

Index

- Abbotsford, 3, 13–14, 19–20, 25, 35–36, 43,
 58–59, 85, 115, 118–123, 125, 128,
 133, 135–136, 138, 145–146, 149,
 151–152, 159, 183, 188
- Aberdeen, 22, 40, 71, 172
- Aberdeenshire, 49–50
- acid rain, 10, 144, 170
- Adair, James, 93
- Adam, John, 126
- Adam, Willam, 126
- Adam, William, 126
- Addison, Joseph, 68
- aesthetics, 14, 17–18, 23, 26–27, 58, 61, 65, 87,
 117, 119–121, 127, 135–136, 143, 156,
 159–160, 162, 167, 171, 175, 181, 190,
 192, 200
- agency, 8, 16, 23, 25–27, 32–33, 41, 43, 69, 75,
 100, 111, 130, 134, 138–139, 141–142,
 144, 146, 148, 154, 156–159, 161, 166,
 178
- agricultural revolution, 7, 17–18, 37, 40, 127
- air, 12, 16, 43, 63, 70, 90, 111, 114, 137, 140,
 142, 144, 147, 154, 161, 167–169,
 171–176, 178, *See* atmosphere
- Alaska, 6
- Anderson, Mark L., 116, 134
- Anthropocene, 2, 13, 31, 56, 116, 144, 168, 170,
 194, 206
- Anthropocene', 170
- anthropomorphic, anthropomorphization, 33,
 160
- antiquarian, 1, 9, 28, 59–60, 67, 87, 117–118,
 126, 153
- archaeology, 29, 60, 107, 115, 164, 195
- Argyll and Bute (administrative area), 38, 40, 45,
 102–103, 172
- Argyll and Bute, Duke of, 18, 38, 45, 57
- Ariosto, Ludovico, 24, 53, 156, 202
- Arsić, Branka, 161
- Assemblage, 140, 153–154
- Atholl, James, Duke of, 118
- Atlantic Ocean, 39–40, 131, 164, 167–168
- atmosphere, 34, 63, 142, 144, 148, 168,
 170–171, 174–176, 178, 180, *See* air
- Auchindrain, 38, 102, 104, 186
- aural effects, 33, 91, 155, 159, 162–163, 166, *See*
 sound
- Auroch, 107
- Austen, Jane, 18, 57
- Australia
 emigration to, 129
- Baillie, Joanna, 14, 21, 113, 119, 121, 123, 183,
 197
- Baker, Samuel, 81
- ballads, 2, 4, 7–8, 11, 14, 19–21, 23, 26, 34–35,
 60, 64, 66–74, 79, 109, 118, 126, 162,
 180, 182, 184, 189, 201
- Barbour, John, 21
- Barthes, Roland, 23
- Baucom, Ian, 31, 206
- Baudrillard, Jean, 88
- beaver, 102
- Bennett, Jane, 27, 41–42, 130, 154
- Berleant, Arnold, 143
- Berwickshire, 49, 109
- biophilia, 65
- biotic community, 9, 39
- bison, American plains, 108
- bison, European, 107
- Blair Drummond estate, 125
- Blairadam, 126–128
- Antiquarian Club, 126
- estate, 126
- Blind Harry, 21
- botany, 17, 174, 195
- Bragg, Tom, 31
- broom, *Genista*, 98, 122
- Brown, Charles Brockden, 67, 154–155,
 190
- Edgar Huntley*, 67
- Edgar Huntly*, 67, 154, 190

