

## Index

- Amin, Idi, 227  
 Amissi, Canjo, 269  
 anarchy, 122, 184–6, 189, 214, 216,  
 (See also disobedience)  
 Aprosoma (Association pour la  
 promotion sociale de la masse),  
 68, 91  
 authority, 3, 9, 11–15, 27, 36, 46, 55,  
 71–94, 102–22, 132, 138–45,  
 159–65, 189, 200–2, 223, 230,  
 236, 272–6  
 advisory, 79  
 and affect, 144, 176  
 and hierarchy, 76, 111, 170, 192  
 and laughter, 114, 128, 266  
 and law, 143, 223, 240  
 bureaucratic, 240, 246, 251  
 colonial, 61, 78, 100, 103, 118–22,  
 224  
 ecclesiastical, 84, 237  
 given by the subject, 122–4, 188,  
 191, 273  
 illegitimate, 115, 179, 187  
 local, 124, 166–93, 237, 243, 247,  
 256, (See also chiefs; sub-chiefs)  
 of testimony, 88, 91  
 proverbial, 252  
 republican, 185  
 royal, 47, 53, 62, 65, 72–3, 82–6,  
 123, 134, 143–5, 151  
 uncertainties of, 51, 66
- Bagaza, Jean-Baptiste, 268  
 Bamina, Joseph, 152  
 Bankumuhari, Valentin, 80, 124, 151–3  
 Baranyanka, Charles, 127, 218  
 Baranyanka, Pierre  
 and Rwagasore's assassination,  
 124–8  
 authority of, 53–60, 76–7, 101, 122–8  
 as colonial chief, 42, 50–62,  
 175  
 as decolonisation politician, 65,  
 69–79, 86, 90, 96–109, 111,  
 114–17, 119, 179, 181, 224  
 barricades, 112, 118, 121, 123, 228,  
 231, 233, 243–7  
*bashingantabe*, 46, 77, 100–3, 109,  
 157, 160, 170, 179  
 Batare (Ganwa sub-lineage), 43, 47,  
 49–53, 70, 109, 133  
 Batigura Gérard, 170–4  
 Baudouin, King of Belgium, 126  
 Bazayuwundi Mathias, 212  
 Belgium  
 and early colonial administration,  
 48–55  
 attitude towards political actors,  
 69–73, 107–8, 133  
 and ethnic policy, 49, 67, 104  
 and political process, 67–71, 104–8  
 post-independence support for  
 Rwanda, 136–7, 145  
 response to Mparamirundi rebellion,  
 111–22  
 response to Nanga Yivuza, 60–1,  
 223  
 and rumour, 65–6, 71, 75, 82  
 rumours of complicity in  
 Rwagasore's assassination, 125  
 styles of political appeal, 77–9, 82–3,  
 89–90, 93
- Belva, Sabine, 125  
 Bethe, Heinrich, 47  
 Bezi (Ganwa sub-lineage), 43, 49, 70,  
 133  
 Biafra, 213  
 Bigirindavyi Pascal, 125  
 Bihumugani, Léopold 'Biha', 154–6  
 Bimazubute Gilles, 262

