

Index

- abortion, 76
 Acidalius, Valens, 34
 actors, 211
 Adams, Abigail, 353
 Adams, Julia, 317
 adultery, 56, 87, 93, 318
 Africans in Europe, 126
 ages of man, 63
 Agnesi, Maria Gaetana, 181
 Ågren, Maria, 116
 Agrippa von Nettesheim, Cornelius, 22, 33
 alcoholic beverages, 150
 Amelia Elisabeth of Hesse-Kassel, 308
 Amsterdam, 128, 133
 Anabaptists, 243, 330
 anatomy, 27, 43–45, 96, 224
 Anguissola, Sofonisba, 201
 Anna Jagiellon of Poland, 221
 Anna of Saxony, 222
 Anne, Saint (mother of Mary), 31, 236, 255
 apprentices, 115, 135, 139
 Aquinas, Thomas, 161
 Aramepinchieue, 355
 Arbaleste, Charlotte, 220, 231
 Aristotle, 27, 36, 39, 43, 69, 287
Aristotle's Masterpiece, 69, 80
 Arnauld, Angélique, 267
 art, visual, 197–208
 artists, 199–208
 Askew, Anne, 242
 Astell, Mary, 180, 208, 232, 303, 311, 319
 astronomy, 222, 224
 asylums for women, 72, 90, 255, 345
 Augustine, Saint, 26
 Aylmer, John, 309

 Bacon, Anne Cooke, 168
 ballads, 70, 208
 ballet, 211
 baptism, 31, 98
 performed by midwives, 97
 Bassi, Laura, 222

 Baulacre, Elizabeth, 145
beatas, 253
 Beausoleil, Martine de, 222
 begging, 122, 128. *See also* women, poor
 Beguines, 235
 Behn, Aphra, 221
 Béjart, Madeleine, 212
 Bennett, Judith, 14
 Bentley, Thomas, 167
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 29
 Bible, 24, 41, 165, 167, 198, 241, 243, 258
 birth control. *See* contraception
 Blackstone, William, 52
 Bluestockings Society, 186
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 32
 Bodin, Jean, 38, 281, 310, 314, 327
 Bonny, Anne, 81
 books, 165
 for girls, 166
 See also reading
 Boothby, Frances, 217
 Borromeo, Charles, 249
 Bossuet, Bishop, 266
 Both, Peter, 349
 Bourgeoys, Marguerite, 337, 348
 Bourignon, Antoinette, 259, 273
 Brazil, 356
 brewing, 131
 Britain. *See* England
 brothels. *See* prostitutes
 Burton, Robert, 45

 Caccini, Francesca, 209, 212
 calico, 152
 Calvin, John, 38, 39, 174
 Campanella, Tommaso, 330
 capitalism, 53, 143, 145. *See also* cottage
 industry
 care work, 128
 Carlini, Benedetta, 81
 Carmelites, 253
 Carriera, Rosalba, 203

