

Index

- Acevedo de la Llata, Concepción (Madre Conchita), 42, 92, 96–105, 119, 124, 128–9, 133–5, 181
 trial, 139–40, 142, 148, 158–66, 169–73
 ACJM, 22, 85, 108, 112, 122, 158, 179
 Agua Prieta Revolt, 20–2
 Ajusco, 88–9, 109, 112, 158
 Alessio Robles, Vito, 156
 Amaro, Joaquín, 69, 92
 anarchism, 30
 anticlericalism
 and U.S. Imperialism, 64–5, 70
 effects of, 116–17
 objectives of, 14, 30–1, 53, 168, 172
 opposition to, 7, 16, 27, 51–4, 56, 66, 73, 154, 178
 antireeleccionismo, 81
 Antireeleccionist Party, 82
 Article 123, 19
 Article 24, 41
 Article 27, 19
 Article 5, 20
Asociación Católica de Juventud Mexicana.
 See ACJM
 atheism, 63
 Aznar Mendoza, Alonso, 148–9, 151, 161, 163
 Aztecs, 52, 56, 59, 70, 180
 Basaíl, Álvaro, 39, 90–1, 133
 Basilica of Our Lady of Guadalupe, 1, 22, 40, 74, 77, 106, 123, 126
 Bataclán, 58, 60, 75–6
 Bergöen, Bernard, 22
 boycott, 56, 58, 73–9, 81, 84, 110–12
 Caligula, 18, 95, 161
 Calles Law, 28, 49
 Calles, Plutarco. *See* Elías Calles, Plutarco
 Capistrán Garza, René, 45, 47, 88
 Carranza, Emilio, 123–4, 134, 148, 160
 Carranza, Venustiano, 6, 20–2, 62, 83, 116
 Casa de Mascarones, 13, 18
 Casa del Obrero Mundial, 18
 Castro, Carlos, 97–9, 102, 104–5, 107, 131, 134–5, 163, 166, 181
 Cathedral, 16, 74, 76, 128
 Celaya, 102–3, 110, 112, 121–2, 135, 158, 161–4, 178
Centro Director Obregonista, 127
 bombing at, 107
Centro Unión, 14, 92, 99, 108, 116
 Chamber of Deputies, 157–8, 164
 bombing of, 105, 126, 131, 135
 Chapultepec, 94–6, 109, 112, 118, 121, 123, 133, 141, 176
 charity, 7, 10, 12, 24, 26, 36, 39, 46, 85, 91, 154
chica moderna, 59–60
 Chiquihuite Hill, 1, 126, 134
 Christian Brothers, 14, 85, 114–15
 cinema, 57–60, 76, 120
 clientelism, 33
 Colegio Francés, 14, 18, 22, 92, 108
 Concepción del Oro, 91–2

- Constitution of 1857, 10, 19
 Constitution of 1917, 19–23, 26, 28, 42,
 46, 61, 79, 81–2, 141, 150, 171
 convents, 20, 28, 36, 39, 42, 53, 65, 158
 Cortés, Hernán, 66, 71, 180
 Cristero Rebellion, 1, 3, 36, 57–8, 63, 77,
 97, 191
 CROM (*Confederación Regional Obrera
 Mexicana*), 81, 142
 Cruz, Roberto, 34–5, 42, 52, 73, 90, 93–4,
 131, 134, 141–2, 155, 160
- dancings*, 55
 De la Huerta, Adolfo, 23, 33, 35, 83,
 157
 Del Río, Dolores, 60, 68, 76–7
 Díaz, Porfirio, 6, 11, 15–19, 23, 25–6, 32,
 45–6, 52, 63, 79–80, 82, 84–5, 91,
 101, 113, 141, 143, 146, 149, 157, 172
 Díez de Sollano, Carlos, 99–100, 102,
 108–9, 162–3
- Elías Calles, Plutarco, 2, 7, 17, 21, 77, 79,
 81–3, 90, 121, 124–5, 169, 180
 and Dwight Morrow, 69–73
 as foreigner, 66–7
 Calles law, 22–5, 28, 30, 36, 42, 56, 112
 Celaya, 102–3
 execution of Chapultepec conspirators,
 81–3
 police, 32–4, 47–51
 Protestants, 61–2
 trial, 139–46, 148, 153, 156–9, 164–5,
 172–4
- fanaticism, 4–7, 20, 49, 140, 151, 161, 166,
 171–3, 175, 178
 Felippi, Ernesto E., 21
 feminization, 84, 110, 138, 180
 French Revolution, 14
- Gallardo, 164–5
 Gallardo, Jorge, 98–100, 102–4, 106, 108,
 134–5
 García Naranjo, Nemesio, 141, 143, 156
 Gómez, Arnulfo R., 82–3, 102, 125
 González, Eulogio, 99, 102–4, 107–8,
 162–3, 177
- Hidalgo, Miguel, 76–7
 Hollywood. *See* cinema
- Huerta, Victoriano, 16–17, 21, 45, 63, 102,
 157
Huitzilopochtli, 67–72, 83, 94, 96, 180
- Instituto Científico, 13
 Islas Mariás, 39, 171
 Iturbide, Agustín, 68, 77
- Jazz, 60–2, 70
 Jiménez, José, 128, 133, 178
 Juárez, Benito, 10
 Jubilee Year, 74
 jury, 130, 137, 145–6, 160, 164, 171–4
- Kingdom of Christ, 7, 113, 138, 175, 181
 Knights of Columbus, 44, 47, 84, 110
- La Bombilla, 130, 135, 137, 147, 152, 157,
 159
 Laborista Party, 81–2, 123, 142, 178
 League. *See* National Religious Defense
 League
- Leo XIII, 11
 León Toral, José de
 and execution of Pro brothers, 117–19
 and martyrdom, 112–13, 120–6, 151
 as decoy, 141–2
 as fanatic, 2
 assassination, 126–31
 childhood, 113–18
 early activism, 119–20
 generation of, 6, 170
 in prison, 131–8
 testimony in trial, 146–50
 torture, 133, 155–6
- Liberalism, 7, 26, 45, 80, 91
- Madero, Francisco I., 15–19, 22, 26, 45,
 62, 80–3, 86, 102, 157
 Madre Conchita. *See* Acevedo de la Llata,
 Concepción (Madre Conchita)
- Manrique, Aurelio, 127, 130, 134, 143
 Manzano, María Elena, 101–4, 106,
 133–5, 161–2
 Marist teaching order, 14, 85
 Martín del Campo y González, Paz,
 118–21, 127, 137
 martyrdom, 58, 74, 79, 92, 94, 113, 116,
 119, 124–6, 129, 135–8, 149, 152,
 154, 158–9, 161, 181
 Maximilian, 10, 23

