

Ancient Near East Index

Alphabetic Inscriptions

- Deir ‘Alla (KAI 312), 249
- Hazael Booty inscription, 264
- Karatepe (KAI 26), 178
- Kilamuwa (KAI 24), 178
- Mesha (KAI 181), 138, 187–88, 202,
243–44, 262
- Tel Dan (KAI 310), 138, 202, 257, 264
- Zakkur (KAI 202), 264

Assyria

- Aššur, A.O.1003.2001, 238
- Aššur, KAH II, 58, 238
- Kurkh Monolith (COS 2.261–2), 262
- Tribute list, 734 BCE (Cogan), 224

Cuneiform from Canaan

- Hazor 13, 150

Egypt (non-Giveon texts)

- Barkal Stela, 57
- Papyrus Anastasi VI, 46–47, 55, 158,
162
- Papyrus Anastasi VII, 55
- Papyrus Harris I, 46–47, 55–56, 63, 158,
162

el-Amarna (EA)

- 30, 205
- 53, 42
- 54, 42
- 62, 54
- 225:4, 59
- 289, 251
- 371, 54

Emar

- E446:90–91, 130
- VI.3 373, 265
- VI.3 373:39, 268
- VI.3 378, 266

Kuntillet Ajrud

- 1.1, 164
- 1.2, 148–49, 164
- 3.1, 147
- 3.6, 147, 151
- 3.9, 147, 151
- 4.1.1, 147
- 4.2, 152–53, 248–50

Mari

- A.1008, 177
- A.1098, 169, 174
- A.1098:4, 63
- A.1098:21, 63
- A.2226:12’–13’, 177
- ARM I 6:11, 174
- A.2730, 50
- ARM I 19+:11, 174
- ARM I 20, 167
- ARM II 18:7, 169
- ARM II 66:10, 177
- ARM II 68:15, 177
- ARM III 13:25, 168
- ARM IV 6:6, 174
- ARM VI 200:10, 177
- ARM VII 200:14, 177
- ARM VII 215:5, 177, 179

Mari (cont.)

- ARM VII 227:8', 177
 ARM VIII 11:35, 177
 ARM VIII 5:21, 177
 ARM IX 289:6, 177
 ARM IX 291:ii 29, 177
 ARM X 84:24, 169
 ARM XIII 144:4, 174
 ARM XIV 27:7, 167
 ARM XIV 78, 174
 ARM XIV 102:12, 177
 ARM XIV 102:22, 177
 ARM XIV 103:11', 177
 ARM XIV 126:10, 177
 ARM XXI 339, 177
 ARM XXI 370, 177
 ARM XXII 57B iii':13, 177
 ARM XXII 104:45, 177
 ARM XXII 105:1", 177
 ARM XXII 167:12, 177
 ARM XXII 170 r.10, 177
 ARM XXII 262 vi:9, 177
 ARM XXII 264:22', 177
 ARM XXII 289:7, 177
 ARM XXII 327:13, 178
 ARM XXII 328 v:25, 177
 ARM XXIII 235 ii:10, 177
 ARM XXIII 235 iii:6, 177
 ARM XXIII 345 seal, 177
 ARM XXIII 448:13, 178–79
 ARM XXIII 449:12, 177, 179
 ARM XXIII 450:13, 178
 ARM XXIII 451:14, 177, 179
 ARM XXIII 579:4, 178
 ARM XXIII 86:7, 178
 ARM XXIV 13:6, 178
 ARM XXIV 8:2, 177
 ARM XXIV 32:9, 177
 ARM XXIV 135:6, 177
 ARM XXIV 164:4, 177
 ARM XXIV 233 ii:49, 177
 ARM XXIV 234 i:16, 177
 ARM XXIV 247 ii:17, 177
 ARM XXIV 258:3, 177
 ARM XXIV 272:4, 178
 ARM XXV 48:4, 177
 ARM XXV 488 rev.3, 178–79
 ARM XXVI 365-bis:3, 174
 ARM XXVI 383:7, 169
 ARM XXVI 432:8', 169
 ARM XXVII 63:7, 177
 ARM XXVII 63:11, 177
 ARM XXVII 63:14, 177
 ARM XXVIII 40:2, 177
 ARM XXVIII 172:8'-9', 169
 ARM XXXI 158, 177
 FM II 24:16, 63
 FM III 140:7, 177
 FM V, p.167 n.651, 177
 FM VI 5:38, 63
 FM VI 5:44, 63
 FM VI 5:62, 63
 FM VI 35:7, 178
 FM VI 36:3, 178
 FM VI 40 v:30, 178
 FM VI 48:15, 177
 FM VII 35:6–7, 177
 FM IX 2:17, 177
 FM IX 37:16, 177
 FM IX 37:32, 177
 FM IX 37:33, 177
 FM XI 121, 177
 FM XI 180, 177
 M.5754:15, 177
 M.6481, 178
 M.6700:18, 177
 M.7244, 177
 M.8251, 177
 M.11215, 177
 M.12169, 178
 T.282:28, 177
 TH 72.8+:48, 63

Saba'

RES 3945, 241, 244

Shasu Texts (Giveon)

- Document 1, 28–29, 58
 Document 2, 28–29, 57–58
 Document 3, 29
 Document 4, 58, 60, 64
 Document 5, 58, 61, 64
 Document 5a, 58–59, 64
 Document 6, 64
 Document 7, 58
 Document 14, 60
 Document 15, 60
 Document 20, 39
 Document 20b, 56
 Document 24, 56
 Document 25, 55
 Document 37, 46
 Document 38, 46

