth control activists, 107, 121
 and drugstore contraceptives, 245
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 190, 191
 and historical birth control practices, 8
 pronatal laws, 163, 207, 214, *See also* Comstock laws
 League of Women Voters, 136
 legitimization of birth control, 6–7, 65–66
 and attitudes toward children, 68
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 140–41
 and gender differences on birth control, 10, 54, 81–84
 and health justifications for birth control, 98
 and historical birth control practices, 13
 and Lindsey's radio address, 160
 and methodological issues in studying birth control, 35
 and mid-century victories for birth control activists, 161
 and moral time, 53
 perceptions of women's moral superiority, 55
 and privacy over reproductive decisions, 9, 84
 and scope of birth control movement, 163, 164
 and sexuality, 13, 16, 121, 133–37
 and subjective modernization, 29, *See also* activists and activism; economic motives for birth control; female agency in birth control; male agency in birth control; moral economy of birth control; public opinion; subjective modernization
 Lesthaeghe, Ron, 229
Lex Papia Poppaea, 8
 liberalism, 165–66, 170–77, 185
 libertarianism, 154, 155
 Lincoln, Abraham, 207
 Lindsey, Ben
 background, 142–44
 and birth control activism, 235
 and Catholic resistance to birth control, 259
 and companionate marriage controversy, 145–49, 156–57
 critics and negative publicity, 148, 149, 151, 154, 258, 259

- Lindsey, Ben (cont.)
 and culture of western states, 157–58
 debate with Bob Shuler, 159
 on divorce and separation, 257
 on drugstore contraceptives, 257
 and eugenics, 115
 on extent of contraceptive use, 258
 public reception of message, 149–57,
 159–60
 and religious idealism, 151
 respondents to radio address, 145
 shown at KOA, 147
 and sexuality, 119
- Lippmann, Walter, 21, 135, 209, 217, 223
- Longman, Phillip, 170
- luxury, 18, 42, 44, 45, 66, 68, 87, 104, 189,
 191, 194
 and explanatory frames on birthrate
 decline, 189, 190, 195
- Lynd, Robert and Helen, 71
- macrohistorical frames on fertility decline,
 28, 190, 191, 194, 233
- mailing contraceptives and birth control
 materials, 10, 14, 15, 24, 206
- male agency in birth control, 12, 24, 54, 55,
 116, 164, 191, 212
- male domination of contraceptives market,
 24, 212
- Malthus, Thomas, 207
- Malthusian League, 240
- Margalit, Avishai, 36
- Marion, Kitty, 255
- marriage
 fertility control in, 207
 and gendered agency in birth control, 54
 and health justifications for birth control,
 100–3
 and Lindsey's radio address, 142–44,
 145–49, 150–51, 153, 154, 156–57,
 159
 “marriage boom,” 87
- Marsh, Margaret, 94
- Mason, Karen Oppenheim, 28, 212
- Massachusetts, 126, 170, 208
- masturbation, 13, 119, 120
- materialism, 6, 38, 46, 69, 75, 106
- maternal health, 32, 56, 96–99, 122, 130
- maternalism, 55, 136
- May, Elaine Tyler, 88
- McNicol, Geoffrey, 177
- media, 4, 222. *See also* newspapers
- medicalization of birth control, 97, 99, 128
- Mencken, H. L., 120
- Mendel, Gregor, 77
- mental health, 6, 100–3, 198
- methodology, 34–36
- methods of birth control
 “birth control” term, 8–14
 effectiveness of methods, 11, 12, 205
 folk methods, 8–9, 10–11, 20, 21, 92
 and modernization, 218
 popularity of various methods, 199
- Mexico, 167, 170
- microeconomics of fertility, 215
- “Middletown” study, 71, 134
- midwives, 10
- migration and fertility, 89–90, 157, 158,
 173, 175, 261
- military and contraceptives, 12
- miscarriages, 10
- modernity and modernization
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 130
 criticisms of, 217, 220
 definitions of, 219, 220
 and demographic theory, 2, 25–28, 31,
 215
 and global fertility trends, 166
 and legitimization of birth control, 3, 6, 7,
 21, 22, 23, 45, 52, 53, 55, 56, 65, 88,
 162–63, 166, 218, 231
- modern citizenship, 165
 and privatization of reproduction
 decisions, 86
 and public debate on fertility decline, 58
 Spengler on, 186
- Montaigne, Michel de, 37
- moral economy of birth control, 32, 44–45,
 65–71, 72–90
- Moral Physiology* (Owen), 17, 253
- moral time, 51–53
- mortality rates, 9, 26, 27, 44, 65, 96–97,
 130, 167, 201, 207, 209
- Mosher, Clelia Duel, 206
- Motherhood in Bondage* (Sanger), 91, 93,
 94, 238, 243
- multiculturalism, 175–76, 266
- multiple modernities paradigm, 32, 220
- narrative history, 4
- National Birth Control League, 79
- National Broadcasting Company (NBC), 72