- Biroli, Joseph, 61, 70, 74, 105, 126–8, 218, 266–7
- Bizimana Septime, 145–54
- Bizoza Joseph, 238, 246–9, 251, 260–2, 265
- border, 15–18, 39–42  
and colonial rule, 49, 51–2, 97  
and independence, 12, 131, 135  
and loyalty, 51, 122–4, 149–51, 155, 168, 173, 179, 189–91, 202–7, 210, 223, 227–9  
and rebellion, 47–51, 97, 107–22, 131, 145–51, 163, 212–14  
and suspicion, 137–8, 145, 154, 162–3, 167–84, 202, 250–1  
and vigilance, 178, 202–7, 210, 213, 243–7  
as royal burial ground, 42, 48  
borderland views on Rwanda, 67, 96, 137, 154, 160–2, 204  
cattle raids, 52, 150, 204, 214  
crossings from Rwanda, 82, 113, 168, 171, 184, 204–5  
crossings to Rwanda, 54, 112, 137, 149–50, 170, 172, 175, 243–4, 250–1, 265  
intermarriage, 178–9, 203  
Rwandan military incursions, 137, 145–7, 204, 213  
tensions, 29, 135–8, 160, 166, 168, (See also Kanyaru River; refugees; Rwanda)
- Bubiriza, Pascal, 235, 240
- Bucumi Côme, 97, 106–10, 114, 120, 124, 166, 182–91, 222, 247, 251
- Budumo Onésime, 208–9
- Bujumbura (Usumbura), 29, 67, 88, 110–11, 122, 124, 134, 139–40, 143, 145, 151–7, 203, 212, 229–30, 233–8, 240, 244, 255, 259
- burnings, 96, 106, 136, 160, 206, 230, 232  
Kabarore burnings (1964), 145–51, 156, 163–4, 213–14, 242, 271
- Buzubona Julien, 140–1, 147–8, 166
- Casablanca (faction of Uprona), 133–41, 145–52, 173, 187–90, 260
- Catholicism, 52, 60  
Catholic Church, 67, 84, 117, 178, 237, 241, 247, 253, 257, (See also priests)
- cattle, 1, 40, 44, 47, 52, 67, 76, 100, 106, 137, 150, 176, 204, (See also border cattle raids)
- chiefs, 10, 23, 43–4, 49–50, 61, 68–74, 78, 85, 88, 96, 103, 107, 114  
Hutu, 46, 49  
sub-chiefs, 47, 54, 78–9, 84, 101, 103, 107–9, 112, 185, 188, 190, 205, 222, (See also Baranyanka, Pierre; Ganwa)
- China, People's Republic of, 34, 133, 140, 151
- citizenship, 10, 13–18, 114, 124, 143, 148, 161–5, 167, 171, 176–82, 190–3, 209, 214, 225–6, 239–44, 250, 253, 261–2, 267, 272–5  
republican, 197–208  
subjectifying, 165  
Uprona as definition of, 115, 132, 171, 178, 190, (See also authority; subjecthood; vigilance)
- Ciza Pacifique, 117–19, 147
- clans, 43–5, 220
- clientage, 45, 60, 215  
*abagererwa*, 45, 76, 222
- coffee, 39, 52–4, 59, 103, 121, 138, 153, 238
- commandement*, 15, 53, 58
- Communism, 69, 76–8, 106, 133
- Congera Damien, 184–6, 208–10
- Congo, Democratic Republic of (Belgian Congo, Zaire), 3, 42, 48, 51, 66, 68–9, 76–8, 81, 91, 114, 135, 139, 145, 155, 250
- Conseil de guerre, 147–51, 153–7, 166
- Conseil supérieur du pays, 55, 60, 85, 168

