

Index

- Aachen 100
 abortion 313, 314, 322, 323, 324, 325
 Adorno, Theodor W. 182, 183, 186, 203, 289
 adultery 200, *see also* marriage, breakdown of
 air raids *see* bombing
 air war *see* bombing
 Albring, Hans 89, 90, 91, 92, 101
 alcohol 248, 347
 Allport, Gordon 64
Alltagsgeschichte *see* everyday life, history of
 Altreich ('old Reich') 304, 305, 309, 313, 318, 322, 329
 Altrogge, Eugen 89, 90
 Andersen, Lale 292
 antisemitism 6, 25, 47, 98, 100, 144, 174, 178, 183, 262, *see also* Jews
 apartments 4, 14, 30, 31, 34, 47, 69, 156, 160, 161, 162, 168, 171, 176, 184, 186, 189, 192, 199, 200, 201, 202, 250, 315, 331, 336, 341, 344, 345, *see also* tenants
 Arendt, Hannah 11, 13, 41, 49, 105
 armed forces *see* Wehrmacht
 'Aryan' 66, 68, 70, 72, 75, 98, 104, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 146, 176, 177, 180, 258, 261, 268, 293, 294, 313, 335, 337
 Auschwitz 55, 74, 79, 92
 Austria 65, 103, 116, 117, 165, 198, 221, 226, 257, 290, 292
 authenticity, concept of 84, 109, 119, 139, 286
- Balkans 278
 Baltic Sea 159
 Baltic states 312
 banking, banks 143, 144, 145, 146, 149, 152, 153, 154, *see also* saving, practice of; Sparkassen
 Baruth 164, 167
 Bäumlner, Alfred 24
- Bavaria 57, 96, 110, 111, 151, 157, 283, 295
 Bayer pharmaceuticals 140
 Berenberg-Gossler, Cornelius Freiherr von 165
 Berlin 3, 4, 6, 21, 68, 75, 88, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 116, 156, 157, 159, 161, 162, 164, 169, 175, 199, 200, 202, 206, 211, 220, 280, 283, 302
 Bessarabia 304, 319
 Bialystok 120, 123
 biopolitics 25, 305, 306, 308, 310, 313, 314, 325, 330, *see also* eugenics
 Birkbeck College 113
 births 15, 25, 116, 213, 240, 241, 254, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 310, 313, 314, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330 *see also* abortion; motherhood
 black market 154, 264
 Blau, Edith *see* Brandon, Edith
Blitzkrieg 238
Blockleiter, *Blockwart* (NSDAP block warden) 50, 51, 77, 171, 172
 Blomberg, Werner von 177
 blood and soil (*Blut und Boden*) 145, 292
Blutschutzgesetz (Law for the Protection of German Blood and German Honour) 198
 body 10, 17, 47, 106, 109, 136, 142, 214, 298, 300, 303, 305, 307, 317, 318, 320, 329, 343
 Bolshevism 24, 86, 89
 bombing 82, 93, 96, 97, 99, 100, 153, 224, 253, 294
 Bormann, Martin 138, 240
 bourgeoisie 8, 10, 12, 15, 24, 31, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 52, 56, 96, 135, 148, 159, 167, 182, 183, 186, 194, 205, 213, 214, 217, 235, 245, 256, 282, 283, 290, 300, 306, 336, 341
 boycott 75, 168