- Wieland*
Or, the Transformation. An American Tale, 155
- brownies, 29, 59–60
- Bruce, Robert the, 106
- Buffon, Comte de, 110
- Burke, Edmund, 14–16, 89
- Burns, Robert, 15, 46, 83
- Byron, Lord George Gordon, 149
- Cairngorms, 136
- Caledonian Forest, 30, 70, 105, 115, 117, 138, 145, 191
- Caledonian Horticultural Society, 12
- Canada, 108, 131, 133
- Canadian Crown Colonies, 39, 130
- emigration to, 3, 5, 129–130, 132–133
- carbon, 11, 13, 172
- dioxide, 170
- fuel, 5, 11, 13, 127, 142, 144, 170
- sinks, 127
- Carruthers, Gerard, 20, 184
- cattle, 3, 18, 29–30, 39–42, 44, 57, 60, 75, 80, 84, 102, 105, 107, 122, 124, 155
- breeds of, 5, 18, 62, 106–107, 194
- farming, 17–18, 39, 75, 110
- wild, 49, 102, 105–107
- Cauldshiels Loch, 159
- caves, 157, 163, 165
- Chandler, James, 30
- charcoal, 38, 76
- Charon, 32
- Chippewa people, 93, *See* Native Americans
- First Nations, 133
- chronologies, hot, 30–31, 206
- civil society, 42, 58, 71, 90–91, 96, 107, 110, 139, 193
- Civil War, English, 31, 86, 157
- Clearances, Scottish, 39, 42, 47, 99, 125, 129–130, 132–133, 198, *See* transatlantic emigration
- clematis, wild or virgin's bower, *Clematis vitalba*, 122
- climate change, 2, 4–5, 10, 171
- coal, 11–13, 29, 127–128, 171–172, 182
- coasts, 6, 29, 40, 49, 59, 163–164, 169, 172
- Cobbett, William, 56
- Cohen, Jeffrey J., 144, 166
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 122
- Coles, Pippa, 151, 186, 201
- comet, 177
- Comet, The* (steamboat), 172
- conjectural history, 91, 147
- conservation, special areas of, 10, 65, 89, 102, 115
- contamination, 4, 12, 171, *See* pollution and toxicity
- Cooke, George Alexander, 146
- coppicing, 116
- Covenanters, 81, 84–85, 150, 157–158
- persecution of, 82, 84, 182
- stones, 81, 152, 157
- Wars of, 31, 86
- Craigvinean Hill and Forest, 118
- Cronon, William, 88–89
- Crutzen, Paul, 170, 182
- Culloden, Battle of, 16, 44, 75–76, 103, 173
- Cumberland, Duke of, 76
- curiosity, 43, 67, 110
- Dalkeith, Lord, 70
- Dandy Dinmont Terrier, 5
- Darien project, 56
- Darwin, Charles, 94, 106, 146
- Davy, Humphry, 48–49, 187
- Debatable Lands, 73
- deforestation, 3, 5, 10, 29, 36, 97, 139, 194
- Deleuze, Gilles and Félix Guattari, 153, *See* assemblage
- depopulation, 3–4, 33, 39, 70, 99, 103, 129, 139
- Derbyshire, 151
- dirt theory, 23, 43, 75, 77, 130, 199
- dogs, 5, 9, 39, 148–150, 160
- bulldogs, 10
- Dandy Dinmont terriers, 5
- fighting dogs, 9
- Maida, 148–150, 160
- Douglas, David, 134
- Douglas, Mary, 23
- drainage, 24, 40, 49, 124–125, 127–128
- of bogs and other wetlands, 3, 105, 115, 124, 126, 128
- drovers, 42
- Dumfriesshire, 174, 176, 178
- Dunbar, James, 92
- Duncan, Ian, 23, 86, 99, 194
- Dutch elm disease, 116
- eagle, 93, 107, 141, 167
- Eastern white pine (American), 5, 118, 131, 133
- echo, 7, 27, 32, 34–35, 80, 96–97, 155, 161–162
- ecocide, 76
- ecocriticism, 2, 41, 75, 80, 96, 112, 191–192, 198–199
- ecocritism, 184, 190
- ecogothic, 30, 35, 64–66, 68, 73, 85, 87, 102, 105, 119, 156, 165
- ecology, 4–7, 9, 11, 16, 20, 22–23, 26–32, 34–35, 37–38, 41, 43–46, 50–51, 58, 60–61, 64–66, 68–69, 72–74, 80–81,

