

INDEX

- Abyssinia Crisis, 1–4, 20, 57–76,
 276–372
 historiography of, 20, 25, 32, 57–76,
 371
 the standard account, 1–4, 20, 58–64
 and the ‘standard of civilization’,
 64–72, 247–48
- Althusser, Louis, 34–42, 127, 254
- Anghie, Antony, 9–10, 78–79, 90,
 113–114, 188–89, 202–203, 220
- anthropocene, 379–80, 389–92
- Australia, 12–13, 46–47, 130, 162,
 179, 188, 291, 422–425, 438–39,
 440–445
- Bakhtin, Mikhail
 and dialogics, 50–54, 299
 and hybridisation, 44–45, 221, 300,
 353–59, 427–430, 437
- Becker Lorca, Arnulf, 45, 83
- Benjamin, Walter
 and law, 32, 52, 363, 370–72, 437
 and redemption, 29–32, 370–72,
 443–45
 and theory of history, 22, 27–34, 55,
 74, 276, 370–72, 443–45, 448
 and violence, 32, 52, 363, 370–72
- Berlin Act (1885), 118–20, 206, 255,
 287, 290
- Berlin, Treaty of (1878), 145–46, 170
- Berman, Nathaniel, 23–24, 70–76,
 78–79, 160, 169, 310
- Bhabha, Homi, 53, 133, 220, 362
- Bhandar, Brenna, 13–14
- Black, Christine, 421–2
- Bolivia, 433–34
- Bosnia–Herzegovina, 73, 403–404
- Britain
 the Cecil Plan (1919), 193–194, 414
 and the Chinese Empire, 136–144
 and Ethiopia, 62, 226, 250–51, 256,
 258–59, 260–63, 278–81, 311–13,
 317, 319–26, 332–34, 336–38, 341,
 343–51, 373–74
 and Iraq, 162, 191, 195, 199–201
 and Italy, 256, 262–263, 311–313,
 317
 and Liberia, 207–208, 212, 216–217
 and the Western Oromo
 Confederation, 365–68
- Brussels Act (1890), 63, 118, 120,
 120–121, 187, 255, 261, 287, 290
- Canada, 388, 419, 419–423, 428–29,
 432–33, 438, 443
- capitalism, 7–8, 29, 31–43, 75, 81, 85,
 105, 121, 133, 153, 197, 218, 220,
 272, 371, 385, 390–91, 396,
 413–14, 417, 437
- China, 134–145
 Boxer Rebellion, 140–41
 and Britain, 136–145
 recognition of, 142–44
- Clinton, Hillary, 5–6, 387–388
- Colombia, 203, 208, 418, 433
- Committee of Five, 331–39, 355, 357,
 368
- Congo, 118–20, 145, 248, 309
- Coulthard, Glen, 419–20, 422, 426, 432,
 439, 442
- Czechoslovakia, 3, 71–73, 75–76, 165,
 168, 191, 325