- conspiracy, 79, 112, 124–8, 141–3, 147–56, 164, 166, 168, 171, 181, 190, 212–14, 217–22, 235, 264, 273, (*See also* Rwanda, accusations of alliance with)
- coup d'état-génocide, 212, 233, 254, 260
- coups d'état
- against Micombero (alleged, 1971), 217–22
  - against Micombero (failed, 16–17 September 1969), 212–14, 222, 270
  - against Micombero (successful, 10 November 1976), 268
  - against Mwambutsa (failed, 18–19 October 1965), 154–6, 183, 201, 210–14
  - against Mwambutsa (successful, 28 November 1966), 157–62, 183–4, 217, 261, 270
- de Rougemont, François, 235–6
- death lists, 112, 140, 206, 246–7, 249, 262
- democracy, 2, 5–7, 68–94, 131, 145, 163, 185, 192, 210, 224, 274, (*See also* elections)
- denial, 27, 158, 163, 221, 253–5, 259, 261
- de-politicisation, 154, 159, 161, 200
- discipline, 54–5, 59, 116, 132, 186–7, 201, 205, 231, 253, (*See also* loyalty; obedience)
- disobedience, 53–4, 99, 101, 131, (*See also* anarchy)
- drought, 50, 222–3
- Dutch, 108
- elections
- local (1960), 89, 104, 166
  - national (1961), 124
  - national (1965), 152–3, 179, 182
- ethnic politics, 133–7, 139, 147
- ethnicity, 4, 43–6, 49, 264–5
- ethnic politics, 4, 49–51, 66, 70–1, 109, 152–7, 166–7, 173, 181–4, 190, 197, 203–16, 228, 258–69, 273
  - ethnic violence, 47, 134, 139–40, 150, 156–7, 170, 181–4, 210–16, 228–59, (*See also* genocide)
- euphemism, 36, 140, 208, 271
- guhamura* (to advise), 113, 117–20, 123–4, 139, 144, 179, 181
- évolués*, 90
- executions, 126–8, 155, 160, 174, 183, 188, 213, 215, 228, 232–4, 246–8, 259
- food crops, 40, 45, 54, 121, 138, 153, 168–9, 222
- French (language), 19–21, 30, 56, 78, 80–1, 185–7, 199, 217, 225
- Front commun, 71, 104–11, 124, (*See also* PDC; PP)
- Furuguta, 113–16, 147, 172
- Gahiro, Antoine, 236, 248
- Gahungu, Zacharie, 248, 256–8
- Ganwa, 43–51, 57, 70, 98, 109, 133, 154, 220
- genocide, 1, 4, 139, 150, 211–12, 216, 235, 238–64, 276
- Germans, 33, 48–50, 114, (*See also* colonial conquest)
- Gitega (Kitega), 42, 50, 52, 110, 127, 157, 227–30, 233, 237, 247
- gossip, 1, 15, 37, 55–60, 74, 77, 87, 142, 163, 188, (*See also* politiques bw'insaku)
- Groupe d'Élite Murundi, 117, 119
- Groupe de Bururi, 215–18, 221, 224, 228–30, 235–6, 265
- Harimenshi, Bonaventure, 249
- Harroy, Jean-Paul, 67, 71, 76, 104, 126
- historical memory, 1, 32, 47, 50, 74–6, 90–1, 128, 210, 263–4, 270–1, 276–9
- Iatrou, Michel, 126–7
- ibanga* (secret, duty), 46, 142–3, 150–1, 176
- ibigendajoro*, 95, 107, 109, 117, 141–3, 161
- ICRC, 28, 126, 134, 215, 219, 232–6, 249–50

## Index

307

- imigani*. See proverbs; parables; riddles  
Inamujandi, 50–1, 66  
independence, 1, 4, 8, 12, 66–70, 73, 81, 88, 91–2, 104, 113–18, 122, 124–8, 134–8, 163, 175–6, 191, 253, 264, 270  
inquiries, 28, 97–101, 107, 117, 178–9, 188, 204, 206, 212  
  
JNR (Jeunesse nationaliste Rwagasore), 133, 139, 183, 199–200  
JPN (Jeunesse populaire Ngendandumwe), 152  
JRR (Jeunesse révolutionnaire Rwagasore), 200–8, 213, 224, 228, 232, 243–7, 255–60, 265, 268  
justice, 71, 114, 126–7, 143, 150, 167, 176, 188, 203, 215–17, 220, 255, 260, 274, 278, (*See also* law)  
  
