

Contents

List of Contributors vii

1	Physiology of Pregnancy and Labour	1
	Asma Khalil	
2	Fetal Physiology	12
	Helen Perry and Asma Khalil	
3	Acid-Base Balance	21
	Kelvin F. Gomez	
4	Female Reproductive Physiology	28
	Ayona Wijemanne	
5	Male Reproductive Physiology	35
	Ayona Wijemanne	
6	The Pituitary, Adrenal, Thyroid and Pancreas	43
	Erum A. Khan	
7	Congenital Infections	53
	Philip Rice	
8	Data Interpretation in Obstetrics	65
	Rosemary Townsend and Asma Khalil	
9	Clinical Management in Obstetrics	77
	Rosemary Townsend and Asma Khalil	
10	Concise Anatomy of the Urinary, Intestinal and Reproductive Tracts within the Pelvic Cavity	87
	Paul Carter	
11	Concise Anatomy of the Pelvic Floor and Perineum	96
	Paul Carter	
12	Concise Anatomy of the Pelvic Girdle	100
	Paul Carter	
13	Concise Anatomy of the Abdominal Walls	104
	Paul Carter	
14	Early Embryonic Development	109
	Laura C. Mongan	

15	Development of the Gastrointestinal and Urogenital Tracts	114
	Laura C. Mongan	
16	Problems in Early Pregnancy	120
	Jemma Johns, Archana Vasireddy and Kugajeevan Vigneswaran	
17	Human Immunodeficiency Virus and Other Sexually Transmitted Infections	139
	Taslima Rashid and Michael Rayment	
18	Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacodynamics and Teratogenesis	169
	Kevin Hayes	
19	Non-hormonal Therapy in Obstetrics and Gynaecology	179
	Kevin Hayes	
20	Drugs in Gynaecology and Contraception	186
	Alastair Graham	
21	Surgical Site Surveillance	210
	Balpreet Attilia	
22	Data Interpretation in Gynaecology	215
	Andrew Sizer	
23	Clinical Management in Gynaecology	223
	Amy Shacaluga	
24	Carbohydrate Metabolism	238
	Mary Board	
25	Fat Metabolism	248
	Mary Board	
26	Steroid Hormones and Prostaglandins	259
	Anthony E. Michael	
27	Calcium Homeostasis and Bone Health	269
	Sadie Jones	
28	Cell Structure and Function	272
	Neil Chapman	

9) **Cellular Responses in Disease** 285
Raji Ganesan and Josefa E. O. Vella

0) **Pathology of Non-neoplastic and Neoplastic
Gynaecological Diseases** 293
Raji Ganesan and Josefa E. O. Vella

**Implantation and Placental Structure and
Function** 303
Karin Leslie

2) **Basic and Reproductive Immunology** 310
Karin Leslie

3) **Molecular Biology** 318
Sadie Jones

4) **Single-Gene and Chromosome
Abnormalities** 324
Sahar Mansour

35 **Genetic Screening and
Diagnosis** 337
Tessa Homfray

36 **Biophysics** 350
Neil Pugh and Nazar Amso

37 **Statistics** 372
Anthony N. Griffiths

38 **Clinical Trials, Audit and
Meta-analysis** 382
Anthony N. Griffiths

Appendix: Answers to SBA Questions 388
Index 392