

AUTHOR INDEX

- Adelaar, A., 70
 Aikhenvald, A. Y., 283, 342
 Andvik, E., 134
 Aung-Thwin, M. A., 21, 22, 30
- Bellwood, P., 1, 13, 14, 15, 16, 26, 28, 30–1, 66
 Benedict, P. K., 55, 74, 76, 82, 85, 94
 Benjamin, G., 47
 Bisang, W., 300
 Blench, R., 4, 9, 82, 89, 96
 Blood, D. E., 117
 Blust, R., 66, 67, 69, 93, 94
 Bradley, D., 86, 87, 93, 154
 Brunelle, M., 204, 205
 Burenhult, N., 270, 289, 324–5
 Burling, R., 79
- Chao, Y. R., 84
 Comrie, B., 1, 155
 Coupe, A. R., 127
 Culas, C., 24, 72
- DeLancey, S., 90
 DiCanio, C. T., 173, 174
 Diffloth, G., 93, 167, 169, 170, 192
 Diller, A. V. N., 55, 106
- Edmondson, J. A., 51, 53, 55, 58
- Fix, A., 41
- Gedney, W. F., 60, 61, 62, 63
 Grinevald, C., 283
 Gussenhoven, C., 203
- Haiman, J., 281
 Hall, K. R., 16, 19, 23
- Hartmann, H., 110, 111, 112, 117
 Hartmann, J. F., 108
 Haudricourt, A.-G., 184, 186, 188
 Headley, R. K., 49, 49, 172, 172
 Henderson, E. J. A., 174
 Hickman, J. R., 116
 Higham, C., 16, 17, 18, 19, 31
 Hnin Tun, S. S., 389
 Hyman, L. M., 200, 201
- Jakobson, R., 330
 Jenny, M., 183, 282, 287, 389
 Jepsen, J.B., 100, 101
- Kato, A., 348, 349
 Kelly, P., 114
 Kendon, A., 100
 Kirby, J. P., 204, 206, 207, 208, 209
 Kratochvil, P., 209, 210, 218
 Kruspe, N., 126, 236, 270, 288, 321, 326, 344, 345
 Kurabe, K., 127
- LaPolla, R. J., 9, 35, 80, 82, 95, 96
 Larish, M. D., 70, 72, 159, 193, 193,
 206, 208
 Leach, E., 7, 30
 Li, C. N., 308
 Li, F. K., 59, 60, 65, 111, 112
 Liem, N. D., 151
 Lu, T., 201, 202
 Lyman, T. A., 292
- Mao, Z., 77
 Masica, C., 108
 Matisoff, J. A., 32, 35, 36, 38, 82, 86, 87, 89,
 167, 168, 222, 308
 Matthews, S., 144, 265, 337, 372

430 *Author Index*

- McColl, H., 41, 42
 Michaud, J., 24, 27, 72
 Moore, E., 22
- Nettle, D., 3
 Nguyen, T., 387
 Nonaka, A. M., 98, 99, 106
 Norman, J., 81, 84, 190
 Norquest, P. K., 58
- O'Connor, R. A., 16, 24, 25, 26, 31
 Ostapirat, W., 55, 65, 66
 Owen, R. W., 55
- Payne, T. E., 124
 Peterson, D. A., 273
 Pham, A., 205
 Pittayaporn, P., 59, 72, 208
 Post, M. W., 9, 39, 82, 89, 96, 206,
 211–13
 Preecha, S., 168
 Premrirat, S., 155, 286
- Ratanakul, S., 159
 Ratliff, M., 38, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 197, 197,
 252–6
 Rau, F., 44, 46, 47
 Reardon, W., 97
 Reid, L. A., 94
- Sagart, L., 89
 Sapir, E., 124
 Schmidt, W., 93
- Scott, J. C., 27, 28
 Searle, J. R., 8
 Shafer, R., 85
 Sidwell, P., 44, 46, 49, 50, 51, 115, 243
 Snyder, W. C., 201, 202, 203
 Solnit, D. B., 51, 53, 55, 58, 59,
 198, 199
 Stargardt, J., 106
 Starosta, S., 93
- Taylor, K., 16, 17, 18, 19
 Thomas, D. D., 49, 49, 150
 Thompson, L. C., 241, 327
 Thompson, S. A., 308
 Thongkum, L., 59, 74, 77, 78
 Thurgood, G., 58, 70, 71, 72, 79, 82, 88,
 90, 91, 95, 277, 300
- van Driem, G., 88
 van Liere, W. J., 19
 van Schendel, W. 27
 VanBik, K., 200, 201
- Wang, F., 74, 76, 77, 279
 Watkins, J., 4, 6, 33, 34
 White, J. C., 11, 15
 Woodward, J., 98, 101, 102, 103,
 105, 106
- Yip, V., 144, 265, 337, 372
- Zeshan, U., 97, 106
 Zheng, G., 279

