

Index

- absolute parliamentary sovereignty
 - doctrine, 10–12, 149, 161, 298–299, 419,
 - See also* Dicey, A.V.; parliamentary sovereignty.
 - Blackstone, 88–89, 153–154, 282, 299, 303, 314, 317–318, 471
 - Coke, 11, 148, 315–316
 - failings, 302–303
 - Hobbes, 298, 299, 301, 303
 - human rights law, 15
 - judicial review, 60, 213
 - supremacy of EU law, conflict with, 421
 - United States, 300–302
- abusive concentration of power
 - federalism, 388, 389
 - referendums, 436
- Act anent Peace and War 1703 (Scotland), 27
- Act for the Abolition of the Slave Trade 1807, 186, 234
- Act for the Better Securing the Government by Disarming Papists 1695 (Ireland), 83
- Act in Restraint of Appeals 1533, 184
- Act of Explanation 1665 (Ireland), 80
- Act of Recognition 1689 (Ireland), 80
- Act of Security for the Kingdom 1704 (Scotland), 27
- Act of Security for the Kirk 1707 (Scotland), 31–32
- Act of Settlement for Ireland 1652, 80
- Act of Settlement for Ireland 1662, 80
- Act of Union of 1840 (Canada), 220
- Act to Prevent the Further Growth of Popery 1703 (Ireland), 83
- Acts of Supremacy and Uniformity 1560 (Ireland), 79
- Acts of Union 1706/1707 (Scotland and England), 6, 16, 23, 28–29, 409
 - Act of Security for the Kirk, 31–32
- discontent and opposition, 43
- ‘Equivalent’ taxation, 29
- fundamental law, violations of, 37–38
 - Court of Session, 41–42
 - parliamentary sovereignty, 38–41
- legal effects and consequences, 34–35
- legal systems, 29–30, 42
 - Orr Ewing’s Trustees* case, 42
- opposition to Union, 33
- parliamentary representation, 30
- parliamentary sovereignty, 38–41, 325
- ratification, 31, 43
- revolution by consent, as, 36–37
- status of the Union, 35, 36
- trade, 29
- union of incorporation, 29
- violations of terms of Union, 38
- Acts of Union 1801 (Ireland and Great Britain), 7, 16, 89, 91–92
 - legal and judicial aspects of the Union, 93
 - political aspects of Union, 93
 - Protestant Episcopal Church, 93
 - trade, 93
 - union of incorporation, 93
- Adams, John
 - constitutional status of American colonies, 143, 149, 152–154, 172, 174
 - Declaration of Rights and Declaration of Independence, 170, 174
 - doctrine of absolute parliamentary sovereignty, 302
 - First Continental Congress in Philadelphia, 169
- Adams, Samuel
 - First Continental Congress in Philadelphia, 169
 - Townshend Acts, 166
- Administration of Justice Act 1774, 168

- advisory nature of EU withdrawal referendum,
 1, 15, 287, 454–456, 463, 497
- Afghanistan, 9, 212
- Africa, 211
 “Scramble for Africa”, 227
 Berlin Conference 1884–1885, 228–229
- Albany Plan of Union 1754, 155, 169
- Aliens Act 1705 (England), 28, 33
- Alternative Vote referendum 2011, 441, 453, 454
- American Civil War, 301, 365, 373, 389, 390
 Abraham Lincoln, 374
 Andrew Johnson, 374
 Compromise of 1850, 373
 slavery, 373–375
- American colonies, 7–8
 American Colonies Act 1766. *See* American Colonies Act
 charters, 144–145
 Conciliation Plan, 177, 178
 Declaration of Independence. *See* American Declaration of Independence
 Declaratory Act 1766. *See* American Colonies Act
 doctrine of the fundamental law, 148–149
 entitlement to English rights, 146–147
 First Continental Congress, 169–170
 British response, 170–171
 French recognition, 176
 Intolerable Acts, 167–169
 law, 145–146
 natural law, 149–150
 Navigation Acts, 156
 Second Constitutional Congress, 171–172
 British response, 172–173
 status, 143–144
 taxation, 156, 157
 Currency Act, 157
 Stamp Act, 158–162
 Sugar Act, 157
 Tea Act, 166–167
 Townshend Acts, 164–166
- American Colonies Act 1766, 156, 162–164, 178, 325–326
- American Constitution 1787, 364–365, 427, 436
- American Declaration of Independence 1776, 149, 164, 192, 245, 364
 human rights, 468
 Indictment of George III, 158–160, 169
 Jefferson, 175–176
 natural rights, 175–176
 structure, 175
- American Revolution, 140–141
 constitutional interpretation, 141–143
 application in the colonies, 180–181
 form and content, 179
 local colonial law, 181
 locus of sovereignty, 179–180
- Ireland, influence in, 86
- Ammerman, David, 167, 170
- Amritsar Massacre 1919, 207, 252
- Anghie, Antony, 310–311
- Anglo-Irish Agreement 1985, 130
- Anglo-Irish Intergovernmental Conference 1985, 130
- Anglo-Irish Treaty 1921, 116–121
 international reaction, 127
 Northern Ireland, 121
- Anglo-Scottish Treaty. *See* Articles of Union 1707 (England and Scotland)
- Anne, Queen of Great Britain, 26, 28–29
- Annesley v. Sherlock*, 85
- Anson, W.R., 89–90, 113–115, 229, 324
- Antislavery Society, 234
- Anti-terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001, 479
- Art. 50 withdrawal negotiations, 133, 370–371
 devolved nations
 lack of voice, 348–349, 412, 497
 parliamentary authority, 288–289
- Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union 1781 (United States of America), 364, 385
- Articles of Union 1707 (England and Scotland), 30, 34–38, 40, 369. *See also* Articles of Union 1707 (England and Scotland)
 consensual nature of union, 74–75
MacCormick case, 41
 security for the kirk, 31, 32
- Asquith, H.H., 11, 111, 113, 237, 318
- associated States, 400–401
 proposal for home nations, 423–424
- Austin, John
 positivist theory of sovereignty, 236, 299–301, 303, 471
- Australia, 211, 219, 220
 constitutional autonomy, 243
 Dominion status, 243
 federalism, 109, 220
 independence, 248
- Australian Colonies Government Act 1850, 220
- Austro-Hungarian empire (1867–1918), 350–354
 dissolution, 375, 379
 Ireland, analogies with, 354–355
 Scotland, analogies with, 355–356
- autochthony, 244–249

- Bagehot, Walter, 2, 14, 96, 498
 federalism, 236
 Bailyn, Bernard, 141, 156
 Balfour Declaration 1926, 122, 189, 222, 223,
 237, 247, 248, 422
 Ballot Act 1872, 438
 Bangladesh, 209, 242, 378
 Banks, Arron, 457–458
 Barber, Nicholas, 285, 328–332, 421
 Barnett formula, 17, 411
 Ireland, 132
 Scotland, 52
 symbol of inequity within the UK, 344
 symbol of lack of solidarity within the UK, 344
 Battle of Bunker Hill 1775, 171
 Battles of Lexington and Concord, 169, 171, 172
 Beccaria, Cesare
 human rights and penal practices, 468
 Bengal
 Battle of Plassey, 195
 British East India Company, 193, 195–198, 200
 Warren Hastings, 198–199
 dual administration, 195
 famine, 195, 208
 Bentham, Jeremy, 201, 303, 421
 human rights, 261, 467, 471, 477
 Benton, Lauren, 9, 219, 238–241, 309–310
 Berlin Conference 1884–1885, 225, 228–229
 Berriedale-Keith, Arthur, 4, 147, 177, 178,
 187–189, 326
 Bill of Rights 1688, 175, 315, 319, 421
 Bingham, Tom, 496
 common law, 10
 ECHR, 10, 264, 479
 Jackson case, 316
 judicial activism, 481
 rule of law, 321, 481
 Bishops' Banishment Act 1697 (Ireland), 83
 Blackstone, William
 absolute sovereignty, 88–89, 153–154, 282,
 299, 303, 314, 317–318, 471
 civil liberties and natural rights, 470–471
 colonial law, 146
 Irish sovereignty, 88–89
 natural law, 150
 Blick, Andrew, 3, 496–500
 block grant, 17, 411. *See also* Barnett formula
 Northern Ireland, 132
 Scotland, 52
 Bloody Code 1688, 468
 Board of Control (EIC). *See* British East India
 Company (EIC)
 Board of Trade, 144, 145, 156, 187–188, 215
 Bodin, Jean, 298
 Boer wars (1880–1881 and 1899–1902), 221, 232,
 250, 310
 Bogdanor, Vernon, 65, 329, 413, 434, 451–452,
 463, 464, 489
 Bonar Law, Andrew, 106, 120
 Boston Massacre 1770, 167
 Boston Port Act 1774, 168
 Boston Tea Party 1773, 167, 194, 197
 Intolerable Acts 1774, 167–169
 Boundary Agreement 1925 (Ireland), 121
 Bratza, Sir Nicholas, 265–266
 Brexit as a symbol of inequity within the UK,
 344
 fragmented national identity, 294
 Brexit's impact on Northern Ireland, 131–133,
 139, 291–292
 border controls, 132–133
 Northern Ireland Protocol. *See* Northern
 Ireland Protocol
 Withdrawal Agreement and NI Protocol,
 133–134
 Brexit's impact on Scotland, 66, 70, 76
 legislative consent motion, 68. *See also*
 Sewel convention.
 UK internal market, 67–68
 Bridge, Lord Nigel, 279, 280, 282. *See also*
 Factortame litigation.
 British Atlantic Empire, 184–186
 colonial/local governance, 189–190
 identity, 190–192
 ideologies
 force for civilization, Britain as, 191–192
 liberty, concept of, 190–191
 maritime power, 191
 Protestantism, 190
 loss of, 192
 metropolitan governance, 186–189
 North America, 185. *See also* American
 colonies.
 West Indies, 185–186
 British Commonwealth of Nations, 8–9, 16,
 222, 237, 385
 British Constitution, characterization of,
 496–497
 constitutional conventions, 2
 “exceptionalism”, 5
 inadequacies of, 1–4
 organic nature, 2–3
 sovereignty of Parliament, 1, 497. *See also*
 parliamentary sovereignty.