- nationalism, 170, 175, 176, 177, 184
 nativism, 190, 191, 208, 264
 naturism and natural law, 76–78
 and anti-abortion activism, 269
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 122, 132, 134, 136, 137–39
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 191, 194, 195
 and Great Depression, 194
 and legitimization of birth control, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49–57, 71, 90, 98, 139, 198
 and liberal pronatalism, 183–85
 and natural selection, 207
 and scope of birth control movement, 164
 Nazi Germany, 184, 270
 New England, 16, 18, 89, 139, 208
 newspapers
 and pronatalism, 190, 192
 and public opinion, 222
 and public opinion before polling, 39–41, 223
 and “race suicide” fears, 39, 221, 224
 New York Bureau of Social Hygiene, 119
 New York City, 92, 110, 111, 113
 New York Society for the Suppression of Vice, 14
 non-coital sex, 8, 13, 119, 120
 non-reproductive sex, 119
 Norway, 83, 235, 241, 247

 obscenity laws, 14, 108–10. *See also* Comstock laws
Observations Concerning the Increase of Mankind (Franklin), 16, 208
 Onan, 8, 47
 oral contraceptives, 99. *See also* hormonal contraception; “the Pill”
 oral sex, 120
 original sin, 54, 69, 74, 152
 overpopulation, 122, 130
 Owen, Robert Dale, 17, 78, 253

 Palestinians, 30, 170, 237
 pamphlets on birth control, 79, 80, 94, 107, 112, 246, 253
 pastoralism, 90
 patriarchy and paternalism, 43, 54, 55, 78, 170–71, 225, 248
 Pearl, Raymond, 132
 Penguin Club, 125

 pessaries, 11, 111, 124, 132, 198, 199, 254
 and popularity of various birth control methods, 199
 pharmacies, 15, 109, 111, 245
 philanthropy, 113, 250
 physicians, 15, 113–14, 125, 246, 251
 and demand for birth control, 133
 physiological explanations for fertility decline, 191, 222
 pietist Protestants, 216
 “the Pill,” 23. *See also* hormonal contraception
 Plato, 206
 Plutarch, 262
 political victories for birth control, 161
 Polybius, 15, 16, 206
 Popenoe, Paul, 78, 234, 247
 popular media, 39, 167
 popular science, 130–33
 “population bomb” fears, 168, 178
 postmodernism, 173, 180
 postwar demography, 215
 poverty
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 122, 123
 and eugenics, 115
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 191, 194, 195, 224
 and Great Depression, 68, 194
 and health justifications for birth control, 243
 and justifications for birth control, 198
 and legitimization of birth control, 44, 45, 53, 103–6, 198, 243
 and literacy rates, 225
 and role of clinics in birth control provision, 113
 and rural areas, 238
 pragmatism
 and baby booms, 87
 and gendered agency in birth control, 55, 164, 150
 and legitimization of birth control, 33, 46–47, 67, 164
 and Lindsey's radio address, 144, 148, 150–53, 156, 159–60
 and privatization of reproduction decisions, 84–85
 and progressive ideals, 141