- Dayton Accords, 404
 democracy
 and governance, 381–85, 405
 and intervention in Libya, 5, 387
 and League of Nations membership, 154–61
 low-intensity democracy, 384
 and the Oromo, 246
 and statebuilding in Kosovo, 407
 development assistance, 4, 194, 196, 215, 217, 226, 295, 327, 330–34, 338, 377, 382, 400, 426, 433
 dialogics. *See* Bakhtin, Mikhail
 Drummond, Eric (Lord Perth), xvi, 280, 293, 302, 349
- earned sovereignty, 405–8
 Easter Accords (1938), 341, 348–49
 Ecuador, 420, 433–34, 435–37
 Edelman, Bernard, 34–35, 40–42, 122, 150, 412
 Eden, Anthony, 323–25, 367
 effectiveness, 24–25, 87–90, 119–20, 124, 133, 363
 and Africa, 119–20, 133, 252–55, 368
 and China, 133–44
 and colonialism, 195, 266, 286
 and communism, 182–185, 392
 and decolonisation, 392–97, 403–4
 and Ethiopia, 254, 268, 278, 281, 310, 321, 346–48, 350, 356, 362
 and League of Nations membership, 162, 185–86, 194–97
 and Liberia, 208
 and the Minorities Treaties, 166–68
 and recognition, 33
 and statehood criteria, 124, 133, 371
 and the World Bank, 382–7, 399–414
- Egypt
 and Ethiopia, 225–26
 and the League of Nations, 162
 National Bank of, 342–47
 Eritrea, 1, 261, 274, 311, 314, 337, 338
 Escobar, Arturo, 419, 422, 437
 Eslava, Luis, 386, 437
 Ethiopia, 57–77, 223–449
 after 1941, 373–77
 Bank of Abyssinia, 259
 and Britain, 62, 226, 250–51, 256, 258–59, 260–63, 278–81, 311–13, 317, 319–26, 332–34, 336–38, 341, 343–51, 373–74
 and conditionality, 63, 289–93, 351–52
 First Italo-Ethiopian War (1895–96), 257, 267, 269
 and France, 62, 255, 258, 260–63, 267, 317–18, 332–34, 341, 342
 historiography of the Ethiopian Empire, 228–47
 and hybridity, 221–48, 262, 275–77, 283–84, 300–02, 319, 352–58, 369
 and the League of Nations, 1–2, 20, 58–67, 275–307, 311–40, 348–73
 and pre-fascist Italy, 254, 256, 258, 260–63
 and race, 61, 68, 71, 229–32, 231–6, 253, 343–44, 257–59, 277–88, 292
 and resistance to Italian occupation, 359–63
 Second Italo-Ethiopian War (1935–36), 1, 334–40
 and ‘self-government’, 65, 70, 75, 310, 319, 352–58, 373–376
 and slavery, 65–67, 263, 237–40, 277–89, 321, 327, 330–38, 354–57
 and sovereignty, 10, 20, 64, 65–67, 72, 247–57, 292, 310–11
 and the ‘standard of civilisation’, 65–67, 247–248
 and the World Bank, 383
- failed states, 4–5, 9, 12, 394, 401
 Fanon, Frantz, 220, 442
 fascism
 fascist Italy’s justifications for invading Ethiopia, 63, 67, 69, 72, 327–31
 negotiations between fascist Italy, Britain and France, 62, 311–13, 319–22, 316–27, 332–34, 336–40, 341
 in the standard account of the Abyssinia Crisis, 58–60
 feminist theory, 10, 20, 426

- Fetha Nagast*, 230–31, 233, 234,
 238–40, 244, 281, 360–62
 feudalism, 41, 93, 236
 Firestone Tire and Rubber Company,
 209, 211–18
 Foucault, Michel, 22–23, 24
 France
 and Algeria, 131
 and Ethiopia, 62, 255, 258, 260–63,
 267, 317–18, 332–34, 341, 342
 and the family of nations, 132
 and Haiti, 109, 209
 and legal subjectivity, 109
gebbar system, 233, 241–44, 271–72,
 274, 282, 358
 Germany, 59, 71–72, 157–58, 165,
 173–78, 340
 and conditionality, 176
 Gong, Gerrit, 65–68
 Griaule, Marcel, 353–59
 Grotius, Hugo, 101, 103, 106
 Haile Selassie I, Emperor / Tafari
 Makonnen, *Ras*, 69, 224, 227–28,
 231–32, 270, 288, 294–307, 312,
 315, 321, 326, 340, 341–51, 355,
 359–64, 373, 374
Haile Selassie v Cable and Wireless Ltd,
 343–44, 347
 Hailu Täklä-Haymanot, 357–58,
 364
 Haiti, 109, 133, 209–10
 Hall, Stuart, 123, 124
 Haraway, Donna, 390
 Hegel, Georg, 125–30, 133
 Hoare-Laval Pact, 62, 308, 336–40
 Hobbes, Thomas, 98–99, 107, 110
 human rights, 67, 69, 74, 83, 376–78,
 385–86, 391, 401, 427
 hybridity/hybridisation, 44–56
 and China, 139–144
 discursive hybridity and resistance,
 49–54, 220–22, 353–63
 and Ethiopia, 221–48, 262, 275–77,
 283–84, 300–02, 319, 352–58, 369
 and Indigenous peoples, 46, 425–38,
 369
 and international legal reproduction,
 220–22
 Indigenous history and scholarship, 44,
 113–17, 151–3, 206–07, 380–81,
 416–46
 in Africa, 206–18, 224–25, 243–46,
 273–75
 in the Americas, 112–17, 130, 151,
 417–23, 426, 428–29, 432–36, 438,
 439–40, 441–42
 in Australasia, 47, 421–22, 424–5,
 431, 438–39, 440–41, 444–46
 indirect rule, 199, 277, 402
 international legal reproduction, 5–8,
 12–13, 32, 37, 42–44, 80–81,
 90–92, 135, 149–53, 391, 446–47
 and the anthropocene, 391–2, 447
 and China, 135–44
 in Ethiopia, 285, 347–49, 351–2
 and hybridity, 220, 416
 in Iraq, 200–202
 and the League of Nations, 219–222
 and the Mandates System, 186–203
 and the Minorities Treaties, 164–70,
 404
 in the 19th century, 119–124
 and race, 48–49, 123–24, 132–34,
 153, 192, 367
 resistance to, 53, 301–05, 353,
 361–62, 416–48
 and structural adjustment, 398
 and uncompleteness, 220
 in the United States, 123
 international legal subjectivity, 4–15,
 81–90, 126–29
 International Monetary Fund, 385, 397,
 406
 interpellation, 38–41, 43, 49, 109, 133,
 135, 146, 162, 210, 322, 368, 403,
 412, 416, 417, 422, 430, 440
 Iraq, 199–202
 2003 invasion of, 3, 61, 376, 409
 and Britain, 199–202
 and conditionality, 201
 and the League of Nations, 200
 recognition of, 199
 and the Smuts Plan, 192