- Ugarit (CAT = KTU)
- CAT 1.1 II 5, 154
 CAT 1.1 II 18, 154
 CAT 1.1 III 2-4, 155
 CAT 1.1 III 6, 155
 CAT 1.1 IV 1, 156
 CAT 1.1 IV 11-12, 155
 CAT 1.1 IV 18-19, 156
 CAT 1.1 IV 21-22, 155
 CAT 1.1 V 14-15, 156
 CAT 1.15 II, 267
 CAT 1.2 I, 267
 CAT 1.2 I 2-3, 156
 CAT 1.2 I 4, 155
 CAT 1.2 II 13-14, 155
 CAT 1.2 II 19-20, 155
 CAT 1.3 I 5-7, 156
 CAT 1.3 II 19-20, 156
 CAT 1.3 III 8-9, 156
 CAT 1.3 III 18-20, 156
 CAT 1.3 III 29, 154
 CAT 1.3 III 35-47, 155
 CAT 1.3 IV 18-19, 154
 CAT 1.3 IV 37-38, 155
 CAT 1.3 IV 38, 156
 CAT 1.3 V 6-8, 155
 CAT 1.3 VI 7-9, 156
 CAT 1.3 VI 12-16, 156
 CAT 1.4 II 12-16, 156
 CAT 1.4 III, 267
 CAT 1.4 III 23-24, 156
 CAT 1.4 IV 9-15, 156
 CAT 1.4 IV 18-19, 154
 CAT 1.4 IV 20-24, 155
 CAT 1.4 V 23, 154
 CAT 1.4 V 55, 154
 CAT 1.4 VI 18-21, 156
 CAT 1.4 VI 46, 267
 CAT 1.4 VII, 222
 CAT 1.4 VIII 1-4, 156
 CAT 1.4 VIII 14, 156
 CAT 1.5 I 11, 154
 CAT 1.5 II 15-16, 156
 CAT 1.5 V 12-13, 156
 CAT 1.5 VI 1-2, 155
 CAT 1.5 VI 25-28, 157
 CAT 1.6 I 15-16, 154
 CAT 1.6 I 32-36, 155
 CAT 1.6 I 58-59, 154
 CAT 1.6 I 62, 154
 CAT 1.6 III 6-13, 131
 CAT 1.6 VI 12-13, 155
 CAT 1.124:1-2, 267
 CAT 1.148, 268
 CAT 1.148:1-9, 268
 CAT 4.49:7, 178
 CAT 4.55:20, 178
 CAT 4.86:15, 178
 CAT 4.141 I 15, 178
 CAT 4.165:12, 178
 CAT 4 182:20, 178
 CAT 4.635:22, 178
 KTU 1.92:2, 144
 KTU 1.100, 269
 KTU 1.102, 269
 KTU 1.107, 269
 KTU 1.123:28, 269
 KTU 1.123:9, 269
 KTU 1.139:13-19, 269
 KTU 1.148, 268
 KTU 1.148:23-45, 269
 PRU 3:190:13', 178
 PRU 4 65:13', 178
 PRU 4 67:5', 178
 PRU 6 111:3, 178
 PRU 6 80:3, 178
 RS 20.24, 268
 RS 26.142, 269

Scripture Index

Genesis

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 1, 87–89 | 25:19–34, 104 |
| 1–11, 105–6 | 26:22, 98 |
| 4, 105 | 26:25, 107 |
| 4:1–24, 106–7 | 29–30, 117, 172 |
| 4:22, 105 | 29:31 – 30:24, 136 |
| 4:25–26, 105–7 | 29:31–35, 137, 171 |
| 4:26, 81, 106 | 31:13, 247 |
| 5:22, 247 | 32:4, 130 |
| 5:24, 247 | 32:29, 116, 171 |
| 5:29, 107 | 33:5, 115 |
| 6:9, 247 | 33:20, 190, 247, 250–52 |
| 6:11, 247 | 34, 136 |
| 9, 88 | 35, 117 |
| 12:8, 107 | 35:1, 247 |
| 13:4, 107 | 35:3, 247 |
| 14:6, 143 | 35:18, 136 |
| 14:18, 103, 254 | 35:22, 136 |
| 14:18–20, 258 | 36:11, 146 |
| 14:19–20, 247 | 36:12, 122 |
| 15, 92, 105 | 36:13, 62 |
| 15:18–21, 94 | 36:15, 146 |
| 15:19–21, 105 | 36:16, 122 |
| 17, 88 | 36:17, 62 |
| 17:1, 90 | 37:22, 59 |
| 17:7–8, 88 | 41:45, 103 |
| 18:17–18, 93 | 41:50, 103 |
| 18:20, 91 | 44:16, 247 |
| 18:22–33, 93 | 46:3, 247 |
| 18:22b–33, 93 | 46:20, 103 |
| 21:11, 98 | 49, 11, 115, 136–39 |
| 21:21, 143 | 49:2, 115 |
| 21:33, 107, 247 | 49:3–12, 137 |
| | 49:6, 115–16 |

Genesis (cont.)

49:7, 116
 49:8–12, 137
 49:10, 254
 49:13–21, 137, 171
 49:16, 118, 135, 138, 163, 171
 49:22–26, 115, 117, 137
 49:24, 115, 118, 141
 49:24–25, 116
 49:25, 248
 49:27, 117, 137
 49:28–29, 115
 50:24–25, 102
 50:26, 89

Exodus

1:1–8, 89
 2, 3, 8, 84
 2–3, 79
 2:1–10, 82, 102
 2:1–22, 101–7
 2:11–15, 102
 2:11–22, 82, 98
 2:15, 82
 2:16, 83, 101–3
 2:16–20, 102
 2:16–22, 82
 2:18, 83, 102
 2:21–22, 102
 2:22, 102
 2:23, 94, 102
 3, 76, 83–86, 100, 106–7, 160
 3:1, 83, 91, 98, 101–2
 3:1 – 4:17, 76
 3:1 – 4:18, 82, 85–86, 90, 92, 95, 98,
 102, 160
 3:2–3, 93
 3:2–15, 93–96
 3:4, 94
 3:5, 94
 3:6, 87, 95
 3:6–15, 96
 3:6–17, 87
 3:7, 94
 3:8, 87, 94
 3:9–14, 91, 96
 3:10, 94
 3:11, 94
 3:12, 91, 94–95, 165
 3:13, 87, 94
 3:13–14, 78
 3:13–15, 95