- pragmatism (cont.)
 and public perceptions of fertility decline, 42
 and religious pronatalism, 73
 press coverage of birth control, 128, 202.
See also newspapers
 Pritchett, Lant, 175
 privacy
 and civic debate on fertility, 4
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 190, 191
 and *Griswold vs. Connecticut*, 206
 and legitimization of birth control, 9, 20, 21, 22, 58, 84–87
 private morality, 33
 private reforms, 162
 and progressivism, 86
 progressivism
 and changing attitudes toward birth control, 33, 58, 71
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 125, 137–39, 140–41
 and eugenics, 77, 78
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 191
 and Lindsey's radio address, 143, 159
 and moral time, 51, 52–53
 and privatization of reproduction decisions, 86
 and religious pronatalism, 72, 73
 and subjective modernization, 29, 30
 Prohibition, 22, 109
 pronatalism
 and birth control activists, 81–82, 83, 85, 86
 and changing attitudes toward birth control, 16, 18, 46–47, 51, 66, 67, 68, 70, 190, 194
 and demographic study of birth control, 26, 214
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 195
 favorability by gender, 196
 and ethnic chauvinism, 168–69
 and eugenics, 76, 117
 and gendered agency in birth control, 24, 25, 54, 55, 56, 103, 104, 192, 193, 196, 200
 and Great Depression, 194
 and letters to birth control activists, 92
 and liberalism, 177–81, 185
 and Lindsey's radio address, 154
 and moral perceptions of time, 51, 52
 in newspapers, 191, 231
 and public perceptions of fertility decline, 41, 43, 58
 and "quiet revolution," 22
 and rebounding fertility rates, 88
 religious, 72–76
 and Roosevelt, 40, 66
 and slave owners, 209
 and women's well-being, 100
 prostitution
 association of condoms with, 12
 birth control methods of, 249
 and Lindsey's radio address, 152
 as means of separating sex from reproduction, 13, 102, 119, 120, 133
 and naturism, 76
 Protestants and Protestantism
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 127
 and demographic study of birth control, 215, 216
 and Lindsey's radio address, 258
 and naturism, 49, 50
 and privatization of reproduction decisions, 85
 and prospects for liberalism, 170
 and religious pronatalism, 72–73, 74–76, 232, 233
 and rural–urban divisions, 139
 prudery, 136
 public consciousness of organized birth control movement, 80, 81, 92, 106–21, 128, 157, 252
 public opinion
 approval rates for birth control, 41, 65, 194
 on eugenics, 234
 and family size goals, 56–57, 231
 and Lindsey/Shuler debate, 159–60
 before polling, 39–41
 and Roosevelt's popularity, 41
 public queries on birth control (advice letters)
 and consciousness of organized birth control movement, 106–21
 and justifications for birth control, 95–106, 198, 199
 socioeconomic self-descriptions of writers, 197
 volume and content of letters, 93–95, 238
 Puerto Rico, 75

- Quakers, 16
 qualitative argument, 5
 quantitative data and analysis, 4, 27, 215, 226
 quantity-quality tradeoff, 191
 Quebec, 170, 179
 Quimby, Ruth, 123
 Qutb, Sayyid, 173
- “race suicide,” 1
 and civic debate on fertility, 3, 22, 41, 42, 45, 58, 66, 67, 68
 and Cooper’s birth control advocacy, 122
 and gendered agency in birth control, 54, 56
 influences on Roosevelt, 38
 and Lindsey’s radio address, 145, 154
 and moral perceptions of time, 51
 and naturism, 76
 and newspapers, 40, 221, 223, 225
 origins of term, 19
 popularization of concept, 38, 39, 57, 62, 63
 and pragmatism vs. transcendence, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51
 and prospects for liberalism, 175
 and “race,” 41
 and recent demographic trends, 168
 and religious pronatalism, 72
 and scientific appeals for birth control, 130, 132, 134
 and sexuality, 76, 134, 136, 137
 and suburbanization, 89
 radicalism, 13, 127–30, 176, 254
 radio broadcasting, 144–45
 Rainwater, Lee, 90, 241
 rational actor model
 and demographic study of birth control, 27, 214
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 191, 195, 198
 and justifications for birth control, 43, 198
 and moral economy of birth control, 44, 45
 Reed, James, 180, 210, 242, 268
 Reher, David, 175
 Reitman, Ben, 234
 religion and religiosity
 biblical perspectives on birth control, 37, 47, 65, 91
 and Cooper’s birth control advocacy, 138
 and culture of western states, 158
 divine law, 29, 74, 139, 191
 and economic justifications for birth control, 105–6
 and explanatory frames on birthrate decline, 189, 191, 194, 195
 and fertility rates, 215, 216, 227, 261
 and justifications for birth control, 198
 and Lindsey’s radio address, 150, 151, 152, 154, 160
 and moral economy of birth control, 45
 and naturism, 49–57
 and pronatalism, 72–76
 and prospects for liberalism, 170, 173, 176, 266
 and “race suicide” fears, 46, 47
 and scope of birth control movement, 164
 second demographic transition (SDT)
 theory, 227
 spirituality, 6, 185. *See also specific religions*
 replacement fertility levels
 in early twentieth century, 2, 65
 globalization of low fertility, 3
 and historical birth control methods, 21
 and liberal pronatalism, 178
 recent global trends, 165, 166, 167, 181, 186
 reproductive liberalism, 42–43, 54, 55, 66, 67, 85, 117, 156, 165
 reticence on birth control, 133–37
 rhythm method, 11, 73, 98, 199
 Robinson, Caroline, 113, 238, 246
 Robinson, William, 240, 244
Roe vs. Wade, 206
 Roosevelt, Theodore
 address to Congress, 1, 201
 and awareness of fertility decline, 230
 on burdens of motherhood, 97
 and changing attitudes toward birth control, 33, 66, 68
 and class divisions, 225
 criticisms of, 43
 and decline of sexual reticence, 4, 39, 223
 and demographic shifts, 67
 and family size goals, 66, 231
 and gendered agency in birth control, 57
 and global fertility trends, 170
 ineffectiveness of rhetoric, 22, 65, 81, 179, 181