- Mazcorro, José, 34–5, 49, 90, 141
 Mejía, Tomás, 10, 69, 180
 Meneses, Pablo, 34, 133
 Metropolitan Museum of Art, 71
 Mexican Catholic and Apostolic Church,
 24, 124
 middle class, 1, 12, 69, 84–5, 97
 Ministry of Education, 36, 115, 144
 Miramón, Miguel, 10
 Morones, Luis N., 81, 142, 172
 Morrow, Dwight, 70–3

 National Catholic Party, 15–16, 45–6
 National Religious Defense League, 44–50,
 65, 69, 83, 93, 108–10
 boycott, 55–7, 73, 77
 generational change, 108–10
 Navarro, Joaquín, 104–5, 126, 131

 Obregón, Álvaro, 1–7, 33, 35, 40, 62, 68,
 70, 88, 94–6, 110, 113, 117–18,
 137–8, 175–6, 178, 180–1
 assassination, 92–5
 bombing, 107–8
 Celaya, 102–3
 Chapultepec, 89
 during revolution, 17–19
 presidency, 20–3
 presidential campaign, 81–93
 trial, 140–66, 169–70, 172–3
 Olimpia, 59, 75, 191
 Orcí, Arturo, 142–3, 159

 Padilla, Ezequiel, 156–7, 165–9, 172
 Palomar y Vizcarra, Miguel, 46, 56, 62, 70,
 80, 87, 156, 175
 Peña Viuda de Altamira, María Luisa, 101,
 106–7, 126, 131, 133–4, 178
 Pérez, Joaquín, 24, 124, 148
 PNC. *See* National Catholic Party
 police
 and anticlericalism, 27, 36–43, 47
 and political loyalty, 32–4
 as savages, 51–3
 corruption, 31–5
 Positivism, 11
 Pro, Ana, 100
 Pro, Humberto, 91–4, 100, 116–19, 121,
 124, 128, 133, 147
 Pro, Miguel Agustín, 40, 91–5, 118
 Pro, Roberto, 94

 promiscuity, 29, 58
 Protestantism, 7, 62–3, 65, 67, 72, 85
 Puig Casaurano, Juan Manuel, 143

 Quintana, Valente, 34, 90–1, 93, 133, 142,
 153, 156, 159

 Rangel, Piedad, 104, 107–8, 131
 reactionaries, 51, 83–4, 158, 164, 167, 170,
 175
 Reforma, 9–13, 15, 17, 19, 23–6,
 80, 107
Rerum Novarum, 11, 15–16, 18–20, 26,
 45, 79, 85, 111, 115, 181
 Ríos Zertuche, Antonio, 142
 Rivera, Diego, 68, 71
 Robles, Oswaldo, 108
 Rubio, Leonor and Margarita, 100–2, 104,
 106, 108, 119, 131, 134

 Sacred Heart of Jesus, 14, 16, 21, 92
 Sáenz, Aarón, 29, 127, 130–1
 Sáenz, Moisés, 62
 Santa María la Ribera, 13, 18, 22, 44, 48,
 75, 85, 91–2, 96, 108, 114, 116–17,
 133
 Santos, Gonzalo N., 81–2, 143, 157,
 164–5, 181
 Secularization, 30–1, 80, 85–6
 Serrano, Francisco R., 82–3, 102, 125
 Sodi, Demetrio, 146, 150, 152, 157–8, 161,
 165, 170–1, 178
 Spiritism, 63
 Swanson, Gloria, 60

 Topete, Ricardo, 130–1, 142–3
 Trejo, Manuel, 99, 103–8, 122, 126,
 131–4, 138, 159
 Troncoso, José María, 13, 18
 tyrannicide, 6, 124, 169
 tyranny, 5–8, 70, 83–4, 89, 95, 116, 125,
 139, 154, 156, 170, 173

 Union of Catholic Ladies, 44–5, 48–9, 58,
 61, 84, 110

 Vasconcelos, José, 68, 149
 Vatican, 1, 11, 21, 44, 61, 142, 144
 Villa, Pancho, 16–17, 157
 violence
 and institutionality, 177

- violence (cont.)
 as evidence of fanaticism, 140–1, 153–4,
 167
 during revolution, 16, 35, 68, 102, 113
 political, 2, 21–2, 83, 149, 156, 172, 176
 turn to, 3, 49, 84, 88, 109–11, 117, 163,
 181
- Virgin of Guadalupe, 27, 29, 66, 77–8
- youth, 22, 45, 55, 79, 84–6, 89, 98, 103,
 111, 114, 153–5, 179–81
- Zapata, Emiliano, 16
- Zozaya, Eduardo, 104–5, 108