

Index

- Abidjan, Cote d'Ivoire, 257–259
 Aborigines Protection Rights Society,
 89
 accessibility, 140, 145–148
 accountability
 deficit of, 126, 239
 electoral, 61, 129, 157
 level of, 180
 logic of, 150
 mechanisms of, 54, 144, 155, 206,
 214, 262
 practices of, 220
 Accra Metropolitan Assembly, 114,
 122, 159, 195, 231, 235
 Accra Town Council, 92–95
Afrobarometer, 23, 25, 167, 249, 273
 ancestral house, 83
 architecture, 219
asafo company, 9, 83–84, 86, 89, 129
 Ashaiman
 growth of, 106–109
 Ashanti
 in Accra, 167–172, 205, 207–209
 ethnic group, 44, 100, 215
 war, and, 86, 90
 associational life, 13, 73, 77–80, 175,
 203, 212, 245
 autochthony, 40, 43, 58
 belonging, 8, 18–19, 38, 40–43
 betrayal, political, 209
 big man
 in city, 138, 226
 definition of, 2
 form of authority, 184
 in neighborhood, 107, 145, 193, 208,
 210
 protection by, 120, 156
 bureaucracy, 220–221
 candidate selection, 128–129
 chieftaincy
 disputes, 88–90, 124–128, 132,
 152–153, 192
 politicization of, 57, 166
 resilience of, 204
 citizenship, 40–42, 69, 104, 175, 186,
 218
 civic engagement, 182
 civic life
 definition of, 75, 203
 organization of, 73, 75–77, 203,
 238–244
 role in politics, 16, 35, 205, 230
 civil society, 23
 clientelism, political
 examples of, 62, 119, 141–144
 logic of, 129, 141–144, 156, 210
 persistence of, 3, 49, 127
 theories of, 141–144
 collective action
 impact of, 172, 178, 254
 theories of, 68, 75–77
 collective capacity, 105, 138–139, 213
 collective decision-making, 145, 157,
 179, 200
 colonialism, 37, 39–40, 42, 46
 impact of, 86–88
 commons, the, 66–69, 157, 169, 188
 communal labor, 206
 compliance, 55
 constituency service, 62
 contentious politics, 188
 Convention People's Party, 9
 Convention People's Party, 100–106
 cooperation, 76, 90, 144
 coproduction, 67, 218, 224
 creative syncretism, 14, 18, 185, 217
 culture, political, 12, 89, 183

- customary law
 in Ghana, 19, 44
 land access, and, 107, 123, 255
 role of, 39, 57, 132, 160
- decentralization
 demand for, 178
 in Ghana, 174, 221–222
 impact of, 179
 politics of, 8, 43
- democratization
 challenge of, 183, 185
 era of, 7, 119, 133, 253
- demolition. *See* eviction
- disrespect, 145
- economy of affection, 13
- elite capture, 119, 170, 179–183
- ethnic
 group, 37, 99
 headmen, 92, 97, 99
 politics, 74–75
 solidarity, 86
- ethnicity, 36, 43, 75–77
- ethnography, 24
- eviction
 during colonial rule, 88, 92–97
 politicization of, 92–95
 resistance to, 71, 115
 threat of, 3, 45, 104, 122, 227, 238
- exclusion, 40, 42, 252
- face-to-face
 deliberation, 4, 145, 147, 176, 201
 interactions, 64, 89, 140, 176, 226
 relations, 62, 145, 178, 234
- family
 political identity, as, 83, 127,
 163–167
- fetish priest, 1, 126, 132
- flood, 3, 195, 229–232
- focus group, 24, 250, 271
- foot soldier, 133, 179, 196, 207–212,
 228
- foreign aid, 49, 217
- Ga
 ethnic group, 44, 83–86
 festivals, 121, 127
 language, 84, 86, 162, 208
- middlemen, 84–86
 nationalism, 103, 160, 204–207
 society, 85, 121, 162
 Traditional Council, 125, 132
- globalization, 112
- Gold Coast, 87–88, 90–91, 95, 99
- governance forum, 175–176, 223
- Hausa, 44, 100
- honor, 55, 86, 130, 144–145
- housing, 92, 96, 106, 109–111
- human rights
 as international narrative, 243, 247
 as priority, 7, 46, 228, 251
 protection of, 114, 263
- income, household, 22
- Independence, 100, 106, 134, 160, 194
- indigeneity
 impact of, 167–172, 204, 212, 252
 meaning of, 41
 narrative of, 78, 131, 158
 norms of, 15, 40, 48, 127, 202
 political identity, as, 70, 163
- informal economy, 13, 196, 263
- informal institutions
 definition of, 38
 in neighborhoods, 12, 75, 244
 relation to formal, 15, 78
 research on, 13, 127, 264
- Informal institutions
 definition of, 13
 in neighborhoods, 250
- informality, 46, 57, 197, 243, 260
- institutional syncretism, 205
- Islam, 100, 103, 142, 149, 155
- Jos, Nigeria, 255–257
- kayayei*, 158
- Kumasi, 99, 161, 273
- land
 access to, 92, 97, 130–132
 alienation, 87, 102
 conflict, 19, 39, 45, 203
 formalization of, 110, 148
 market, 191, 228
 tenure security, 39, 44, 59, 96, 136,
 227

