

INDEX

- Aalst, 60
 Aardenburg, 67, 208
 accidents, 196
 adultery, 196, 236, 237, 279, 280–3
 Agamben, George, 13
 air, 39–41, 70, 89, 200, 206, 214, 233
 in relation to plague, 225–7
 Alexians. *See* Cellites
 Amersfoort, 32, 52, 234
 Amsterdam, 78, 88, 166–7, 183, 205, 210, 228,
 230, 232, 233, 248, 269, 275, 285, 289
 animals, 19, 38, 124, 294
 cats, 198, 271, 273
 cattle, 124, 135, 167
 consumption of, 136–8, 146
 dogs, 106, 229–30, 268–73, 295
 fish and fishing, 19, 54, 56
 horses, 104, 124, 204, 269
 pigs, 98, 136–7, 163, 202–11, 228
 plague regulations on, 225, 228–30
 ANT, 18
 Antiquity, Greek and Roman, 8
 Antwerp, 9, 10, 50, 52, 67, 84, 185–6, 232, 234,
 235, 249, 272
 apothecaries, 79, 242
 Aristotle, 254
 Arnhem, 114, 276
 Artevelde, Jacob van (1290–1345), 95
 artisans, 5, 50, 52, 70, 298
 dyers, 59, 70
 fullers, 59, 89, 284
 smiths, 70
 tanners, 92, 120, 136, 270
 bakers, 70, 148, 162, 164,
 207, 233, 278
 balance, 4, 5, 17, 29, 32, 39, 82,
 254–7, 280, 291
 Baltic, the, 49, 161
 banishment, 226, 232, 246, 261, 262, 280
 barbers, 21, 89, 208, 213, 216
 in plague regulations, 228, 245
 Bartholomeus Anglicus, 229
 bathhouses, 56, 286–90
 bathing. *See* bathhouses
 beggars, 108, 261, 262, 267, 272, 285
 biopolitics, 11–15, 32, 54, 82, 86, 96, 111, 124,
 127, 129, 134, 160, 172, 210, 218, 219, 253,
 275, 279, 292, 295
 Black Death, the, 25, 154, 221–2, 240, 249, 259,
 293
 blood, 35, 89, 137, 166, 185, 208
 of plague patients, 228
 bloodletting, 36, 40, 216, 244, 287
 body politic (metaphor), 17, 255–6
 Boone, Marc, 63, 92, 221
 Brabant, 5, 21, 66, 223, 281
 bread, 140, 148, 152, 154, 157, 159–65, 233
 bridges, 62, 70, 124, 143, 202
 Brielle, 68
 brothels, 97, 152, 284, 288
 Bruges, 34, 50, 67, 74, 84, 174, 185, 272, 276,
 287
 Brussels, 50, 62, 84, 208, 270
 burial, 201, 247–50, 300
 butchers and butchering, 21, 89, 137, 138,
 144–8, 155, 166–8
 butchers' guild, 131, 139
 in relation to plague, 228, 231
buurwerken (public works by neighbours), 91
 cane (to mark plague infection), 216, 226, 232–3
 cats. *See* animals
 Cellites, 216, 246–9
 cattle. *See* animals
 cemeteries, 108, 190, 204, 248, 250
 cesspits, 87, 181–6, 188, 189
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 26