LANGUAGE INDEX

- Abo-Miri-Dafla, 85
 Acehnese, 69, 70
 Achino-Cham, 69
 Ahom, 55, 111
 Aizhai Miao, 293, 300–3
 Akha, 90, 91
 Anong, 36
 Ao, 36
 Ao Yao. *See* Muen
 Arem, 36
 Aslian, 36, 41, 43
 Atayalic, 66
 Atong, 36
 Austric, 93
 Austroasiatic, 3, 21, 28, 30, 38, 43, 46–8, 49, 74, 92, 93, 124, 242, 259
 Austronesian, 3, 28, 43, 66, 66, 92, 93
 Austro-Tai, 74, 93, 94

 Bahasa Malaysia, 165
 Bahing-Vayu, 85
 Bahnar, 46
 Bahnaric, 49, 243
 Bai, 87, 88
 Balinese, 70
 Bangladesh Khumi, 223
 Baoding, 55
 Baric, 85
 Barish. *See* Bodo-Garo
 Biao Min, 77
 Bih, 378–9
 Black Tai, 55, 111
 Bodic, 85
 Bodish, 88
 East Bodish, 88
 Bodish-Himalayish. *See* Tibetan-Kanauri
 Bodo, 89

 Bodo-Garo, 85
 Brou, 129
 Bugar, 251
 Bunun, 66
 Burmese, 10, 30, 79, 89, 90, 105, 110, 226, 380–1, 389–90
 Burmese-Lolo, 85, 87
 See also Lolo-Burmese
 Burmic, 85
 Burmish, 85
 Buyang, 55
 Bwe Karen, 155

 Cambodian, 36
 Cantonese, 6, 162, 168, 185, 290–1, 355–6, 379–80
 Central, 86
 Chamic, 17, 69–70
 Chepang, 88
 Chinese, 39, 79, 87, 88, 94, 124, 129, 176
 Chrau, 206
 Chru, 69, 71
 Chuanqiandian. *See* West Hmongic
 Colloquial Eastern Cham, 226

 Daai-Chin, 206
 Dànánshān Miao, 161, 168
 deaf languages. *See* signed languages
 Deuri, 36
 Dhimial, 87
 Dioi, 55
 Dong, 152, 179
 Dravidian, 129

 East Formosan, 66
 Eastern Cham. *See* Phan Rang Cham
 Eastern Kayah Li, 264, 382