384 *Index*

- Brandeis, Louis 7
 Brandenburg 157, 164
 Brandon, Edith 337, 338, 339, 343, 344, 345
 Breslau 165, 168, 170, 171, 175, 177, 194
 Brest 281, 293, 296
 Britain 95, 103, 105, 108, 110, 113, 155, 183, 187, 287, 301
 Brittany 281
 Bromberg *see* Bydgoszcz
 Brose, Hanns 142
 Buckow 164, 167, 171
 Budapest 100, 120
 Bulgaria 267, 269, 270, 272, 273, 275, 276, 278
 Buller, Amy 103, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 119, 130
 Bund Deutscher Mädel (BDM) (League of German Girls) 3, 93, 317
 Bydgoszcz 337
 bystanders 55, 59, 60, 61, 62, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80
- capitalism 144, 182
 Catholics 74, 75, 86, 87, 89, 95, 100, 107, 110, 111, 165, 167, 180
 censorship 20, 140, 215, 220, 282, 293, 294, 302, 303
 self-censorship 20, 66, 91, 293
 Centre Party (*Zentrumspartei*) 160
 Charkow 281
 Christmas 24, 27, 148, 233, 244
 cinema 3, 117, 118, 122, 207, 220, 270, 290, 291, 301
 citizens 11, 39, 53, 62, 107, 110, 118, 135, 136, 145, 147, 153, 154, 155, 166, 167, 168, 179, 180, 181, 198, 204
 citizenship 8, 311
 Civil Code 198, 203
 civil servants 159, 176, 219
 class 74, 86, 139, 140, 163, 283, 319, 329
 middle class *see* bourgeoisie
 working class 13, 47, 108, 214, 256, 265
 clubs 56, 76
 coercion 11, 13, 58, 59, 149, 219, 234, 239, 255
 Cohn, Willy 165, 168, 170, 171, 175, 177
 Cold War 11, 33
 Communism 33, 73, 74, *see also* KPD
 community 5, 11, 14, 17, 21, 24, 27, 28, 35, 46, 51, 52, 58, 61, 62, 63, 67, 74, 79, 107, 139, 154, 155, 159, 168, 187, 194, 198, 203, 204, 275, 301, 315, 321, 322, 350
 house community 340, 345
 national community *see* *Volksgemeinschaft*
 comradeship 4, 179, 221, 237, 238, 245, 254, 260, 261, 262, 268, 270, 271, 275, 276, 287
 concentration camps 12, 60, 66, 182
 concerts *see* music
 conformity 29, 59, 61, 62, 75, 76, 130, 162, 169, 171, 172, 177, 181, 262
 non-conformity 81, 261
 Congress Poland 347
 consent 16, 59, 82, 145, 170, 171
 consumers 27, 122, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 146, 147, 148, 153, 155, 266
 consumer goods 26, 106, 130, 135, 136, 142, 145, 147, 153
 consumer habits 136
 consumerism 183
 consumption 10, 13, 26, 27, 80, 106, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 142, 145, 146, 147, 248, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269
 Conti, Leonardo 241, 308, 329
 Conti, Nanna 308
 coordination (*Gleichschaltung*) 173, 180
 countryside 161, 167
 couple cosmos (*Paarkosmos*) 257, 258, 259, 261, 264, 265, 268, 269, 270, 275, 276, 278
 courts 6, 24, 25, 236, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 255, 310, 323, 324, and Chapter 8
 Central Army Court (*Zentralgericht des Heeres*) 195, 196
 Court of Appeal (*Kammergericht*) 200
 District Court (*Amtsgericht*) 185, 189, 202
 Labour Court (*Arbeitsgericht*) 194
 Magistrates' Court (*Schöffengericht*) 190, 191
 Military Court (*Kriegsgericht*) 195, 248
 Regional Court (*Landgericht*) 185, 199, 200, 202
 Special Court (*Sondergericht*) 185, 192, 193, 322, 324
 Supreme Court of the Reich (*Reichsgericht*) 199, 200, 201
 courtship 256, 259, 260, 270
 Cracow 337
 crime 30, 86, 88, 189, 190, 301
 crisis 26, 97, 144, 148, 153, 213, 221
 political 97, 100, 107, 113, 158, 159
 world economic 26, 137, 143, 146, 148, 219
 culture 7, 24, 115, 137, 139, 145, 289, 290, 316, 317, 329