Index

- charity, 162, 204, 237, 261, 266
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor (1500–1558),
 21, 259
 churches, 67, 108, 175, 248, 261
 attendance during epidemics, 234–6
 community politics, 3, 16, 67, 180, 283, 293
 confraternities, 175, 201, 248, 251
 coninc der ribauden. *See* sanitary officials
 Conscience, Henrik, 95
 contagion, 226, 232, 267, 273,
 274–5, 278
 corruption (political), 94, 109
- Davis, Kathleen, 26
 Delft, 32, 53, 234, 249
 Demaitre, Luke, 273
 demography, 43, 74, 210, 258
 and plague, 222
 Den Bosch, 32, 84, 131, 141
 Devos, Isabelle, 223
 diet, 31, 36, 40, 128, 135, 159
 dikes, 53, 54, 91
 doctors (*medicinae*). *See* physicians
 dogs. *See* animals
 donation of stones (punishment), 41, 127,
 156–7, 208, 237
 Dordrecht, 69, 89, 139, 167, 203, 207, 227, 248,
 249, 250
 dogs, 270–2
 meat hall, 144
 Douglas, Mary, 7
 drainage, 60, 61, 89, 122, 171, 190–4, 195
 Dubrovnik, 239
 dung and dung heaps, 19, 84, 88, 90, 94, 99, 114,
 172, 183, 212–14, 227
 Dutour, Thierry, 17
- Elias, Norbert, 2
 England, 3, 79, 84, 137, 156, 159, 220, 222, 239,
 274
 ergotism, 163, 208
 excrement, 33, 172, 180–7, 195
 executioners, 108, 286
 exile. *See* banishment
- famine, 155, 159, 234
 fire safety, 25, 65–75, 101, 111, 179, 199, 294
 subsidies for fire-safe building, 71–5
 fish and fishing. *See* animals
 fish markets, 99, 139, 146, 152, 165,
 166, 232, 237
 Flanders, 5, 21, 34, 53, 92, 161, 276, 281
 floods, 33, 53, 55, 64, 91
 Florence, 239
- flow, 31–2, 41, 58, 61, 69, 77, 116, 122, 191, 211,
 219, 257
 food shortage, 31, 128, 156, 159, 234, 260
 fortifications, 61, 77–9, 91, 110, 111, 115, 122,
 186, 189
 Foucault, Michel, 11–14
 fountains. *See* wells
 France, 49, 84, 97, 161, 163, 274
 funerals, 132, 176
 during plague epidemics, 250
 furnaces. *See* ovens
- Galenism, 3–4, 32, 36–41
 gambling, 108, 196, 237, 238–9, 260, 275
 gates. *See* fortifications
 Geert Grote (1340–1384), 251
 Gelaude, Frank, 55
 Geltner, Guy, 3, 217
 Germany, 84, 135, 156, 287
 Geyskens, Leon, 10
 Gouda, 52, 88, 100, 137–8, 158, 162, 166, 189,
 208, 212, 235, 246, 262, 281
 grain, 93, 111, 126, 135, 143, 145, 150, 152, 154,
 159–65, 241
 in plague policies, 233
 staple rights, 163–4
 Groningen, 10, 84, 276
 Guelders, 21
 guilds, 21, 129–33, 137, 166, 167, 240, 242
 Guillerme, André, 10
- Haarlem, 52, 84, 88, 131, 143, 167, 168, 186–8,
 211, 276
 Hansa, 23
 Hazebroek, 185
 healthscaping, 3, 217
 Hippocrates, 35
 Hoffman, Richard, 5
 Holland, 5, 21, 53, 66, 92, 161, 176, 181, 222,
 274
 horses. *See* animals
 hospitals, 26, 64, 71, 100, 108, 139–40, 157, 163,
 189, 204, 205, 208–9, 275, 276
 and foreign poor, 262–4
 in relation to plague, 239–42, 243
 humoural medical theory. *See* Galenism
- Iberia, 84, 239
 Italy, 14, 79, 84, 96, 97, 156, 220, 222, 239, 249
- Jacob van Deventer (c. 1505–1575), 55, 57
 Jacobs, Jane, 174
 Jan Yperman (c. 1260–1332), 79, 83, 273,
 287

