

INDEX

- Absolute power, 35, 83, 87, 113
 Adultery, 95, 274
 Ancient constitution, 318, 339
 Anti-clericalism, 27, 144, 317, 362
 Antinomianism, 54, 307
 Appeal, court of, 112, 199
 Apprenticeship, 17, 18, 19, 201, 204, 211, 247, 308, 322
 Arbitration, 3, 15, 16, 91, 96, 99, 101, 102, 103, 110, 113, 142, 155, 156, 157, 201, 231
 Assizes, 46, 90, 166, 167, 168, 191, 278, 310, 332
 charges, 46, 167, 332
 Associational life, 17, 19, 20, 29, 71
 Attorneys. *See* Lawyers
- Baptism, 154, 194
 Barristers. *See* Lawyers
 Bonds, 4, 102, 109, 157, 235, 236, 237, 241, 244, 245, 247, 252, 302
 Borough courts, 187, 190, 230, 231, 233, 238, 251, 267
 Burn, Richard, 191, 262
- Cambridge, University of, 123, 268, 285, 316, 329
 Cannon, John, 235, 242, 243, 249
 Canon law. *See* Ecclesiastical law
 Capitalism, 40, 294
 Chancery, 87, 88, 106, 109, 111, 112–113, 147, 179, 269, 270, 309–311, 339–340
 court, 79, 88, 90, 103, 111, 245, 265, 266, 270, 271, 272, 282, 283, 302, 306, 307, 316, 331, 341
 litigation, 89, 90, 91, 92–94, 146, 169, 278, 302
- Charles I, King, 125, 138, 170, 279, 295, 298, 304, 307, 342, 345, 348
 royal awards, use of, 109, 113
 Charles II, King, 113, 323, 324, 325, 356, 357, 362
 Church courts. *See* Ecclesiastical Law, courts
 Church of England, 6, 9, 193, 264, 303, 318, 325, 327, 331, 347, 348, 353, 354, 362–365
 clergyman, of, 145, 146, 152–156, 208–210, 212, 216–222, 227, 228, 259, 263, 337, 344, 350
 Churching, 194
 Churchwarden. *See* Parish, churchwarden
 Civil law, 21, 47, 67, 69, 119, 134, 135, 136, 272, 276, 281, 329, 340, 348
 Civil war, 6, 25, 26, 27, 29, 113, 240, 266, 296, 297, 303, 308, 311, 312, 314, 325, 327
 Clarendon code, 324, 354, 356, 358
 Class, 19, 26, 252
 domination, 15, 16, 40, 43, 47
 middle, 6, 15, 16–20, 30, 41, 46, 124, 164, 231, 234, 247, 253, 265, 299, 303
 working, 19
 Coke, Edward, Sir, 11, 61, 82, 120, 135, 167, 281, 300, 315, 338, 342
 Common law, 21–22, 26–28, 35, 39–40, 47, 72, 80, 87–89, 118–121, 135, 137, 139, 179, 193, 197, 205, 231, 253, 272, 280, 283, 293, 296, 297–301, 315, 317–318, 331, 333–341, 344, 345, 354, 359, 362, 365