- 83, 86–89, 91, 93–94, 96, 100–103,
 109–110, 112, 114, 117, 122–123, 125,
 127–130, 133, 136, 140–143, 145,
 152–153, 156, 161, 163, 168, 171, 175,
 179–180, 186, 191, 197–200, 202
- ecophobia, 65, 75, 77–78, 97, 102, 191
- Edinburgh, 1, 4–6, 11, 13, 19–20, 40, 57,
 90–91, 96, 123, 144, 147, 162,
 171–172, 184
- Edinburgh Coal Gas Company, 5, 12–13
- Edinburgh New Gas-Light Bill, 12
- Edinburgh Oil and Gas Light Company, 5,
 11–12, 182
- Edinburgh Royal Botanic Garden, 12
- eglantine, *Rosa rubiginosa*, 122. *See* Sweet briar
- Eildon Hills, 3, 21, 59
- Eildon Tree, 21–23, 113, 163, 180
- geology of, 59
- elegy, 7–8, 68–70, 79, 149
- Ellis, George, 1, 117, 196
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 89, 161, 179
- Enlightenment, 1, 7, 27, 46, 55, 58, 60, 86,
 90–92, 110, 124, 147, 166, 195
- Scottish, 1, 10, 14, 90, 92, 101, 125, 147, 179
- environmental justice, 2, 6, 9, 64, 70, 74–75, 78,
 80, 89, 92, 101, 129, 169
- Estok, Simon, 65, 73, 77, 80
- estuaries, 5, 8, 10, 28, 46–48, 51, 54, 159
- Ettrick, 193
- Ettrick Water, 24, 70
- Forest, 1, 30, 69–70, 117
- Evelyn, John, 137, 204
- extinction, 33, 63, 88–90, 102–103, 105–108,
 112, 124, 129, 136, 145–146, 199
- faeries, 29, 32, 59–60
- farming, 3–4, 7, 9–10, 13–14, 18, 20, 24, 27–28,
 36–42, 44–45, 49, 55–57, 60–62,
 70–71, 78–79, 90, 105, 110, 116–117,
 121, 124, 129, 164, 170. *See*
 Auchindrain
- fertilizer, 3, 13, 28, 46, 77, 86, 128
- fetish, fetishization, 27, 88–89, 94
- Fielding, Henry, 57
- Fielding, Penny, 185
- fish, 10, 34, 41, 45–55, 57, 61, 109, 146, 165,
 174
- cod, 41, 168
- haddock, 5, 50, 168
- herring, 5, 41, 49, 51, 108, 168, 188
- John Dory, 5
- lumpfish, 5, 50
- salmon, 5, 38, 41, 44, 47–49, 52–54, 57, 61,
 86, 141
- turbot, 5, 50
- whiting, 50, 168
- fishing, 4, 37, 47–48, 51–52, 54–57, 61, 83, 85,
 108, 159, 162, 164, 168, 172, 174
- Board of Trustees for Fisheries, Manufactures,
 and Improvements*, 56–57
- boats, 47, 50–51, 108, 165
- coastal, 49–50, 108
- communities, 5, 49–52, 140, 168
- deep sea (Haaf), 48, 50, 165, 168
- regulation of, 47–48, 54
- Flodden Field, 69–70
- fog, 144, 165–166, 171
- folktales, 29, 102, 154, 156
- Forbes, Duncan, 91
- Forestry Commission Scotland, 122, 136, 197
- forests, 4–6, 30, 45, 67, 69–70, 77, 97, 103, 105,
 113, 115–117, 119, 127, 130, 133, 137,
 140, 145, 170, 178, 180, 196
- Forth, Firth of, 13, 162–163
- fossil fuel, 4, 11, 171
- fossils, 29, 58, 146
- Foster, Jennifer, 143, 181
- Foucault, Michel, 110
- fracking, 13, 183
- Fuller, Margaret, 160–161, 167
- Fyers, The Falls of, 15
- Gaelic, language, 38, 43, 77, 85, 92–98,
 100–101
- and tree symbolism, 77, 92, 191
- Gaeltacht, 92, 96, 124
- Galashiels, 19, 28, 32, 186
- Galloway Forest Park, 176
- gardens, 12, 36, 38, 44, 61, 76, 122–123, 148,
 151–152, 171, 174, 176
- Garside, Peter D., 37, 91, 183, 185, 191–192,
 201, 203–205
- gas, 10–13, 127–128
- geology, 17, 29, 91, 146–147, 182, 189, 195
- Gill, Stephen, 3–4
- Gillet, Alexander, 158
- gilliflower, 72, 175. *See* wild pink
- Gilpin, William, 14, 89
- glaciation, 145, 185. *See* Ice age and interglacial
 periods
- periods of, 116, 145
- post-, 16
- Glasgow, 40, 132, 135, 172
- goats, 39–40, 80, 97, 130
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang Von, 14, 60, 113
- Gordon, Anna, 22, 71
- Goshawk, 97, 194
- Gottlieb, Evan, 35
- Graham, Patrick, 94, 193
- Grampian, 115, 136