374 Index

- Carvajal, Luisa de, 250, 252
 Cary, Elizabeth, 217
 Castiglione, Baldassar, 34, 183
 castrati, 211
 Catherine de' Medici, 173, 184, 211
 Catherine the Great, 306
 Cavendish, Margaret, 217, 219, 220, 222
 celibacy
 among Shakers, 264
 clerical, 42, 87, 234, 244
 See also virginity
 Cellier, Elizabeth, 224
 Cereta, Laura, 159, 172
 Chantal, Jeanne de, 252
 charity, 53, 102, 104, 128, 129, 136, 190,
 237, 241, 244, 266
 Châtelet, Emilie du, 47, 222
 childbirth, 94–99
 death in, 97
 childhood, 65–66
 Christianity
 ideas about women in, 25–26, 232
 women in medieval, 233–37
 Christianity, Catholic
 in Latin America, 358
 in seventeenth and eighteenth centuries,
 265
 See also Reformation, Catholic
 Christina of Sweden, 191
 Chudleigh, Mary, 83
 churching, 31, 99, 237, 247
 citizenship, 315
 Clark, Stuart, 282
 climate, ideas about, 49
 clitoris, 80
 cloth production, 140–44
 Cody, Lisa Forman, 304
 coffee and tea, 150
 Collier, Mary, 112
 Colonna, Vittoria, 173, 215
 Combahee River Collective, 6
 composers, 209
 concubinage, 73
 Condorcet, marquis of, 48
 confraternities, 236, 244, 266, 273
 consumer goods, 90, 138, 149–53
 contraception, 43, 98
 convents, 90, 181, 188, 233, 244
 music in, 210
 Orthodox, 257
 Protestant, 246
 work in, 125
 cookbooks, 166
 cottage industry, 139
 courtesans, 73
 courtly love literature, 31
 courts and courtiers, 182–84, 219
 couverture, 52, 87, 314
 credit, 147
 Crenshaw, Kimberlé, 7
 criminal activities, 134
 Crosby, Sarah, 264
 cross-dressing, 81, 346
 Crowston, Clare, 147
 Cujas, Jacques, 22, 34
 d'Aragona, Tullia, 215
 d'Epinay, Louise, 47, 186
 d'Este, Isabella, 188
 Daughters of Charity, 265
 Davis, Natalie, 13
 day laborers, 128
 Daybell, James, 168
 deacons, female, 242
 death and dying, 106
 debate about women, 32–38, 47, 160, 308
 Denmark, 284
 Dentière, Marie, 240
 dildos, 80
 divorce, 87, 257
 domestic servants. *See* servants
 domestic violence, 318
 Dorothea of Mansfeld, 222
 Douglas, Eleanor Davies, 212, 261, 272
 dowries, 52, 53, 88, 90, 103, 124, 127, 234,
 245, 345
 dressmakers, 147
 Dutch East India Company, 317, 349, 360
 Dyer, Mary, 351
 early modern, meaning of, 9
 education, women's, 160–61, 184, 191,
 223, 319
 advanced, 176–82
 basic, 161
 in convents, 233
 Ursulines and, 249
 See also humanism; schools; teachers,
 female
 Eliakim, Isaac ben, 43
 Elisabeth of Bavaria-Landshut, 308
 Elisabeth of Brunswick-Calenburg,
 102, 241
 Elisabeth of Valois, 201
 Elizabeth I, 184, 241, 242, 256, 306, 309
 Elizabeth of Bohemia, 191
 embroidery, 197–99
 emotional turn, 9
 employment agents, 126
encomienda system, 344

- Endter, Susanna, 166
 England
 bridal pregnancy in, 74
 churching in, 99
 churchwardens in, 118
 debate about women in, 35
 debates about female rule in, 309
 education in, 92, 164
 humanism in, 172
 law in, 51, 53, 56, 80, 318, 319
 midwifery in, 94
 Reformation in, 241, 244, 256
 religion in, 260–63
 witchcraft in, 297
 women writers in, 212, 216, 218, 220
 women's education in, 180
 women's work in, 124, 135, 138, 141, 144, 145
 See also London, Puritans
 English Civil War, 260, 311, 327
 English East India Company, 349
 Enlightenment, 47–50, 186, 279
 Erauso, Catalina de, 81, 346
 Erculiani, Camilla, 221
 Estrada, Marina, 344
 Europa, myth of, 12
 Europe, idea of, 10
 Eva (Krotoa), 355
 Eve, 24, 29, 33, 39, 40

 fashion, 187
 Fedele, Cassandra, 171
feme sole, 53, 130
 feminism, 1, 7, 33
 early modern, 320
 Feustking, Johann, 259
 Filmer, Robert, 311
 Fletcher, Mary Bosanquet, 264
 Florence, 90, 125, 133, 188, 189, 209, 234
 Fontana, Lavinia, 202
 Fonte, Moderata, 35, 329
 Fox, George, 262
 Fox, Margaret Fell, 262
 France
 debate about women in, 35
 education in, 164, 174
 law in, 54, 79, 316
 midwifery in, 94
 religion in, 241, 267
 witchcraft in, 295
 women writers in, 173, 174, 216
 women's work in, 126, 143
 See also Paris

