

## Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i>
		xi
<b>1</b>	<b>The Minimal Model Program</b>	1
1.1	Preliminaries	2
1.2	Numerical Geometry	11
1.3	The Program	19
1.4	Logarithmic and Relative Extensions	28
1.5	Existence of Flips	36
1.6	Termination of Flips	46
1.7	Abundance	52
<b>2</b>	<b>Singularities</b>	59
2.1	Analytic Germs	60
2.2	Quotients and Coverings	64
2.3	Terminal Singularities of Index One	76
2.4	Terminal Singularities of Higher Index	86
2.5	Singular Riemann–Roch Formula	96
2.6	Canonical Singularities	107
<b>3</b>	<b>Divisorial Contractions to Points</b>	116
3.1	Identification of the Divisor	117
3.2	Numerical Classification	121
3.3	General Elephants for Exceptional Type	128
3.4	General Elephants for Ordinary Type	136
3.5	Geometric Classification	145
3.6	Examples	157
<b>4</b>	<b>Divisorial Contractions to Curves</b>	162
4.1	Contractions from Gorenstein Threefolds	162
4.2	Contractions to Smooth Curves	168

4.3	Contractions to Singular Curves	176
4.4	Construction by a One-Parameter Deformation	186
<b>5</b>	<b>Flips</b>	199
5.1	Strategy and Flops	200
5.2	Numerical Invariants	207
5.3	Planarity of Covering Curves	213
5.4	Deformations of an Extremal Neighbourhood	221
5.5	General Elephants	231
5.6	Examples	244
<b>6</b>	<b>The Sarkisov Category</b>	249
6.1	Links of Mori Fibre Spaces	250
6.2	The Sarkisov Program	255
6.3	Rationality and Birational Rigidity	265
6.4	Pliability	275
<b>7</b>	<b>Conical Fibrations</b>	285
7.1	Standard Conic Bundles	286
7.2	Q-Conic Bundles	294
7.3	Classification	303
7.4	Rationality	309
7.5	Birational Rigidity	319
<b>8</b>	<b>Del Pezzo Fibrations</b>	324
8.1	Standard Models	325
8.2	Simple Models and Multiple Fibres	333
8.3	Rationality	343
8.4	Birational Rigidity	348
<b>9</b>	<b>Fano Threefolds</b>	359
9.1	Boundedness	360
9.2	General Elephants	371
9.3	Classification in Special Cases	378
9.4	Classification of Principal Series	388
9.5	Birational Rigidity and K-Stability	398
<b>10</b>	<b>Minimal Models</b>	410
10.1	Non-Vanishing	411
10.2	Abundance	421
10.3	Birational Minimal Models	428

*Contents* ix

10.4 Nef and Mobile Cones	434
10.5 Pluricanonical Maps	446
<i>References</i>	453
<i>Notation</i>	476
<i>Index</i>	478