

## INDEX

- Accession Protocol 7, 14, 22, 56, 64–71, 73–74, 80, 82, 106, 108, 110
- beggar-thy-neighbour 1, 251, 262–264
- bounty or grant 36, 39–40, 43
- China Differential 125
- COCOM 13, 16, 65, 112–114, 116–121, 125–126, 128, 130, 132, 180, 190, 262, 274
- Cold War 112, 115–116, 125, 178, 180, 262, 272
- comparative advantage 4, 21, 195, 208, 258–259, 263
- Constructivists 163
- controlled trade 13, 113, 263, 269
- countermeasures 14, 115, 174–175, 177
- critical shortage 9, 20, 26, 28–29, 33, 103, 109
- DDA 5, 22, 35, 92, 109–110
- de facto 7, 218, 220, 223, 229, 231
- de jure 44, 46, 218, 231
- decoupling 261, 268
- demand-side 197
- discrimination 30, 58, 96, 218, 220–221, 229, 233, 246, 252
- Doha negotiations 13, 35, 215
- Doha round 35
- dominant position 248, 250, 256
- dual-use products 116, 128, 190
- East–West trade 112, 116, 263
- economic integration
  - customs union 77–78, 80, 94, 272
  - FTA 22–23, 93, 101–108, 111, 223
- economic interdependence 261, 265, 269
- economic nationalism 115
- entity list 112–113, 185, 187, 189, 192–193, 268
- European integration
  - EC 54, 137–138, 143, 166, 179, 216, 218, 278
  - EEC 17, 20, 23, 36–38, 51, 95, 97, 109, 138, 143–144, 171, 272
  - EU 5–7, 15, 20, 22–24, 36–37, 51, 54–56, 86–87, 89, 91–95, 101–103, 106, 111, 113, 124, 133, 137–138, 143, 153, 161, 163, 174, 178–181, 214–216, 250, 252–255, 259–260, 262, 264, 270, 272–273, 277, 279
- export
  - export agreements 10, 241, 248
  - export cartel 10, 14, 57, 110, 193, 232, 234, 246–251, 259–260, 264
  - export control 9, 15–16, 101, 112–113, 115, 117–118, 121, 125–138, 178, 185, 190, 210, 213, 215, 217–224, 226, 259, 262, 268
  - export duty 107–108
  - export embargo 6, 11, 14, 37, 40–41, 128, 143, 145, 177, 179
  - export licensing 66, 74–75, 78, 87–88, 91, 100, 102–105, 142, 184, 186, 189–190, 192, 213, 239, 268
  - export quantitative restrictions 6, 93–94, 97–100, 102, 106–108, 111
  - export quota 4, 16, 24, 62
  - export restraint 4, 10, 15, 17, 20–21, 36–37, 41, 45, 47–51, 59, 100, 102, 105, 110, 224, 232, 234, 238, 241–242, 259

- export (cont.)
  - export restriction 4–15, 17–19, 21–24, 27, 30–31, 36–37, 41–46, 51–54, 56–57, 63, 65–67, 73–75, 78, 80, 82–87, 89, 91–95, 98–102, 104–107, 109, 111–114, 116, 118, 121, 124, 128, 133, 178–179, 182, 185, 187, 193, 197, 202–205, 208, 215, 217, 223–224, 232, 234–235, 248, 255, 258–264, 268
  - export tariffs 2–3, 35, 85, 262
  - export tax 2–4, 6, 18, 35–36, 38, 42–43, 54, 56, 66, 75–76, 81, 83–86, 89–94, 97–98, 100, 104, 110
  - export-bias 12, 14, 262
  - expropriation 10, 218, 224–225, 227, 231
  - financial contribution 21, 36, 39, 43–45, 47–53, 235, 237
  - General Council 8, 145, 172
  - general exception
    - exhaustible natural resources 30, 103
    - short supply 28
  - global supply chain
    - downstream processors 203
    - downstream producers 13, 21, 31, 51–52, 54, 56, 102, 104, 108–109, 193, 248, 264
    - outsourcing 194, 197–199, 201
    - suppliers 13, 58, 83, 182, 197, 199–200, 203, 248, 252, 255–256, 258, 264
    - upstream producers 202, 264
  - globalisation 193–196, 201–202, 258, 261
  - globalised 13, 192, 205, 249, 258, 262, 264
  - good faith 161, 166, 168, 187, 191
  - grey-area measures
    - orderly marketing arrangements 57
    - VERs 4, 20, 57–62, 110, 241–243, 272, 277
    - voluntary export restraint 4, 10, 20, 57, 59, 100, 102, 105, 110, 232, 234, 238, 241–242, 259, 275, 278
  - Huawei 9, 112–113, 178, 184–187, 189, 192, 205, 261–262, 268
  - ICT 195–196, 258
  - Institutionalists 163
  - International List
    - Industrial List 117, 126
    - International Atomic Energy List 117
    - International Munitions List 117
  - internationalisation 136, 195, 197–198, 201, 258
  - investment
    - arbitral tribunal 159, 217
    - FDI 214–216, 259
    - Inbound Investment 208
    - Investment Screening 210
    - outbound investment 197, 205, 213, 215
  - judicial review 161, 186, 263
  - judicialisation 141
  - jurisdiction
    - justiciability 141
    - reviewability 160
    - self-judging 9, 108, 153–154, 158–161, 163–165, 167–168, 170, 191, 263
  - LDC 5, 27, 33, 35, 83, 85, 87, 89, 92
  - liberal international economic order 112, 115, 134, 139
  - Most-Favoured-Nation treatment 2, 97–98, 100, 108
  - national security exception
    - ammunition and implements of war 125, 140, 156, 158
    - essential security interests 89, 139–140, 142, 145, 148, 150–152, 156, 158–159, 161–162, 165–171, 180, 186, 188, 190–191
    - fissionable materials 140, 156, 164
    - obligations under the UN Charter 140, 145, 171, 186
    - traffic in arms 140, 156, 158, 164
    - war and other emergencies of international relations 140, 171

