

Index

- Al-Assad, Bashar, 16, 82, 83–85, 90–97, 99, 132, 134, 142, 161–165, 168–170
- Al-Baghdadi, Abu Bakr, 21, 80, 103, 106–109, 118–123, 127, 131, 133, 137, 139, 166–168, 169
- Al-Hariri, Saad, 77, 81–82, 85–87, 92–100, 130, 132–133, 134, 142, 164
- Al-Maliki, Nuri, 50–51, 59–62, 64, 66–69, 70, 72–73, 75, 131, 133, 166, 168
- al-Qaeda, 16, 108–109, 166
- Al-Sistani, Ali, 49–51, 57–59, 61–62, 64, 66–69, 70, 71–72, 75, 131, 133
- Arab uprisings, 1, 4–5, 21, 22, 25, 29, 150, 157–159
- Armed nonstate actor (ANSA), 3, 5, 24, 81, 102, 104–105, 129–134, 137, 138, 153, 169
- Beliefs
- Instrumental beliefs, 4, 8–10, 24, 36, 45, 47, 63–66, 67, 82, 107, 121, 125, 127
 - Master beliefs, 9–10, 12, 32, 34, 39, 46, 50, 63, 67, 96, 120, 122, 129–130, 152
 - Master instrumental beliefs, 34, 93
 - Philosophical beliefs, 4, 8–10, 24, 45, 47, 63, 66, 82, 107, 119, 125–126, 132
- Camp David Accords, 44, 158, 160
- Egypt, 2, 22–23, 28–30, 44–46, 78, 139, 141, 157–161
- Erbakan, Necmettin, 17, 42
- Erdoğan, Tayyip, 150–151
- European Union, 19, 42, 51, 112, 119, 132, 154, 159, 160, 161
- Foreign Policy Analysis (FPA), 1, 3, 4, 6–7, 13, 14–15, 17, 23, 50, 52, 79–80, 97, 102–104, 145, 147, 151–152, 170
- Game Theory, 32, 123, 142, 145
- Assurance, 18, 37, 40, 45, 73, 91, 97, 99, 142
 - Prisoner's Dilemma, 37, 39, 43, 73, 91, 97, 99, 123, 135, 165, 166, 169
- George, Alexander, 8–9, 26, 144
- Ghannouchi, Rachid, 23, 27, 29–30, 36, 37–43, 45–48, 132, 140–141, 161
- Hamas, 16, 28, 31, 43, 46, 88–89, 136, 156
- Hezbollah, 5, 60, 84, 85–86, 103, 106–108, 110–111, 114, 119–121, 125–126, 128, 131, 136, 139, 142, 156
- Holsti, Ole, 9–11, 34, 70
- Individual Level of Analysis, 5, 21, 129, 146, 148, 151, 152, 171
- Instrumental rationality, 143, 144
- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 56, 154–155
- International Relations Theories, 7, 46, 48, 76, 142, 145, 147–149, 152, 170–171
- Balance of power, 23, 46, 48, 74, 136, 170
 - Constructivism, 147, 148
 - Liberalism, 46, 78, 147, 152
 - Marxism, 2, 147, 150
 - Neoliberalism, 15, 22, 23, 76, 143, 150, 151