- Roosevelt, Theodore (cont.)
 and landlord discrimination against large families, 48
 and liberal pronatalism, 179
 and Lindsey's radio address, 145
 and naturism, 50, 76, 138
 and privatization of reproduction decisions, 84, 87
 and race, 40, 225
 and "race suicide" rhetoric, 3, 19, 38–39, 57, 63, 221, 224
 and reproductive modernity, 29, 52, 166
 and sexuality, 120, 134–35
 and subjective modernization, 29
- Ross, Edward A., 18, 43, 48, 50
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 32
- rural areas, 27, 113, 140, 143, 183, 238
- Russia, 167, 178, 267
- Ryan, Mary P., 89
- Sacks, Jonathan, 174
- Sanger, Margaret
 and birth control clinics, 110, 111, 113
 and "birth control" term, 8
 books, 93, 238
 and child welfare, 69
 and Cooper, 122–23, 124, 130, 254
 criticisms of, 99, 129, 235, 238
 and economic justifications for birth control, 81, 106, 197, 243
 and eugenics, 114, 247
 and feminist activism, 81, 82, 100, 101, 102, 103, 115–16, 163
 and growth of birth control activism, 5, 20, 79–80, 81, 235
 and health justifications for birth control, 98, 99, 106, 198, 199
 and legal reforms, 80, 108, 109, 110, 245, 255
 and legitimization of contraception, 125, 253
 and Lindsey's radio address, 144, 159, 257
 and medicalization of birth control, 99, 242
 and medical referral program, 247
 and popularity of various birth control methods, 199
 and public queries on birth control, 15, 91–95, 107, 197, 198, 199, 239, 240, 241
 and radicalism in birth control movement, 128–29, 253
 and religious pronatalism, 73, 259
 and role of clinics in birth control provision, 111, 112, 113, 114, 206, 246
 and sexism, 129
 and sexuality, 117, 118, 119, 120–21, 249, 250
- Sanger, William, 79
- Schindlmayer, Thomas, 175
- Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 180, 268
- "scientific" birth control, 111, 130–33, 141, 148, 253
- Scopes trial, 148
- Sears catalog, 14, 205
- second demographic transition (SDT) theory, 27, 227, 229
- secularism, 51, 216, 262, 269
- self-interest in fertility decisions
 and American perceptions of birth control, 19
 and baby boom, 168
 and birth control activism, 80
 and gendered agency in birth control, 25
 and liberal pronatalism, 187
 and Lindsey's radio address, 154, 156, 160
 and moral economy of birth control, 44, 45, 104, 105
 and naturism, 49, 50, 51
 and public perceptions of fertility decline, 6, 7, 41, 42, 43, 44, 66
 and "race suicide" fears, 38
 and religious pronatalism, 74, *See also* freedom and free will
- sentimentalism, 69, 70
- sexuality
 and abstinence, 13, 118, 119, 120
 and civic virtue, 16
 and companionate marriage, 118, 134
 and historical birth control practices, 13
 homosexuality, 120, 178
 and legitimization of birth control, 117–21, 133–37
 and public queries on birth control, 107
 and "race suicide" fears, 76, 134, 136, 137
 and taboo, 12, 120, 125, 126, 129, 134, 135, 136, 161, 202

