

Contents

Acknowledgments	<i>page</i> xii
List of Archives and Databases Consulted	xiii
Table of Treaties, Agreements, and Legislation	xiv
Table of Cases	xvii
Introduction: “In the Nineteenth Century, There Was No International Law”	1
PART I PRESERVING STATELINESS, 1850–1894	
1 Universal Prosperity	11
2 Synarchy	34
3 Vast Imperium	57
PART II ASSERTING SOVEREIGNTY, 1895–1921	
4 The Public Law of Planet Earth	79
5 The Problem of Equality	98
6 Reconstituted Hierarchies	121
PART III INTERNATIONALISMS, 1922–2001	
7 Changing Circumstances	145
8 New Orders	165
9 Perpetual Peace	189
Conclusion: From Object to Subject? China in a World of Institutions	215
Glossary of Chinese and Japanese Names	222
Notes	225
Bibliography	286
Index	311