- British Constitution (cont.)
 UK as a union State, 497
 unitary nature of UK, 497
- British East India Company (EIC), 165, 184
 Battle of Plassey, 195
 Bengal, 195
 Board of Control, 198
 debt and corruption, 196
 Diwani (right to collect taxes), 195
 foundation, 193
 governance
 Charter Act 1813, 200
 hybrid structure, 194
 joint stock company, 193
 Royal Charter, 193–194, 200–201
 India Act 1784, 197–198
 Regulating Act 1773, 189, 196–197
 tea sales in America, 167
 trade monopolies, 167, 185
 trading settlements, 192–193
- British Empire (and Commonwealth), 8–9
 Atlantic Empire. *See* British Atlantic Empire
 India. *See* British East India Company (EIC); India
 stages of, 184–185
 ‘white’ settler colonies. *See* ‘white’ settler colonies
- British exceptionalism, 5, 255–256, 269
 French *troisième force* compared, 257
 German *Sonderweg* compared, 257
- British ‘imperial’ Constitution, 181–182, 229–231
 Burke, 182–183
 Dicey
 parliamentary sovereignty, 229–231
 rule of law, 231–235
 incoherence, 238–239
 limits on, 231
 rule of law, 231–232
 Morant Bay rebellion, 232–233
- British Isles, concept of, 16
- British Nationality Act 1948
 Republic of Ireland, citizens of, 129
- British Nationality Act 1981, 253
- British North America Act 1867, 50, 104, 107, 218, 220, 390
- British Overseas Territories, 16, 243, 407
- Britishness, concept of, 44–45, 235, 340–341, 346
- Bruges Group, 286
- Bryce, James
 constitutional law, 230, 425
 federalism, 109, 236, 420
 Irish Home Rule, 105, 111, 114–115, 422
- Buchanan, George, 25, 47–48
- Burke, Edmund, 152, 168, 170
 British East India Company, 198
 British ‘Imperial’ Constitution, 182, 186
 human rights, 471
 Irish penal laws, 81
 representative government, 432
 Stamp Act, 160, 162, 168
- Butt, Isaac, 101, 103, 108
- Calman Commission 2009 (Scotland), 51, 341, 346
- Calvin’s case (1608), 24, 28, 150–151, 188
- Camden, Lord
 absolute parliamentary sovereignty, 7, 149, 150, 152, 160, 162, 178, 317, 419
 American Colonies Act, 7, 150, 152, 162, 180, 317
 Entick v Carrington, 152, 160
- Cameron government
 English votes for English laws. *See* English votes for English laws (EVEL)
 EU reform proposals, 286–87. *See also* UK-EU membership referendum.
 ‘ever closer union’ concept, 363
 internal divisions, 287, 462
 renegotiation deal, 286–287
 Scottish independence. *See* Scottish independence; Scottish Independence Referendum (Franchise) Act 2013; Scottish independence referendum 2014; Scottish Independence Referendum Act 2013; Scottish Independence Referendum Bill 2022
 sovereignty concept, 164, 282
- Canada, 185, 219, 220
 constitutional autonomy, 243
 Dominion status, 108, 220, 243
 federalism, 109
 independence, 248
 rebellion in Upper and Lower Canada, 219
 responsible government concept, 220
 self-determination
 Quebec, 367–368
- Care, Henry, 190–191
- Carson, Edward, 106–107
- Castlereagh, Viscount Robert Stewart, 92
- Catholic Emancipation Act 1829, 44, 95
- Catholicism in Ireland, 79–80, 139
 Catholic emancipation, 94–97

- Constitution of Ireland 1937, 128
- Northern Ireland, 129
- oppression, 94–95
 - penal laws, 81–84, 95
- Catholicism in Scotland, 44
- Chamber of Princes 1920 (India), 201
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 214
 - Council of the Empire, 237
 - imperialism, 226, 236, 237, 250
 - Irish Home Rule, 104, 105, 108
- Channel Islands, 16, 339, 407
- Charles I, 24, 148, 302, 303
 - prorogation of Parliament, 319
- Charles II, 24
 - Ireland, 80
- Charter colonies, 144–145
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU (CFREU), 15, 63, 258–259
 - EU (Withdrawal) Act, 290, 488–489
 - loss of free movement rights post-Brexit, 488
- Charter of the Union
 - proposals for, 346–348
- Christmas Observance Act 1712 (Scotland), 43
- Churchill, Winston
 - decolonization, 242
 - Indian governance, 208
 - Irish Home Rule, 109, 126
- Claim of Right 1689 (Scotland), 25, 48–49
- Claim of Right and Constitutional Convention 1989 (Scotland), 5, 60
- Clive, Robert, 195–196
- Coke, Sir Edward
 - Calvin's* case, 24, 188
 - entitlement of colonists to English rights, 147
 - natural law, 150, 176
 - parliamentary sovereignty, 11, 148, 315–316
- Colley, Linda, 144, 183
 - 'Britishness' and identity, 44–45, 343, 369
 - UK as an entity, 339
- Collins, Michael, 118, 119, 126
- colonial law, 145–146, 181
 - Colonial Office review of legislation, 215
 - JCPC appeals, 216–218
 - repugnancy principle, 215–216
- Colonial Laws Validity Act 1865, 213–216, 223, 419
 - manner and form, 323
- colonies of rule, 211
- Commission for a British Bill of Rights, 265–266
- Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), 293, 408
- Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 286, 362, 406
- common law, 10, 29–30, 255
 - forms of colonial governance, 188–189
 - natural law, relationship with, 150
- Commonwealth Immigrants Act 1962, 252
- Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act 1900, 220
- composite states, 336–337
 - Austro-Hungarian empire. *See* Austro-Hungarian empire (1867–1918)
 - empires distinguished, 337–338
 - proposal for home nations, 424
- concessions, 212
- condominia, 212, 242
- confederations and federations distinguished, 384–385
- Congress of Berlin 1878, 352
- Constitution Act 1852 (New Zealand), 221
- Constitution of 1782 (Ireland), 86
- Constitution of Ireland 1937, 128, 246
- Constitution of the Irish Free State (Saorstát Éireann) Act 1922, 120, 246
- Constitution Reform Group (CRG), 346, 347, 417
- constitutional amnesia in Britain, 4–5, 418–420
- constitutional autonomy
 - devolved nations, 498
 - Dominions, 243
 - US States, 397
- constitutional conventions, 2, 66, 231, 321, 325.
 - See also* parliamentary sovereignty; popular sovereignty; rule of law; Sewel convention.
- constitutional interpretation
 - American Revolution, 141–143
 - application in the colonies, 180–181
 - form and content, 179
 - local colonial law, 181
 - locus of sovereignty, 179–180
- constitutional patriotism concept, 306
- constitutional reform. *See also* new Bill of Rights, proposals for; Referendums Act, proposals for; written Constitution, adoption of.
- Charter of the Union, proposals for, 346–348
- consultation and inclusion, 348–349
- current fragility of UK, 346, 380–381
- House of Lords as a federal Chamber, 348, 381

- constitutional status of the colonies, 143–144
 - distinct political entities, 154
 - dual authority, 155
 - entitlement to English rights, 146–147, 154
 - internal colonial matters, 154
 - legal framework, 145–146
 - doctrine of the fundamental law, 148–149
 - natural law doctrine, 149–150, 154
 - no legal standing for American
 - colonization, 154
 - settlement Charters, 144–145
- constitutional statutes doctrine, 281–282
- continuator States, 378
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), 493
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD), 493
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD), 493
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 63, 412, 493
- Cooper, Jonathan, 477
- Cooper, Lord Thomas, 38–40, 325, 342, 421.
 - See also MacCormick v. Lord Advocate.*
- Corn Laws, repeal of, 97, 271
- Cornwallis, Charles
 - American colonies, 177
 - Governor-General of India, 199
 - Ireland, 92
- Cosgrave, William, 121
- Council of Europe, 259. *See also* European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR).
 - human rights, 259
 - Russia's expulsion from ECHR, 267
 - UK's possible expulsion from ECHR, 487
- court system
 - Ireland, 123
 - Sinn Féin/Dáil courts, 117
 - Scotland, 53
- Covid pandemic, 1, 70, 332, 500
- Craig, Paul, 282
- Crick, Bernard, 426, 434
- Cromwell, Oliver
 - commander-in-chief of Ireland, 80
 - Lord Protector, as, 80, 299, 451
 - New Model Army, 427
 - Scotland and England, union between, 24
- Crown colonies, 8, 145, 192, 214, 225
- Crown dependencies, 16, 216, 243
- Crown of Ireland Act 1541, 79, 88
- Currency Act 1764, 157
- Curtis, Lionel, 237
- Cyprus, 9, 212, 262, 476
- Dahl, Robert, 426, 429, 434
- Dalrymple, William, 193, 198, 199, 202
- Darwin, John
 - governance relationships, 211–213, 238, 242
- Davies, Norman, 256
- Davis, David, 489
- de Gaulle, General Charles, 10, 269, 271–272
- de Smith, A.S., 37, 249
- de Tocqueville, Alexis, 109, 388, 390, 405
- de Valera, Éamon, 118, 121
 - Constitution of Ireland 1937, 128
 - external association of Ireland with the Commonwealth, 118, 126, 127
 - US recognition of Irish State, 101
- Declaration of Arbroath 1320, 11, 47, 299, 325
- Declaratory Act 1720 (Ireland), 85–86, 88
 - repeal, 87
- Declaratory Act 1766 (North America). *See* American Colonies Act 1766
- decolonization, 4, 242–244, 249–250
- deference doctrine
 - EU law, 278
 - UK human rights law, 473, 482, 486, 487
 - US federalism, 392
- Defoe, Daniel, 28
- democracy
 - definitions and meanings, 426–428
 - contemporary context, 428–429
 - deliberative/participatory democracy, 432–433
 - democratic accountability, 430
 - direct democracy, 431
 - nationalism, rise of, 430–431
 - parliamentary democracy, 14
 - perversions of, 14
 - populism, impact of, 433–434
 - preference for, 429–430
 - representative democracy, 431–432
- democracy in the UK, 466
 - comparative analysis, 439–440
 - democratic deficits
 - attacks on judicial review, 446–448
 - corruption/tax evasion, 449
 - executive dominance, 442–443
 - first past the post voting system, 440–441
 - House of Lords, role of, 448–449
 - human rights protections, 449–450
 - restrictions on the right to vote, 441