432 *Language Index*

- Eastern Kiranti, 90
 English, 33, 34, 120, 121, 124, 138, 143, 211, 214, 216, 267, 277, 300, 318, 326, 368
- Garó, 36
 Gelao, 55
 Gelao-Hlai. *See* Hlai
- Hainan Cham, 36, 276–7
 Hakha Lai, Hakka Lai, 175–6, 273–4
 Haroi, 69
 Heitu, 55
 Himalayan, 87
 Hlai, 55, 155
 Hmong, 6, 24, 116, 225, 364
 Green Hmong, 116
 Hmong East, 74
 Hmong North, 74
 Hmong West, 74
 Hmong White. *See* White Hmong
 Hmongic, 72
 East Hmongic, 76
 West Hmongic, 76
 Hmong-Mien, 3, 8, 24, 28, 38, 72–8, 92, 93, 129, 155, 168
 Hmoob Dawb. *See* White Hmong
 Ho Ne. *See* She
- Idu, 134
 Idu-Digaru, 88
 Indic, 87, 108, 129
 Indo-Chinese, 94
 Indo-Iranian, 129
 Inuit-Aleut, 123
 Iu Mien, 36, 391–2
 Iu-men, 74
- Jahai, 36, 270, 289, 313, 324–5
 Japanese, 129
 Jarai, 69, 71
 Jinghpaw, Jingphaw, Jingpho, 38, 127, 327
 Jingxi Zhuang, 276
 Judu Gelao, 294–5
- Kachin, 85, 89
 Kadai. *See* Tai-Kadai
 Kaman-Meyor, 88
 Kamengic, 88
 Kammu, 142
 Kammu Yüan, 36
- Kam-Sui, 55
 Kam-Tai, 55, 59
 Karbi, 36
 Karen, 34, 190
 Karenic, 85, 88, 129–30
 Katu, 46
 Katuic, 49, 243
 Kham, 88
 Kham-Magar, 90
 Khamti, 55, 111
 Khasi, 218
 Khmer, 10, 21, 43, 124, 129, 226, 329–30, 375
 Khmu, 125, 155, 158, 163, 286–8
 Kim Mun, 74, 77
 Kiong Nai, 76
 Kiranti, 85, 87, 88
 Kmhmu, 124
 Koho, 250
 Korean, 129
 Koro-Milang, 88
 Kra, 55
 Kra-Dai. *See* Tai-Kadai
 Kri, 10, 36, 124, 154, 155, 166, 167, 169, 170, 175, 190, 216, 314–15, 331–2
 Kuay, 168, 169
 Kucong, 381–2
 Kui, 169
 Kuki-Chin, 89, 90
 Kuki-Naga, 85
 Kukish. *See* Kuki-Naga
 Kuy, 375, 385
- Lachi, 55
 Laha, 55
 Lahu, 10, 90, 126, 297–9, 309
 Lakkia, Lakkja, 58, 59
 Lao, 6, 10, 36, 55, 112, 124, 126, 147–50, 152, 164, 180, 182, 282, 296–7, 345, 384–5
 Lepcha, 87
 Lisu, 36, 38, 90
 Lolo-Burmese, 88
 See also Burmese-Lolo
 Loven, 115
 Luoxiang. *See* Muen
- Magar, 88
 Malacca, 49
 Malay, 70
 Malayic, 69
 Malayo-Chamic, 69

- Malayo-Polynesian, 66
 Malayo-Sumbawan, 66
 Mandarin, 6, 151, 162, 180, 217–18, 271,
 291–2, 305–8, 379
 Miao. *See* Hmongic
 Middle Chinese, 184
 Mien, 10, 77
 Mienic, 72
 Min, 84
 Mirish. *See* Abo-Miri-Dafla, Tani
 Mo Piu, 155
 Modern Western Cham, 165
 See also Western (Cambodian) Cham
 Moken, 10, 70, 165, 206, 208, 208
 Moklen, 70, 165, 193, 206, 208
 Moklenic, 70–2
 Mon, 44, 130, 226
 Mong Njua, 292–3
 Mongolian, 129
 Mongsen Ao, 36
 Mon-Khmer, 8, 38, 49–51
 Moob Ntsuab. *See* Green Hmong
 Muen, 77
 Mulao, 263, 279–80, 304–5
 Munda, 38, 44, 47–9
 Muong, 44
- Naga, 89
 national languages
 Burmese, 33, 35, 107, 108, 111
 Cambodian, 43
 Chinese, 108
 Khmer, 33, 35, 107, 108, 111
 Lao, 33, 35, 52, 107, 108, 111
 Mandarin Chinese, 33, 35
 Thai, 33, 35, 52, 107, 108, 111
 Vietnamese, 33, 35, 43,
 107, 108
 See also individual entries.
- Naxi, 87
 Newar, 88
 Ngeq, 132
 Nicobarese, 49
 North Hmongic, 76
 Northeastern, 86
 Northeastern Border, 88
 Northern Vietnamese, 178
 Northwest Formosan, 66
 Nung, 55, 90, 303–4
 Nungish, 87, *See* Rawang
- Old Chinese, 39
- Pa Hng, Pa-hng, PaHng, 74, 76, 77
 Pacoh, 36, 370–1
 Paha, 55
 Paiwan, 66
 Palaung, 133
 Pali, 106, 110, 111
 Pearic, 49
 Pepcha, 87
 Phan Rang Cham, 69, 220
 Proto-Austroasiatic, 38
 Proto-Austronesian, 66
 Proto-Chamic, 69
 Proto-Hmong-Mien, 73, 74, 75, 77
 Proto Hmongic. *See* Proto-Miao
 Proto Lolo-Burmese, 90, 91
 Proto-Miao, 74
 Proto-Mienic, 74
 Proto-Southwestern-Tai, 38
 Proto-Tai, 38, 60
 Proto-Tibeto-Burman, 90
 Pubiao, 55
 Puyama, 66
 Pwo Karen, 223, 347–50
 Pyü, 23, 88
- Qiandong. *See* East Hmongic
 Qiangic, 88
- Rade, 69, 71
 Raji, 88
 Raute, 88
 Rawang, 88
 Rengao, 171
 rGalryong, 90
 Riau Indonesian, 125
 Roglai, 69
 Rukai, 66
 Rung, 88
 Ruyuan Mien, 142
- Saek, 5, 10
 Sal, 86, 88, 89
 Sanskrit, 106, 109, 111
 Santali, 43, 44
 Sasak, 70
 Sedang, 170, 251
 Semelai, 10, 36, 124, 126, 129, 236, 270–1,
 288–9, 335–6, 343, 358–9