- Shakers, 183
 Shaw, George Bernard, 15, 209, 222
 Shuler, Bob, 159
 Sinclair, Upton, 109, 244
 slavery, 21, 209
 Slee, Noah, 123, 124, 129, 250
 Sobotka, Tomáš, 174
 social conservatism
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 126, 137
 and divorce, 257
 and historical birth control practices, 13
 and Lindsey's radio address, 149, 257
 and perception of birth control, 58, 173
 and prospects for liberalism, 171, 266
 and sexuality, 135
 social divisions
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 122
 and eugenics, 77, 114, 137, 234
 and family size trends, 244
 and financial responsibility for children, 70
 and justifications for birth control, 241
 and naturism, 49
 and postwar baby boom, 89
 and public perceptions of birth control, 53
 and "race suicide," 41
 and role of clinics in birth control provision, 112
 socioeconomic self-descriptions of query writers, 197
 and suburbanization, 90
 social justice and equality, 75, 161, 181
 social mobility, 29, 30, 104, 105, 158, 218
 social movements, 108, 125, 176, 209
 social welfare spending, 3, 167, 169, 176
 Soranos of Ephesus, 8
 South Korea, 181
 Spain, 178
 Spengler, Oswald, 65, 184, 186, 269
 spermicides, 9
 Stark, Laura, 177
 sterilization, 137, 242, 199. *See also* eugenics
 subjective modernization, 28–33
 suburbanization, 89–90, 237, 251
 suicide, 100, 243
 Sunday, Billy, 143
 suppositories, 11, 111, 199
 Sweden, 178, 235, 240, 241, 248, 261
 Tacitus, 16, 206
 Teitelbaum, Michael, 174
 Tenney, Alvan, 40
 Terhune, Mary, 49
 Therborn, Göran, 157
 Thornton, Arland, 31, 219, 220
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 161
 Tone, Andrea, 23, 99
 Toronto Baby Derby, 70
 Townshend, Nicholas W., 184
 transcendent ideals and time-frames
 and global fertility trends, 168, 186
 and legitimization of birth control, 3, 6, 29, 33, 45, 46–48, 51–53, 66, 68, 85, 87, 152, 159, 164
 and prospects for liberalism, 173, 180, 181–85
 and religious pronatalism, 75
 and subjective modernization, 31
 Trump, Donald, 174, 266
 Tucker, George, 16
 Turkey, 183
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 157

United States vs. One Package of Japanese Pessaries, 206
 urbanization, 26, 30, 48–49, 51, 191, 194
 U.S. Children's Bureau, 94
 U.S. Constitution, 84
 U.S. Supreme Court, 43, 84, 206

 Van Vorst, Bessie, 37–38
 venereal disease, 12, 76, 129, 134, 253
 Viarengo, Martina, 175
 Victorian culture, 30, 85, 134, 222
 Vinovskis, Maris A., 215
 Voluntary motherhood, 18, 19, 56
 Vreeland, Francis
 and Cooper's birth control advocacy, 125, 251
 and impact of birth control activism, 109, 128, 129, 235
 and Lindsey's radio address, 258
 and role of clinics in birth control provision, 246

 Walker, Francis Amasa, 18–19, 53, 208
 Washington, George, 1
 Weber, Max, 40

308

Index

Wilcox, Delos, 187, 208

Williams College, 131

Winter, Jay, 174

withdrawal method. *See* coitus interruptus

Wolfe, Tom, 183

World War I, 12, 123

World War II, 26, 87, 88,
168, 236

youth revolt, 153