- unlawful prorogation of Parliament, 443–446
 - unlimited Parliamentary sovereignty, 450
 - history of, 437–439
 - democratic accountability, 430
 - Democratic Unionist Party (DUP) (Northern Ireland)
 - Brexit, 133, 291, 348
 - collapse of power-sharing, 132, 137
 - confidence and supply agreement, 411
 - Good Friday Agreement, 130
 - NI Protocol, 134, 135
 - Windsor Framework, 137–138
 - Denning, Lord Alfred, 224, 273, 280, 328, 478
 - Devine, Tom, 28
 - Devolution Acts 1998, 17, 61, 62. *See also*
 - Government of Wales Act; Northern Ireland Act; Scotland Act.
 - differences, 17–18
 - union constitutionalism, 347
 - devolution in the UK, 4
 - allocation of funding, 17
 - Barnett formula, 17, 411
 - Barnett formula. *See* Barnett formula
 - Brexit, impact of, 1, 19–20, 413–14. *See also*
 - Brexit's impact on Northern Ireland;
 - Brexit's impact on Scotland.
 - benefits of federal system of government, 416–418
 - NI Protocol, 414–415
 - Scotland and the EU, 415–416
 - Devolution Acts of 1998, 17. *See also*
 - Devolution Acts 1998.
 - differentiation, 13, 15
 - federalism, 13–14, 18
 - intragovernmental relations, 412
 - Irish question, 116
 - Northern Ireland. *See* Northern Ireland Act
 - reserved powers model. *See* reserved powers model of devolution
 - Scottish devolution. *See* Scottish devolution
 - sub-State autonomy in the UK, 13, 408–409
 - taxation, 411
 - taxation, 17, 411
 - Wales. *See* Government of Wales Act
 - West Lothian question. *See* West Lothian question
- devolved State, UK as, 410–411
- Dicey, A.V.
 - federalism, 236, 420
 - human rights in the UK, 471–473
- Irish Home Rule
 - parliamentary sovereignty, 111–114
 - rule of law, 112–114
- Law of the Constitution, 2
- parliamentary sovereignty, 13–14, 38–39, 65, 301, 314, 316–318
 - British 'imperial' Constitution, 229–231
 - imperial governance, 229–231
 - Ireland, 111–114
 - referendums, 114
 - rule of law, conflict with, 106, 112–114, 320–321
- rule of law
 - British 'imperial' Constitution, 231–235
 - individual liberties, 471–473
 - Irish Home Rule, 112–114
 - parliamentary sovereignty, conflict with, 106, 112–114, 231–232, 320–321
- Dickinson, John
 - taxation of the colonies, 166–167, 169, 171
- Dilke, Charles, 235, 236
- direct effect, 277, 406
- directly elected mayors, 439, 453
- Disenfranchising Act 1728 (Ireland), 83
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 8, 256, 438
- dissolution of unions
 - Austria-Hungarian empire, 375, 379
 - Czechoslovakia, 376–377
 - reasons for, 379–380
 - Soviet Union, 377
 - United Kingdoms of Norway and Sweden, 375
 - United Netherlands, 376
 - Yugoslavia, 377
- diversity of constitutional settlement of the UK, 345
- division of competences
 - federalism, 387
 - concurrent competences, 391
 - EU's relationship with, 402–404
 - exclusive competences, 390
 - residual clauses, 391
 - UK and Scottish governments
 - 'federal' restrictions, 62
 - 'pith and substance' approach, 62
- doctrine of effective occupation. *See* 'effective occupation' doctrine
- doctrine of implied powers. *See* implied powers doctrine
- doctrine of parliamentary sovereignty. *See* absolute parliamentary sovereignty doctrine

- doctrine of State fragments. *See* State fragments doctrine
- doctrine of the fundamental law. *See* fundamental law doctrine
- doctrine of trusteeship. *See* trusteeship doctrine
- doctrine of two swords. *See* two swords doctrine
- domestic legislative reform, 1. *See also* Human Rights Act (HRA).
- Dominion Constitution 1922 (Ireland), 16
- Dominion status, 221–225
- Canada, 108, 220
 - India, 208
 - Ireland, 107–109
 - Irish Free State, 117, 121, 126
 - Irish Free State, 117, 121, 126, 138
 - New Zealand, 221
 - proposal for home nations, 422–423
- Dorling, Danny, 243, 292
- Dred Scott* case, 374
- Dulaney, Daniel, 147, 159
- Durham, Lord John Lambton, 219, 220
- Dworkin, Ronald
 - doctrine of the fundamental law, 148
 - liberty and human rights in UK, 477
 - parliamentary sovereignty, 318
- Dyer, General Reginald Edward Harry
 Amritsar Massacre, 207
- East India Company. *See* British East India Company (EIC)
- Easter Rising 1916 (Ireland), 116
- Economic and Monetary Union, 286, 405
- economic decline, 270–271, 293, 346, 440
- Education Act 1695 (Ireland), 83
- education system of Scotland, 6, 16, 45, 50, 372
- Edward, Sir David, 420
- ‘effective occupation’ doctrine, 228
- effective remedy
 - breach of human rights, 480, 489
- Egypt, 9, 212, 225
 - independence, 243
 - Suez crisis, 243, 270
- Ehrlich, Eugen, 181, 336, 350
- Elazar, Daniel, 383, 386, 389, 393
- Electoral Reform Act of 1867 (Ireland), 103
- Elizabeth I, 23, 26, 254
 - Acts of Supremacy and Uniformity, 79
- Elizabeth II, 39
- Elliott, John, 63, 336–337, 371
- Elliott, Mark, 443
- English Laws Act 1858 (New Zealand), 221
- English nationalism, 57, 349
- ‘the English question’, 18
- English votes for English laws (EVEL), 18, 57, 60, 111, 349, 410–411, 461. *See also* West Lothian Question.
- Equal Franchise Act 1928, 437, 439
- equity between devolved nations, 344
- ethno-cultural homogeneity, 305–306
- EU (Future Relationship) Act (EUFRA) 2020, 289–291
- EU (Notification of Withdrawal) Act 2017, 68, 289
- EU (Withdrawal Agreement) Act (EUWAA) 2020 (UK), 69, 289
- EU (Withdrawal) Act (EUWA) 2018 (UK), 54, 63, 69, 289, 290, 319, 489
- CFREU, 290, 488
- Good Friday Agreement, 290
- Northern Ireland and Ireland, 290
- retained EU law, 62, 488
- Scotland, 59, 63, 290
- EU and federalism, 401–402
 - division of competences
 - exclusive competences, 402
 - shared competences, 403
 - supporting, coordinating or complementing actions of member States, 403
 - implied powers, 404
 - subsidiarity, 405
- EU and UK relations, 9–10, 286–287
- EU Constitutional Treaty (Dutch referendum), 435
- EU Constitutional Treaty (French referendum), 435
- EU Customs Union, 402, 405
 - Brexit, 67, 370, 414, 457
 - Gibraltar, 408
 - Irish ‘problem’, 133, 291, 414–415
 - Windsor Framework, 135–138
 - NI Protocol, 134, 414–415
- EU enlargement, 286
- EU Horizon Europe programme, 137
- EU Referendum Act 2015, 287, 289
 - advisory nature, 454
 - double majority lock, 455
- EU Single Market, 132, 289, 370
 - Irish ‘problem’, 133, 414–415
 - Scotland, 66
- European Charter of Local Self-Government (Incorporation) (Scotland) Bill 2021, 63

- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 268, 269, 270
- European Communities Act 1972, 11–12, 273–275, 329, 497
- European connections, 254, 256–257, 334 competing narratives, 257
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 10, 258, 439, 467
- Britain's involvement, 258–261, 475–476
- Britain's withdrawal, 267–268
- British colonies, 261–262, 476
- civil and political rights, 261
- independence from EU, 258
- living instrument doctrine, 263
- originalist interpretation compared, 267
- Northern Ireland
- Good Friday Agreement, 493–494
- ratification, 261–262
- Scotland Act 1998, 492–493
- social and economic rights, 261
- European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR), 261
- Britain's relationship with, 262–264
- margin of appreciation, 263
- membership, 263
- Russia's relationship with, 267
- European Court of Justice (ECJ). *See* supremacy of EU (EEC) law
- European Defence Community, 269
- European Economic Community (EEC), 268–269
- British hostility, 269–270
- membership, 270–272
- de Gaulle's vetos, 10, 271–272
- 1975 referendum, 275–276
- European Free Trade Area (EFTA), 270, 272
- European Political Community, 269
- European Union
- European Economic Community, 362
- 'ever closer union', 363–364
- legal nature, 362–363
- Lisbon Treaty, 370, 461
- Irish referendums, 435, 456
- Maastricht Treaty, 286, 362, 402, 407
- French and Dutch referendums, 435
- subsidiarity, 405
- European Union Act 2011, 282–283
- parliamentary sovereignty, 164
- referendum requirement clauses, 453
- euroscepticism, 4, 9, 76, 267, 272, 293, 418. *See also* EU and UK relations.
- EU/UK Trade and Co-operation Agreement 2021, 289, 291
- standards for goods, 135
- Ewing, K.D., 472–474, 477
- Executive Authority (External Relations) Act 1936, 126
- executive powers, increases in, 1, 486
- executive sovereignty, 2, 12, 76, 331, 450
- external sovereignty
- confusion surrounding concept, 313–314, 330–331, 371
- international law and, 306–307
- legal pluralism, 308–309
- supranational organizations, 308
- UK's exercise of, 312–313
- extraterritorial jurisdiction, 226–227
- Eyre, Edward, 232–233
- Factortame* litigation, 278–279, 329
- hierarchy of statutes, 281–282, 285
- judicial review, 60
- principled justification approach, 282
- revolutionary approach to parliamentary sovereignty, 280–281, 329
- famine
- Bengal, 195, 208
- Ireland. *See* Great Famine 1845–1849 (Ireland)
- Farage, Nigel, 457–459
- federacies, 400–401, 422
- proposal for home nations, 423–424
- federalism, 5, 13–14, 383–384
- abusive concentration of power, 388, 389
- advantages, 387–388
- Australia, 109
- Canada, 109
- consociational governance
- Northern Ireland, 398–399
- disadvantages, 388–390
- division of competences, 390–391
- EU's relationship with, 401–402, 406
- differentiation in EU law, 406–408
- direct effect doctrine, 406
- division of competences, 402–405
- implied powers, 404
- subsidiarity, 405
- supremacy doctrine, 406
- federal competence, 391–392
- federalism defined, 384, 386
- Belgium, 387
- confederations distinguished, 384–385
- devolution distinguished, 386