3:13–16, 95
 3:14, 95, 164–66
 3:14–15, 93
 3:15, 87, 95
 3:15–17, 102
 3:16, 87
 3:17, 87
 4:18, 83, 90, 102
 4:18–27, 90
 4:19, 90, 102
 4:19–20, 101–2
 4:24–26, 101
 6, 83, 85–86, 100, 106–7
 6:2 – 7:6, 90
 6:2–3, 73, 78, 90–91, 95–96
 6:2–4, 88
 6:2–8, 87–90, 95
 6:3, 90
 6:4, 88
 6:6, 89, 99
 7:7, 89
 7:16, 96
 9:1, 96
 9:13, 96
 10:3, 96
 14, 82, 114, 211
 14:4, 213
 14:22, 212
 14:26–27, 212
 14:29, 212
 15, 11, 114
 15–17, 98
 15:1–3, 20
 15:1–12, 215
 15:2, 117, 213–14
 15:3–7, 215
 15:4, 212
 15:4–5, 212
 15:5, 212
 15:6, 215
 15:8, 211–13
 15:9, 213–14
 15:10, 212–13
 15:13, 115, 211–12
 15:13, 211–12
 15:13–18, 215–17
 15:14–15, 212
 15:14–16, 201, 212
 15:16, 21, 115, 211, 221
 15:16–17, 118
 15:17, 210, 220

Scripture Index

307

- 15:17–18, 117
 15:21, 215
 15:23, 213
 17:7, 137
 17:8–16, 104, 122, 199
 18, 3, 8, 74, 76, 78–80, 83–86, 91, 97,
 102–3, 105, 160
 18:1, 83, 99
 18:1–12, 83, 97–101
 18:2, 100
 18:2–5, 101
 18:3, 102
 18:5, 83, 96, 98–99
 18:6, 98
 18:7, 98–99
 18:8, 98–99, 101
 18:9, 84–98
 18:9–12, 101
 18:10, 99
 18:10–11, 99–100
 18:10–12, 83
 18:11, 84
 18:12, 98–99
 19:6, 189
 19:11, 93
 19:18, 93
 19:20, 93
 19:23, 93
 24:12–18, 98
 24:16, 93
 25, 93
 26:15–25, 146
 29, 87
 31:12–18, 93
 32:10, 189
 32:25–29, 137
 33:6, 98
 33:20, 94
 40, 87
 Leviticus
 8:8, 137
 9, 87
 Numbers
 10:29, 76, 105
 11, 192
 11:25–26, 192
 11:29, 192
 12:1, 98
 12:16, 143
 13:3, 143
 13:24, 98
 13:26, 143
 13:29, 122
 14:25, 122
 14:43, 122
 14:45, 122
 17, 192
 17:5–6, 192
 17:12–14, 192
 20–24, 131
 20:13, 137
 20:14, 98
 21:14, 209
 21:20, 133
 21:27–30, 191
 21:29, 244, 275
 23–24, 11
 23:7, 141
 23:8, 141
 23:10, 141
 23:17, 141
 23:18–19, 141
 23:21, 141
 23:21–22, 141
 23:23, 141
 23:28, 133
 24:4–8, 141
 24:5, 141
 24:16, 247
 24:17–20, 104
 24:18, 112, 130
 24:20, 122
 24:21–22, 105
 26:29, 122
 28:30, 137
 32:34, 188
 32:39–40, 122
 33:20–21, 42, 45
 Deuteronomy
 1:1, 42, 45, 62
 1:9–18, 101, 192
 2–3, 131
 2:1, 131
 2:1–4, 161
 2:1–5, 104
 2:2–4, 132, 160
 6:3, 94
 7:3–4, 264
 7:9, 247
 8:8, 94
 8:15–16, 160
 11:9, 94

Deuteronomy (cont.)

- 13:1, 91
 23:4–8, 104
 25:17–19, 122
 27, 252
 32, 11
 32:7–9, 246–47
 32:8–9, 127, 261, 264, 269–72
 32:10, 134
 32:15, 141, 145
 32:17, 127, 145, 247
 32:39, 247
 33, 11–12, 81, 115, 145–47, 158
 33:1, 141
 33:2, 11, 112, 117–18, 130–31, 135, 142,
 146, 151–55
 33:2–5, 135, 140, 142
 33:2–29, 135
 33:3–4, 142
 33:4, 142
 33:4–5, 116
 33:5, 116, 120, 135, 140, 142, 163, 171
 33:6, 138
 33:6–11, 137
 33:7, 116–17, 139, 143
 33:8, 116
 33:8–11, 137
 33:10, 138
 33:11, 117, 143
 33:12, 117, 137, 143
 33:13, 117
 33:13–17, 115, 137
 33:17, 136
 33:18, 136
 33:18–25, 137, 139
 33:21, 117, 137–38, 143
 33:23, 117, 137
 33:25–29, 141
 33:26, 141
 33:26–29, 116, 136, 140, 142
 33:27, 141
 33:28, 141
 33:29, 117, 141

Joshua

- 2, 99
 2:1–7, 99
 2:9–11, 99
 2:11, 100
 2:15–16, 99
 2:22–23, 99
 3:13, 213

- 3:16, 213
 8:22, 197
 8:33, 189
 11:23, 190
 13–19, 88
 14:6, 98
 17:1, 122
 17:3, 122
 18:8–10, 221, 254
 19, 138
 24, 89, 92

Judges

- 1:16, 74, 76, 104
 3:13, 122
 4, 114
 4:4, 203
 4:6, 123
 4:10, 123
 4:11, 74, 104
 4:17, 76, 104
 5, 8, 11–12, 81, 114, 121, 124–29, 142,
 147, 196
 5:2, 115, 117, 127, 199
 5:2–11, 7, 20, 115, 125–26, 128–29, 160,
 190, 201–2, 222, 247
 5:2–13, 126, 132
 5:3, 115, 117, 126–29, 183, 200–1, 246
 5:4, 6, 11–12, 25, 45, 62, 74, 84, 112,
 117–18, 132, 143–44, 151–53, 228
 5:4–5, 126, 129–34, 145–46, 154, 159,
 190, 223, 225, 227–28, 234, 261–63,
 274
 5:5, 115, 117, 126–29, 153, 183, 200–1,
 246
 5:6, 116, 129, 202
 5:6–8, 125–26
 5:7, 115, 125, 127, 129
 5:7–9, 200
 5:8, 115, 125, 127, 246
 5:8–14, 117
 5:9, 115, 117
 5:9–11, 196
 5:10, 202
 5:11, 7, 115, 117, 127, 192, 195–97, 200
 5:12, 115, 123–26, 196
 5:12–13, 122, 126, 190
 5:12–22, 125
 5:12–22/23, 202–6, 223, 225, 228, 256
 5:13, 4, 7, 20–21, 126, 190, 192,
 195, 197–98, 205–10, 221, 223,
 227, 272