- commercial 130
 military 91, 261
 political 164
 popular 211, 290, 291, 297, 302
- Danube 281
 Danzig 337
 Denmark 68, 73
 denunciation 17, 58, 195, 196
 deportation *see* Jews, deportation of
 Depression *see* crisis, world economic
 design, interior 138, 182
Deutsche Arbeitsfront (DAF) *see* German Labour Front
Deutsche Staatspartei 160
Deutsche Volksliste (German Ethnic Register) 304, 311, 312
Deutsches Frauenwerk (DFW) (German Women's Organisation) 217
 dissent 19, 57, 61, 81, 97, 162
 divorce 193, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 213, 225, 226, 227, 241, 248, 250, 251, 252, 253, *see also* law, marriage and divorce law; marriage
- domesticity 106, 233
 drawings 22, 115, 120, 122, 126
 Dürckefälden, Karl 165
 Düsseldorf 174
 dwelling 24, 182, 183, 186, 201, 305, 317, 326, 328, 341, *see also* apartments
- East Prussia 157
 economy 9, 19, 74, 76, 106, 135, 137, 138, 139, 140, 143, 146, 150, 152, 177, 264, 265, 266, 267, 346, *see also* crisis, world economic; employment; Four-Year-Plan; rationalisation; rearmament; unemployment
- education 24, 31, 39, 41, 50, 51, 52, 103, 107, 110, 112, 139, 141, 148, 212, 214, 216, 218, 219, 329, 337, 347
 ego-documents 17, 18, 22, 29, 44, 63, 75, 102, 103, 104, 105, 114, 120, 130, 236, 243, 247, 255, 282, 310, 332, 340, 343, 347, 350, 351
- Einwandererzentralstelle* (Central Immigration Office) 315, 329
Eiserne Front 160, 161
Eisernes Sparen 150, 151 *see also* saving
- elections 24, 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 213
 elites 10, 86, 120, 138, 139, 141, 344
 emigration 66, 71, 138
 'inner emigration' 19, 40, 52
 emotions 29, 105, 106, 107, 108, 113, 114, 115, 128, 131, 137, 208, 234, 257, 281, 282, 285, 286, 289, 298, 302, 303
 employers 194, 322
 employment 15, 26, 194, 213, 219, 315, 348, *see also* unemployment
 Essen 156
 eugenics 15, 218, 258, *see also* biopolitics
 evacuation, wartime 94, 97, 119, 310
 everyday life, history of 13, 14, 16, 35, 36, 40, 41, 42, 56, 57, 58, 102, 258
 exile 64, 65, 84, 182, 183, *see also* emigration
 expulsion 140, 183
 extermination *see* Jews, extermination of
- faith *see* religion
 fascism 33, 182
 Fay, Sidney B. 64
 Feder, Gottfried 143, 144
 Federal Republic of Germany 28
Feldpost (field post, forces postal service) 4, 19, 20, 248, 282, 284, 286, 288, 294, 301, 302
 femininity 114, 126, 216
 fiancé, fiancée 20, 67, 68, 120, 222, 243, 244, 246, 281, 284, 287, 288, 290, 302
 fidelity *see* marriage
 films *see* cinema
 First World War (Great War) 65, 83, 86, 87, 98, 110, 159, 175, 206, 211, 213, 215, 223, 225, 237, 254, 266, 282, 284, 287, 294
 flags 25, 53, 63, 129, and Chapter 7, *see also* Reich Flag Decree
 Flak (*Flugabwehrkanone*, anti-aircraft defence) 296
 flats *see* apartments
 food 45, 87, 200, 254, 265, 268, 283, 294, 334, 344
 Fordism 212
 Foucault, Michel 212, 305, 306
 Four-Year-Plan 143
 France 89, 90, 280, 281, 291, 295
 Frankfurt 75, 165, 183, 188, 289
 freedom, concept of 8, 10, 11, 24, 51, 158, 191, 204, 205, 300, 306, 315, 333, 340
 Freud, Sigmund 289
 Frick, Wilhelm 144, 179
 Friedrich, Carl J. 11, 41
 Friedrichshagen 94
 friendship 9, 13, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 111, 193, *see also* Jews, friendships with
 Friese, Hildegard 317