- federalism defined (cont.)
 - division of competences, 387
 - dual and cooperative federalism, 387
 - federacies distinguished, 400–401
 - federalism distinguished, 385–386
 - Germany, 387
 - India, 387
 - symmetric and assymetric federalism, 387
 - union distinguished, 386
 - United States, 387
- finance and revenue-raising powers, 398
- Germany, 385
- implied powers, 392–393
- Ireland, for, 109
- shared decision making
 - constitutional amendments, 394
 - federal courts, 395–396
 - second Chambers, 394–395
 - territorial integrity, 394
- South Africa, 109
- subsidiarity, 393
- success and failure
 - increasing federalism, 400
 - secession, 399
- treaties
 - EU, 407–408
 - sub-State treaty involvement, 396–398
 - United States, 109, 384
- federalist movement, 237
- Federalist Papers, 109, 360, 384, 387, 427
- Finnis, John, 445, 491
- First Continental Congress in Philadelphia
 - 1774, 143, 169–170
 - Declaration of Independence, 170
- first past the post (FPTP) electoral system, 14, 51, 440–441, 449, 466, 484, 487
- first war of independence 1857 (India), 202
- First World War, 46
 - collapse of Austro-Hungarian empire, 354, 375, 379, 424
 - Czechoslovakia, 376
 - Yugoslavia, 377
- imperialism, impact on, 108, 222, 241, 366
- Indians fighting for Britain, 206–207
- Irish Home Rule movement, impact on, 102, 107, 110, 408
- Fitzjames Stephen, Sir James, 205, 233
- Fletcher, Andrew of Saltoun, 27, 32, 33, 43
- Flood, Henry, 86, 87, 89
- Ford, Lisa, 9, 219, 238–241
- Foreign Jurisdiction Act 1843, 226
- Foreign Jurisdiction Act 1890, 226
- forms of colonial governance, 211–213
 - central/metropolitan organs of governance, 213–215
 - appeals to Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, 216–218
 - Atlantic Empire, 186–189
 - Board of Trade, 187
 - colonial office review of legislation, 215
 - courts and common law, 188–189
 - Crown authority, 187
 - India, 202
 - Privy Council, 188
 - repugnancy principle, 215–216
 - Secretary of State for the Southern Department, 188
- colonial/local governance, 219
 - Atlantic Empire, 189–190
 - colonial assemblies, 190
 - governors, 190
 - royal Charters, 189–190
- Fourth Reform Act 1918, 437
- Fox, Charles James, 170, 177
- fragmented national identity
 - Brexit, relationship with, 293–294
- Franklin, Benjamin
 - Second Continental Congress, 171
- free movement of capital, 133, 362
- free movement of goods and services, 53, 288, 356, 362
 - Irish ‘problem’, 133
- free movement of persons, 133, 253, 288, 362, 407, 491. *See also* Schengen Agreement.
 - citizenship rights, 488
- freedom of religion, 94
 - Ireland, 81, 119
- French Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen 1789, 261, 468, 471
- Froude, J.A., 235, 236
- Fry, Michael, 32
- Fugitive Slave law 1850, 373
- fundamental law doctrine, 142, 148–149, 317
- Galloway, Joseph, 143, 169
- Gandhi, Mohandas (Mahatma Gandhi), 207, 208
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 373
- Garton Ash, Timothy, 257
- Gavan Duffy, Charles, 102
- Gearty, Conor, 72, 268, 472, 474, 477, 478
- George III, 174
 - Catholic emancipation in Ireland, 92, 95

- Indictment in American Declaration of Independence, 160, 175
- prorogation of Parliament, 169
- German Confederation (1815–66), 358
 - Federal Act 1815, 359
 - institutional organization, 359–360
 - Vienna Final Act 1820, 359
- Germany. *See also* German Confederation (1815–66)
 - Conference of Berlin
 - ‘Scramble’ for Africa, 228
 - federalism, 385, 387
 - German Constitutional Court, 283, 403, 448
- Ghai, Yash, 244, 470
- Gibraltar, 8, 16, 212, 407, 416, 455
- Gibson v. Lord Advocate*, 41, 42
- Gladstone, William
 - electoral system and democratic franchise, 438
 - ‘Home Rule all round’, 109
 - Home Rule Bill 1886, 103–104, 114, 422
 - Home Rule Bill 1893, 104–105, 354
 - India, 214
 - ‘Ireland as Canada’, 107, 422
 - Irish Home Rule, 102–103
 - Government of Ireland (Home Rule) Bill 1886, 103–104
 - slavery, 234
- Glorious Revolution 1688, 2
- constitutional changes, 25
- Ireland, 81
 - parliamentary sovereignty, 39, 142, 145, 315
- Goldsworthy, Jeffrey, 315, 316
- Good Friday Agreement 1998 (Northern Ireland), 7, 17, 128, 139, 410
 - Downing Street Declaration 1993, 130
 - DUP, 130
 - ECHR, 493–494
 - EU (Withdrawal) Act, 290
 - human rights protections, 493–494
 - principle of consent, 131, 136
 - provisions, 130–131
 - human rights and equality, 131
 - policing and criminal justice, 131
 - release of paramilitary prisoners, 131
 - weapons decommissioning, 131
- Gordon, Michael, 463, 465
- Gordon Riots 1780, 95
- Gough, J.W., 147, 148
- Government of India Act 1833, 201–202
- Government of India Act 1919, 207–208
- Government of India Act 1935, 208, 246
- Government of Ireland (Home Rule) Bill 1886, 103–104
- Government of Ireland Act 1914, 105–106
- Government of Ireland Act 1920, 102, 121
 - Northern Ireland, 129
- Government of Wales Act 1998, 17, 50, 410
- government’s role in EU withdrawal, 1
 - internal divisions, 287, 462
- Great Britain, concept of, 16
- Great Disruption 1843, 43
- Great Famine 1845–1849 (Ireland)
 - British government’s role, 98–99
- emigration, 97
- Great Reform Act 1832, 96, 438
- Great Schism, 79
- Greater Britain concept, 235
- Green, David Allen, 485
- Greene, Jack, 142–143, 155, 181, 182
- Grenville, George, 156, 157, 159, 160, 162
- Griffith, Arthur, 122, 354–355, 424
- Griffith, John, 474, 481, 483, 484
- Grimm, Dieter, 306
- Grotius, Hugo, 10, 149, 191, 302, 307, 435, 468
- habeas corpus*, 255, 470, 472
- Habeas Corpus Act (Ireland) 1781, 87
 - suspension of, 92, 98, 102
- Habermas, Jurgen, 303
 - constitutional patriotism, 306
- Hale, Baroness Brenda
 - HRA 1998, 485
 - Jackson v Attorney General*, 61, 324
 - judicial review, 64, 447
 - prorogation of Parliament, 447
- Hamilton, Alexander, 142, 350, 360, 384
- Harlow, Vincent, 192
- harm principle
 - fragility of Union in the UK, 344, 348–349
- Hart, H.L.A., 330
- Hastings, Warren, 198–199
- Heath, Edward, 272, 274
- Hennessey, Peter, 3, 66, 349, 381, 423, 496–500
- Henry II
 - Lord of Ireland, as, 78, 84, 88
- Henry VII
 - Poynings’ Law, 79
- Henry VIII
 - Great Schism, 79
- Henry VIII clause and powers, 135, 290–291, 319, 446
- Herzog, Don, 302, 303
- Heuston, R.V.F., 324