Scripture Index

309

- 5:13–21, 117
 5:13–22/23, 274
 5:14, 7, 104, 122–23, 140
 5:14–18, 6, 115, 117, 122, 125, 129, 190,
 198–99
 5:14–22, 122
 5:14–30, 126–27, 132
 5:15, 123
 5:15–16, 116
 5:15–17, 123–24, 227
 5:17–18, 124
 5:18, 123
 5:19, 125, 190, 197, 199
 5:19–21, 123
 5:20, 125, 199, 223
 5:21, 197
 5:22, 197
 5:23, 7, 20, 122–23, 223, 230
 5:24, 84, 104
 5:24–30, 125
 5:26, 125, 199
 5:28, 125, 199, 204
 5:28–30, 199
 5:30, 125
 5:33, 122
 6–8, 104, 145
 6:3, 122
 6:7, 98
 6:36, 247
 6:39, 247
 7:12, 122
 7:14, 247
 9:46, 251–52
 12:15, 122
 21, 20, 255
 21:19, 254
- 1 Samuel
 1, 20, 255–56
 1–3, 254
 1:1, 122
 1:3, 254–55
 1:9, 254, 256
 1:11, 254, 256
 2:12–17, 254–55
 2:18–21, 254
 2:24, 192
 3, 254
 4, 20
 4–6, 255
 4:4, 254
 7:5–17, 254
- 8:20, 130
 9:3–5, 206
 15, 122
 15:6, 76
 15:6, 105
 18:12, 209
 22:1–2, 194
 24, 193
 25:1, 143
 25:28, 209
 26, 193
 27:8, 122
 27:10, 105
 28:18, 122
 30, 76, 193
 30:1, 122
 30:13, 122
 30:18, 122
 30:29, 105
 31, 193
- 2 Samuel
 1, 11, 193
 1:1, 193
 1:1–4, 193
 1:1–16, 193
 1:1–27, 193
 1:2–16, 122
 1:10, 193
 1:11–12, 193–94
 1:12, 193, 195–96, 205–10
 1:14, 193
 2:8–9, 140, 256
 2:9, 206
 2:12–26, 192
 2:13, 194
 2:27, 247
 2:27–36, 192
 5, 193
 5:1, 258
 5:6, 200
 5:6–8, 258
 6, 193, 258
 6:7, 247
 6:21, 193, 195
 7, 259
 13:23, 200
 14:21, 194
 16–17, 200
 17:24, 200
 17:26, 200
 18:6, 200

- 2 Samuel (cont.)
 18:7, 189
 18:24, 200
 19:41, 190
 22, 11
 22:16, 213
 22:31, 247
 22:33, 247
 22:48, 247
 24, 258
- 1 Kings
 3:4, 257
 5:15–19, 259
 6–7, 258
 6:3, 256
 6:12, 259
 8:33, 190
 8:39, 216
 8:43, 216
 8:49, 216
 8:66, 99
 11:18, 143
 12:25, 252
 12:27, 258
 12:32, 258
 14:17, 252
 14:20–21, 257
 14:26, 258
 14:31, 257
 15:15, 258
 15:24, 259
 16:15, 189
 16:16, 189
 16:21, 189
 17:20, 130
 17:24, 100
 18, 196
 19:5–8, 161
 19:15–17, 196
- 2 Kings
 9, 193
 9:1–14, 195–96
 9:3, 196
 9:6, 193, 196
 10:15–17, 74
 11, 258
 12, 258
 14:14, 258
 14:21, 190
 15:35, 258
 16:8, 258
 16:10–18, 258
 17:7–20, 264
 18:15–16, 258
 19, 258
 21:4–7, 258
 22–23, 258
 25, 258
- Isaiah
 1:9, 256
 1:24, 256
 5:7, 256
 5:9, 256
 6, 20, 91
 6:1, 256
 6:3, 256
 6:5, 256
 8:18, 118
 10:5–15, 267
 11:11, 217
 12:2, 213
 30:11–12, 226
 30:15, 226
 31:1, 226
 40–55, 20
 40:11, 215
 40:24, 213
 43:1, 217
 43:19–20, 134
 44:2, 141
 49:10, 215
 49:22, 217
 49:25–26, 217
 51:18, 215
- Jeremiah
 1, 91
 3:8, 98
 7:12, 255
 7:12–14, 254
 7:12–15, 221
 25:1, 190
 25:2, 190
 26:6, 254
 26:18, 190
 35, 74
 48:45–46, 191
 48:46, 244, 275
 49:7, 146
 49:20, 146
- Ezekiel
 1–3, 91
 36:20, 191

