CONTENTS

List of plates page xi
List of figures xiv
List of maps xvii
List of tables xviii
Foreword by Mark Blackburn xxi
Foreword addendum xxv
Note on names xxvi
List of abbreviations xxxii

1 INTRODUCTION 1
   (a) Historical context 1
   (b) The coinage 6

2 FINDS, HOARDS AND MONETARY CIRCULATION IN THE IBERIAN PENINSULA 20
   (a) Introduction 20
   (b) Sources 21
   (c) Methodology 23
   (d) Earlier circulation in the Catalan counties 29
   (e) Iberia as a whole: I. Circulation of locally produced coinage in the Christian kingdoms? 31
   (f) Iberia as a whole: II. Global circulation 34
   (g) Iberia as a whole: III. Hoards 38
   (h) Peninsular interrelations 41
   (i) Preliminary data regarding the circulation of peninsular coins elsewhere 43
   (j) Conclusions 47

3 THE MUSLIM ELEMENT 54
   (a) Historical background 55
   (b) The Umayyad period (711–1031) 56
   (c) The taifa kingdoms (1031–90) 61
   (d) The Almoravids (1094–1147) 62
## Table of Contents

### 4 The Carolingians and the Earliest Coinages to c. 1100

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) Bibliography</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Mints</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Historical introduction</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) Carolingian issues</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e) Transitional coins</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(f) County of Barcelona: silver and billon</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(g) Gold mancuses in the Catalan counties</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(h) County of Ausona</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(i) Coinage of the viscounty of Cardona</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(j) Coinage of the county of Girona</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(k) County of Besalú</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(l) County of Roussillon</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(m) County of Empúries</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(n) County of Urgell</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(o) Counties of Cerdanya, Ribagorça and Pallars</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(p) Navarre and Aragon (1000–76)</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(q) Sancho III the Great (1000–35)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(r) García V (1035–54)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(s) Sancho IV (1054–76)</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(t) Sancho Ramírez I (Aragon 1063–94, Navarre 1076–94)</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(u) Peter I (1094–1104)</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(v) Alfonso the Battler (1104–34)</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(w) Ramiro II (1134–7) and Ramon Berenguer IV (1137–62) (with Jonathan Jarrett)</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 5 The Crown of Catalonia–Aragon

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(a) Bibliography</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Mints</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Historical introduction</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) The coinages</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e) Alfons I (1162–96)</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(f) Peter I (1196–1213)</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(g) James I (1213–76)</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(h) Peter II (1276–85)</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(i) Alfons II (1285–91)</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(j) James II (1291–1327)</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(k) Alfons III (1327–39)</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contents

(l) Peter III ‘the Ceremonious’ (1336–87) .................. 132
(m) John I (1387–96) ........................................... 137
(n) Martin (1396–1410) .......................................... 138
(o) The interregnum (1410–12) ............................... 143
(p) Ferdinand I of Antequera (1412–16) .................. 143
(q) Alfons IV ‘the Magnanimous’ (1416–58) ............ 144
(r) John II (1458–79) ............................................. 149
(s) Henry of Castile (1462–4) ................................. 152
(t) Peter IV (or of Portugal) (1464–6) ...................... 152
(u) René of Anjou (1466–72) ................................. 153
(v) Ferdinand II (1479–1516) ............................... 154
(w) Local coinage ................................................. 156

6  THE KINGDOM OF MAJORCA, 1276–1343 .............. 161
(a) Bibliography .................................................. 161
(b) Mints .............................................................. 161
(c) Historical introduction ..................................... 161
(d) Monetary policy during the reign of James I of Catalonia-Aragon (1229–76) ................................. 163
(e) James II of Majorca (1276–1311) ....................... 164
(f) Sanç of Majorca (1311–24) ............................... 167
(g) James III (1324–43) .......................................... 168
(h) Ferdinand I of Achaia (1315–16) ....................... 170

