

Contents

List of Figures	<i>page</i> vii
List of Tables	xi
Acknowledgements	xiii
Introduction	1
1 Immigration and Crime: Perceptions and Reality	9
1.1 Attitudes towards Migrants	9
1.2 Regular and Irregular Migration: Perceptions and Reality	15
1.3 Evidence from Incarceration Rates	17
1.4 Trends in Immigration and Crime Rates	19
2 Migration Policy and Crime in Italy	26
2.1 Migration Policy in Italy	26
2.2 Immigrants' Involvement in Crime	33
2.3 Legal Status and Criminal Behaviour of Immigrants in Italy	39
3 Immigration and Crime in the United Kingdom	54
3.1 Introduction	54
3.2 Immigration in the UK: Policy, Numbers, and Flows	55
3.3 Crime Trends in the UK	64
3.4 Immigrant Crime in the UK: Evidence from Prison Records	66
3.5 Do Immigrants Cause Crime in the UK?	74
3.6 Conclusions	88

vi CONTENTS

4	The Case of the United States	91
4.1	Institutional Background	92
4.2	The 1917 Immigration Act	113
4.3	The 1986 Immigration Reform and Control Act	122
4.4	Conclusions	126
5	Refugee Waves and Crime: Evidence from EU Countries	129
5.1	Introduction	129
5.2	Refugees and Crime: Theory and Evidence	133
5.3	Data and Descriptive Statistics	139
5.4	Graphical Analysis	141
5.5	Empirical Strategy	148
5.6	Results	151
5.7	Concluding Remarks	153
	Conclusion	156
	Appendix 1: Italian Legislation on Immigration	162
	Appendix 2: Appendix Tables – Immigration and Crime in the United Kingdom (chapter 3)	164
	Appendix 3: Appendix Tables – Refugee Waves and Crime: Evidence from EU Countries (Chapter 5)	174
	References	188
	Index	198