- Island of Palmas Case* (1928), 87–90
- Italy
 fascist Italy's justifications for invading Ethiopia, 63, 67, 69, 327–31
 First Italo-Ethiopian War (1895–96), 257
 negotiations between fascist Italy, Britain and France, 62, 319–22, 316–27, 332–34, 336–40, 341
 pre-fascist Italy and Ethiopia, 254, 256, 258, 260–63
 sanctions against, 2, 62, 66, 334–36, 341
 Second Italo-Ethiopian War (1935–36), 1, 334–40
- Japan, 135, 203, 340–41
- Koskenniemi, Martti, 19, 104–6
- Kosovo, 406–8
- League of Nations
 and collective security, 1, 3, 162, 297, 300, 328, 334–35
 Covenant of, 60–64, 66, 154–56, 161–64, 186, 193–95, 289, 298, 314, 320, 323, 325, 330, 335, 341, 348, 351, 361, 368
 and Ethiopia, 1–2, 20, 58–67, 275–307, 311–40, 348–73
 and the Mandates System, 185–203, 219–20, 263, 330, 402, 414
 membership of, 161, 201
- Lenin, Vladimir Ilich, 179, 183
- Liberia, 204–19
 and Britain, 218
 and recognition, 207–11, 218
- Libya, 5–6, 376, 387–88, 408–9, 409
- Locke, John, 7, 106, 111–12, 151
- Lorde, Audre, 431, 448
- Lorimer, James, 130–33
- Lugard, Frederick, 196–97, 277, 285, 286–89
- Maffey Report (1935), 319–22, 368
- Marks, Susan, 26–27, 384–85
- Marx, Karl, 36–37, 122, 412
- Marxism, 16, 28–31, 35–38, 50, 153, 180, 388–89, 412–13, 444
- Menelik II, 226–27, 239, 255–60, 267–70, 274–75, 320
- Minorities Treaties, 164–74, 404
- Munich Agreement (1938), 3, 71
- Mussolini, Benito, 1, 58, 323–25, 336, 337, 340, 341
- Mussolini-Laval Accords (1935), 316–19
- Nanking, Treaty of (1842), 136, 137, 138
- native title, 423–25, 440
- NATO, 56, 376, 387, 406
- Nauru, 188
- Nazism, 47–48
- Oppenheim, Lassa, 77, 86, 157–58, 247–48, 263
- Orford, Anne, 9–10, 385, 388, 410
- Pashukanis, Evgeny, 34–38, 42, 153, 180
- Poland, 166–70
- Politis, Nikolaos, xvi, 314–16
- Povinelli, Elizabeth, 441
- progress narrative, 9, 15, 18, 57, 68, 70, 371, 448
- queer theory, 10, 20
- race
 and Ethiopia, 61, 68, 71, 229–32, 231–6, 253, 343–44, 257–59, 277–88, 292
 and Hegel, 128, 129, 133
 and hybridity, 45–49
 and Liberia, 209
 rationality and 'self-government', 48–49, 118, 123, 129–34, 153, 192, 199, 205–07, 221, 277, 286, 293
 and recognition, 129–33
 rationality, 48–49, 110–23, 129–34, 146, 151, 153, 192, 197, 199, 204–07, 213, 218, 221, 251, 277, 284–86, 322, 391
- recognition
 and Algeria, 131