Kaburahe, Damien, 84  
Kaburazosi Zacharie, 166–74, 177–8, 182, 188, 190–1, 247  
Kageorgis, Jean, 124–6  
Kamenge murders (1962), 134, 139–40, 148  
Kanyaru River, 39–43, 49–50, 54, 91, 104, 122, 137, 145, 251, (*See also* border)  
Karyenda, 43–4, 159, 178, 216  
Kayibigi, Bernard, 236  
Kayoya, Abbé Michel, 1–2, 82, 222, 247, 278  
Kazohera Gaspard, 171–2, 178  
Kibira forest, 42, 50, 146, 149  
Kilima, 47–52, 74–5, 88, 90, 100  
Kinyarwanda, 25, 56–7, 82, 206  
Kirundi  
  language, ix, 17, 19–21, 25, 56–7, 67–8, 70, 78, 80–2, 91, 96, 98, 112, 114, 119, 141–5, 185, 197, 201, 206, 209, 217, 226, 258  
  and methodology, 30  
  sociality and culture, 19–25, 33–6, 43–6, 56–60, 69, 81, 87–94, 100, 135, 199–201, 211, 264–9  
  land ownership, 45, 53, 58, 76, 185, 188, 222–4  
  law, 12, 14, 26, 82, 101, 112–14, 119–20, 124, 143, 147–51, 162, 164, 187, 189, 209, 214, 216–17, 237, 240, 243, 259, 263  
  trials, 101–3, 126–7, 147–51, 217, 235, (*See also* justice)  
lies, 3, 20, 26, 32, 84–7, 105–6, 142–5, 160, 185, 200, 210, 217–22, 252–60, 274  
  ‘*culture du mensonge*’, 33–6  
  and methodology, 31  
linguistic ideology, 14–15, 23, 55, 76–94, 114, 143, 163, 189, 199, 225  
loyalty, 2, 13, 17, 37, 71–80, 93, 97, 107, 123, 198–214, 222–6, 228–9, 233, 244, 251–62, 269, 273–6, (*See also* border; discipline; obedience; vigilance)  
Lumumba, Patrice Emery, 69, 76–8, 106  
  
Mambo Jacques, 159–64, 183, 203, 206  
Manirakiza, Marc, 219–21  
Masabo, Jean ‘Cicero’, 187–90  
Maus, Albert, 71  
Mbarushimana Philippe, 153, 155, 180  
mercenaries, 155, 227, 231–3  
Micombero, Michel, 158–9, 162–4, 183, 197, 199, 204, 208–16, 221, 225, 227–30, 233–9, 245, 249, 252–5, 260–1, 264–8, 276  
Minani Bernard, 101–3, 106, 109–11, 179, 181  
Mirerekano, Paul, 133–5, 147–50, 153, 155  
MNC (Mouvement national congolais), 69  
Mobutu Sese Seko, 232  
Monrovia (faction of Uprona), 133–40, 145, 147, 152, 173, 190  
Mparamirundi rebellion (1961), 113–22, 144, 164, 191, 271, 274–5  
Muhirwa, André, 126, 132–8  
Mulele, Pierre, 168, 231