Scripture Index

311

- Hosea
 2:16–17, 82
 8:8, 189
 8:10, 189
 9:10, 82
 13:4–5, 82
- Amos
 1:3, 123
 1:5, 189
 1:11–12, 146
 1:13, 123
 7:8, 190
 7:15, 190
 8:2, 190
- Obadiah
 9, 146
- Micah
 7:18, 213
- Habakkuk
 3, 11–12, 81, 120, 142,
 144–60
 3:2, 145
 3:2–7, 146
 3:3, 11, 112, 120, 151–54
 3:3–10, 145–46
 3:3–15, 144–47
 3:4, 153
 3:5, 144, 146, 153
 3:6, 146
 3:7, 144
 3:8, 144–45
 3:9, 146, 153
 3:10, 146, 153
 3:13, 144, 147
 3:15, 121
 3:16–19, 145
 3:18–19, 145
- Zephaniah
 2:10, 191
- Malachi
 1:13, 98
- Psalms
 2:2, 127
 2:10, 127
 7:6, 213
 18, 11
 18:8–16, 222
 18:12–14, 233
 18:16, 213
 18:22, 145
 18:38, 213
 23:2, 216
 24:10, 256
 29, 11, 222, 261–62
 29:5–6, 157
 31:4, 215
 48:2–3, 217
 48:7, 217
 65, 222
 68, 11–12, 113, 121, 142
 68:6–7, 262
 68:8, 112
 68:8–9, 11, 132–34, 145, 152, 154,
 227–28
 68:8–10, 262
 68:9, 201
 68:10–11, 262
 68:18, 112
 68:20, 247
 68:21, 247
 74:2, 217
 77:14, 213
 77:15, 247
 77:16, 217
 77:17–20, 222
 78:54, 217
 78:59–60, 255
 78:60, 221
 78:68–69, 118
 78:68–72, 221
 79:11, 217
 80:2, 117, 171
 80:5, 256
 80:8, 256
 82, 127, 261, 264, 269–72
 83:10, 145
 89:7, 213
 89:9, 213
 93:1, 217
 93:3–4, 226
 93:4, 214
 95:3, 217
 97, 226
 97:1, 217
 97:8, 226
 99, 226
 99:1, 217
 99:2, 213, 226
 99:5, 213
 99:9, 213
 118:14, 213
 118:15–16, 215

312

Scripture Index

Psalms (cont.)

118:16, 213

118:28, 213

143:3, 213

Job

3:6, 99

4:9, 213

8:8–10, 246

18:19, 197

20:21, 197

Lamentations

3:5, 98

Ezra

2:2, 189

4:4, 190

9:1, 189

Nehemiah

5:7, 142

7:7, 189

9:22, 199

9:24, 199

9:32, 98

1 Chronicles

1:37, 62

2:55, 39, 62, 74

28–29, 258

2 Chronicles

26:1, 190, 194

28:19, 215

32:18, 189

Sirach

37:25, 141

Subject Index

- Aaron, 192
 Absalom, 200
 Addu, 179, *See* Baal
 Aksha, 26, 41
 Alalah, 60
 Albright, William F., 113
 archaic poetry, 10–11
 etymology of Yahweh, 184
 Aleppo, 263
 Almaqah, 241–43, 274–75
 Amalek, 105
 and Cain, 79
 conflict with, 98, 104–5, 193
 in the Song of Deborah, 7, 122, 199,
 203
 ‘Amarah West, 40–42
 Amun temple, 40
 document storage at, 41
 parallels with Soleb, 34
 Amarna letters, the, 28, 58, 229
 political system in, 34, 204–5
 Amenhotep II, 51, 58
 Amenhotep III, 30, 51, 57, 59–60, 64
 context for Soleb list, 50–53
 ‘Amm, 241–44, 274–75
 Ammon, 104, 108, 122
 Amurru, 205
 Anat, 156–58
 ‘Apiru, 58
 Aqaba, Gulf of, 148
 Arad, 105, 150
 Ark of God/Yahweh, 20, 194, 255, 258
 Arrapha, 37
 Asher, 139, 171
 and Israel’s expansion, 136–39
 in the Song of Deborah, 123, 199–200
 territory of, 138
 Asherah, 248, 265
 Ashtoreth, 265
 Aššur, 237–38, 260, 262
 Assyria:
 empire of, 271–72
 religion of, 73, 236–38
 Aštartu, 130
 Ataroth, 140, 243
 Athirat, 156–57
 Athtar
 in South Arabia, 241
 and Yahweh, 234, 274–75
 Baal, 73, 109, 131, 267–68
 and Isaiah, 271
 and Yahweh, 222, 226, 233–34
 as warrior, 215
 at Ugarit, 154–58
 place in pantheon, 183, 260–64
 Baal myth, the, 114, 154–58, 222
 Baal-Peor, 82
 Babylon, 34, 59–61
 empire of, 271–72
 religion of, 73, 236–38
 Balaam, 113, 122, 131, 141
 Balu’a Stela, 29
 Barak, 202–4, 224
 Barkal stela, 57
 Beersheba, 76, 247

- Benjamin, 117, 136–37, 139, 254
 and early Israel, 129, 140, 206, 255–57
 in the Song of Deborah, 7, 122, 199, 203
- Berlin hypothesis, the, 6, 222
- Bet Anat, 39
- Bethel, 247, 256
 gods at, 76
- Beth-Shean, 55
- Bull of Jacob, 116
- Bull site, 252–53
- Byblos, 156
- Cain:
 and the Kenites, 78–80, 106
- Calebites, 83
- Canaan, 205, 210, 216
 kings of, 7, 57, 123, 125, 197, 199,
 204–5, 223
- Carmel, Mount, 122
- Central highlands, 122, 138, 221, 252
 Ephraim and Benjamin, 2
- Conquest
 in Joshua, 87, 89
 ritual, 119, 154
- Cross, Frank Moore:
 etymology of Yahweh, 165, 182
 Midianite Hypothesis, 11
 oral composition, 114
 Yahweh from the south, 119
- Cushan, 145
- Dagan, 179, 236
- Damascus, 60, 131, 264
- Dan, 139, 171
 and Israel's expansion, 137–38
 in the Song of Deborah, 123, 199–200
- David, 193–95, 218
 and the temple, 257–59
 extent of reign, 200
 royal house, 220
- Deborah, 115, 126, 196–98, 202–4, 224
- Deir 'Alla, 249
- Deuteronomistic language, 98
- Deuteronomy, 212
 ch. 33 and composition history, 140–41
 ch. 33 and Genesis 49, 136–39
 ch. 33 and history, 139–44
 core of, 86
- Documentary Hypothesis, the, 78, 81–83,
 90, 92, 106, 108, 192
- Dothan, 59
- Eastern highlands:
 Representation by Egypt, 56
- Ebal, 252–53
- Edom, 45, 105, 112, 121, 151, 153
 and Shasu, 47, 57, 67, 84, 108, 185, 228
 and Teman, 146, 150
 and Yahweh, 5–6, 158–59, 161
 in the Song of Deborah, 25, 74, 129–34,
 201, 209
 in the Song of the Sea, 216
 kin to Israel, 7, 104
 Papyrus Anastasi VI, 46–47
 territory of, 234
- Eglon, 122
- Egypt, 82
 administration of Canaan, 52
 and the Hittites, 29–30
 Asiastics in, 26–28
 exodus from, 82, 98, 108
 in the Levant, 51–52, 219–20,
 228–29
 Rameside topographic lists, 55–56
 religion of, 72
 topographic lists in 18th Dynasty, 59
- El, 71, 73, 109, 127, 179
 and early Israel, 231, 252–53
 and the Omrides, 260
 and Yahweh, 251–52
See Yahweh, and El
 at Shechem, 251–52
 at Ugarit, 179, 222
 Elyon, 247, 258, 261, 269–72
 in Genesis, 247, 255
 in the Baal myth, 154–58
 place in pantheon, 183
 representation as a bull, 252–53
- El Shadday, 73, 88, 116–17, 248
 and Yahweh, 117
- Eleazar, 192
- Elephantine, 144
- Eli, 192, 254
- Elijah, 100, 161, 196
- Elisha, 195–96
- Eloah, 145–46
- Elohim, 109
- Elohistic source, 78, 81, 90, 102
 use of Elohim, 92
- Elohistic Psalter, 133, 255
- Emar, 130, 167, 180, 251, 265–66,
 268
- Emutbal, 169, 235
- 'Ēn Shasu, 60