386 *Index*

- front, fighting 4, 22, 114, 119, 120, 179, 195, 218, 266, 267, 275, 283, 285, 286, 287, 289, 292, 296, 297, 300, 301, and Chapter 10, *see also* home front
 Eastern Front 4, 88, 91, 125, 221, 222, 243, 244, 245, 253
 Western Front 281, 302
 Führer (Adolf Hitler) 68, 93, 98, 135, 157, 180, 257, 272, 296, *see also* Hitler, Adolf
 Führer's Headquarters 240, 242
- Galicia 304, 312
 gardens 4, 112, 126, 156, 189, 260, 346
 Gauleiter (NSDAP Gau leader) 99
 gender roles 14, 15, 16, 20, 40, 111, 112, 114, 119, 216, 217, 219, 224, 235, 252, 254, 255, 285, 293, 307, 310, 322, *see also* femininity; masculinity
 gender, history of 15, 16, 285
 General Government
 (*Generalgouvernement*) 312, 337, 339
 genocide *see* Jews, extermination of
 German Democratic Republic (GDR) 12, 74
 German Labour Front (*Deutsche Arbeitsfront*) 25, 49, 137, 149, 240
 Germanisation 306, 307, 310, 311, 312, 313, 315, 322, 330
 Germanness 292, 311, 312, 322, 330
 Gestapo 47, 58, 81, 150, 178, 180, 188, 328
 ghettos 6, 25, 47, 86, 87, 100, and Chapter 14
 Goebbels, Joseph 18, 85, 97, 98, 99, 100, 139, 140, 151, 156, 157, 163, 207, 216, 240, 242
 Goffman, Erving 62, 63
 Goldbarth, Ruth 337, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 350
 Göring, Hermann 46, 99, 138, 177
 Graz 221
 Greece 267, 268, 275, 278
 Greiser, Arthur 311
 'Gypsies' (Sinti and Roma) 99, 276
- Habermas, Jürgen 8
 habitus 105, 110
 Hahn, Lili 165
 Halle 280
 Hamburg 47, 67, 72, 75, 76, 96, 97, 100, 151, 160, 161, 165, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 175, 177, 192, 206, 221, 223, 224, 301
 'hamstering' 264, 265
 Hannover 95, 151, 225, 226
 Hartshorne, Edward Y. 64
 Harvard 7, 18, 64
 Hattenhauer, Hans 203
Hausfriedensbruch (breach of domestic peace) 185, 189, 190, 192
 health 106, 197, 208, 212, 258, 305, 314, 318, 320, 334, 344, 348
 health authorities 15, 241, 305, 308, 309, 310, 313, 314, 320, 321, 325, 326, 328, 329
 Heide 161
 Heidelberg 206
 Heilbronn 120, 126, 128
Heimat *see* homeland
Heimtücke (treachery or malice towards the state) 185, 189, 192
Heimtückegesetz 24, 192, 193
 Heinrici, Gotthard 21
 Herzfeld, Albert 174
 Heydrich, Reinhard 335
 Himmler, Heinrich 5, 86, 97, 104
 Hitler Youth (*Hitlerjugend*) 14, 135, 169, *see also* *Bund Deutscher Mädel*
 Hitler, Adolf 45, 46, 49, 50, 59, 64, 67, 68, 71, 78, 83, 93, 104, 111, 113, 117, 138, 143, 156, 160, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 178, 179, 181, 192, 262
 holidays 22, 53, 71, 107, 116, 119, 130, 136, 137, 144, 147, 148, 159, 163, 179, 200, 234, 237, 240, 273, 288, 290, 293, 340
 Hollander, Walther von 28, and Chapter 9
 home front 4, 22, 93, 150, 187, 218, 257, 266, 276
 home leave 4, 6, 28, 122, 126, 222, 285, 288, 295, and Chapter 10
 homeland 65, 89, 145, 237
 homosexuality 16, 26
 Horkheimer, Max 183, 289
 house search 46, 47, 188
 household 13, 16, 67, 144, 148, 172, 177, 194, 197, 199, 200, 201, 202, 244, 246, 247, 251, 254, 306, 317, 319, 341, 344
 housekeeper, housekeeping 15, 194, 197, 200, 208, 307, 316
 housewives 141, 149, 220
 housework 219
 Hunke, Heinrich 140, 148
 Husum 161
 hygiene 318, 319, 329, 342, *see also* race, 'racial hygiene'