 Franck, Sebastian, 140
 Frye, Susan, 198
 funerals, 91

 Gaeledochter, Claesken, 244
 Galen, 27, 43
 Gambarara, Veronica, 215
 Garrard, Mary, 206
 Geiler of Kaisersberg, 148
 gender, ideas about, 366–68
 genius, ideas about, 196
 Gentileschi, Artemisia, 195, 204
 Germany
 convents in, 245
 education in, 162
 law in, 56, 80, 317
 midwifery in, 96
 Reformation in, 238
 religion in, 270
 salons in, 186
 witchcraft in, 290, 295
 women writers in, 212, 216
 work in, 122, 137
 girl power, 144
 Glickl bas Judah Leib, 112, 145
 Gosynhill, Edward, 34, 35
 Gournay, Marie le Jars de, 1, 17, 35, 320
 green-sickness, 45
 Gregorian reform, 233
 Griselda, 32
 Grumbach, Argula von, 240, 315
 Grymeston, Elizabeth, 101
 guardianship, 54, 148
 guilds, women's, 115, 118, 134–39
 Guyon, Jeanne-Marie, 266, 273

 Haller, Albrecht von, 44
 Harvey, William, 44
 Hasidism, 270
 Hemessen, Caterina van, 199
 Henry III, king of France, 71
 Henry VIII, 243
 hermaphrodites, 44
 Herodotus, 12
 Heseler, Baldasar, 43
 Heyssin, Elisabeth, 114, 117
 Hippocrates, 27
 history
 gender, 3–9, 14
 women's, 1–3, 13–17
 world and global, 9
 Hobbes, Thomas, 312
 honor, ideas about, 56, 74, 136, 316, 318, 345, 362

376 Index

- hospitals, 128
 Hoyer, Anna, 258, 259
 humanism, 170–76
 humors, bodily, 27–29
 Hunt, Lynn, 8
 husbands, 314–20
 Hutchinson, Anne, 351
 Hutchinson, Lucy, 220
- Illinois, 355
 industrious revolution, 140, 150
 infanticide, 77, 257
 Inger of Austraat, 241
 inheritance, 55, 85, 146
 Inkle and Yarico, 355, 365
 Inquisition
 and Jewish converts, 268
 and Muslims, 271
 and witchcraft, 280, 284, 294
 and women, 253
 Institute of the Blessed Virgin Mary, 251
 intersectionality, 7
 investment, 145–48, 343, 353
 Ireland
 poor women in, 123
 Reformation in, 244
 religion in, 256
 revolts in, 322
 Isabella d'Este, 307
 Isabella of Castile, 306
 Isham, Elizabeth, 198
 Islam
 ideas about women in, 43
 marriage in, 87
 women's role in, 270–72
 Italy
 debate about women in, 34
 law in, 54
 midwifery in, 96
 women's education in, 164, 171, 181
 women's writing in, 173, 215
- Jacquet de la Guerre, Elisabeth-Claude, 210
 James I, 280, 311
 James, Elinor, 315
 Jansenism, 267
 Jefferson, Thomas, 365
 Jesuits, 248
 Jesus, 25, 30
 Jewish women. *See* Judaism
 journeymen, 135, 137, 326
 Judaism
 ideas about women in, 24–25, 43, 67
 marriage in, 87
 women's role in, 162, 268–70
- Kant, Immanuel, 47, 50
 Kelly, Joan, 14
 Kempe, Margery, 235
 Kierstade, Sara, 349
 Kivelson, Valerie, 283
 knitting, 117
 Knox, John, 284, 303, 308
 Krämer, Heinrich, 289
 Kussmaul, Ann, 124
- Labé, Louise, 159, 174, 216
 labor, gender division of, 119, 125, 141
 law codes, 51–57
 Leade, Jane, 259
 Lee, Ann, 264
 Leeuwenhoek, Anton van, 44
 Lehfeldt, Elizabeth, 249
 Leigh, Dorothy, 101, 218
 Lenclos, Ninon de, 133
 Leon, Luis de, 42
 Lery, Jean, 292
 lesbianism. *See* same-sex relations
 letters, women writing, 168–70, 186
 Leyster, Judith, 204
 life expectancy, 104, 121
 linguistic/cultural turn, 7
 Lisbon, 126
 Lister, Margaret, 291
 literacy, female, 164. *See also* education, women's
 Locke, John, 313
 Lohansin, Margaretha, 114
 London, 118, 125, 128, 138, 150, 186, 250, 329
 Long, Edward, 366
 Louis XIV, king of France, 73, 138, 187, 211, 267, 348
 Louis XV, king of France, 71
 Louis XVI, king of France, 71
 Louisiana, 348
 love, ideas about, 45
 love magic, 330
 Loyola, Ignatius, 248
 Lussan, Marguerite de, 220
 Luther, Martin, 22, 38, 40, 237, 278
 lying-in maids, 291
 Lynn, John, 323
- Macaulay, Catherine, 220
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 310
 Maintenon, Madame de, 133
 Makin, Bathsua, 180
 Malinche (Doña Maria), 354
Malleus Maleficarum, 278, 289