Subject Index

315

- En-Gev, 140
 Enlil, 236
 Ephraim, 136, 252
 and early Israel, 7, 129, 140, 206,
 255–56
 in the Song of Deborah, 7, 122, 199, 203
 Eraḥ, 179
 Esau, sons of. *See* Edom
 Euphrates River, 57–58
 Exodus
 ch. 3–4 and composition history, 91–92
 ch. 3–4 as post-Priestly, 92, 95
 connections with Genesis. *See* Genesis,
 connections with Exodus
 Form criticism, 79
 Gabal Turbul, 39
 Gad, 139, 171
 and Israel's expansion, 137–38, 260
 in the Mesha inscription, 7, 118, 188,
 201
 Gebel Shaluf, 163
 Genesis, 172
 connections with Exodus, 82, 86, 88, 93,
 96, 100
 Genesis 49:
 composition history, 117
 monarchic context, 137–38
 Gezer, 37, 140
 Gibeah, 138, 256
 Gibeon, 257
 Gideon, 145
 Gilead, 140
 in early Israel, 129
 in the Song of Deborah, 123, 138,
 199–200, 203, 227
 Gilgal, 220
 Gilgamesh, epic of, 146
 Hadad, 131, 202, *See* Baal
 Har Adir, 140
 Hazor, 140, 150
 Heber, 74, 84, 104, 118
 Hebrew
 archaic, 120, 214
 epigraphic, 144
 linguistic dating, 215, 218
 political terminology, 188–91
 Standard Biblical, 144
 Hebron, 200
ḥērem traditions, 238–39
 Heshbon, 191
 History:
 and dating biblical writing, 3, 13–14, 20
 and the prose traditions, 86
 definition of, 2
 role of names, 128
 Hittites, 29, 34, 58–59, 263, 268
 Hobab, 76, 78, 80, 108
 Huwawa, 146
 Isaiah, 212, 214
 Ishbosheth, 140, 206, 256
 Israel, 98
 and southern groups, 103–10
 and Yahweh, 250
 as Canaanites, 14–15, 84
 at Kuntillet 'Ajrud, 149
 collective, 126–27, 135, 139, 199–201
 definition of, 2–3
 expansion of, 137–40
 house of, 194
 in archaic poetry, 115–16
 in the Merenptah stele, 140, 231
 in the Transjordan, 75
 kingdom of, 124
 name of, 170–72, 251–69
 traditions from, 108
 tribes of, 122
 under Saul, 205–6
 Issachar, 136, 139, 171
 and Israel's expansion, 137–38, 260
 in the Song of Deborah, 123, 200, 203
 territory of, 138
 Iṣtar, 237–38
 Itur-Mer, 236
 Jacob, 108, 115, 170–72
 Jael, 74, 84, 104, 118, 125, 199
 Jahaz, 140
 Jehu, 74
 Jerahmeelites, 83
 Jericho, 99
 Jeroboam, 251–52, 257
 Jerusalem, 118, 122, 138, 209, 228
 and David, 194, 200
 and early Israel, 124
 and the Song of the Sea, 211–18, 224–25
 temple at, 258–59
 worship in, 216, 220, 226
 Jeshurun, 116, 140, 143