434 *Language Index*

- Sgaw Karen, 146, 158
 Shan, 53, 55, 111
 Shanghaiese, 6, 162
 She, 76
 Siamese, 55, 111
 signed languages, 96–106
 American Sign Language, 102, 105
 Ban Khor Sign Language, 98, 99
 Cambodian Sign Language, 101, 105
 Chinese Sign Language, 101
 French Sign Language, 103, 105
 Ha Noi Sign Language, 101, 103, 104
 Hai Phong Mai Sign Language, 104
 Hai Phong Sign Language, 101, 103, 104, 105
 Ho Chi Minh City Sign Language, 101, 103, 104
 Laos Sign Language, 101
 Modern Thai Sign Language, 101, 102, 103, 105
 See also Thai Sign Language.
 Original Bangkok Sign Language, 101, 103
 Original Chiang Mai Sign Language, 101, 103
 Plains Indian Sign Language, 100
 Thai Sign Language, 99
 See also Modern Thai Sign Language
 Yangon Sign Language, 105
 Sinitic, 81–4, 89, 129
 Sino-Bodic, 88
 Sino-Tibetan, 3, 38, 39, 43, 73, 79–92, 93, 94, 168, 259
 Southeastern, 86
 Southern Min, 224
 Southwestern Mandarin, 84
 Sumbawa, 70

 Tai, 20, 28, 36, 55, 94, 111, 124, 130
 Tai Dam. *See* Black Tai
 Tai-Kadai, 3, 38, 51–66, 73, 74, 92, 93, 158
 Tamangic, 88
 Tani, 88
 Thai, 6, 10, 21, 36, 110, 124, 203, 213, 225, 343, 363
 Thailand Mien, 293–4

 Tho, 55
 Tibetan, 79, 88
 Tibetan-Kanauri, 85
 Tibeto-Burman, 8, 9, 28, 76, 81, 87, 128, 129, 134, 242
 Trans-Himalayan, 9, 88
 Tsat, 69
 Tshangla, 88
 Tsou, 155
 Tsouic, 66
 Tujia, 87, 88
 Turung, 36

 Uralic, 129

 Vietnamese, 10, 43, 124, 151–2, 155, 175, 183–4, 204, 224, 236–41, 327–8

 Wa, 36, 224
 West Himalayan, 88
 Western, 86
 Western (Cambodian) Cham, 69, 329
 See also Modern Western Cham
 Western Plains, 66
 Western-Malayo-Polynesian, 66
 White Hmong, 116, 178, 218, 252, 268–70, 343
 White Tai, 55
 Wuming Zhuang, 201–3

 Xia'ao Zhuang, 295–6, 377
 Xiangxi. *See* Xiong
 Xiong, 76, 77
 Xong, 382–3, 391

 Yao. *See* Mienic
 Yongning Na (Mosuo), 223
 Yuanmen, 55
 Yue, 84

 Zao Min, 77
 Zhuang, 53
 Zhuang-Dong. *See* Tai-Kadai

SUBJECT INDEX

- adjectives, 211–14
- adpositions, 138–9, 214–16
- affixes
 - reconstruction, 90
- agreement, 120, 326
- agriculture, 18, 24, 26, 28, 31, 41, 42
 - early, 12, 13–15, 18
 - millet, 95
 - rice, 1, 15, 19, 26, 28, 55
 - taro, 15
- ambiguity, 125, 128, 353
- Angkor, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24
- animacy, 127,
- Annamite range, 11
- Arakanese coast, 23
- argument structure, 120
- Assam basin, 23
- avoidance relationship, 100
- Ayutthaya, 20