- Mangan, Jane, 357
 mantua-making, 138
 manufactories, 144
 Margaret of Parma, 184
 Marguerite of Navarre, 173, 240, 241
 Maria Maddalena d'Austria, 191
 Maria of Antwerp, 81
 Marie Antoinette, 71, 147, 204
 Marie de l'Incarnation, 347
 Marillac, Louise de, 265
 Marinelli, Lucrezia, 35, 221, 329
 marriage, 64, 84–90
 age of, 86, 88, 90
 among slaves, 351
 chaste, 25
 clandestine, 52
 ideas about, 30, 36, 39–43, 89, 238, 255, 264, 319, 327
 in colonies, 342, 352–53
 in Eastern Orthodoxy, 257
 in Latin America, 357
 interracial, 357–58, 359
 laws regarding, 51, 316
 mixed, 271
 on West African coast, 357
 promises of, 75
 remarriage, 88, 103, 119
 See also husbands; women, married
 marriage contracts, 85
 marriage manuals, 85
 Mary I (queen of England), 241, 243, 306, 308
 Mary, Saint (mother of Jesus), 29, 36, 236, 238, 247, 255
 Mary Stuart (queen of Scotland), 308
 masculinity, 137, 325–28, 367
 masturbation, 80
 material turn, 9, 149
 maternal imagination, 46, 94
 Mathesius, Johannes, 39
 Medici, Anna Maria Luisa de', 188
 medicine, 27, 67, 76
 women's practice of, 129
 See also childbirth; midwives
 Medum, Anna von, 215
 melancholy, 45
 menopause, 103
 menstruation, 24, 66–68, 269
 Merian, Maria Sibylla, 222
 Merici, Angela, 248
 Methodism, 264
 Mexico, 347
 midwives, 31, 68, 76, 94–98, 117, 224
 and infanticide, 78
 and witchcraft, 291, 298
 male, 94
 manuals for, 93, 167
 migration
 by men, 342
 by women, 123, 343–54
 mining, 125
 misogyny, 32, 36
 See also debate about women; sexuality,
 ideas about
 mistresses, royal, 184
 Moerloose, Isabella de, 67
 Molière, 186
 moneylenders, 147
 Montagu, Mary, 186
 Monter, William, 306
 Montesquieu, baron de, 49
 Moravians, 263–64, 265
 More, Thomas, 172
 Morgan, Jennifer, 356
 Moriscas, 271
 motherhood, 99–102, 291
 Munda, Constantia, 35
 musicians, 208–11
 Muslims. *See* Islam
 mystics, 266
 Napoleonic Code, 54
 Nasi, Gracia, 268
 Netherlands
 families in, 317
 learned women in, 178
 Reformation in, 245, 247
 religion in, 259
 witchcraft in, 297
 women artists in, 203
 women's work in, 128
 Neuber, Caroline, 212
 New France, 348, 359
 newspapers, 166
 Nippers, Doritte, 293
 Nogarola, Isotta, 171
 Norway, 74, 78, 119, 241
 novels, 167, 220
 nuns, 234, 248–54
 after Protestant Reformation, 315
 and Protestant Reformation, 244–47
 as musicians, 210
 as writers, 216
 at Port Royal, 267
 in colonies, 346
 See also convents
 nursing (breast-feeding), 99–101
 officials, female, 131
 Ogilvie, Sheilagh, 137