- and alterity, 221, 297, 353
 of Bosnia–Herzegovina, 403
 of China, 142–44
 and civilisation, 128, 130
 and the Confederate States of America, 123
 constitutive and declaratory theories of, 81–85
 ‘de facto’ v. ‘de jure’, 289, 340–51, 371
 and effectiveness, 33, 124
 of Ethiopia, 123, 248–51, 253, 254, 260, 268, 274, 289, 297, 304, 323, 373–74
 and France, 132
 of Haiti, 209–10
 and Hegel, 125–29, 133
 of Indigenous peoples, 130, 423–25, 425–38, 441
 of Iraq, 199
 of Italian sovereignty over Ethiopia, 20, 340–51, 363, 373
 of Kosovo, 407
 and the League of Nations, 163–64
 and Liberia, 207–11, 218
 and Lorimer, 130–32
 of Montenegro, 145
 Oromo bid for, 366–68
 of Poland, 166–70
 in the post-Cold War period, 403
 and race, 129–33
 of Romania, 145
 of Serbia, 145
 and slavery, 123
 of the USSR, 182–85
 redistribution, 7, 8, 105, 151, 371, 382, 392, 403, 414–16, 435
 responsibility to protect, xvi, 4–5, 408–11
 Root, Elihu, 147–49
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 106
 rule of law, 7, 26, 40, 83, 377, 382–84, 387, 399, 403–8
- Schwarzenberger, Georg, 134, 155, 163, 180, 182
 self-determination, 35, 72, 77, 86, 159–60, 173, 181, 188, 285–86, 358, 393–97, 405, 431
- on Indigenous terms, 416, 425–27, 435, 443
 Serbia, 145, 406
 Simpson, Audra, 417, 421, 441
 slavery, 42, 117–23
 abolition movement, 117–23, 251–54
 and Congo, 118–20
 Convention to Suppress the Slave Trade and Slavery (1926), 67
 and Ethiopia, 65–67, 227, 237–40, 244, 263, 277–89, 277–92, 294–95, 321, 329–33, 354–56
 and Liberia, 204–19
 and Locke, 111
 natural slavery, 113–17
 standard of civilisation, 64–70, 82–85, 133–34, 221, 247, 291, 393–97
 statebuilding, 4, 382, 400, 402, 403, 406
 statehood, 13–14, 82–88, 446–48
 criteria for (‘Montevideo criteria’), 13–14, 33, 82–84, 85–88, 131–34, 221, 264, 346, 352, 394–96, 404, 405, 419
 Hegel and, 125–30
 structural adjustment, 11, 334, 385, 397–403, 447
 Sudetenland Crisis, 71–73, 165
- Täklä-Hawaryat Täklä-Maryam, 270, 294–95, 325–26, 331, 359
 Teshale Tibebu, 228, 229, 240, 243
 Tientsin, Treaties of (1858), 136, 137–40
 Tomlins, Christopher, 21–22, 34
 Tripartite Agreement (1906), 260–63
 Tsegaye Ararssa, 274, 374
 Tzouvala, Ntina, 85, 132, 376, 396
- unequal treaties, 135, 137–41, 145–46
 United Nations, 2, 56, 61, 373, 376, 385, 409, 427
 United States
 and China, 143
 and Liberia, 209–11
 and slavery, 209

INDEX

507

- use of force, 4, 5, 59, 223, 411
 uti possidetis juris, 395
- Versaille, Treaty of (1919), 72–73,
 154–64, 166, 171, 174–79
- Vitoria, Francisco de, 112–17, 118, 120,
 128, 213, 277, 414
- Walwal Incident (1934), 316, 317
- Washington Consensus, 397–403
- Watson, Irene, 427, 444–46
- Western Oromo Federation, 365–68
- Westlake, John, 133, 247
- Westphalia, Peace of (1648), 23, 92–96,
 148
- Wheaton, Henry, 128–29
- Wich'alle ['Ucciali'], Treaty of (1889),
 256, 282
- Wilson, Woodrow, 143–44, 146, 154–56,
 157–58, 178, 180–82, 298
- World Bank, 56, 375, 381–83, 385–86,
 397, 401, 404, 406