Index

225

- grass, grassland, 17, 21–22, 24, 28, 30, 38, 40, 57–58, 61, 78–79, 81, 84–85, 117, 124, 127, 150
- gravestones, 81, 83, *See* memorials and monuments
- Greenland, 50, 165, 168
- greywacke, 59, 145–146
- Griffiths, Devin, 26
- gunpowder, 38, 76
- Haddon Hall, 151
- Haraway, Donna, 150, 160, 185
- hare, 21, 44, 170
- Harman, Graham, 33
- Harold of Orkney, 162
- Haywood, Ian, 81
- heather, *Calluna vulgaris*, 3, 8, 89, 98–99, 101, 122, 133, 140, 180
- herbals, 124, 175
- herbaceous plants, 3, 40, 65, 69, 89, 122
- herbal remedies, 43, 175
- Herd, David, 191
- Herder, Johann Gottfried, 137, 179, 205
- Hewitt, David, 174, 182–183, 187–189, 200, 205
- Highlands, of Scotland, 3, 15, 17, 19, 28, 37, 39–40, 42, 44–45, 47–48, 55, 57, 62, 74, 92, 95, 99–100, 102, 115–116, 123–124, 128–129, 131–132, 136, 141, 146, 172–173, 194
- geological fault, 24
- Himalayan balsam, *Impatiens glandulifera*, 123
- Hogarth, William, 117
- Hogg, James, 125, 191, 193
- Humboldt, Alexander von, 139
- Hume, David, 10, 55, 141–142, 160
- Hunt, David, 116, 196
- Hutchings, Kevin, 133
- Hutton, James, 145–147
- ice age, 29, 31, 36, 115, 145, *See* glaciation
- Iceland, 168
- Icelandic sea, 165
- illusion, 83, 109, 148, 152, 154–155, 157
- immaterialism, 185
- improvement, 7, 12, 18, 24, 29, 37, 44–45, 51, 57–58, 62, 64–65, 79–80, 91, 118, 121, 124–125, 127–128, 134, 138, 144–145, 173, 183, 187
- interglacial period, 116, 145, *See* glaciation and Ice age
- invasive species, 118, 122, 197
- Invergarry, 76, 191
- Inverness-shire, 103
- Iron Age, 129, 203
- Irving, Washington, 3–5, 133
- ivy, 122, 178
- Jacobitism, 31, 44, 52, 57, 75–76, 78, 103, 107, 118, 191
- Jamie, Kathleen, 97, 194
- Japanese knotweed, *Fallopia japonica*, 122
- Jarlshof, 143, 164, 167
- Jeffers, Robinson, 139
- Jonsson, Fredrik Albritton, 47, 55, 124–125
- Kames, Lord, also knowns as Henry Home, 91, 97, 124–125, 192
- Kant, Immanuel, 89, 143
- Keats, John, 67
- Kelley, Theresa, 110
- kelp, 46, 164
- Kew, 123
- Killing Time, the, 10, 158, 202
- Knight, Richard Payne, 120
- kraken, 165
- Kraken, 165
- Laidlaw, William, 125
- Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, 110, 146, 166
- land ethic, 6, 8–9, 11, 13, 25–26, 64, 147, 189
- landscape gardening, 118, 120, 135
- larch, 21
- Latour, Bruno, 130, 150, 153, 185
- Leask, Nigel, 46
- Leopold, Aldo, 8–9, 26
- leviathan, 165
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 30–31, 185, 206
- Leyden, John, 72–74
- lichen, 6, 84, 147, 152, 158
- light pollution, 176
- Lighthouses, 164
- Northern Lighthouse Commissioners, 164
- Scott's tour of, 164
- lime, 12–13, 121, 127–128
- agricultural use as fertiliser, 13, 24, 28, 77, 79, 127–128
- as by-product, 13, 128
- as pollutant, 13, 79
- limestone, 33, 35, 77, 128, 146
- lingonberry, *Vaccinium vitis-idaea*, 122
- Linnaeus, Carl, 19, 110
- and Linnaean classification, 146, 166, 195
- Literary Gazette*, 182
- Little Ice Age, 31
- Little, John, 40, 197
- Loch Katrine, 94, 121–123, 141
- Lockhart, John Gibson, 102, 133, 181, 184, 186, 189