## INDEX

283

- National Treatment 97–98, 156, 182, 217–222, 227, 229
- necessity 108, 139, 152, 165–166, 168, 171, 186, 191
- NFIDCs 6, 27, 33, 35, 83, 87
- no less favourable 2, 67, 218–219
- non-agricultural market access 91
- Non-Proliferation 16, 101, 113, 121
- non-state actors 113, 130–132
- North-South trade 196
- Novel Coronavirus
  - COVID-19 9, 202, 261–262, 265–267
  - pandemic 9, 202, 261, 265, 267
- Obama administration 112
- performance requirement 217–218, 222–223, 227, 230–231
- production network 194, 197–199, 258
- public body 36, 48, 234–236
- Qatar diplomatic crisis 9, 113, 154
- Reagan Administration 118, 146, 148
- Realists 162–163
- Regional integration
  - ASEAN 106, 108, 111
  - GCC 106–108, 111
  - NAFTA 93, 97–98, 100, 106–107, 111, 157, 217–220, 222–229, 231, 262, 277–278
- risk management 192, 198, 258
- sanctions 9, 11, 16, 112–113, 115, 118, 121, 124, 130, 136, 145, 176, 178, 180–181, 183, 187, 261–262
- SCRM 192–193
- security
  - economic security 172
  - food security 4–5, 19–20, 33–34, 83–85, 109, 111, 264
  - national security 8–9, 11–15, 19, 61–62, 81, 101, 113–116, 121, 133, 139–141, 145, 148, 151–152, 154–156, 158, 160–165, 167–168, 170, 172–174, 178–179, 184–185, 187, 190–191, 203, 210–213, 215, 261, 263–265, 268–269
- Security Council 101, 106, 122–125, 131–132, 137, 144–145, 149, 169, 171, 176, 179, 274
- semiconductor 9, 127, 211, 268
- softwood lumber 36, 44–47, 49, 51–52, 217, 220–221
- specialisation 194, 196–197, 199, 205
- state trading enterprise 235, 243–246, 260
- steel and aluminium 61, 173–174, 186
- Summary proceedings against Sergius Oebel 95–96
- supply agreement
  - horizontal agreement 232, 248
  - vertical agreement 199, 203, 232, 248, 252–255, 258, 260
- supply chain trade 196, 258
- supply-side 197
- Tokyo Round 36–38, 40–41, 44–45, 51, 274
- trade defense
  - anti-dumping 45, 54–57, 243, 245
  - safeguard 20, 65, 83, 96, 113, 117, 128, 134, 139, 150–151, 165, 167, 172, 174, 180, 185–186, 188, 261, 268
  - subsidy 36–45, 47–55, 109, 221, 235–236, 245
- Trade Liberalisation 1, 23, 112–113, 194, 265
- Trump Administration 61, 104, 112, 118, 172, 192, 210, 259, 265, 269
- Ukraine crisis 151, 172, 178, 180–181
- unbundling 195–196
- USITA 37, 39–41, 43–46, 52
- Value Added Tax 4, 18
- vertical integration 200, 209, 250
- vital industry 172
- wartime labour 9
- Wassenaar Arrangement 13, 16, 101, 113, 118–121, 125, 132, 137, 190, 272, 280

284

## INDEX

- Working Party Report 12–13,  
15, 19, 22, 65, 69–72,  
74–75, 78–82, 109–110,  
262
- World Food Program 5, 86
- WTO-plus 7, 19, 22, 64, 66, 69–70,  
73–74, 76, 93, 97, 109–110,  
278
- ZTE 8, 184–185, 192–193, 205, 261