Index

195

- Neorealism, 14, 19, 20, 22, 76, 142, 147, 148, 150
 Realism, 46, 47, 147, 152,
 Iran, 2–3, 5, 14, 16, 26, 49–51, 53–57, 60, 63–66, 69–71, 73–75, 84, 86, 89–90, 112, 131, 133, 134, 135–138, 141, 149, 153–157, 160, 162, 163–164, 168, 170
 Iraq, 3, 31, 49–51, 57–62, 66–67, 71–75, 78, 108–110, 111–113, 131, 138, 160, 165–168
 Islamic Dawa Party, 53, 59–61
 Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 21, 59, 107–109, 113–115, 125–126, 128, 153, 163, 165–170
 Islamist movements, 2, 17, 114, 139
 Israel, 5, 15, 23, 30–31, 33, 43–44, 45–46, 76–77, 81–82, 87–90, 93, 95–96, 110, 111, 131, 136, 139–140, 142, 154, 156, 158–160
 Justice and Development Party (AKP), 150–151
 Khamenei, Ayatollah Ali, 51, 53–54, 56, 62, 65, 66, 68–69, 70–71, 75, 80, 110, 131, 133, 136, 154–157
 Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah, 17, 53–55, 57, 71, 134, 139
 Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK), 5, 73, 103, 111–114, 119, 126, 128, 131, 137–138
 Lebanon, 5, 60, 77, 79, 84, 85–88, 90, 99–100, 110–112, 136–137, 142
 Leites, Nathan, 7, 14, 33, 63, 91, 102, 116–117, 143
 Meshaal, Khaled, 23, 30–31, 34–36, 38–41, 43–44, 45–48, 140–141, 161
 Morsi, Mohamed, 23, 28–29, 34–36, 37–41, 43–45, 47–48, 132, 140, 158–161
 Muslim Brotherhood, 5, 22–25, 28–29, 30, 33, 34–37, 41, 43–44, 46–48, 78, 108, 132–134, 140–141, 150–151, 153, 158, 159–160
 Muslim, Salih, 20, 103, 107, 113–114, 119–127, 133, 134, 137–138, 169
 Nasrallah, Hassan, 20, 103, 105, 106–108, 110–111, 119–126, 127, 131, 137, 139
 Netanyahu, Benjamin, 31, 44, 45, 76–77, 81–83, 87–90, 92–99, 132, 134, 142, 164
 Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), 153–155, 156
 Nuclear weapons, 49, 154, 156
 Operational Code Analysis (OCA), 4, 6–10, 12–18, 24, 26, 33, 41, 45–48, 50, 52, 63, 74, 80–82, 90–91, 97, 98–99, 102, 105, 107, 115–118, 119–122, 125, 127, 129, 133, 143–144, 146–147, 151–152, 171
 Öcalan, Abdullah, 20, 103, 107–108, 111–113, 119–125, 127, 131, 137–138
 Partiya Yekîtiya Demokrat (PYD), 5, 19, 103, 108, 113–115, 119, 126, 128, 137–138
 Political Islam
 Salafism, 108, 139, 165
 Shia political Islam, 2, 3–5, 19, 49–51, 61–63, 137
 Sunni political Islam, 2, 4, 18, 23, 25, 78, 140
 Profiler Plus, 5, 13, 26, 52, 63, 80, 82, 101, 105, 118, 125
 Putin, Vladimir, 13, 169, 170
 Rational choice model (RCM), 7, 17, 79, 145, 151–152
 Rouhani, Hassan, 50–51, 54–57, 62, 63–66, 68–70, 71, 75, 132, 155, 157
 Russia, 75, 84, 91, 134, 140, 151, 162–164, 165, 168–170
 Secularism, 2, 4, 42, 76–78, 79, 86, 141, 149

196	<i>Index</i>
Syria, 5, 16, 19, 21, 26, 60, 76–77, 78, 83–86, 90, 93, 96, 100, 108–109, 111–114, 131, 135, 137–138, 146, 151, 159–160, 161–170	United States (US), 15–16, 19, 22, 33, 43, 56, 58, 60, 73, 84, 109, 112, 114, 119, 131, 134, 136, 139, 145, 149–151, 153–156, 158–164, 166–168
Tunisia, 22–23, 29–30, 42, 46	Verbs in Context System (VICS), 5, 11, 26, 105, 117
Turkey, 5, 17, 20, 90, 111–114, 131, 137–138, 141–142, 143, 150–151, 160, 162–165	Walker, Stephen, 7, 9–13, 16, 37, 51, 81, 97, 101, 114, 151
United Nations (UN), 55, 58, 155	