- Lothian, 12–13
 coast, 6, 59, 109
 East Lothian, 49
 lowlands, 11
 Lowlands, 24, 42, 44, 55, 62, 92, 96, 98, 116,
 124, 141, 164
 Lukács, Georg, 2
 The Historical Novel, 2, 181
 Lumsden, Alison, 20, 164, 183–184, 187, 200,
 203–204
 MacDiarmid, Hugh, 7, 142
 On a Raised Beach, 1, 7, 140, 200
 Stony Limits and Other Poems, 7
 Macpherson, James, 162
 Malagrowther, Malachi, 114, 129–130
 mammoth, 102
 Manning, Susan, 96, 193
 material ecocriticism, 75, 184, 191, 198–199
 McDonnell, Alasdair Ruadh, 76, 191
 McKusick, James C., 137
 Melrose, 4, 19, 36, 58–59, 113, 123, 138, 151,
 153, 189
 Melrose Abbey, 121, 151, 153, 201
 memorials and monuments, 69–70, 73, 78,
 81–82, 86, 111, 133, 144, 148–151,
 157–158, 160, *See* gravestones
 Menzies, James, 118
 introduction of larch, 118
 Mesolithic period, 116, 170, 197
 meteors, 177–178, *See* comet
 meteorites, 177
 Perseid shower, 177
 methane, 170
 midnight sun, 165
 Millar, John, 90, 192
 Monboddo, Lord, also known as Francis Burnett,
 91, 93, 193
 Monteath, Robert, 113, 119, 133–135
 Montgomery, David, 54
Monthly Magazine, Or, British Register, 182
 moors, 3, 8, 11, 45, 55, 70, 79, 84, 89, 99, 101,
 108–109, 116–117, 126, 135, 140, 156,
 158, 175, 180
 moraine, 6, 116, 145
 Morton, Timothy, 7, 26, 65, 84, 88–89, 143,
 189
 moss, 45, 81, 83–84, 121, 125, 127, 147, 152,
 158, 167
 Mossner, Alexa von, 143
 Muir, John, 6
 mulberry, 114
 mutilation, 76–77
 Naismyth, John, 39, 186, 197
 Native Americans, 91, 93, 97, 101, *See* Chippewa
 natural science, 1–2, 58, 110, 112, 115, 125
 Neolithic period, 107, 130, 143, 150, 170, 196,
 200
 new materialism, 31
 Newton, Michael, 77, 191
 Niagara Falls, 160, 167
 Nichols, Ashton, 66, 88
 Nixon, Rob, 6, 78, 106, 144, 171, 198
 Noble, Gordon, 130, 196
 Nora, Pierre, 148
 North America, 5–6, 29, 40, 80, 93, 118, 131,
 133–134, 160, 198
 Nuclear technology and accidents, 65
 nuclear weapons, 170
 oil, 10–13
 Grangemouth refinery, 13
 whale oil, 11
 Old Man of Hoy, 167
 orang-utans, 91
 Orkney, 50, 162–164, 167, 187
Ossian, 162
 outlaw, 30, 103–104, 128, 154
 pastoral, 10, 17, 27, 46, 55, 61, 69, 83, 117, 137,
 139
 Peak District, 152
 peat bogs and peat marshes, 5, 23, 29, 43, 58
 Pennant, Thomas, 14, 17, 103, 106–107, 193
 Tour in Scotland, and Voyage to the Hebrides,
 14–15
 Tour in Wales, 183
 Perthshire, 90–91, 94–95, 103, 118, 121, 125,
 134
 Phillips, Dana, 66
 picturesque, 14, 17–18, 27, 61–62, 65–66, 78,
 84, 87, 101, 106, 118, 120–122, 126,
 135, 143, 155, 172, 176
 Pine hawk-moth, *Sphinx pinastri*, 119
 Pittock, Murray, 191
 Plants, 3–4, 9, 12, 16, 20, 24, 33, 40, 58, 66–67,
 72–75, 79, 81, 89, 122–123, 140,
 146–148, 150–152, 158, 174–175,
 195
 common heather, *Calluna vulgaris*, 3, 8, 89,
 98–99, 101, 122, 133, 140, 180
 Pleistocene, 16, 31, *See* Ice age
 pollen analysis, 115–116
 pollution, 4, 12, 66, 143, 168–169, 171–172,
 184, *See* contamination and toxicity
 Pratt, Vernon, 143
 Price, Uvedale, 14, 121
Quarterly Review, 5, 48, 113, 135–136, 187
 quicksand, 6, 29, 49, 59, 73, 89, 101, 108–109,
 111