- Hobbes, Thomas, 250
 social contract theory, 298
 sovereignty, 298, 299, 301, 303
- Hobson, J.A., 226, 236, 250
- Holy Roman Empire (800–1806), 356–358
- Home Rule Bill for Scotland 1913 (Scotland), 45
- Hong Kong, 194, 211, 243, 396, 397
- House of Lords reform, 113, 348, 382, 439, 461
- Human Rights Act (HRA) 1998, 15, 264–265, 467, 477, 478
 declarations of incompatibility, 478–480
 erosion and discreditation, 266, 479–480
 public opinion, 480
 reform proposals, 484–487
- human rights concept, 467–470
- human rights in the UK, 15
 Bill of Rights, 470
 Brexit, 494–495
 exclusion of CFREU, 487–489
 Commission for a British Bill of Rights, 265–266
 complacency about British liberty, 473–474
 Dicey, 471–473
 domestic protection of, 1
 ECHR, ambivalence towards, 475–476
 EU citizens, status of, 489–491
 habeas corpus, 470
 Human Rights Act, 264–265
 judicial activism, 480–481
 Judicial Power Project (JPP), 482–483
 political constitutionalism, 484
 Sumption critique, 481–482
 judicial deference to executive, 473–474
 Magna Carta, 470
- Hutchinson, Thomas, 157, 158, 171
- immigration
 Brexit, 253
 post-colonialism, 252–253
- Immigration Act 1971, 253
- Immigration Act 2014, 253
- imperial expansion
 legal pluralism, 309–310
 sovereignty, 310–311
- imperial federalism, 236–237
- implied powers doctrine
 EU
 ‘necessary and proper’ clause, 393
 federalism, 392–393
 US, 392–393
- Indemnity Act 1767, 165
- Independent Human Rights Act Review (IHRAR), 485
- India, 211, 243. *See also* British East India Company (EIC)
 British Raj
 Government of India Act 1858, 202–203
 ‘the jewel in the crown’, 203–204
 legal reform, 204–206
 other statutes, 203
 caste system, 204
 Chamber of Princes 1920, 201
 Crown colony status, 225
 Dominion status, 208
 first war of independence, 202
 First World War, 206–207
 Government of India Act 1833, 201–202
 Government of India Act 1919, 207–208
 Government of India Act 1935, 208
 Hindu law, 198, 201, 206
 independence, 209, 242, 246–247
 India Act 1784, 197–198
 Ireland, impact of, 127
 legal codification, 201–202
 British Raj, 204–206
 London Declaration, 127
 metropolitan governance, 202
 Moslem law, 198, 201, 206
 partition, 208–209, 242
 power-sharing (dyarchy), 207–208
 princely States, 310
 Second World War, 208
 sovereignty in India, 199–200
 Tea Act 1773, 197
- India Act 1784, 197–198
- Indian Anarchical and Revolutionary Crimes Act 1919, 207
- Indian Constitution, 246–247, 386, 400
- Indian Independence Act 1947, 246
- Indian mutiny 1857. *See* first war of independence 1857 (India)
- Indian National Congress, 204, 208
- ‘informal’ colonies of commercial pre-eminence, 212
- internal customs barriers. *See* trade restrictions
- internal sovereignty. *See* parliamentary sovereignty; popular sovereignty
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 258, 366
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 258

- international law
 - necessity concept, 135
 - UK breaches
 - NI Protocol, 135
- Intolerable (Coercive) Acts 1774, 167–169
- Ireland. *See also* Irish Free State; Northern Ireland; Republic of Ireland
 - Acts of Union. *See* Acts of Union 1801 (Ireland and Great Britain)
 - American Revolution, influence of, 86
 - Austro-Hungarian empire, analogies with, 354–355
 - Catholicism. *See* Catholicism in Ireland
 - Constitution of 1782, 86
 - Declaratory Act 1720, 87
 - Grattan's Parliament, 79, 86
 - Irish Appeals Act 1783, 88
 - Poynings' Law, 87
 - Cromwell, 80
 - Dominion status, 107–109
 - Irish Free State, 117, 121
 - Elizabeth I, 79
 - English colony, as an, 78
 - French Revolution, influence of, 91
 - Great Famine, 97–98
 - British government's role, 98–99
 - Union, impact on, 99–101
 - Griffith, Arthur, 122, 354–355, 424
 - Henry II, 78
 - Henry VII, 79
 - Henry VIII, 79
 - Home Rule. *See* Irish Home Rule
 - Irish sovereignty, 121
 - British and Irish Parliaments, relationship between, 88–90
 - trade restrictions, 86, 88
 - James I (and VI), 80
 - James II (and VII), 80
 - legislative sovereignty, 7
 - Poynings' Law, 79
 - Protestantism
 - Annesley v Sherlock*, 85–86
 - Declaratory Act 1720, 85–86
 - Glorious Revolution, 81
 - Molyneux, 84–85
 - Penal/Popery laws, 81–84
 - self-determination, 121–122
 - union with England, 16
- Irish Appeals Act 1783, 87–88
- Irish Bill 1719, 83
- Irish Church Act 1869, 102
- Irish civil war, 120
 - Irish Free State Constitution, 125
- Irish Declaration of Independence 1919, 117
- Irish devolution. *See* Good Friday Agreement 1998 (Northern Ireland); Northern Ireland Act 1998
- Irish emigration, 97, 98
- Irish Free State, 102
 - Anglo-Irish Treaty, 116–121
 - Boundary Agreement 1925, 121
 - Dominion status, 117, 121, 126, 138
 - independence, 246
 - Irish Free State (Agreement) Act 1922, 117, 246
- Irish Free State (Agreement) Act 1922, 117, 246
- Irish Free State Constitution 1922, 123–125, 246
 - amendments, 125–126
 - constitutional judicial review, 125
 - popular sovereignty, 125
- Irish Home Rule, 5, 7, 14, 74
 - civil war, 106–107
 - Government of Ireland (Home Rule) Bill 1886, 103–104
 - Government of Ireland Act 1914, 102, 105–106
 - Home Rule Association, 103
 - Home Rule bills of 1886, 1893 and 1912, 102, 104–105
- Irish Republican Brotherhood, 102
- models of approach
 - constitutional relationship between Ireland and the UK, 111
 - federalism, 109
 - financial relationship between Britain and Ireland, 111
 - Home Rule all round, 109–110
 - Ireland as Canada, 107–109
 - Irish representation at Westminster, 110
 - transportation or emigration of dissidents, 102
- Irish Land League 1879, 102
- Irish nationalism, 102, 107, 112, 474. *See also* Sinn Féin.
 - Easter Rising, 116
 - Irish civil war, 120
 - Young Ireland, 98
- Irish rebellion 1848, 98
- Irish Republican Army (IRA), 117
 - cessation of military activities, 130
- Irish Republican Brotherhood, 102, 116
- Isle of Man, 16, 339, 407
- Jackson, Alvin, 91, 361
- Jallianwala Bagh Massacre 1919, 207

- Jamaica, 88, 94, 144, 185, 235, 399
 independence, 249
 Morant Bay rebellion 1865, 211, 232–233, 438
 recognition of martial law, 232
 Windrush scandal, 447
 James I (and VI of Scotland), 23
 Ireland, 80
 James II (and VII of Scotland)
 Ireland, 80
 Jay, John, 169
 Jefferson, Thomas, 154
 Intolerable Acts 1774, 168
 Second Continental Congress, 171
 Jellinek, Georg, 350
 doctrine of State fragments, 339, 371
 typology of unions, 335–336
 Jennings, Ivor, 4, 123, 248, 249, 324
 Jinnah, Muhammad Ali, 208
 Johnson government (UK)
 NI Protocol, 20, 134, 135
 prorogation of Parliament 2019, 319
 Joint Committee on Human Rights (JCHR), 485, 486, 494
 judicial activism
 human rights in the UK, 480–481, 487
 Judicial Power Project, 482–483
 political constitutionalism, 484
 Sumption critique, 481–482
 Judicial Committee of the Privy Council (JCPC)
 British Empire Court of Appeals, 216–218
 constitutional development in Canada
 Edwards v Attorney-General of Canada, 218
 curia regis, 217
 devolution disputes, 64
 India and Pakistan, 218
 Privy Council Acts 1833 and 184, 217
 South Africa under apartheid, 218
 Judicial Power Project (JPP), 482–483
 EU rights in the UK, 491–492
 judicial review
 Acts of the Scottish Parliament, 60–61, 64–65
 ECHR rights, 62
 ‘federal’ restrictions, 62
 ‘pith and substance’ approach, 62, 65
 Factortame case, 60
 legislation of Northern Ireland Parliament (1922–72), 60
 popular sovereignty concept, 60
 Scotland Act, 61
 Westminster statutes, 60
 Justice and Home Affairs (JHA), 286, 362
 Keating, Michael, 19, 50, 338, 340
 Kelsen, Hans, 36, 245, 350
 Kennedy, Helena, 265, 485
 Kennedy, Hugh, 120, 124
 Kidd, Colin, 34, 338, 340
 Kilbrandon Report on the Constitution 1973, 17, 121, 409, 410
 King’s Proclamation for Suppressing Rebellion and Sedition 1775, 172
 Koenigsberger, H.G., 336
 Kössler, Karl, 383, 385
 Kostal, R.W., 233, 438
 Kreitner, Richard, 365, 372
 laissez-faire economics, 98, 231
 Land Purchase Bill 1886 (Ireland), 104
 Land Settlement Act 1689 (Ireland), 80
 Laski, Harold, 301
 Latham, R.T.E., 216
Laudabiliter (papal bull), 78
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 259, 350
 Laws, Sir John, 281, 429
 League of Nations
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, registration of, 118
 Dominions, 222, 422
 Hitler, 435
 India, 206
 internal self-determination, 367
 Irish Free State, 122, 422
 League of Nations Covenant, 307
 mandates, 241
 United Nations, replacement by, 307
 Lecky, W.E.H., 84
 Leeward Islands, 185
 legacies of imperialism, 250–253
 Brexit, 292–293
 British exceptionalism, 255–256
 legal pluralism
 Austrian Empire, 181, 336, 424
 composite states, 336, 424
 development of, 382–383
 external sovereignty, 308–309
 imperial expansion, 4, 309–310
 sovereignty, 310–311
 post-sovereignty, 308–309
 legal system of Scotland, 5, 6, 50
 Acts of Union, 16, 29–30, 45
 Orr Ewing’s Trustees case, 42