- Murasandonyi Philippe, 171  
 Mutaga Mbikije, Mwami, 48  
 Mutara Rudahigwa, Mwami of  
   Rwanda, 67  
 Mwezi Gisabo, Mwami, 43, 46–9, 70  
 Mworoha, Émile, 4, 259
- Nahagere Gabriel, 101–3, 106, 109–12,  
 122, 177–81  
 Nahimana Antoine, 125  
 Nanga Yivuza, 60–1, 145, 223, 236,  
 239  
 Ndabemeye, Thomas, 218, 236–40,  
 254, 259  
 Ndayahoze, Martin, 210–13, 216, 233  
 Ndayiziga, Marc, 234  
 newspapers  
   *Amakuru y'Uburundi*, 82–6, 93  
   *Flash-Infor*, 217, 228, 244, 252–5,  
   260  
   *Ndongezi y'Uburundi*, 67, 70, 83–4,  
   88–9, 93, 96, 137, 146, 158, 252  
   *Ubumwe*, 198, 225–6  
   *Unité et Révolution*, 198–9, 223–4  
 Ngendandumwe, Pierre, 101, 132,  
 138–40, 170  
   assassination of, 151–3, 218, 260  
 nicknames, 114, 116, 128, 133, 141,  
 168, 180, 266–7  
 Nigane, Emmanuel, 117  
 Niyonzima, Félix, 223–4, 236  
 Nkoripfa Damien, 147  
 Ntaganzwa Mathias, 109, 112  
 Ntahobaje Isidore, 237, 261  
 Ntahorwamiye Joseph, 108–11, 166,  
 174–82, 190–3, 247  
 Ntakiyica, Henri, 125, 218–19  
 Ntakiyica, Jean-Baptiste, 125  
 Ntamikevyo, Marie-Rose, 97  
 Ntare (Charles) Ndizeye, Mwami, 81,  
 158, 162–4, 197, 201, 206,  
 227–30, 232, 249, 252  
 Ntavyo, Déogratias, 240–2, 245–7  
 Ntawe, Jean, 107–12, 116  
 Ntidendereza, Jean-Baptiste, 70, 88,  
 107–8, 113–16, 126–7, 218  
 Ntigacika, 97, 108, 120, 185–6, 191  
 Ntungumburanye, Jérôme, 218–20  
 Nyakamwe Ezikiya, 203–4, 247  
 Nyamoya, Albin, 140, 151, 260
- Nzibakwiye, Magnus, 237  
 Nzohabonayo, Cyrille, 236
- obedience, 13, 53–60, 65–6, 72–4, 92,  
 117, 122–3, 132, 143–4, 165,  
 184, 200–1, 205, 208, 250–1,  
 262, 267, (*See also* discipline;  
 loyalty)
- parables, 30, 58, 88–90, 175–6, 265–8,  
 272
- Parmehutu (Parti du mouvement  
 d'émancipation hutu), 68–71,  
 109, 135–40, 149–50, 167, 205,  
 265
- pastors, 168, 203–4, 241, 247
- PDC (Parti démocrate chrétien), 70–4,  
 84, 86, 96–9, 103–18, 123–7,  
 133, 140, 147, 152, 166, 176–7,  
 218, 228
- PDR (Parti démocratique rural), 108,  
 114, 166
- performance (political), 23
- petitions, 14–15, 28, 100, 107, 143,  
 167–93, 237, 261–2
- political imagery  
   animals, 76, 88–90, 141, 144–6, 164,  
   175, 178, 209, 211, 225, 232–3  
   fabrication, 105  
   family, parents and children, 35, 58,  
   91, 105, 120, 127, 142–4, 149,  
   157, 175–8, 181, 212, 219, 266  
   fire, 35, 88, 102, 105–6, 185, 252,  
   277  
   night and darkness, 95, 103, 138,  
   141, 164, 244  
   violence, 88, 91, 141–3, 160, 178,  
   232–3  
   *politiques bw'insaku*, 197, 210–22, 236
- postcolony, the, 6–7, 11, 92, 165, 179,  
 225, 244, 262–9
- PP (Parti du peuple), 71, 108–10, 117,  
 134, 152–5, 163, 166–83, 201,  
 205
- praise and flattery, 106, 157, 176, 207
- priests, 1, 21, 33, 142, 213, 242, 247,  
 256, 276
- Protestant churches, 200, 204, 213, 241  
   mission at Rubura, 149, 168–72,  
   203, 247, (*See also* pastors)

