

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>Series Editor's Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvi
<i>Data Availability Statement</i>	xvii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Variationist Sociolinguistics and Corpus-Based Variationist Linguistics	4
1.2 Comparative Linguistics and Comparative Variation Analysis	5
1.3 Dialectology, Dialectometry, and Dialect Typology	6
1.4 Probabilistic Linguistics and Probabilistic Grammar	7
1.5 Psycholinguistics	8
1.6 English as a World Language	9
1.7 Structure	10
2 Grammatical and Syntactic Variation	12
2.1 Does Grammatical Variation Even Exist?	12
2.2 From Traditional Dialectology to Variationist Linguistics	14
2.3 Grammatical Variation in English	15
2.4 Comparative Perspectives on Grammatical Variation in English	19
2.5 Grammatical Alternations Subject to Study in This Book	21
2.6 Summary	32
3 World Englishes and Dialect Typology	34
3.1 Theoretical Models of World Englishes	34
3.2 A View from Dialect Typology	42
	vii

viii	Contents	
3.3	Varieties in This Study	46
3.4	Summary	55
4	The Data	56
4.1	Data Types in Variationist Linguistics	56
4.2	The Corpora	60
4.3	Defining the Variable Contexts	65
4.4	Annotating the Constraints	75
4.5	Summary	81
5	Alternation-by-Alternation Analysis	82
5.1	Methods	82
5.2	A Comparative Analysis of the Genitive Alternation	84
5.3	A Comparative Analysis of the Dative Alternation	92
5.4	A Comparative Analysis of the Particle Placement Alternation	98
5.5	Discussion	106
6	Distances, Similarities, and Coherence	112
6.1	Background	112
6.2	VADIS: An introduction	114
6.3	VADIS: The Empirical Pipeline	115
6.4	Quantification via Similarity Coefficients	121
6.5	Evaluating Coherence	123
6.6	Mapping Out (Dis)similarity Relationships	128
6.7	Discussion	135
7	Experimental Corroboration	141
7.1	Methods	143
7.2	Results	148
7.3	Discussion	157
8	Where Are We Now, and Where to Next?	166
8.1	Empirical Summary	167
8.2	Typological Universals	171
8.3	Forces Driving Probabilistic Indigenization	173
8.4	L1 Transfer and L2 Learning	176
8.5	Implications for Variationist Sociolinguistics	180
8.6	The Road Ahead	187
	<i>References</i>	191
	<i>Index</i>	217