- Legislating for the United Kingdom's
 Withdrawal from the European Union*
 (White Paper), 67
- legislative consent motion (Scotland). *See*
 Sewel convention
- legislative sovereignty, 318
- Ireland, 7, 16, 89, 115
- legitimacy of UK Government in Scotland,
 47–49
- Levellers, 299, 427, 468
- Levitsky, Steven, 433
- Lisbon Treaty 2009, 370, 461
- Irish referendums, 435, 456
- Lloyd George, David, 441
- Irish Home Rule, 110, 118, 124, 126
- Locke, John
- natural law, 149–150, 298
- natural rights, 468
- Second Treatise on Civil Government, 149
- social contract theory, 298, 303, 468
- Lockhart of Carnwarth, George, 28, 29, 30
- London Declaration 1949, 127
- Loughlin, Martin, 315
- Loyalist paramilitaries (Northern Ireland)
- cessation of military activities, 130
- Maastricht Treaty 1992, 286, 362, 402, 407
- French and Dutch referendums, 435
- subsidiarity, 405
- Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 2, 201
- Penal Code, 204
- MacCormick, Neil, 34, 40
- post-sovereignty, 283, 382
- sovereignty, role of, 3, 47, 281, 308–309
- MacCormick v. Lord Advocate*, 37–42, 325, 342, 421
- Macmillan, Harold, 242, 249, 270
- EEC membership, 271
- Madden, Frederick, 184
- Maduro, Miguel Poiras, 363
- Maine, Henry Sumner, 205, 303, 327
- Maitland, F.W., 10, 229, 316
- Malt Tax Act 1713 (Scotland), 38, 44
- mandates, 212, 241
- manner and form limitations to parliamentary
 sovereignty, 249, 281, 322–324, 329–331
- Mansfield, Lord
- colonial law, 146, 150, 198, 215
- Somerset* case, 188, 234
- taxation of the colonies, 161, 162, 172
- margin of appreciation (ECtHR), 263
- Maritain, Jacques, 470
- Marquand, David, 417, 437
- Marshall, Geoffrey
- parliamentary sovereignty
- manner and form, 322
- rule of law, conflict with, 320
- Marshall, Henrietta, 255
- Martin, Ciaran, 418
- Martin v Her Majesty's Advocate*, 72
- Marx, Karl
- human rights, 261, 467
- Massachusetts Bay Company, 184
- Massachusetts Charter 1691, 145
- Massachusetts Government Act 1774, 145,
 168, 171
- repeal of, 168, 177
- Maxwell-Fyfe, David, 258–260, 475
- May government (UK)
- 'Backstop', 414
- Brexit, 67, 370, 456, 491
- NI Protocol, 20
- McIlwain, Charles, 8, 142, 149, 175, 180, 224
- Mill, John Stuart, 205–206, 374, 429
- representative government, 432, 439
- Miller, Gina, 288. *See also* *Miller I* litigation;
Miller/Cherry litigation.
- Miller I* litigation, 14, 68, 72–73, 287–289, 319,
 443, 497
- Miller/Cherry* litigation, 74–75, 444–446, 497
- Milner, Lord Alfred, 212
- Mitchel, John, 98, 102
- Mitchell, J.D.B., 36, 38, 40, 273
- Mitchell, James, 50, 340
- Mohr, Thomas, 120, 125, 213, 218
- Molyneux, William, 84–85
- Montagu Declaration 1917, 206, 207
- Montesquieu
- human rights and penal practices, 468
- Moore v. Attorney-General for the Irish Free
 State*, 246
- Morant Bay rebellion 1865, 211, 232–233, 438
- Morgan, Edmund, 142, 155, 162
- Morgan, Helen, 142, 155, 162
- Morley, John, 105, 236
- Munro, Colin, 38, 40
- Muslim League (India), 204, 208
- Nairn, Tom, 346
- Nasser, Colonel Gamal Abdel, 243. *See also*
 Suez crisis.
- National Party (India), 208
- national sovereignty concept, 284–285
- native Americans
- measured separatism policy, 310

- natural law doctrine, 149–150, 298, 300
 naval and military fortresses, 212
 Navigation Acts (1663, 1673, and 1696), 26, 29
 American colonies, 156
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 203, 209
 the Netherlands. *See* United Netherlands (1579–1795)
 Neuberger, Lord David, 283, 288, 347
 new Bill of Rights, proposals for, 477–478, 484–487. *See also* constitutional reform.
 New Zealand, 211, 219–221
 constitutional autonomy, 243
 Dominion status, 221, 243
 independence, 248
 New Zealand Constitution Amendment Act 1857, 221
 North, Lord Frederick, 86, 87, 167, 177, 197
 Northern Ireland, 5
 Anglo-Irish Treaty, 121
 Brexit, impact on. *See* Brexit's impact on Northern Ireland
 consociational governance, 398–399
 cross-border co-operation with Republic of Ireland, 130
 Good Friday Agreement. *See* Good Friday Agreement 1998 (Northern Ireland)
 Government of Ireland Act 1920, 102, 129
 identity and citizenship, 494
 peace process, 130–132
 peace settlement, 3
 self-governing jurisdiction, 129
 unified Ireland
 principle of consent, 131
 Northern Ireland Act 1998, 17, 50, 131–132, 345, 410
 referendum requirement clause, 453
 Northern Ireland Protocol, 19–20, 132
 backstop provisions, 133
 DUP, 134
 human rights protections, 494
 Northern Ireland Assembly, 135
 Northern Ireland Protocol Bill 2022, 134–135
 international law, 135
 revised Protocol
 economic borders, 134
 UK customs territory, 134
 Windsor Framework, 135–138
 Northern Ireland Protocol Bill 2022, 291–292
 breaches of international law, 135
 internal trade barriers, 134
 Northern Irish devolution. *See* Good Friday Agreement 1998 (Northern Ireland); Northern Ireland Act 1998
 Norway. *See* United Kingdoms of Norway and Sweden (1814–1905)
 occupations, 212
 O'Connell, Daniel, 95, 102
 Oliver, Peter C., 224, 229, 247–249, 422
 opium wars, 194
Orr Ewing v. Orr Ewing's Trs (1884), 42
 Otis, James, 142, 154, 157–159
 O'Toole, Fintan, 293–294
 overseas territories, UK relationships with, 5
 Paine, Thomas
 Common Sense, 173–174
 Pakistan, 208–209, 242, 378
 Palermo, Francesco, 383, 385
 Palmerston, Viscount, 202, 213, 251, 291
 Parliament Act 1911, 113
 parliamentary sovereignty, 1–2, 76, 313
 abuses of, 12, 330
 Acts of Union 1707, 38–41, 315
 British Atlantic Empire, 189
 constitutional challenges, 331, 381, 497–498
 manner and form limitations, 322–324, 331
 rule of law challenge, 320–322
 separation of powers challenge, 318–320
 Dicey, 13–14, 38–39, 65, 106, 229–231, 314, 316–318
 Ireland, 111–114
 ECA limitations, 328–330
 EU Act 2011, 164
 EU membership challenge, 11–12, 331
 executive sovereignty, 2, 12, 76, 331, 450
 forced 'unionism' by UK central government, 420
 historical challenges to, 315–318, 331
 indivisible sovereignty, 153
 Irish Constitution 1782, 88–90
 Irish Home Rule challenge, 10–11
 legislative sovereignty, 148, 318, 450
 Ireland, 7, 16, 89, 115
 parliamentary supremacy in Interregnum years, 151–152
 popular sovereignty compared, 7, 11, 65–66, 313, 325, 450–452
 subsidiarity, conflict with, 345
 supremacy of EU law and, 278–279, 328–331
 territorial challenges, 324, 331
 American colonies, 325–326
 British Empire, 326–328

- devolved nations, 325
- India, 327
- ‘white’ settler colonies, 327
- uncontrolled sovereignty, 153–154
- parliamentary supremacy, 85, 112, 148, 163, 236, 282, 332
- America, 142, 337
- EU membership, 382
- Interregnum years, 151–152
- Irish Parliament, 104, 111
- Scottish Parliament, 65
- Parliament’s role in withdrawal, 1
- Parnell, Charles Stewart, 103, 104
- partition (India and Pakistan), 208–209
- Patronage Act 1712 (Scotland), 38, 43
- Peel, Robert
 - Corn Laws, 97
 - Ireland, 92, 95–97
- Penal laws (Ireland), 81–84, 95
- Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ), 307
- Pitt, William (the elder)
 - American colonies, 170
 - taxation, 160
- Pitt, William (the younger)
 - India Act 1784, 198
 - Ireland, 90, 92, 152
- Plan Balkan 1947, 209
- plebiscitary democracy. *See* referendums
- Pocock, J.G.A., 235, 256
- Political Constitutionalism theory, 483–484
- poll tax revolts (Scotland), 41, 49
- Pollock, Frederick, 10
- popular sovereignty, 298–299, 303–304, 313
- popular sovereignty in Scotland, 15, 47–49, 76
 - constitutional review by courts/judicial review, 60
- Declaration of Arbroath 1320, 11, 47, 299, 325
- parliamentary sovereignty compared, 7, 11, 65–66, 313, 325, 450–452
- populism
 - democracy, impact on, 433–434
- Porter, Bernard, 251–252
- positive obligation to protect life, 263, 486
- positivist theory of sovereignty, 300, 318
- post-sovereignty, 3, 283–284, 308, 382–383
 - legal pluralism, 308–309
- Poynings’ Law 1494 (Ireland), 79, 80, 87, 88
- Grattan’s Parliament, 79, 86
- Prevention of Terrorism Act 2005
 - human rights, 480
- Pringle, Petitioner* 1991, 41
- prisoner voting rights, 56, 266, 479, 482
- Privy Council. *See also* Judicial Committee of the Privy Council (JCPC).
 - metropolitan governance
 - appeals, 216–218
- Prohibitory Act 1775, 172–173
- proprietary colonies, 145
- prorogation of Parliament
 - Charles I, 319
 - Johnson government, 319, 443–446
- protectorates, 212, 225
- Protestantism in Ireland
 - oppression of Catholics
 - Penal laws, 81–84, 95
- Public Order Act 1936, 474
- Puffendorf, Samuel Freiherr von, 10, 357
- Quartering Act 1774, 168
- quasi-sovereignty, 310. *See also* legal pluralism.
- Quebec
 - self-determination, 367–368
- Quebec Act* 1774, 168
- Queensberry, James Douglas (2nd Marquess of), 28, 33
- Qvortrup, Matt, 434
- Raab, Dominic, 266, 485, 492
- Redmond, John, 105, 111
- Reed, Lord Robert, 61, 72, 322, 448
- referendums, 15. *See also* Alternative Vote
 - referendum 2011
 - 2014 Scottish independence referendum, 54–56. *See also* Scottish independence.
 - abusive executive domination, 436
 - advisory nature, 463
 - Brexit. *See* UK-EU membership referendum (2016)
 - contentious nature, 434, 452
 - EEC membership 1975, 275–276, 286, 453
 - endorsement by the people, 464–465
 - history of, 434–435
 - impact of, 463
 - legitimacy of, 436–437, 461–465
 - limiting to constitutional matters, 463–464
 - rise of, 435–436
 - UK, 452–453
 - simplification of significant and complex subjects, 437
 - ‘tyranny of the majority’, 437
 - use in the UK, 452–453
 - inconsistency, 461–462
- Referendums Act, proposals for, 465–466
- Reform Act 1884, 103