- proverbs, 35, 59, 88–92, 95, 102–6,  
 113, 142, 175, 181, 185–6, 209,  
 211, 221, 244, 252, 264, 276–9
- public meetings, 14, 23, 30, 53–7,  
 76–80, 94, 99–100, 111–14,  
 119, 133, 141, 148, 160–2, 180,  
 228–9, 245, 247, 250, 261, 272,  
 276
- radio, 127, 141–5, 158–9, 164, 217,  
 228–9, 253  
 Voix de la Révolution, 199, 227–8,  
 232, 238, 253
- refugees  
 Barundi, 157, 244–5, 250–1, 265  
 Congolese, 230, (*See also simba*)  
 European from Congo, 146  
 Rwandan, 91, 96, 135–41, 149, 151,  
 167, 170, 203, 218  
 ‘inyenzi’ militants, 136–40, 146,  
 151, 204, 218, 265
- Régnier, Robert, 126
- Reisdorff, Ivan, 82, 122
- riddle, 60, 66, 87–94, 146, 266, 273–9
- Rubuza François, 251
- rumour, 1–2, 15, 23–5, 30, 53, 60,  
 65–6, 98–100, 109–11, 119,  
 125, 131–2, 149–51, 154–6,  
 167–71, 181–5, 197, 202, 207,  
 214–18, 227, 230  
 as debate, 71–94, 96–7, 104, 113,  
 165, 201, 224–6, 264, 267, 272,  
 275  
 labelled as false (*ibihuba, faux*  
*bruits*), 20, 25, 65–6, 71, 75–8,  
 84–7, 92–3, 95, 105, 138–45,  
 148, 157–62, 198, 210–12, 226,  
 237, 252–3, 256, (*See also*  
*gossip; truth*)
- Rusiga, Paul, 210, 219
- Rwagasore, Prince Louis, 61, 65–74,  
 76–81, 92, 96–108, 110, 119,  
 132, 151, 158, 160, 163–5,  
 175–6, 182, 185, 198, 210, 212  
 arrested, 104, 166  
 assassination of, 124–8, 137, 144,  
 152, 218, 228, 271  
 image of, 114–17, 121
- Rwanda, 3, 9–10, 42–4, 49, 51, 66,  
 104, 131, 150, 155, 160–1, 178,  
 180, 245, 250, (*See also* border;  
 Parmehutu; refugees)accusations  
 of alliance with, 140, 150, 166,  
 171–3, 181, 213–14, 218–21,  
 241, 247, (*See also* border and  
 suspicion)  
 violence in, 91, 96, 139, 170  
 Ryckmans, Pierre, 49
- Sakubu Lucien, 184–8
- Samandari, 89, 175
- Schmidt, Robert, 52–3
- schools, 49, 99, 118, 168, 215, 241,  
 244, 248–50, 257, 262  
 Don Bosco College, 248, 269
- secrecy, 48, 57, 108, 145, 147, 150,  
 164, 169, 173, 178, 253, 266,  
 (*See also* conspiracy; ibanga)
- Senkwavu Stanislas, 237, 251
- Senn, Geoffrey Cassian, 126, 134, 215
- Serukwavu, Antoine, 152, 154–5,  
 240
- Shibura, Albert, 216–17, 220, 224,  
 230, 233–6
- silence, 22, 72, 86, 101, 114, 159, 165,  
 192, 268, 276–9  
 and obedience, 23, 55, 60, 122, 162,  
 197  
 as protest, 100, 257  
 in interviews, 32, 243, 247
- simba* (Congolese rebels), 146, 230,  
 232
- Simbananiye, Arthémon, 215–21, 236,  
 260
- Siryuyumunsi, Thaddée, 134
- speeches, 76, 141–5, 160–2, 239
- subjecthood, 12–13, 53, 59, 72, 102,  
 107, 123–4, 138, 143–4, 164,  
 179, 189–93, 213, 252, 266–7,  
 273–6  
 ‘glorious subjection’, 79, 198, (*See*  
*also* authority; citizenship)
- supernatural, 74, 95, 128, 141, 178,  
 223, 266  
*abapfumu* (diviners, spiritual  
 healers), 50, 178, (*See also*  
 Nanga Yivuza)
- Sûreté, 65, 68, 95–100, 104, 216–18,  
 250, 259, (*See also* surveillance,  
 vigilance)