378 Index

- old age, 103–6, 298
 opera, 209
 order, ideas of, 328–31
 orphans and orphanages, 65, 72, 100, 124
 Orthodoxy, Eastern, 30, 67, 257
 convents in, 234
 ideas about women in, 79, 98
 Ottoman Empire, 271
 painting. *See* artists
 Palmer, Jennifer, 357
 Paracelsus, Theophrastus, 36, 291
 Paré, Ambroise, 44, 80
 Paris
 salons in, 184, 196
 women's work in, 139
 Parker, Henry, 311
 Pateman, Carol, 313
 patriarchy, 2, 6, 7, 311, 325
 patronage, women's, 187–91
 Paul, Saint, 25
 Paul, Vincent de, 265
 Peeters, Clara, 203
 Peru, 347
 Peter the Great, 257
 Petersen, Johanna Eleonora, 263
 petitions, women's, 320
 Philippines, 345, 347
 Philips, Katherine, 213, 216
 pietism, 263
 Pinckney, Eliza, 353
 Piscopia, Elena Cornaro, 181
 Pizan, Christine de, 33, 220
 Plato, 27, 46
 pleading the belly, 134
 Pocahontas, 354
 poetry, 173
 poets, 215
 Poland, 130
 Polwhele, Elizabeth, 217
 Pompadour, Madame de, 184
 pornography, 71, 80
 Portugal
 law in, 52
 marriage in, 78
 religion in, 268
 Poska, Allyson, 123
 potatoes, 150
 poverty. *See* women, poor
 preaching, women's, 240, 261
 pregnancy, 46, 66, 92–94
 in colonies, 352
 premarital, 74–79
 See also childbirth
 primogeniture, 55, 146
 prisons for women, 73
 proletarianization, 140
 prophecies, 261
 prostitution, 132–34, 141, 255, 344
 in colonial areas, 357
 Protten, Rebecca, 263
 public sphere, 196, 303
 public/private, 232, 304, 316
 Puritans, 39, 260
 ideas about women, 99
 in North America, 350
 Quakers, 258, 262–63, 265, 330, 351
 queer theory, 5
 quickening, 93
 quietism, 266
 race
 ideas about, 7, 16, 50, 360–67
 laws about, 351
 Raleigh, Walter, 340
 Rambouillet, Madame, 185
 rape, 75, 206
 Ray, Meredith, 170
 reading, 241
 women's, 165–68
 Reformation, Catholic, 248–56. *See also*
 Christianity, Catholic
 Reformation, Protestant, 10, 38–42, 237–47
 effects on prostitution, 132
 impact on education, 162
 impact on marriage, 87, 314
 Renaissance, 14
 ideas about art in, 195
 Republic of Letters, 47, 185
 revolts, 323
 Richardson, Samuel, 168
 riots, 322
 Robin, Diana, 173
 Roches, Madeleine and Catherine
 des, 174
 Rome, 133
 Romney, Susanah Shaw, 147
 Roper, Margaret More, 172
 Rose of Lima, 347
 Roser, Isabel, 248
 Ross, Sarah Gwyneth, 171
 Rossi, Aretafila Savini de', 181
 Rossi, Properzia de', 201
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 48, 186
 Royal Society of London, 223
 rulers, female, 38, 184, 305–10, 317
 patronage by, 188