- Common law (cont.)
 courts, 21, 37, 39, 88, 155, 165, 180, 181, 265, 297, 300, 317, 328, 335, 336, 340
 lawyers, 6–9, 27, 29, 80, 81, 84, 86, 87, 119, 134, 265, 270–274, 303, 310, 315–319, 330, 332–334, 339–341, 350
 thought, 6, 12, 24, 321, 325, 359
 Common rights, 50, 148, 172, 178, 181, 182
 Community, 26, 47, 51, 63, 72, 141, 148, 150, 175, 182, 185–187, 190–191, 194, 195, 199, 200, 205, 209
 Consistory court. *See* Ecclesiastical law, courts
 Constables. *See* Parish, constables
 Conveyancing, 239, 243, 244–249, 251–252, 270
 Copyhold tenure, 21, 22, 26, 70, 171, 179, 240, 300, 308
 Council in the North, 267
 County courts, 231, 257, 264, 277
 Court leet. *See* Manorial law, courts
 Credit, 159, 238, 240, 252
 disputes over, 230, 231, 301–302
 expansion of, 230, 233–237, 252–253, 271
 lawyers role in, 232–233, 245
 negotiation of, 243–244, 250–251
 Criminal law, 42, 45, 47, 67, 189, 205
 Cromwell, Oliver, 298, 303, 308, 348
 Crowd action, 164–165, 179, 182, 252
 over enclosure, 168, 171–176
 over food, 177–178, 182–184
 Customary rights, 24, 28, 48, 51, 63, 125, 172, 179, 180, 240, 248, 300, 301, 331, 333
 Debt, 100, 104, 105, 150–151, 249–251, 271, 276, 313
 collection of, 241–242, 252
 litigation, 13, 14–15, 89–91, 229–237, 248, 252, 302
 Defamation, 144, 193, 196–198, 203–204
 Defendants, 39, 54, 97, 142, 152, 161, 189, 198, 299, 313, 315, 343
 Doctors Commons, 269
 Domestic violence, 201, 319, 351
 Durham
 castle, 265, 267, 269–272, 279, 280, 283–285
 cathedral, 256, 274, 276, 289
 court buildings, 270–271, 274–275, 280–285
 Ecclesiastical law, 23, 27, 208, 222, 249, 316, 329, 333, 337, 345
 courts, 27, 28, 29, 186, 187, 193, 194, 196, 197, 198, 212, 272, 274, 275, 315, 332, 333, 334, 336, 338, 339, 354
 attacks upon, 337
 collapse of, 144, 303, 306, 314, 347, 351
 endurance of, 264, 317, 332
 location, 275
 personnel of, 271, 274
 relationship between national and local, 193, 339
 restoration of, 320, 352
 restraints upon, 82, 333, 334, 343
 jurisdiction, 23, 28, 82, 273, 274, 315, 316, 320, 329, 334, 335, 336, 343, 344, 351, 354, 358
 Edward VI, King, 170, 360, 361
 Elizabeth I, Queen, 37, 175, 334
 Ellesmere, Lord Chancellor, 84–87, 90–94, 99, 339–341
 Equity courts, 165, 181
 Equity of redemption, 239–240, 251, 253
 Exchequer courts, 265, 267, 270–271, 280–283, 305, 310
 Family, 19, 53, 64, 208, 231, 260, 313, 335
 Felony, 82, 171, 256
 Feudalism, 21–22, 26
 Government, 73, 94, 166–168, 355, 364
 attacks on, 204
 local, 72, 73, 164, 198–199, 256