- Reid, John Phillip, 89, 142, 149, 175–176
 Renwick, Alan, 465
 Republic of Ireland
 cross-border co-operation with Northern Ireland, 130
 Republic of Ireland Act 1948, 128
 sovereignty, 128
 Republic of Ireland Act 1948, 128
 reserved powers model of devolution, 18–19
 Imperial Tobacco v. Lord Advocate Scotland, 53, 61
 independence referendums, 19
 Scotland, 52–53
 legislative competence, 54, 55
 legislative consent motion, 54
 responsible government concept, 178, 192, 206
 Canada, 219–220
 India, 207
 Restoration of Order in Ireland Act 1920, 117
 retained EU law, 62, 69, 290
 CFREU, 489
 human rights, 488
 Revenue Acts (USA), 157
 American Colonies Act 1766, 162–164
 Currency Tax 1764, 157
 Stamp Act 1765, 158–160
 repeal, 160–162
 Sugar Tax 1764, 157
 Tea Act 1773, 167
 Townshend Acts 1767, 164–165
 Revere, Paul, 147, 169
 right to self-determination, 250, 366, 368, 369, 373
 international law, 366–367
 Ireland, 122
 Quebec, 367–368
 Scotland, 75
 Rippon, Geoffrey, 274
 Rockingham, Lord Charles Watson-Wentworth, 160, 165
Roe v Wade, 375, 395, 486
 Rokkan, Stein, 339, 409
 Roman Catholic Relief Act 1829, 96
 Roman law, 30, 150, 297
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 405
 social contract theory, 299
 Royal Irish constabulary, 117
 rule of law, 2
 Bingham, 321, 481
 British Constitution, characterization of, 2
 British ‘imperial’ Constitution, 231–233
 constitutional challenges, 320–322, 331
 Dicey, 106, 112–114, 231–232, 320–321, 471–473
 Marshall, 320
 parliamentary sovereignty, conflict between, 112–114, 320–322
 royal prerogatives, 25
 Sumption, 481–482
 Russell, Lord John, 98, 100
 Russell, Meg, 465
 Russell, Michael, 68
 Salisbury, Lord Robert Gascoyne-Cecil, 237, 346, 417
 Sands, Philippe, 265, 485
 Sankey, Viscount John, 218, 223
 Saunders, Robert, 276, 287, 438
 Schengen agreement, 286, 407. *See also* free movement of persons.
 Schmitt, Carl, 304–306, 431, 435, 436
 Scotland
 Austro-Hungarian Empire, analogies with, 355–356
 Secure Autonomy, 355–356
 tax raising powers, 52
 Scotland Act 1998, 17, 50–51, 325, 345
 devolution issues (para 34, Schedule 6)
 legal viability of second independence referendum, 71–76
 Scotland Act 2016, 51, 57–58
 legislative consent motion, 59–60
 Scottish Government, 58–59
 Scottish Parliament, 58–59
 Scotland and England, union between, 6–7
 Act anent Peace and War, 27
 Act of Security for the Kingdom, 27
 Acts of Union. *See* Acts of Union 1706/1707 (Scotland and England)
 Aliens Act, 28
 Charles I, 24
 Charles II, 24
 Claim of Right 1689, 24
 Cromwell, 24
 Jacobite rebellions, 26, 44
 James I (and VI), 23–24
 Lords of the Articles, abolition of, 25, 90
 national Covenant 1638, 24
 succession issues, 26–27
 trade restrictions, 26
 Wine and Wool Acts, 27
 Union of the Crowns. *See* Union of the Crowns (1603)
 William and Mary, 25, 26

- Scotland's Parliament* (White Paper), 50
 Scots law, 29–30. *See also* legal system of Scotland.
 Scottish Assembly, 48
 Scottish Constitutional Convention, 48, 49
 Scottish Darien venture (1699–1701), 25
 Scottish devolution, 7, 45–46
 allocation of funding, 17, 52. *See also* Barnett formula; block grant.
 judicial review, 60–61, 64–65
 statutory grounds of review, 61–63
 UK Supreme Court, 63–64
 parliamentary sovereignty, 65–66
 referendum, 50
 Scotland Act 1998, 17–18, 50–51
 Scotland Act 2016, 51, 57–58
 legislative consent motion, 59–60
 Scottish Government, 58–59
 Scottish Parliament, 58–59
 Scottish Government, 52, 58–59
 Scottish Parliament, 51, 58–59
 Scottish Devolution Referendum 1997, 50
 Scottish Enlightenment, 45
 Scottish Government, 52
 Scotland Act 2016, 58–59
 Scottish Grand Committee, 46
 Scottish Home Rule Association, 45
 Scottish independence, 3, 4, 76
 2014 referendum, 51, 54–56, 345, 349
 legislative competence, 55
 section 30 order, 55
 Cameron government, 55, 57
 draft independence referendum Bill 2021, 70
 legal viability of a second Scottish independence referendum, 71–76
 proposed 2nd referendum, 69–76
 rejection, 56
 unilateral declaration of independence, 74
 Scottish Independence Referendum (Franchise) Act 2013, 55
 Scottish independence referendum 2014, 452
 legitimacy of, 461–462
 Scottish Independence Referendum Act 2013, 55
 Scottish Independence Referendum Bill 2022
 referral to Supreme Court, 71–76
 Scottish National Party (SNP), 46, 50, 55, 70
 Scottish nationalism, 46, 55, 346, 349
 Scottish Office
 establishment of, 45
 Scottish Parliament, 48, 51
 Scotland Act 2016, 58–59
 statutory constraints, 61–63
 Scottish Privy Council, 25
 secession, 368–369
 Brexit, 369–371
 Catalonia and Scotland compared, 371–372
 federalism, 399
 India, 208
 USA (Civil War), 372–75. *See also* American Civil War.
 USA (Obama and Biden administrations)
 Dobbs case, 375
 Roe v Wade, 375
 Texas, 375
 USA (Trump administration), 375
 within the UK, 369
 Second Continental Congress in Philadelphia
 1775, 159, 171, 173, 364
 Second Reform Act 1867, 438
 Second World War, 241
 Indians fighting for Britain, 208
 Seeley, J.R., 10, 235, 236, 253, 255, 326, 380
 Select Committee on Scottish Affairs, 46
 self-determination. *See* right to self-determination
 separation of powers
 abuses of, 318–320
 settlement charters, 144–145
 settlement colonies, 8, 212
 Sewel convention, 17, 18, 54, 58
 EU (Withdrawal) Act, 290
 Northern Ireland, 132
 Scotland Act 2016, 59–60
 Shah Alam, 195, 200
 Sharman Crawford, William, 100, 109
 Shelburne, William Petty, Earl of, 89, 163, 177
 Sheridan, Charles Francis, 88, 153
 Silk Commission, 343, 346
 equity between Union Territories, 344
 Simms, Brendan, 256–257
 Simpson, A.W. Brian, 242, 250–251, 303, 472, 475, 476
 Sinn Féin, 116, 121–122
 Brexit, 133
 collapse of power-sharing, 132
 Irish Republican Army, 117
 local government elections 1920, 117
 NI Protocol, 135
 US recognition of Irish State, 101
 WWI, 121, 127
 slave trade, 186, 211
 abolition in UK, 186, 233–234, 252
 Berlin Conference, 228