- Russia, 57, 146
 religion in, 257
 witchcraft in, 282
 Ruysch, Rachel, 203
- saints, 30, 236, 238, 252, 254, 255, 358
 sales, 130–31
 salons, 184–87, 191, 196, 353
 same-sex relations, 79–84
 San Gerónimo, Magdalena de, 72
 Schiebinger, Londa, 46
 scholastic philosophy, 29
 schools
 Catholic, 164, 251
 convent, 162
 humanist, 171, 176
 Protestant, 163
 village, 162, 163
 See also education, women's
 Schrader, Catharina, 97
 Schurman, Anna Maria van, 159, 178–80
 Schwarz, Sibylle, 216
 science and the Scientific Revolution,
 43–47, 220–25
 Scot, Reginald, 297
 Scotland, 52, 77, 78, 183, 284
 Scott, Joan, 3
 Scudéry, Madeleine de, 216, 218
 Sedgwick, Eve, 15
 Sera, Beatrice del, 216
 serfs, 119, 121, 124
 servants, 74, 86, 91, 124, 125–27, 168
 in colonies, 345, 347, 352
 Sévigné, Madame de, 170
 sexuality
 control of female, 71–79, 248, 317
 history of, 4, 15
 ideas about, 30, 42, 68–71
 Sforza, Bianca Maria, 308
 Sforza, Caterina, 188
 Shakers, 264
 Shakespeare, William, 63
 Sidney, Mary, 214
 silk production, 124
 singlewomen. *See* women, unmarried
 skin color, 364
 slaves, 126, 342, 343, 356, 366
 in North America, 351
 in Russia, 124
 Smith, Thomas, 309, 317
 social capital, 136
 social discipline, 71, 238
 societies, literary and scientific, 216, 224
 soldiers' wives, 116
 Sophie Charlotte of Prussia, 188
- Sowernam, Esther, 35
 Spain
 law in, 52, 55, 56, 78
 religion in, 252, 268, 270
 women's education in, 164
 spatial turn, 8
 Spee, Frederick, 297
 Speght, Rachel, 1, 17, 35
 spinning, 91, 140–43
 spinning bees, 143
 St. Helena, 350
 Stampa, Gaspara, 215
 Steele, Richard, 355
 Stolberg, Anna von, 246
 Strozzi, Alessandra, 104
 Strozzi, Barbara, 209
 Stubbes, Phillip, 106
 Sullam, Sarra Copia, 269
 sumptuary laws, 127, 152, 244
 Sweden, 79, 245, 297
 Swetnam, Joseph, 35
- taverns and inns, 131
 teachers, female, 92, 162, 163, 182. *See also*
 education, women's; schools
 Teresa of Avila, 231, 252–53, 267
 Terracina, Laura, 34
 Tertullian, 26
 theory, political, 310–14
 Therbusch, Anna Dorothea, 204
 tobacco, 152
 trans individuals, 5, 81
 Trent, Council of, 51, 249
 Turra, Elisabetta Caminer, 186
- Ursulines, 164, 248, 249, 347
 uterus, ideas about, 46
- Vallière, Louise Françoise de la, 266
 Vasari, Giorgio, 196, 201
 Velten, Catherina Elisabeth, 212
 Veratti, Laura Bassi, 182
 Vesalius, Andreas, 43
 Vigée-Le Brun, Elisabeth-Louise, 204
 Virginia, 364
 virginity, 26, 30, 235. *See also* celibacy
 Vives, Juan Luis, 171
 Vodou, 358
 Vodun, 358
 voting by women, 313, 315, 353, 367
- wages, 122, 124, 153
 women's, 143
 Wagstaffe, John, 297
 war, women's role in, 323–25

380 Index

- Ward, Mary, 251, 273
 weddings, 31
 Wesley, John, 263
 Wesley, Susanna, 264
 wet nurses, 100, 361
 Weyda, Ursula, 240
 Weyer, Johann, 297
 White, Sophie, 359
 widows, 64, 91, 102–3, 114, 119, 235
 and witchcraft, 286
 investment by, 145
 legal rights of, 52, 53, 148
 remarriage of, 88
 work by, 135
 Wife of Bath, 23
 Wight, Sarah, 260
 Winkelmann, Maria, 224
 witchcraft, 278–99
 accusations of, 94
 and infanticide, 77
 and legal procedure, 284
 and same-sex relations, 80
 demonology of, 280–82
 popular beliefs about, 282–83
 Reformation and, 283
 social change and, 285–86
 trials for, 292–97
 women and, 282, 286–92, 298
 wives, of religious reformers, 242
 women, indigenous, 354–60
 women, married
 and religion, 255
 domestic work by, 90
 in colonies, 344
 rights of, 52, 53
 wages of, 122
 work by, 113
 women, mixed race, 358–60
 women, poor, 72, 91, 102, 104, 121, 127,
 128, 132, 141
 in colonies, 348
 women, unmarried, 41, 64, 90–92
 and witchcraft, 285
 in colonies, 344, 345, 348, 349,
 350, 365
 rights of, 52, 54
 work by, 141
 Wooley, Hannah, 167
 work, concepts of, 113–18
 in cities, 125–39
 in the countryside, 118–25, 139
 skilled and unskilled, 117
 work identity, 115
 workhouses, 123, 128
 writers, women, 167, 170, 189, 212–20
 of advice books, 218
 of history, 220
 religious, 214, 240–41, 252, 261, 269
 Wroth, Mary, 218

 Yahya, Gedaliah ibn, 34

 Zayas y Sotomayor, Maria de, 217, 319
 Zell, Katherine, 240
 Zinzendorf, Erdmuthe von, 263
 Zinzendorf, Nicholas von, 263