- Ban Khor, 98,
- Bengali coast, 23
- bioinformatic techniques, 43
- Boloven Plateau, 115
- borrowing, linguistic, 39, 94, 279
- Brahmaputra, 1
- breathy voice. *See* phonation type
- Burman, 23

- Cambodia, 1, 19, 43, 110
- case marking, 120, 126, 127, 326
 - lack of, 120
- causative constructions, 368
 - indirect causation, 369
 - with ‘give’, 369
 - with ‘take’, 373
- Champa, 17

- Chaophraya River, 1, 20, 21
- Chenla, 16, 17
- China, 1, 17, 20, 24, 72, 86
- clitics, 205, 206
- colonialism, 6, 28, 32, 33, 34, 113, 394
- comparative constructions, 139–41
- complementizer, 366–8
- compounds, 209, 216–22, 241, 252
- computational phylogenetic methods, 50, 78, 89
- consonant clusters, 156, 166
- constituent order, 125, 129–30, 259, 326, 348
 - and adjectives, 139–41
 - and adpositions, 138–9
 - flexible, 120, 125, 128, 343, 359
 - head initial, 260
 - in noun phrases, 132–5
 - in numeral classifiers, 284, 288, 295
 - in possession, 137–8, 278
 - in relative clauses, 136
 - verb and object, 131–2
- contact
 - linguistic, 87, 137, 262, 267, 275, 318, 393
- contact-induced language change, 40, 71, 74, 87, 129, 130, 208, 275, 278
- core MSEA, 1, 3, 53, 111, 134
- coverbs, 271, 372, 379, 380
- cultural diffusion, 31

- deafness. *See* signed languages, in Language Index
- demic diffusion, 31
- depictive constructions, 129, 360
- derivational morphology, 124
- dictionaries, 33, 36, 40, 106, 113
- disposal construction, 374

436 *Subject Index*

- diversity
 - linguistic, 3, 10, 32, 118, 393
- domestication, 13, 95
- dual number, 310
- Dvāravatī, 22
- Easter Island, 66
- ecology, linguistic, 5
- ellipsis, 125, 330, 343
- endangerment, 3, 36, 99, 105
- ergativity, 121
 - anti-ergative, 126, 127
- expatriate communities, 43
- French Indochina, 28
- Funan, 16, 17
- genetics, 21, 31, 40, 41, 42
- gestures, 96, 97
- globalization, 394
- Golden Pali Text, 106
- grammatical categories, lack of, 122, 124, 128, 308, 331
- grammatical distinctions,
 - lack of, 327
- Great Silver Reliquary, 106
- greater MSEA, 1, 134
- grounding, 120
- Guangxi, 53, 58, 84, 136
- Guizhou, 72
- Hainan, 84
- Hainan Island, 58, 69
- Himalayas, 11
- historical comparative linguistics, 15, 38, 39, 50, 55, 74, 78, 86, 89, 92
- Hoabinhian, 13, 28, 41
- Hunan, 72
- hunter-gatherers, 13, 28
- idioms, 97
- implosive stops, 155
- inclusory constructions, 316
- incorporation, 372
- index of synthesis, 123, 124
- India, 23, 43, 86, 111, 134
- infixation, 243, 248
- interrogatives, 141–4
- intonation, 203–4
 - in multi-verb constructions, 344
- iron, 26, 95
- Irrawaddy, 1, 21, 23, 30
- irrigation, 19, 25
- Is Npis Mis Nus, 116
- juxtaposition, 277
- Kashmir, 79
- Khmer, 16, 19, 20, 21
- kinship, 99
- Laos, 1, 20, 72, 116
- lexical reconstruction, 39, 66, 74, 81, 82, 92, 93
- Luang Prabang, 20
- macro-family proposals, 93, 94
- Madagascar, 66
- maize, 24
- Malacca, 17
- Malayo-Polynesians, 17
- Malaysia, 41, 43, 70
- maritime silk route, 16
- maritime trade, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23
- measure words, 251
- Mekong, 1, 16, 17, 18, 20, 20, 43
- migration, 40, 42, 72, 394
 - ancient, 11
 - and agriculture, 31
 - and ethnolinguistic diversity, 28, 30, 32, 39, 41, 53
 - bringing languages, 31
 - early, 40, 42, 66, 394
 - into MSEA, 15
 - out-migration, 3
 - waves of, 28, 41, 72, 87, 95
- minority languages, 34, 105, 111, 114, 325
- Mon, 16, 20, 22, 23
- Mongol, 24
- Mongolia, 79
- multilingualism, 87
- mutual intelligibility, 6
- Myanmar, 1, 43, 70, 111, 134
- national languages. *See* Language Index
- nationalism, 394
- necessity, marking of, 340
- New Zealand, 66
- Nicobar Islands, 28
- nomadism, 17
- Northeast India, 1