- Jethro, 68, 74, 79–81, 108, 160
 and Moses, 83, 98–100
 as priest, 3, 74, 76, 78, 97, 100–3
 name of, 83, 102–4
- Jezreel, 140
- Jezreel Valley, 2, 59, 118, 122, 129, 138,
 140, 200, 202–4, 252
- Jordan River, 2, 118, 122, 138, 213, 252
- Jordan Valley, 138, 203
- Joseph, 115, 117, 136–37, 139
 and early Israel, 138, 171
- Joshua, 104, 192, 254
- Judah, 74, 137–38
 and early Israel, 124
 and the Kenites, 74
 in the Song of Deborah, 199
 origins of, 83
- Kadesh, 61, 79, 131, 135
- Kadesh, battle of, 29, 40, 60
- Kadesh-barnea, 148
- Kanesh, 237
- Kaphtor, 155
- Kemosh, 160, 202, 248
 and Ashtar, 243, 245, 274
 and battle, 262
 and South Arabia, 243–44
 and Yahweh, 186–87, 226–27
 people of, 191, 243–44, 275
- Kenites, 39, 72, 78, 80, 83–85, 109, 118,
 122
 and Cain, 79, 105–7
 and Judah, 74
 and Moses, 76
 as craftsmen, 105
 in Transjordan, 77
 kin to Israel, 7
- Kenizzites, 83
- Kharu, 58
- Kings of Israel and Judah
 chronology of, 257
- Kinship:
 among pastoralists, 48
 at Mari, 50
 fictive, 49
 in South Arabia, 240–42
 in the south, 103–4, 108–9
 long distance, 49, 235–36
- Kishon
 River, 122, 138
 Valley, 2, 129
- Kishon Valley, 190
- Korah, 192
- Kothar-wa-Hasis, 155–56, 267–68
- Kuntiller ‘Ajrud, 108, 164, 202
 and Israel, 164
 and Teman, 112, 147–51, 227
 and Yahweh, 16, 135–51, 225
 Yahweh and El, 248–50
- Lab’ayu, 251
- Levi, 76, 83, 139
 tribe of, 137
- Leviticus, 86
- Libya, 47, 61
- Machir:
 in the Song of Deborah, 122–23, 199,
 203
- Mahanaim, 140
- Manasseh, 122, 136
- Marah, 98
- Marduk, 236–69
- Mari, 151, 155, 168, 236
 and pastoralists, 163, 216
 names of groups from, 169–70, 173–75
 politics of, 169, 204, 223
- Massah, 98
- Medinet Habu list, 26, 39, 41–42, 52, 63,
 220
- Mediterranean Sea, 129
- Megiddo, 123, 138, 197, 204–5
 battle at, 57
- Melchizedek, 103, 258
- Memory, collective, 109, 159
- Memphis, 155
- Merenptah, 65, 170–71, 231
 and geography, 140, 231
- Meribah, 98
- Meroz, 20, 123, 205, 223
- Mesha, inscription of, 1, 3, 7, 118, 140,
 160, 186, 200, 225
 and Israel, 138
 and politics, 243–44
 and warfare, 202, 238–39, 262
 and Yahweh, 186–88, 227, 248
- Michal, 194
- Midian, 62, 109, 144
 and Kenites, 76
 and Moses, 76, 81, 131
 and Yahweh, 5, 97–103
 kin to Israel, 7, 159

- Midianite Hypothesis, the, 109, 228
 and archaic poetry, 118–20
 and Moses, 85
 and the Egyptian evidence, 118–20
 and the Song of Deborah, 201
 Budde, Karl, 77–78
 contemporary approaches, 83–85
 Cross, Frank Moore, 11
 Ghillany, Friedrich Wilhelm (Richard von der Alm), 70–71
 Gressmann, Hugo, 79
 Kuenen, Abraham, 72
 Meyer, Eduard, 78–79
 Rowley, H.H., 79–80
 Stade, Bernhard, 75–77
 summary of, 8–9, 81
 terminology of, 9, 68
 Thiele, Cornelis Petrus, 9–10, 71–75, 109–10
- Mittani, 29, 34, 57–59, 61, 205
- Moab, 104–5, 108, 122, 160, 191, 247
 and Israel, 138, 262
 at ‘Amarah West, 55
 expansion of, 186–88
 in the Song of the Sea, 216
 religion and politics, 243–44
- Moses, 76, 108
 and Jethro, 78, 97–101
 and Midian, 97–103
 as priest, 71, 76
 as prophet, 91
 blessing of, 115–16
 call of, 93–96
 composition history of narrative, 82
 early life, 100
 elevation of, 88–89, 97, 107
 marriage of, 82–83, 100
 name of, 101–2
- Mot, 156–58
- Mountain of God, 96, 122, 131
 and Jethro, 76, 83, 91, 97
 and Sinai, 134
 divine residence, 160–61
 in composition history, 93
- Multiplicity, divine, 151
- Naphtali, 138–39, 171
 and expansion of Israel, 137–38, 260
 in the Song of Deborah, 123, 138, 200, 203
- National god, 246
- Nebo, 187–88, 210, 227, 243, 248, 262
- Negev, 85, 105, 122
- Nine Bows, 34, 56, 61
- Noah, 106–7
- Nubia, 25, 61
- Nuḥašše, 58
- Olympus, Mount, 160–61
- Omride, royal house, 127, 138–39, 186–88, 200, 247, 259–60
- Paran, 112, 121, 142–43, 153, 159, 161
- Peor, 133
- Personal names:
 Akkadian, 178, 180
 Amorite, 176–81
 Aramean, 167
 becoming divine names, 229–31
 from Mari, 178–79
 Phoenician, 178, 180
 shortened, 175
 Ugaritic, 178, 180
- Philistines, 194, 206, 216
- Phoenicia, 71
 religion of, 73
- Piḥilu (Pehel), 37
- Pilgrimage, 216–17
 Kuntillet ‘Ajrud, 148
- Pisgah, 133
- Poetry, as archaic, 68
 Abright, William F., 113
 Cross and Freedman, 11
 dating of, 12, 117
- Polytheism:
 and empire, 270–72
 in Israel, 264–73
 in northern Syria, 265–66
- Potiphera, priest of On, 103
- Priestly source, 78, 81, 86, 89–90
 conclusion of, 87
 language of, 98
- Punt, 37
- Qatna, 37, 61
- Rahab, 99
- Ramses II, 56–57, 59, 64
 in the Levant, 29
- Ramses III, 46
- Ramses IV, 46