Index

227

- radiocarbon dating, 115
 Reformation, Scottish, 31, 35, 61
 religion, 61, 100
 pantheism, 139, 160
 Repton, Humphry, 152
 rhododendron, *Rhododendron ponticum*, 122
 Richardson, John, 21
 Rigney, Ann, 148, 201
 Ritson, Joseph, 72
 rivers, 4–5, 7–8, 10–11, 13, 19, 24–26, 28–30,
 32–33, 38, 43–44, 46–49, 51–54, 59,
 62, 70, 119, 124, 138, 140, 142, 144,
 155, 159, 161, 163, 174, 176, 179, 201,
 See Tweed
 Robin Hood, 30
 Robinson, John Beverley, 133
 rock, 1, 6, 16–17, 20, 29, 33–34, 58–59, 67,
 84–85, 94, 98, 101, 134, 142, 144–148,
 153–156, 158, 160–161, 166–167, 169,
 178–179
 greywacke, 59, 145–146
 types of, 59, 145–146
 Romans, 107, 118
 Rosslyn Chapel, 162
 Rotherham, Ian, 123, 197
 Ruddiman, William F, 170, *See* Anthropocene
 and early Anthropocene theory, 170
 runrig, 37
 run-rig farming system, 37
 Rzepka, Charles J., 202
- Sachs, Jonathan, 105, 146
 salmon fishing industry, 47, 49, 52–54, 174
 salmon stations, 47, 52, 54, 177, 187
 Sandyknowe, 3
 Scott, Walter
 Abbotsford, 3, 13–14, 19–20, 25, 35–36, 43,
 58–59, 85, 115, 118–123, 125, 128,
 133, 135–136, 138, 145–146, 149,
 151–152, 159, 183, 188
 and *entrelacement*, 14, 53, 188
 and tour of lighthouses, 164
 Ashiestiel, 19, 25, 58, 145, 175
 Ballads
 ‘Jellon Grame’, 68, 71–72, 74
 ‘Twa Corbies’, 34–35
 ‘Clerk Saunders’, 72
 ‘Lord Soulis’, 68, 73–74, 180
 ‘The Battle of Otterburn’, 68, 71, 74
 ‘The Flowers of the Forest’, 7–8, 68–70, 74
 ‘Thomas the Rhymer’, 21, 23, 27, 61,
 64–65, 113
 ‘Border forays’, 60
 insolvency, 8, 20
 ‘Liddesdale Raids’, 60
 Novels and prose fiction
 A Legend of the Wars of Montrose, 19, 39, 63,
 90, 103, 112, 128, 141, 194, 198
 Chronicles of the Canongate, 42–43, 171
 Guy Mannering, 5, 37, 51, 147, 176, 178,
 201, 205
 Ivanhoe, 30–31
 Redgauntlet, 8–9, 51–53, 57, 61, 144,
 157, 159, 173–174, 176, 179, 188,
 202, 205
 Rob Roy, 57, 175, 205
 Saint Ronan’s Well, 53, 188
 The Antiquary, 8, 49–50, 53–54, 187
 The Black Dwarf, 60
 The Bride of Lammermoor, 6, 8, 49, 59, 90,
 105–112, 194–195
 The Fair Maid of Perth, 43
 The Heart of Mid-Lothian, 8, 18, 38, 45–46,
 56, 113, 144, 172, 200, 204
 The Monastery, 31–32, 34–37, 39, 61, 64,
 109, 123, 152, 185–186
 The Pirate, 37, 50, 90, 140, 143, 159,
 162–168, 200
 The Tale of Old Mortality, 17, 53–54,
 60–61, 74, 81–87, 148, 150, 152, 156,
 202
 Waverley, 14–15, 17, 30, 44–45, 61, 75–80,
 86, 92, 99, 128, 132, 173, 183, 187, 191,
 205
 Other works
 Ashiestiel autobiographical fragment, 120
 journals, 4, 8, 11, 13, 20, 26, 37, 58, 115,
 118, 125–128, 152, 164, 178, 203
 letters, 1–2, 4, 8, 11, 13–14, 17–18, 20, 26,
 29, 35, 65, 102, 113–115, 117–119,
 121, 123, 125, 132, 147, 172–173, 175,
 183–184, 187, 190, 197, 201
 Letters of Malachi Malagrowthier, 48, 114,
 129, 187, 195, 198
 Letters on Demonology and Witchcraft,
 59–60
 Minstrelsy of the Scottish Border, 4, 7, 14,
 20–21, 23, 34–35, 60, 64, 66–68,
 71–73, 113, 117, 126, 162, 180,
 190–191
 ‘On the Fairies of Popular Superstition’, 60
 Sylvia Abbotsfordiensis, 20–21, 115,
 118–119, 125, 136–139, 184, 196
 Tales of a Grandfather, 77, 102
- Poems
 Rokeby, 93
 The Bridal of Triermain, 148, 155
 The Lady of the Lake, 7, 24, 90–102, 112,
 121, 132, 141
 The Lay of the Last Minstrel, 1, 7, 11, 17, 24,
 59, 98, 148, 151, 153, 162, 202
 ‘Wizard of the North’, 11