- Orang Asli, 41
 orthography, 6, 107–17
 alphabetic, 108
 Brāhmī, 108
 Chữ Hán, 112
 Chữ Nôm, 112
 Chữ Quốc Ngữ, 112, 113
 Hmong Romanized Popular Alphabet (RPA), 107, 116
 Indian, 18
 Indic-based scripts, 108, 109, 112
 Khom, 115
 lack of, 107, 114
 Latin-based, 113, 116
 loss of, 116
 Mon, 23
- Pagan, 20, 24
 palm leaf inscription, 59, 110
 Pearl River, 1
 Peninsular Malaysia, 1
 phonation type, 154, 173, 175, 194, 195
 breathy, 37, 119, 168, 169, 172, 174, 178, 194, 254, 255
 phonological reconstruction
 PMP, 69
 Proto Austroasiatic, 46, 47
 Proto Austronesian, 71
 Proto Tibeto-Burman, 82
 Proto-Hlai, 58
 Proto-Hmong-Mien, 75
 Proto Lolo-Burmese, 90–2
 Proto-Tai, 60
 politeness, 293, 308, 312, 313, 314
 political entities, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 32
 political independence, 34
 political instability, 40
 political power, centralisation of, 32
 population density, 18
 possession, 135–6, 257, 277–82
 possibility, marking of, 340, 341–2
 postcolonialism, 7, 29, 33, 35
 prosody, 203, 204–6, 365
 proto-languages. *See* individual entries in Language Index
 Pyü, 16, 21, 23, 106
- reconstructed tonal systems, 65
 Red River, 1
 reduplication, 124, 227–42
 register, 37, 119, 167, 168–74, 175, 185, 195
 relative clauses, 135–6, 266–77
 religion, 19, 21, 23, 106, 116
 animism, 33
 Buddhism, 22, 23, 33, 106
 Christianity, 33
 Hinduism, 18, 19, 20, 106
 Islam, 33
 missionaries, 110, 112
 resumptive pronouns, 269, 271
 retroflex stops, 154
 rimes, 75, 166, 168, 178, 179, 194
 Rohingya, 33
- Salween, 1
 sentence-final particles, 123, 141, 144–5, 204, 210, 331
 Shan, 30
 shift language, 3, 20, 33, 72, 99, 193, 207, 208, 393
 social dynamism, 7, 11, 28
 South East Asia Linguistic Society (SEALS), 35
 speech event, 120
 Śrī Kṣetra, 106
 standardisation, 3
 stress, 72, 166, 205–6
 subject, grammatical, 121, 126, 249, 267, 270, 328, 346, 363, 364, 378
 subordination, 129, 250, 363, 364
 Sukhothai, 20
 Sumatra, 11, 28
 Suphanburi, 20
 syllable structure, 71, 76, 112, 154, 161, 177
- Tai, 20
 Taiwan, 66
 Tang era, 18
 tertiary dispersion, 26
 Thai Royal Institute, 106
 Thailand, 1, 20, 69
 tone, 59, 112, 113, 119, 154, 252–4
 definition of, 175
 grammatical description of, 174–83
 tonation, 154
 tone sandhi, 195–203
 tonogenesis, 183–95

438 *Subject Index*

- Tonle Sap, 1
transitivity. *See* valency
- valency, 119
 ambitransitivity, 121
 bivalent, 119, 120
 monovalent, 119, 120
valency-changing derivations, 249, 250
- Vientiane, 20
Vietnam, 1, 43, 72
voice, 121
 antipassive, 121
 grammatical, 327
 passive, 121, 327, 328, 329, 330
vowel mutation, 228
- warfare, 17, 18, 19, 24, 30, 87
word
 grammatical, 205–8, 337, 342
 iambic structure, 207
 phonological, 205–8
word structure
 isolating, 90, 118, 124, 125, 205, 207, 209–10
 monosyllabic, 208
 sesquisyllabic, 166, 167–8, 183, 206
- Yangtze River, 1
Yunnan, 21, 72, 84
- zero anaphora, 125, 128, 259
Zomia, 27, 43, 115