- surveillance, 66, 74, 109, 111, 166, 168–70, 197, 208, 228, 243, 255, (*See also* Sûreté, vigilance)
- Swahili, 13, 19, 67–8, 81, 98, 114, 120, 181, 206
- TANU (Tanganyika African National Union), 68–9
- Tanzania (Tanganyika Territory), 3, 7, 9, 19, 68, 81, 91, 135
- taxation, 53–4, 67, 75, 121, 175, 177, 188, 204, 222
- teachers, 106, 108, 150, 166, 174, 183, 241, 247, 249–50, 262
- Tintin, 80
- tracts, 80–92, 95, 105–6, 113–21, 138–9, 143, 161, 206
- translation, 19, 30, 50, 56–7, 78, 82, 96, 100, 114, 198–9, 226
- truth  
 and authority, 22–5, 87–94, 97, 176, 221, 258, 274, (*See also* authority)  
 and certainty, 27, 93, 113, 256, 268, 274  
 and communication, 92, 160, 222  
 and consensus, 113, 122–4, 163, 264–9, 274  
 and memory, 31, 90–1, 266–8, 276–9  
 and uncertainty, 2, 27, 65–6, 81, 104, 143, 159, 165, 173, 208, 211, 225, 255, 274–5, (*See also* rumour)  
 and violence, 25–8, 109–18, 145–51, 252–69, 276–9  
 and witnessing, 91, 254–8, 275  
 as protest, 101–2, 159–64, 255–7  
 coercive force of, 2, 87, 93, 150, 274  
 creation of, 3, 12, 32, 90, 123, 138, 147, 157–65, 191, 199, 252, 263, 278–9  
 deceptive, 222–5  
 declaration of, 1, 12, 22, 76–80, 85–7, 101–2, 158–60, 173, 200, 207, 225, 256, 258  
 function as, 20, 22–5, 55, 104, 160, 206–7, 258, 277  
 in Rwanda, 20, 27, 33  
 objective, 21, 24, 32, 38, 82, 85  
 official, 12, 132, 143–5, 149–51, 157–9, 173, 185, 191–3, 199, 225, 255, 260–1, 276–7  
 premises of, 21–3  
 pursuit of, 87–92, (*See also* rumour as debate)  
 simulacrum of, 12, 165, 225, 240, 244, 262  
 value of, 33, 89, 94, 268, 274, (*See also* lies; rumours)
- Twa, 3, 44–5, 51, 70, 99, 109, 156
- ubwenge*, 56–7, 60, 88–90, 105, 221, 275
- UFB (Union des femmes barundikazi), 200, 224
- Uganda, 51, 91, 136, 139, 227
- Unar (Union nationale rwandaise), 68–9, 136
- UNEBA (Union nationale des étudiants Barundi), 200
- UNHCR, 28, 139, 155–6, 233, 245, 249–50
- unity, 1, 20, 69, 91, 134, 137–45, 157, 161–5, 191, 197–9, 207, 214, 222–6, 276
- Uprona (Union et progrès national)  
 attitude to opposition bourgmestres, 167–74  
 challenge to Baranyanka, 97–104  
 factionalisation, 208–21, (*See also* Casablanca; Monrovia; Groupe de Bururi)  
 founded, 65–71  
 and monarchism, 68, 79, 91, 132, 143  
 pioneers written communication, 80–92  
 popular curiosity, 71–6  
 and republicanism, 135, 144, 154, 160–5, 183, 197–202  
 victory at independence, 124, (*See also* JNR; JRR; Mparamirundi rebellion; vigilance)
- UTB (Union des travailleurs du Burundi), 200
- Vandenbulcke, Valère, 77, 97–9, 111–13, 118–19, 131

*Index*

311

- vigilance, 37, 197–214, 216–17, 221–9,  
242–52, 259, 262, (*See also*  
barricades; border; citizenship;  
JRR; surveillance)
- women, 32–3, 44, 48, 50–1, 54–5, 79,  
94, 97, 99, 108, 122, 174, 176,  
178–9, 200, 233–4, 247, 257–8,  
265–8
- Yanda, André, 230
- youth organisations, 200, 213,  
(*See also* JNR; JPN; JRR;  
UNEBA)
- Zibakwiye Athanase, 160–2, 164