- relationship between centre and locality, 185–186, 191–192, 344
- Habeas corpus, 29, 72, 301, 341, 345
- Hale, Matthew, Sir, 8, 296, 308, 310, 312–313, 316–319, 320–323, 330, 331, 350, 353–362
- Henry VII, King, 332
- Henry VIII, King, 128, 132, 333, 361
- High Commission, court of, 28, 191, 195, 275, 323, 334, 337–338, 340, 342, 344–346, 354
- House of Commons, 34, 35, 134, 268, 269, 298, 323, 324, 342, 350, 359
- House of Lords, 9, 29, 83, 86, 90, 305, 318, 323, 346, 347
- Household, 19, 23–24, 155, 201, 202, 210, 320, 351
- Incest, 95
- Inheritance disputes, 94, 96, 97, 98, 272
- Inns of Chancery, 299, 321
- Inns of Court, 7, 34, 46, 53, 79, 115, 118, 119, 125, 131, 138, 251, 268–269, 271, 284–287, 290, 299, 312, 321–322, 328, 346, 365
- Lincoln's Inn, 115, 128, 130, 132, 271, 293, 317, 332
- Interpersonal Relations, 8, 14
- Interregnum, 9, 240, 266, 273, 306, 309, 319, 351
- James I, King, 79, 315, 324, 326, 339, 341, 356
- and judiciary, 82–87
- and petitions, 89–93
- intervention in legal cases, 97–100
- James II, King, 325, 362, 365
- Judiciary, 9, 82, 84, 85, 86, 323, 324, 326, 339, 355, 360, 362
- Juries, 64, 72, 112, 177, 190, 231–232, 256, 257, 310, 315, 355
- Grand, 191, 258
- Jurisprudence, 23, 62, 74, 293, 364
- Justices of the peace, 166, 198, 231, 271, 278, 344, 346
- and local needs, 185–186, 191
- clerical, 259, 261, 262
- duties, 188, 195, 199, 200–204, 344
- handbooks for, 168, 191–192, 262
- notebooks, 199, 255
- response to crowd action, 177–178
- King's Bench and Common Pleas, 12, 13, 37, 79, 230, 233, 237, 263, 269, 300, 306, 341, 342, 366
- Labourers, 140, 146, 149, 181, 213
- Lambarde, William, 166, 167, 173, 191
- Laud, William, Archbishop, 146, 317–318, 323, 327, 341, 343, 345, 346
- Law
- in society, 14, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48, 57
- mindedness, 23, 24, 53–56, 164–165, 181–182, 183–184
- popular knowledge of, 165, 166, 171, 173–174, 176–178, 181, 182
- reform, 17, 27, 56, 298–299, 306–309, 311–313
- rule of, 8–9, 18, 22, 39–40, 42, 47, 48, 50, 53, 57, 68–69, 72, 165, 285, 307, 331
- Lawyers, 39
- numbers of, 14, 17, 33, 37, 165, 169, 229, 237, 238, 299, 307, 310, 326
- profession of, 12–13, 52, 117, 123, 265–266, 270, 272, 340
- professionalisation, 18, 28–29
- Legal clerks, 168, 229, 238, 265, 310
- Legal education, 17, 18, 38, 68, 119, 128, 314, 322
- Levellers, 29, 298, 308
- Lilburne, John, 29, 174, 268, 308
- Lincoln's Inn. *See* Inns of Court, Lincoln's Inn
- Litigation
- costs of, 146, 165, 246, 247, 252, 302
- experience of, 142–143, 157, 161–162, 166
- patterns of, 11, 13, 14–17, 24, 37, 41, 44, 52, 141–142, 165, 229–230, 231–232, 233–234, 236–239, 252, 269, 270, 299, 303, 307, 312, 326
- vexatious, 93, 141, 154, 182, 230, 249