7  THE KINGDOM OF NAVARRE ............................ 172
(a) Bibliography .................................................. 172
(b) Mints .............................................................. 172
(c) Historical introduction ..................................... 173
(d) The coinage of Navarre .................................... 174
(e) García VI ‘the Restorer’ (1134–50) .................... 176
(f) Sancho VI ‘the Wise’ (1150–94) ......................... 177
(g) Sancho VII ‘the Strong’ (1194–1234) ................. 178
(h) Theobald I (1234–53) ........................................ 179
(i) Theobald II (1253–70) ....................................... 179
(j) Henry I (1270–4) .............................................. 180
(k) Joanna I (1274–1304) and Philip of France (1284–1304) ...................................................... 180
(l) The French interlude (1304–28) ......................... 181
(m) Joanna II and Philip of Evreux (1328–43), and Joanna II alone (until 1349) ............................ 181
(n) Charles II ‘the Bad’ (1349–87) ......................... 182
(o) Philip III of Longueville (1356–7) ...................... 186
Contents

8 THE KINGDOM OF CASTILE-LEÓN

(a) Bibliography 194
(b) The historical context 195
(c) Mints 199
(d) Castile and León before the emission of coinage, eighth to eleventh centuries 203
(e) The beginning of Castilian-Leonese monetary issues: Ferdinand I and Alfonso VI 209
(f) Alfonso VI (1072–1109) 212
(g) Urraca (1109–26) 225
(h) Alfonso VII (1126–57) 235
(i) Ferdinand II of León (1157–88) 249
(j) Alfonso IX of León (1188–1230) 260
(k) Sancho III of Castile (1157–8) 274
(l) Alfonso VIII of Castile (1158–1214) 275
(m) Henry I of Castile (1214–17) 290
(n) Ferdinand III (1217–52) 290
(o) Alfonso X (1252–84) 296
(p) Sancho IV (1284–95) 309
(q) Ferdinand IV (1295–1312) 319
(r) Alfonso de la Cerda (1289–91, 1296–1304, 1312/13–31) 325
(s) The Infante John (1295–1301?), pretender 329
(t) Henry of Castile, 'the Senator' (1299–1304), pretender 331
(u) Alfonso XI (1312–50) 333
(v) Peter I (1350–69) 345
(w) Henry II (1369–79) 354
(x) Fernando I of Portugal, pretender to the throne of Castile-León (1369–71) 367
(y) John I (1379–90) 369
(z) John of Gaunt, duke of Lancaster (1371–87), pretender 375
(aa) Henry III of Castile-León (1390–1406) 378
(bb) John II of Castile-León (1406–54) 382
(cc) Henry IV (1454–74) 390
## Contents

(dd) Alfonso de Avila (1465–8), pretender 401
(ee) Isabella and Ferdinand, the ‘Catholic monarchs’ (1475–1505) 404
(ff) Afonso V of Portugal (1475–9), pretender to the throne of Castile-León 415

9 **THE KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL** 419
   (a) Bibliography 419
   (b) Historical context 421
   (c) Portuguese coinages 422
   (d) The beginning of monetary emissions in the *Territorium portugalensis* 424
   (e) Afonso I (1128–85) 425
   (f) Sancho I (1185–1211) 428
   (g) Afonso II (1211–23) 431
   (h) Sancho II (1223–48) 432
   (i) Afonso III (1248–79) 436
   (j) Dinis I (1279–1325) 440
   (k) Afonso IV (1325–57) 442
   (l) Peter I (1357–67) 443
   (m) Fernando I (1367–83) 444
   (n) Interregnum (1383–5) 453
   (o) John I (1385–1433) 456
   (p) Duarte (1433–8) 465
   (q) Afonso V (1438–81) 469
   (r) John II (1481–95) 478
   (s) Manuel I (1495–1521) 482

**APPENDICES** 486
1 Hoards and single finds 486
   (a) Arrangement criteria of the finds 486
   (b) List of the finds 487
2 Mints 520
3 Heraldry 550
4 Glossary: coin names, weights and numismatic terms 557
5 Numismatists of the medieval Iberian Peninsula 575
   (a) Background 575
   (b) The nineteenth century and the earliest fundamental studies 577
   (c) The twentieth century: consolidation of the subject 581
   (d) Contemporary studies 586

**BIBLIOGRAPHY** 590

**SALES CATALOGUES** 638
x

Contents

CATALOGUE
Collectors, dealers and donors 639
Arrangement of the catalogue 641
Catalogue: Plates 1–60 654

CONCORDANCES 657

INDEXES
Index of Latin coin legends 836
General index 846
Index of hoards and single finds represented in the catalogue 854

INDEXES
Index of hoards and single finds represented in the catalogue 887