- Scottish Rural Development Programme, 28, 58, 189
- seabirds, 166, 168
- Selkirkshire, 70, 102
- Serres, Michel, 27
- sheep, 3, 9, 18, 20, 29–30, 39–41, 80, 85, 103, 110, 117, 124–125, 130, 138
 sheep farming, 3, 10, 17, 24, 27–28, 39, 42, 44, 49, 57, 62, 70, 78–79, 90, 105, 117, 124, 129, 136, 197
- Sherwood Forest, 185
- Shetland, 37, 90, 143, 162–166, 168
- shorelines, 4, 28–29, 109, 159
- Sinclair, John, 18–19, 54
 Report of the Agricultural State . . . of Scotland, 19, 183, 188
 Statistical Account of Scotland, 17, 19, 39, 83, 122
- sky, 2, 142, 176–178, *See* Galloway Forest Park
 Dark Sky, 176
 night sky, 160–161, 165, 171, 176, 178–179
 skies, 16, 171
- Slovic, Scott, 26
- Smailholm, 4
- Smith, Adam, 7, 55, 92, 192
- smoke, 143–144, 171–172
 as pollution, 144, 171–172
- Smout, T. C., Christopher, 124, 196
- soil, soil types, 2–4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 17, 20–23, 25–27, 29, 40, 43, 57–58, 60, 67, 69, 73–75, 77–81, 83, 85–87, 101, 110, 114–116, 118–119, 122, 124–125, 127–128, 130, 133, 135, 138, 141, 143–145, 148, 156, 158, 160, 167, 170, 175, 180
- solitary figures, 32
 wanderer, 32
- Solway Firth, 37, 47, 51–53, 159, 163, 176–177
- Sorensen, Janet, 96
- sound, 11, 25, 27, 33, 69–70, 73, 92–94, 96–98, 155, 159–163, 165, 167, *See* aural effects
- species loss, 4, 10, 89, 123
- spectres, 33, 35
- speculative ecologies, 29, 166
- Stadial theory of socio-economic development, 37, 90–91, 95–96, 115, 125, 147
 four-stage theory, 55, 90, 101
- Stafford, Fiona, 8, 189
- Stake net fishing, 47–49, 52, 54, 141
- stars, 2, 140, 161, 176–178, 180
- steam, 40, 56
 age of, 170
 boats or vessels, 54, 165, 172
 engines, 13, 144, 170
- Steuart, Henry, 135
 and Allanton estate, 135
- Stevenson, Robert Louis, 6, 108
 The Master of Ballantrae, 6, 108
- Stewart, Dugald, 91
- Stirlingshire, 91, 121
- Stoermer, Eugene, 170, 182
- stone, 1, 6, 17, 21, 29, 38–39, 59, 77, 81–86, 90, 101–102, 104, 116, 121, 130, 140, 142, 144–158, 162–163, 171, 178–179, 200
- Stone Age, 129
- storms, 50, 156, 162, 167, 169–170
- sublime, 14–16, 18, 89–90, 98, 101, 130, 143, 146–147, 152, 154, 156, 159–162, 165, 176, 183
- Sullivan, Heather, 23, 43, 75, 77, 130, 138, 184
- supernatural life forms, 6, 22, 29, 32–33, 59–60, 92, 109, 111, 140, 159
- Sweet briar, *Rosa rubiginosa*, 122
 eglantine, 122
- sympathy, 9–10, 16, 27, 135, 139, 141–142, 160, 180
- Tansley, A. G., 140
- Teviot River, 24, 153
- Thomas of Erceuldoune, also known as ‘Thomas the Rhymer’, 5, 20–22, 35, 58, 73, 109, 163, 180, 189
- Thoreau, Henry David, 161, 179
 A Week on the Concord and Merrimack Rivers, 161, 203
 Walden, 161
- timber, 5, 20, 38, 41, 118–119, 124, 130–133, 135–136, 161, 196
- time, 6–7, 19, 23, 31, 34–35, 42, 51, 58, 65, 73, 98, 105–107, 143–148, 161, 163, 170–171, 178–179
 deep time, 29, 32, 142, 145, 147, 156, 170
 lithic time, 144–145
 slow time, 6, 146, 170
- torture, 73, 76, 81, 84
 and environmental analogy, 77
- tour, 14–15, 65, 122, 164, 184, 186, 189, 193, 197
 tourist and tourism, 10, 14, 16, 74, 118, 122, 172
- township farming system, 37
- toxicity, 180, *See* pollution and contamination
- transatlantic emigration, 39, 129, 186
 Clearances, Scottish, 39
- transatlantic lumber/timber trade, 5, 118–119, 129–131
- trees, 3, 5, 12–16, 19–22, 26–27, 29–30, 32, 34–36, 40, 43–44, 49, 61, 66, 70, 72, 75–81, 84–85, 91–92, 103, 113–122, 124–127, 129–138, 141, 145, 151, 153, 179