Index

- Kampen, 70, 78, 137, 168, 205, 210, 224, 231, 241, 243, 264, 271, 281, 286
- Kaye, Joel, 254–5
- Kerkhoff, A.H.M., 222
- Ladan, Rudolf, 222
- Lantschner, Patrick, 16
- latrines, 58, 78, 90, 180–90
- Lefebvre, Henri, 17, 129, 149
- Leguay, Jean-Pierre, 10, 64
- Lent, 102, 133
- leprosaria, 248, 252, 274–7
- leprosy and lepers, 137, 140, 226, 252, 253, 273
- Liddy, Christian, 16
- London, 20, 154, 167, 288
- Louvain, 50, 84, 228, 276, 287
- Maclot, Petra, 9, 10
- market inspectors, 99, 127, 140, 146–7, 148–9, 150
- Marsilius of Padua (c.1275–c.1342), 254
- Maximilian I (1459–1519), 6, 80
- meat trade, 136–40, 143–8, 233
 enforcement of policies, 152, 159
- medical officials, 79, 216, 239–46, 293
- medical practitioners. *See* apothecaries, barbers, midwives, physicians, surgeons
- medical tracts, 36, 38, 79, 135–6, 244, 287
Tregement der Ghesontheit, 38, 287
- Mediterranean (cities and region), 222, 232, 239
- mentally impaired, 108, 247, 266
- miasma, 49, 54, 59, 89, 136, 166, 203, 233, 238, 267, 284, 296
 as cause of the plague, 223–31
- midwives, 79, 242, 244, 245, 279
- Milan, 239
- military safety, 49, 55, 67, 77–81, 85, 96, 101, 106, 116, 175, 186
- miracles, 32, 66, 234
- monasteries, 67, 71, 108, 163, 237, 241
- neighbourhood communities (*gebuurten*), 110, 170, 173–6, 189, 193, 199–201
- Nicholas, David, 221
- Nijmegen, 80, 183, 188, 208, 211, 231
- non-naturals, the six, 39–41, 172, 234, 243, 255, 287, 293
- Noordegraaf, Leo, 222
- odour, 33, 40, 294
- Oosten, Roos van, 74
- ovens, 69, 93, 179
- parasites, 31
- Paris, 20, 34, 62
- parishes, 158, 175–6, 201, 240, 249, 260
 during plague epidemics, 234–6, 237, 244
- Philip of Leiden (1325–1382), 88
- Philip the Good (1433–1467), 22, 53, 80
- physical impairment, 258, 263, 264, 278
- physicians, 79, 106, 216, 256
 magistrates as physicians, 267
- pigs. *See* animals
- pigsties, 78, 189, 206, 209
- pilgrimage, 262, 263
 to cure plague, 234
- pilgrimage (penal), 68, 93, 165, 208, 280, 286
- plague hospitals, 222, 241, 284
- plague households (*sterfhuizen*), 225, 226, 235, 245, 278
- plague officials, 216, 241, 245
- poor relief, 240–1, 263–8, 277
- Pottier, Werner, 9
- Poulussen, Peter, 9, 10, 64
- Prak, Maarten, 16, 131
- private hygiene. *See* bathhouses
- privies. *See* latrines
- processions, 1, 35, 38, 66, 102, 111
 Auweert, 102
 during plague, 236
 for crop growth, 162
 sanitation for, 212
- program, public health, 5–6, 32, 33, 71, 219, 293
- prostitutes and prostitution, 99, 236, 275, 283–6, 290
 in bathhouses, 289
- quarantine, 223, 225, 232, 239
- Rawcliffé, Carole, 3, 137, 273
- Reformation, 247, 288
- rivers, 33, 50, 52, 56, 90, 99, 166, 168, 185, 194, 228
 IJssel, 23, 46, 78, 91, 116, 119, 185
 Leie, 42, 54, 64, 90, 163
 Rhine, 4, 23, 46
 Schelde, 42, 54, 163
- roads officials, 24, 85, 122,
- Roberts, Gregory, 14
- Saint George, 1
- Saint Roch, 234
- Saint Sebastian, 234
- Saint's Anthony's fire. *See* ergotism
- sanitary officials, 81, 141
coninc der ribauden, 123, 164, 179, 260, 285

Index

- sanitary officials (cont.)
conincxkinderen, 95, 98–110,
 120, 124, 163
meuderaars, 84
moddermeiers, 50, 84
moosmeiers, 84
muedergraven, 83
pipemestres, 50, 83, 96
slijkburgers, 70, 84
- sewage, 56, 78, 116, 181–7, 190
- sex workers. *See* prostitutes and prostitution
- sin, 35, 219, 234, 238, 273, 278
 idleness, 238, 260
 in relation to plague, 236–9
 sexual promiscuity, 279
- skinners. *See* artisans, tanners
- sluices, 53
 Ghent's sluice system, 54–7, 90, 101
- smallpox, 278
- Steel, Karl, 19
- stews. *See* bathhouses
- Sticht*, 21
- straw (to mark plague infection), 224, 225, 233
- Strayer, Joseph, 16
- street gutters, 61, 89, 122, 190, 195
 in relation to plague, 228
- street paving, 61, 90, 104, 123, 200
- surgeons, 79–80, 228, 242–5, 287
- syphilis, 288
- taverns and inns, 68, 83, 164,
 224, 287, 289
- Toen, Erik, 223
- Thomaes Scellink van Thienen (14th c.), 287
- Thomas Aquinas (c.1225–1274), 254
- timmermeesters* (public works masters), 61, 122,
 179
- Tournai, 74, 102
- universities, 35, 37, 242, 245
- Utrecht, 70, 84, 89, 139, 140, 149, 167, 168, 185,
 269, 290
- vagrants, 133, 262, 269, 291
- Valk, Gerrit, 222
- Venice, 239
- vice. *See* sin
- Voragine, Jacobus de (1228–1298), 1
- water supply, 50–3, 83, 178
 pipes, 34, 50, 83
weidegraven (field overseers), 124, 207
- wells, 50–3, 56, 141, 178, 197–9, 226
- Ypres, 50, 79, 83–4, 186, 267
 market policing in, 152
- Zeeland, 53
- Zutphen, 88, 89, 149, 191, 276