- slavery, 150
 - abolition, 234–235
 - British Atlantic Empire, 186
- Slavery Abolition Act 1833, 234
- Smith, Adam, 177, 191
 - empathy, 469
- Smith, T.B., 35–37, 40–41
- Smith Commission 2014, 57–58, 346
- social contract theory, 149, 298–299, 468
 - Hobbes, 298
 - Locke, 151
- Society for Effecting the Abolition of Slave Trade, 234
- solidarity between devolved nations, 344, 349
- South Africa, 211, 219, 221, 242
 - British Commonwealth of Nations, 244
 - Dominion status, 222, 223
 - federalism, 109, 421, 479
 - Harris v Minister of the Interior*, 323
 - JCPC, 218
 - legal pluralism, 310
 - residual clauses, 391
 - territorial amendments, 394
- sovereignty, 240–241, 297–298, 311
 - absolute sovereignty. *See* absolute parliamentary sovereignty doctrine
 - Brexit, relationship with
 - internal sovereignty, confusion concerning, 313–314, 330–331, 371
 - parliamentary sovereignty, 314–315
 - UK's external sovereignty, 312–313
 - decisional authority, 301
 - divided sovereignty, 390
 - external sovereignty, 306–307
 - monarchical sovereignty, 240
 - parliamentary sovereignty, 240. *See also* parliamentary sovereignty
 - pluralistic understanding of sovereignty, 240
 - popular sovereignty, 240, 298–99. *See also* popular sovereignty in Scotland.
 - positivist theory of sovereignty, 300
 - statehood and, 306
 - transnationalism, 301
- Soviet communism, fear of, 258
- Soviet Union
 - dissolution, 376–379, 399
- Spaak, Paul-Henri, 260, 269
- special procedures for legislation, 46
- spheres of interference, 212
- Spinelli, Alberto, 269, 402
- St Bartholomew's Day massacre 1580, 80
- Stair, James Dalrymple, Viscount, 10, 30
- Stamp Act 1765, 157, 326, 419
 - repeal, 160–162
 - resistance, 158–160
- State (Ryan) v. Lennon*, 246
- State fragments doctrine, 339, 371
- status of Acts of the Scottish Parliament, 60
- Statute of Westminster 1931, 122–123, 189, 223–224, 237, 247
- Stephen, James, 214–215, 224, 234
 - Slavery Abolition Act, 234
- Steyn, Lord Johan, 49, 61, 322, 324
- Stormont brake
 - Windsor Framework, 135–138
- structures of the British Empire and Commonwealth, 4
- Sturgeon, Nicola
 - Brexit referendum, 455
 - calls for 2nd independence referendum, 70
- subsidiarity, 345
 - federalism, 393
 - EU's relationship with, 405
 - parliamentary sovereignty, conflict with, 345
- sub-State autonomy in the UK, 13, 408–409, 422
 - taxation, 411
- successor States, 378
- Suez crisis, 243, 270
- Sugar Act 1764, 157
- Sumption, Jonathan
 - rule of law and human rights, 267, 481–483
- Sunak government (UK)
 - Windsor Framework, 135–138
- supremacy of EU (EEC) law, 164, 280, 290, 362, 406, 421, 487
 - Costa* case, 277–278, 283, 329
 - European Court of Justice, 277–278
 - Factortame* case. *See* *Factortame* litigation
 - fundamental principle, as, 277–278, 328–329
 - parliamentary sovereignty and, 278–279, 283–284
 - Van Gend en Loos* case, 277
- Supreme Court. *See also* *Miller I* litigation; *Miller/Cherry* litigation; UK Supreme Court Scottish independence case.
 - role in devolution jurisprudence, 64
 - Scottish Continuity Bill* case, 63, 73
 - Scottish Independence Referendum Bill 2022, 71–76
 - UN Rights of the Child* case, 63, 73, 412, 493
- Sweden. *See* United Kingdoms of Norway and Sweden (1814–1905)

- taxation, 17, 45
 American colonies, 140–141, 155–157, 178
 Ship Money, 141. *See also* Revenue Acts (USA).
 British East India Company
 Diwani of Bengal, Bihar and Orissa, 195
 ‘Equivalent’, 29
 Scottish powers, 52, 411
 Taxation of Colonies Act 1778, 164, 189
 Taxation of Colonies Act 1778, 164, 189
 Taylor, A.J.P., 276, 354
 Tea Act 1773, 157
 India, 197
 Teitgen, Pierre-Henri, 259, 260
 Third Reform Act 1884, 438
 Tierney, Stephen, 413, 435
 Toleration Act 1689, 95
 Toleration Act 1712, 38, 43
 Tone, Wolfe, 91
 Townshend Acts 1767, 157, 164–165
 Trade and Cooperation Agreement. *See*
 EU/UK Trade and Co-operation
 Agreement 2021
 trade restrictions
 American colonies. *See* Stamp Act 1765
 Ireland, 86
 mutual recognition principle, 67
 NI Protocol, 134
 non-discrimination principle, 68
 Scotland
 Acts of Union 1707, 29, 45
 Union of the Crowns, 26
 Wine and Wool Acts, 27
 UK-EU Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 289
 UK Internal Market Act, 67
 trade wars
 EU/UK, 135
 trading companies, 191. *See also* British East
 India Company.
 Transjordan, 241
 Treason Act 1708, 38
 Treaty of Limerick 1691 (Ireland), 81, 121, 139
 Treaty of Paris 1783, 177
 Treaty of Paris 1951, 268
 Treaty of Union. *See* Articles of Union 1707
 (England and Scotland)
Treaty of Vereeniging 1902, 221
 Treaty of Versailles 1919, 354
 Treaty on European Union (TEU)
 Article 50, 370, 399
 parliamentary authority, 288–289. *See also* Art. 50 withdrawal negotiations.
 treaty-making
 federalism, 396
 EU, 407–408
 sub-State treaty involvement, 396–398
 treaty-ports, 212
 Trevelyan, Charles
 Great Famine, 98, 99, 101
 trial by jury, 168, 255, 486
 The Troubles (Northern Ireland), 129–130, 346
 trusteeship doctrine, 234
 Tuchman, Barbara, 141
 Tusk, Donald, 286
 Twining, William, 308
 two swords doctrine, 31

 UK Internal Market Act 2020, 67, 398, 411, 413
 breaches of international law, 135, 285
 UK Supreme Court Scottish independence
 case 2022
 devolution issues under para 34 schedule 6
 Scotland Act 1998, 71–76
*UK Withdrawal from the European Union
 (Legal Continuity) (Scotland) Act 2018*,
 63, 73
 UK-EU membership referendum (2016), 1, 3,
 287, 453–454
 advisory nature of, 455–456
 Cameron’s renegotiation deal, 286–287
 campaign irregularities and illegalities,
 457–458
 anti-migrant discourse, 459–460
 breaches of electoral spending limits,
 457
 “Brexit Battle Bus”, 458–459
 data breaches, 457
 devolved nations
 NI Protocol, 19–20
 voting patterns, 19
 implementation of the vote, 454–455
 legitimacy of, 461–462
 nature of the mandate, 456–457
 referendum franchise, 454
 Scotland, 66
 UK’s status as a Union
 voluntary nature, 12–13, 75, 345, 369
 Ulster Volunteer Force, 107
 UN Charter, 307
 UN Convention on the Rights of the Child
 (Incorporation) (Scotland) Bill, 63, 73,
 412, 493

- Union of the Crowns (1603), 8, 16, 23–26, 80, 151, 180
- union or unitary, UK state as, 49–50, 409, 497–498
 - Brexit, impact of, 420
 - intragovernmental relations, 412
- Union with England Act 1707. *See* Acts of Union 1706/1707 (Scotland and England)
- Union with Scotland Act 1706. *See* Acts of Union 1706/1707 (Scotland and England)
- unions, concept of
 - Austria-Hungary approach, 350–356
 - composite States, 336–337
 - empires distinguished, 337–338
 - European Union approach, 362–364
 - forms of, 335, 386
 - German Confederation approach, 358–360
 - Holy Roman Empire approach, 356–358
 - Jellinek's typology of unions, 335–336
 - personal unions, 334
 - political unions, 335
 - real unions, 334
 - UK, 409
 - United Kingdoms of Norway and Sweden approach, 361
 - United Netherlands approach, 360–361
 - United States of America approach, 364–365, 386
- United Europe movement, 258–260
- United Kingdom as a concept, 16
 - Britishness, 340–341
 - Charter of the Union, proposals for, 346–348
 - House of Lords reforms, 348
- cultural union, 342
- economic union, 341
- fragility of, 346, 380–381
- general principles, 343–344
 - consent, 345
 - diversity, 345
 - equity, 344
 - solidarity, 344
 - subsidiarity, 345
- identity, 338, 343
 - areas of Scottish autonomy, 340
 - Northern Irish consociationalism, 340
 - Scottish 'banal unionism', 340
 - Welsh culture and language, 340
- political union, 342
- security and defence union, 342
- social union, 341
- Union concept, 338
 - nation State, 339
 - State of unions, 340
 - union State, 339
- United Kingdoms of Norway and Sweden (1814–1905), 361
 - dissolution, 375
- United Nations, 307
- United Netherlands (1579–1795), 360–361
 - dissolution, 376
- United States. *See also* American colonies.
 - Articles of Confederation and Perpetual Union, 364
 - Biden administration, 375
 - Civil War. *See* American Civil War
 - Constitution 1787, 364–365
 - Declaration of Independence. *See* American Declaration of Independence 1776
 - Dred Scott* case, 374
 - federalism, 109
 - Fugitive Slave law, 373
 - Obama administration, 375
 - Reconstruction era, 375
 - representation in the federal Congress, 365
 - slavery, 365
 - Trump administration, 375, 433–434, 436, 450
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 1948, 250, 258
- usage doctrine, 143
- Vienna Convention on the law of treaties (VCLT) 1980
 - pacta sunt servanda* principle, 285
 - Windsor Framework, 136
- Wade, H.W.R., 40, 224, 247, 280–281, 316, 323, 329, 330
- Wagner, Adam, 268, 495
- Wales
 - union with England, 15
- Wales and Berwick Act 1746, 16
- Walker, David, 34, 36, 318
- Walker-Smith, Derek, 275
- Washington, George, 169
- Watts, Ronald, 384, 399
- Wellesley, Arthur (Duke of Wellington), 97
- Welsh devolution
 - Government of Wales Act 1998, 17, 50, 410.
 - See also* Government of Wales Act.
- Welsh nationalism, 343

West Indies, 185, 192, 211, 225	Williams, Rowan, 97
West Lothian question, 18, 57, 110, 410. <i>See also</i> English votes for English laws (EVEL).	Wilson, Benjamin, 162
Westphalia treaty 1648, 297, 310	Wilson, Harold, 275, 453
Wheare, K.C., 4, 124, 128, 245–246, 386, 387, 498	Wilson, James, 142, 149, 154
Wheatley, Natasha, 350, 353	Wilson, Jon, 206, 210, 238, 239
‘white’ settler colonies, 210, 219. <i>See also</i> Australia; Canada; New Zealand; South Africa.	Wilson, Peter, 358
Dominion status, 221–225	Wilson, Richard, 381
Canada, 108, 220	Wilson, Woodrow, 121, 366
New Zealand, 221	Windrush generation, 253
independence, 247–249	perversions of democracy, 14, 253, 447, 449
responsible government concept, 219–220	Windsor Framework 2023, 135–138
Wilkes, John, 45, 152, 179	Wright, Tony, 437, 449
William and Mary	written Constitution, adoption of, 56, 65, 76, 179, 236, 346, 347, 409, 418, 463–464, 477, 498–500
Ireland	<i>See also</i> constitutional reform.
Battle of the Boyne, 81	Wyndham’s Act 1903, 105
Scotland and England, union between, 25, 26	Ziblatt, Daniel, 433