- Rechabites, 72, 78
 as Kenites, 73–74
 Redactor, JE, 102
 Rehoboam, 252
 Rephidim, 104, 122
 Reuben, 116, 136–38
 history of, 123
 in the Song of Deborah, 123, 138,
 199–200, 202, 227
 Reuel, 83, 102–4, 108
 Revision through introduction, 7, 124–26,
 160, 190, 223
 Revivat Kadesh, 135
- Saba':
 personal names at, 173
 religion and politics, 240–43
- Samaria, 138, 140
 and Israel, 126, 132
 and Yahweh, 161
 Kuntillet 'Ajrud, 147, 248
 Kuntillet 'Ajrud, 148
 ostraca, 150
- Šamḥuna, 59
 Sanchuniathon, 71
 Šapan, 154, 157, 160
 Sargon, 82
 Sargon II, 45
 Saul, 256
 extent of rule, 205–6
- Sea Peoples, 219
 Šehlal, 54
 Seir, 112, 121–22, 143, 146, 151,
 153
 absence in Soleb list, 44, 47
 and Shasu, 16, 47, 57, 67, 84, 108, 185,
 228
 and Yahweh, 5–6, 158–59, 161
 at 'Amarah West, 42, 45, 53–57
 at Soleb, 64
 in the Midianite Hypothesis, 81
 in the Song of Deborah, 25, 74, 129–34,
 201, 209
 Israel, 142
 Papyrus Harris I, 46–47
 territory of, 104, 234
- Sennacherib, 189
 Serabit el-Khadim, 52
 Seth, 104
 Seti I, 55, 57
 Shalmaneser III, 204, 206, 262
- Shamash, 142
 Shamgar, 125
 Shasu, 58, 85, 108, 112, 128, 130, 228–29,
See sutū
 'Amarah West, 40–42
 and Edom, 55, 158, 163
 and Egypt, 26–29
 and Seir, 55, 158, 163
 at Soleb, 33, 37–38
 definition of, 11–12, 46
 etymology of, 28
 in idealized lists, 61
 narrative accounts of, 46
 social identity of, 45–50, 64–65
 territory of, 47–49, 57–62, 64
- Shechem, 126, 138, 247
 and El, 251–52
- Shiloh, 20, 220–21, 253–57
 Shim'ethites, 39
 Shoshenq, 257
 Simeon, 83, 136–37
 Sinai, 81, 112, 121, 159, 220
 and Israel, 142
 and Kenites, 74
 and Yahweh, 5, 85, 131
 in Deuteronomy 33, 143
 in Exodus 3–4, 93
 in the Song of Deborah, 129–34
 in the wilderness, 143, 146, 153, 227
 mount of, 216
 sun god at, 71
- Sisera, 104, 125–26, 199, 204
 Soleb, 30–40, 64, 66, 163
 administrative origins, 53–54
 description of columns, 34
 geography of list, 63
 parallels with 'Amarah West, 34
 priority of, 41
 reconstruction of text, 43–44
 temple at, 30–31
- Solomon, 257–59
 Song of Deborah, the
 and composition history, 124–29,
 199–202, 222–23
 and history, 122–24, 127–28, 132,
 225–26, 263
 and the Song of the Sea, 217, 222–23
 battle account, 129, 138, 227–28
 introduction, 262
 language of, 120
 literary history, 121

- people of Yahweh, 196–98
 social context, 202–5
 Song of the Sea, the, 98, 201
 and history, 218–21
 and Psalms, 213–14, 216–17
 and the prose narrative, 212, 219
 and the Song of Deborah, 211
 and Yahweh, 226
 date of, 20, 217–18
 Jerusalem setting, 118, 211–15
 South Arabia:
 religion and politics, 238–44
sutû, 28, 174
- Taanach, 123, 138, 197, 204
 Tanis, 163
 Tel Dan inscription, 138, 202, 257, 259, 264
 Tell er-Rumeid, 140
 Tell Tayinat, 263
 Teman, 121, 159, 248
 and Yahweh, 161
 in Habakkuk 3, 146–47
 Kuntillet 'Ajrud, 135–51
 Thutmose III, 51, 55, 57–59
 Thutmose IV, 51, 58, 60
 Tiglath-pileser III, 257
 Timna, 47
 Tirzah, 138, 252
 Torah, 97, 107, 116
 Tradition:
 and history, 112–13
 oral, 114
 Transjordan, 81
 Tribes, 203–4
 and settlement, 169
 definition of, 168
 terminology for, 163
 Tunip, 61
 Turbu, 39
- Ugarit, 84, 109, 265
 and El, 248
 and Hebrew poetry, 113–14
 pantheon at, 266–69
- Wilderness, the
 and Israel, 82
 southern, 81
 Writing, biblical:
 and epigraphic Hebrew, 13
 development of, 113
- Yahweh, 103
 and Baal, 260–64
 and early Israel, 117
 and Egyptian evidence, 112
 and El, 11, 13, 21, 94, 141, 233, 246–50,
 260–61, 264–65
 and Jethro, 99–100
 and Kuntillet 'Ajrud, 151–53
 and natural phenomena, 73, 130–31,
 215, 222, 233–34
 and other deities, 245–46
 and the Omrides, 259–60
 and theophoric names at Hamath, 5,
 226
 as a personal name, 3, 63–64, 184
 as Baal/Hadad, 21
 as god of Israel, 126–27, 190, 200–1,
 225, 263
 as God of Israel, 5, 248
 as king, 218, 220–22
 as Midianite god, 78
 as warrior, 73, 215, 223
 at Jerusalem, 259
 etymology of, 176–81
 from Phoenicia, 71
 from Shasu territory, 11–12
 from the central highlands, 221, 226
 from the Kenites, 73–74
 from the south, 84, 121, 129–34, 142–47,
 158–61, 226–27, 263
 introduction to Moses, 87–95
 of Hosts, 182, 254, 256
 of Samaria, 147, 225
 of Teman, 16, 18, 147, 225
 the Holy One, 145, 153, 226
- Yahweh, name of:
 as verbal form, 95
 etymology, 260
 in Exodus 3 and 6, 87–97
 revelation to Moses, 87–90
 vocalization, 164–65
- Yahweh, people of, 7, 65–66
 and Egyptian evidence, 209
 collective group, 209, 224
 in the Song of Deborah, 223–24
 in the Song of the Sea, 224–25
- Yahwist source, 81–82, 89–90, 106
 Yamm, 215, 222
 Yamutbal, 169, 235
 Yao, 71, 73
 Yasaddi-el, 230

320

Subject Index

- Yhw³, 67, 80, 128, 185
 as a people, 64–65, 228–29
 as a personal name, 175–76
 as a Shasu group, 4, 11, 17, 64–65, 162,
 222, 235, 243, 273
 at ‘Amarah West, 42
 at Soleb, 39
 etymology of, 180–81
 in Egyptian syllabic writing, 39
 in Shasu territory, 188
 relationship to Yahweh, 24, 185
- Zaphon. *See* Şapan
 Zebulun, 136, 139, 171
 and Israel’s expansion, 138,
 260
 in the Song of Deborah, 123, 200,
 203
 territory of, 138
 Zeus, 161
 Ziklag, 122
 Zion, 118, 213, 216, 221,
 226