- landlord
 indigenous leader, as, 48, 102, 257
 interests of, 105, 108, 260
 as migrant leader, 136, 190
 as opinion leader, 39, 72, 134, 232
 and politics, 109
 protection by, 228
 legal recognition, 47, 71, 109, 136, 152, 262
 legitimacy
 governance, and, 96–99, 119–120
 moral matrix of, 127, 166
 machine politics, 3, 148, 153–155, 191, 227
 macho men, 133
 Mahama, John, 114, 143, 198
 Makola Market, 10, 162, 227
 market association, 1, 55, 114, 162, 177, 217, 222
 meaning-making, 18, 31, 40, 64, 127, 157
 megacity, 6
 middle class, 7, 26, 29, 35, 38
 migration
 to city, 79, 90, 103, 275
 history of, 20, 44–45, 159
 process of, 15, 81
 and trust, 67, 75, 170
 modernization, 36, 51, 74, 91, 106, 194
 Nairobi, Kenya, 260
 neopatrimonialism, 54–55, 148
 NGO
 alliances with, 22, 176
 incentives of, 112–114
 intervention in politics, 40, 183
 as nonstate actor, 79
 nonstate actor, as, 21, 173
 relation to state, 112–114, 154, 216–218
 Nima, 91–92, 103–106, 178
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 101–104, 106, 125, 160–161, 194
 opinion leader
 chiefs as, 124
 clientelism, and, 72, 144
 collective action, and, 68, 235
 concept of, 50, 53, 55–56, 163
 emergence of, 130
 types of, 44–57, 119–120
 Ostrom, Elinor, 66–68, 71, 167, 218, 222
 ownership, 19, 21, 39–40, 44, 72, 107, 256
 pastor, 131–132, 214
 performance
 politics as, 183, 186
 policing, 222–224
 community, 225–227
 political competition, 11, 16, 21, 37, 74, 101, 147, 186, 201, 227, 254
 precolonial, 42, 59, 81, 115, 160, 203, 255–256
 privatization, 7, 49, 64–65, 188
 property rights, 41, 59, 96, 111–112, 126, 131, 135, 186, 227, 252
 public health, 88, 92–93, 100
 public sphere, 4, 60, 117, 147, 170, 172, 181, 202
 definition of, 68, 172
 operationalization of, 201
 public toilet, 3, 15, 65, 70, 163, 167, 179–180, 216, 262
 quotidian, 64, 75, 77, 126, 207, 245
 racial threat, 171
 Rawlings, Jerry John, 10, 108, 127, 135, 150–151, 154, 161, 206
 reciprocity, 51, 56, 67, 75, 139, 157, 206, 210
 registration, voter, 171, 183–187
 representation, 51–53, 174, 177–178, 230, 237, 262
 reputation, 30, 50, 55–56, 119, 149, 231, 261
 resentment, politics of, 167–172, 174
 respect
 bonds of, 56, 207, 236, 240, 263
 of chiefs, 126
 and collective action, 249
 gaining, 30, 40, 50, 55, 82, 182
 quality of, 2, 64, 182, 198, 219, 237
 responsiveness, 59, 61, 123, 157, 172

- right to the city, 15, 69, 159
 riot, 90, 101, 160, 192
- sanitation, 22, 65, 141, 194, 241, 262
 scrap dealer, 3, 120, 149, 156, 190
 segregation, 38
 Sekondi-Takoradi, 95–96
 shame, 130, 139, 144–145, 147
 slum
 clearance, 46, 95, 104, 264
 definition of, 6
 rights, 228–229
 upgrading, 103, 111–112, 159
 social
 capital, 8, 75, 78, 138, 206, 254
 control, 42, 46, 65, 96–97, 102, 113
 movement, 175
 network, 8, 37, 39, 45, 99, 138, 150, 184, 244
 welfare, 51, 97, 239, 242
 squatter settlements
 definition of, 20, 45
 squatters, 159, 188, 194, 196–198, 227, 232–233, 240
 state building, 222–224, 227
 status. *See* reputation
 stranger
 definition of, 20, 48
 structural adjustment, 33, 65, 110, 251
 survey design, 25
 survey sampling, 26, 28, 275
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 212
 tribalism, 35, 43, 160–161, 171, 215
 tyranny of the majority, 204, 237
- urban development
 in Africa, 4
 and colonialism, 46, 87, 90
 history of, 260
 patterns of, 16, 30
 and policymaking, 159, 238, 242
 as process, 230
 sustainable, as, 36, 117, 262
 urban poverty, 261–262
 urban space
 definition of, 21
 governing of, 21–23, 30, 64, 69, 217
 politicization of, 18, 194
 struggles over, 198
 as territory, 19, 53, 69, 215
 urbanization
 Ghana's history of, 81
 process of, 82, 100
 urbanization, African, 5–8, 36–38
- Vanderpuye, Nii Lantey, 126–128, 143, 155, 164, 193, 208, 210
 vigilante, 196, 224, 251
 violence, 10, 101, 132, 154, 171, 192, 234, 256, 259
 vote buying, 1, 62, 64, 191, 210
- zongo*, 16, 99, 106, 114, 213, 257