- London, 5, 18, 91, 92, 95, 96, 101, 106,
 109–111, 115, 120, 177, 187,
 190, 198, 199, 208, 209–211,
 224–225, 237, 268–270,
 286–289, 299, 308, 319, 321,
 322, 323, 328, 351, 360
- Magistrates. *See* Justices of the Peace
- Magna Carta, 20, 24, 27, 28, 308, 324,
 338, 341
- Manorial law, 149–150, 179, 184
 courts, 22, 51, 186, 187, 191, 204, 231,
 232, 248, 280
- Marriage
 breakdown, 319, 351
 clandestine, 162, 208–209, 211–213,
 216–217, 220, 222, 224, 225–228
 conformity, 208–211, 212–213, 227
 jactitation, 208, 211, 214, 216, 219
 service, 219
 settlement, 247, 320, 351
- Mediation. *See* arbitration
- Minister. *See* Church of England,
 clergyman of
- Mortgages, 233, 235–237, 238–245, 247,
 249–250, 252, 253, 311
- Municipal law, 7, 28, 340, 348
- Neighbourliness, 52
- Overseers. *See* Parish, overseers
- Oxford
 University of, 123, 272, 284, 285, 291,
 316, 329
- Palatinate courts, 238, 267, 268, 271,
 274, 280, 290
- Parish
 chapels, 213, 224–225
 charity, 152
 churchwardens, 194
 constable, 186
 constables, 74
 overseers, 186
 social and economic relationships,
 143, 146, 148–151, 153–154
 vestry, 198, 203, 259
- Penance, 197
- Plaintiffs, 39, 142, 161, 169, 180, 181,
 198, 216, 247, 263
- Poor laws, 186, 188, 191, 195, 202
 administration, 198–199
 justices of the peace role in, 257, 262
- Precedents
 legal, 35, 47, 84, 112, 135, 143, 171,
 172, 247, 273, 302
- Prerogative
 royal, 24, 81, 323, 336, 339, 342, 347
- Presbyterians, 320, 347–349,
 352–354, 356
- Privy Council, 104, 109, 110, 260,
 268, 338
- Probate, 148, 163, 269, 273, 274, 276,
 306, 315, 332, 334
- Proclamations, royal, 166, 175, 177,
 178, 265
- Protests. *See* Crowd action
- Prynne, William, 114–117, 125,
 137–139, 343, 347
- Punishment, 190, 197
- Quakers, 144, 156, 320, 349, 352, 354
- Quarter sessions, 13, 167, 186, 190, 193,
 198–200, 201, 202–203, 232,
 255, 256, 261, 332
- Reformation, 126, 275, 291, 297,
 314–315, 327, 338, 345
- Religion
 Protestant, 8, 18, 188, 297, 314, 315,
 316, 319, 328, 330, 336, 352, 363
 Roman Catholic, 101, 315, 324, 327,
 348, 355, 356, 359, 362, 363, 364
- Resolution of disputes, 3, 14, 232
- Restitution of conjugal rites, 216
- Restoration, 117, 234, 239, 240, 267,
 295, 297, 325, 358
- Revolution
 and the law, 26–30, 294–295,
 296–297, 314
- Riots. *See* Crowd action
- Roman law, 119, 120, 123, 329
- Scriveners. *See* Legal clerks
- Sedition, 138, 183, 203, 357
- Seigneurialism, 21

INDEX

373

- Selden, John, 318–321, 323, 325,
 340–342, 345, 349–352
- Social control, 13, 19
- Social mobility, 121, 125
- Social relations, 141, 186, 192, 194, 200,
 202, 204, 206, 265
- Star Chamber, 81, 83, 96, 108, 115, 166,
 169, 172–175, 180–181, 193,
 279, 314, 337, 343, 346
- Statute law, 8, 205, 235, 302, 326,
 327, 364
- Stone, Lawrence, 11, 13, 33, 35, 231
- Strict settlement, 241
- Summary courts, 203
- Summary justice, 197, 199, 231, 252,
 261, 262
- Swinburne, Henry, 273, 274
- Test Act, the, 356, 358, 363
- Theology, 8, 46, 281, 316, 327, 329, 330
- Thompson, E. P., 15, 22, 49–51, 68–69,
 74–75, 196
- Tithes, 28, 111, 153, 156, 193, 269, 272,
 335–336, 342
- disputes, 145, 148, 157–160,
 195, 306
- The History of Tithes, John Selden,
 340–341
- Toleration, religious, 328, 348, 350, 358,
 360, 361, 364
- Treason, 303, 308, 348
- Trespass, 13, 14, 97, 106,
 172, 233
- Trials, 46, 48, 53, 81
- Uniformity, Act of, 162, 356, 358
- Wards, Court of, 98
- Whitelocke, Bulstrode, 303, 305–308,
 320, 325, 343–344, 352–353,
 357–359
- Wills
- drawing up of, 247, 249
- proving of, 306, 319, 351
- registering of, 273–277
- witnessing of, 149, 163
- Women and the law, 174–176, 197, 205,
 320, 351