Index

229

- alder, 76, 115–116, 196
 ash, 21, 32, 83–85, 116, 122, 126, 162, 196
 aspen, 116, 119, 122
 beech, 36, 126, 196
 birch, 16, 33, 35–36, 116, 119, 121–123, 126, 135, 145, 167, 173, 196
 bird cherry, 135
 black pine, 118
 blackthorn, 38
 bog-pine, 19, 128, 141
 buckthorn, 38, 77
 cedar, 119
 chestnut, 21, 118, 196
 citrus, 36
 Douglas fir, 131, 134
 elm, 85, 116, 196
 European Oak, *Quercus robur*, 43
 fruit (various), 5, 36, 44, 75, 78
 guelder rose, 21
 hawthorn, 116
 hazel, 16, 21, 116, 122, 167, 191
 holly, 34, 135
 horse chestnut, 75–78, 135, 196
 juniper, 116
 larch, 21, 118–120, 126
 Mediterranean pine, 121
 Norwegian spruce, 166
 peach, 36, 152
 pear, 36
 pineapple, 36, 152
 rowan, 36, 115–116
 Scots elm or white elm, *Ulmus glabra*, 36
 Scots pine, *Pinus silvestris*, 3, 16, 19, 116, 119–120, 126, 128, 134, 136, 141, 196
 Sitka spruce, 131, 134, 136
 sycamore, 32, 196
 willow, *salix*, 21, 36, 76, 119, 121–122, 154, 174, 196
 wych-elm, 36
 yew, 16
 Trossachs, the, 35, 91, 121–123
 Trumpener, Katie, 128
 Tweed, River, 11, 19, 24–25, 27, 31–33, 35, 48–49, 53–54, 58–59, 70, 72, 114, 123, 145–146, 151, 163
 Commissioners, 11, 48, 53–54
 United States of America, 6, 67, 118
 vampirism, 86
 Walls, Laura Dassow, 139
 Walmsley, Thomas, 15
 Walton, Izaak, 51
 wanderer, 62, 84. *See* solitary figures
 waste land, 5, 119, 124, 126, 129, 133–134, 136, 139, 174, 176
 water bulls, 29, 159
 Waterloo quai, 85
 Watt, James, 13, 144, 170, 172
 weather, 4, 31, 50, 56, 142, 144, 151, 155, 161, 163, 165, 168, 170, 176–178
 weaving, 29, 40
 Weinstein, Mark, 164, 188, 200, 203
 Weisbuch, Robert, 191
 Western Isles, 40, 72, 146
 whaling, 13, 164, 168, 187
 whisky, 41–46
 White Lady, the, 33–34, 36, 64
 Wickman, Matthew, 194
 wild cat, 136, 199
 wild pink, 175. *See* gilliflower
 wild pinks, 175
 wilderness, 84, 110–111, 123–124, 159, 166, 192
 Williams, Raymond, 46, 187
 Willis, Thomas
 London Practice of Physick, 175
 wolf, 9, 99, 101–104, 150
 analogy, 90, 97, 103, 107
 in place names, 49, 104, 107–109, 111
 persecution and extinction of, 9–10, 102–103, 105, 107
 Wood, Emma, 107
 woods, woodland, 3, 5, 8, 25, 28, 30, 38, 43, 49, 59–60, 70, 77, 97, 102–103, 105, 113–117, 120, 122–125, 127–128, 130, 133, 136, 139, 141, 155, 160–161, 179, 184
 Wordsworth, Dorothy, 4, 122, 197
 Wordsworth, William, 3–4, 99, 122, 139, 150, 153, 156–157, 159–160, 184, 191, 201
 ‘Resolution and Independence’, 156
 ‘Musings Near Aquapendente’, 4
 Lyrical Ballads and Other Poems, 184, 201
 ‘Michael’, 157
 The Prelude, 99, 153, 160, 201, 203
 ‘We are Seven’, 150
 ‘Yarrow Revisited’, 4
 ‘Yarrow Unvisited’, 4
 World Health Organization, 169, 204
 Wynn, Graeme, 131
 Wynton, Andrew, 21
 Yarrow, River, 4, 11, 17, 24–25, 70, 98, 163
 Žižek, Slavoj, 35