- ideology, Nazi 16, 29, 41, 46, 61, 102, 103, 104, 106, 110, 115, 119, 130, 131, 135, 136, 146, 155, 186, 203, 227, 292, 299, 301, 302
- individuality, concept of 41, 108, 110, 137, 170, 181, 211, 261, 308
- information, personal 9, 10, 235, 307, 333, 334
- intellectuals 107, 217, 289
- intimacy 7, 17, 25, 70, 71, 72, 106, 135, 141, 147, 184, 201, 234, 259, 282, 302, 332
- intimate relationships 10, 19, 20, 71, 196, 212, 332
- Italy 97, 283
- Itzehoe 161
- Jews 6, 17, 18, 19, 25, 47, 62, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 87, 88, 91, 99, 100, 104, 135, 138, 139, 140, 143, 144, 165, 168, 169, 172, 176, 183, 309, 310, 312, 315, 316, 324, and Chapter 14
 ‘Jew houses’ (*Judenhäuser*) 47
 and hoisting of flags 25, 170, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 180, 181
 and religious practice 340, 341
 as marital partners 4, 68, 71, 74, 176
 attitudes towards regime 175
 deportation of 20, 47, 60, 78, 86, 88, 98, 100, 312, 333
 extermination of 20, 26, 29, 64, 66, 76, 78, 79, 85, 88, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 268, 316
 friendships with 67, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77
 violence against 47, 78, 82, 86, 168, 174, 175, 178, 312
- judiciary 185, 188, 191, 192, 196, 197, 202
- Jünger, Ernst 89
- Jurandot, Jerzy 331, 332, 336
- Kaiserreich 12, 159, 160, 163, 166, 168, 169, 170, 173, 175, 177, 178, 297
- Kameradschaftsehe* (companionate marriage) *see* marriage
- Kant, Immanuel 8
- Kattowitz 310
- Katyn 99
- Kauffmann, Fritz Alexander 187
- Kellner, Friedrich 19
- Kempowski, Walter 285
- Kershaw, Ian 34, 36, 55
- Kinderlandverschickung* (KLV) (evacuation of children to the countryside) 119
- Klempner, Victor 104
- Klepper, Jochen 4
- Knight’s Cross (*Ritterkreuz*) 251, 296
- Kocka, Jürgen 57
- Königsberg 92
- Korczak, Janusz 347, 348, 349, 350, 351
- KPD (German Communist Party) 46, 159, 161, 166, 167, 171
- Kraft durch Freude* (KdF) (Strength Through Joy) 107, 130, 136, 147, 240
- Kraków *see* Cracow
- Kreisleiter* (NSDAP district leader) 48, 50
- Kremser, Albert 283, 295
- Kriegsgemeinschaft* (war community) 27, 257, 259, 260, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 278, 279
- Kritzendorf 281, 288
- Kulmbach 202
- Kutno 322, 323
- labour, forced 316
- labourers *see* workers
- law 7, 48, 69, 143, 159, 266, 324, 336, and Chapter 8, *see also* *Blutschutzgesetz*; courts; *Heimtückegesetz*; judiciary; Nuremberg Laws; Reich Flag Decree; Reich Midwifery Law; Reichstag Fire Decree
- civil law 185, 197, 202, 205
- criminal law 189, 191, 192, 195, 197, 205
- family law 185, 197, 198
- labour law 194
- marriage and divorce law 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 226, 227
- police law 188
- private law 9
- public law 9
- rule of law 54, 186, 191
- tenancy law 185, 202, 203
- Leander, Zarah 291
- Lebensraum* *see* living space
- Leipzig 190, 192, 267
- leisure 10, 76, 106, 107, 116, 197, *see also* holidays
- leisure time 14, 106, 122, 240, 275, 334
- Leslau *see* Włocławek
- Ley, Robert 25, 42, 49, 50
- liberalism, liberals 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 24, 26, 28, 33, 34, 83, 105, 139, 144, 155, 159, 184, 186, 198, 205, 306, 334
- Litzmannstadt *see* Łódź
- Liverpool 112
- living conditions 148, 153, 171, 189, 199, 332, 336, 344, 345, 346, 349
- living space (*Lebensraum*) 262, 264, 269, 278, 311
- Ljubljana 252

388 *Index*

- Łódź 305, 310, 316, 322, 337, 339,
 340, 341
 London 100, 187
 Lorraine 280
 Lower Saxony 165, 178
 loyalty 17, 23, 29, 194, 195, 208, 268, 321
 Luftwaffe *see* Wehrmacht
 Luhmann, Niklas 308
 luxury *see* consumption
- magazines 3, 28, 126, 129, 149, 153, 206,
 207, 208, 209, 220, 228
- Maier, Eugen 48
 Majdanek 92
 marriage 56, 72, 106, 120, 193, 194, 198,
 199, 201, 202, 241, 250, 269, 271,
 272, 282, 288, 289, 296, 314, 315, *see*
also adultery; courtship; divorce; law;
 marriage and divorce law; violence,
 domestic
 advice on Chapter 9
 and wartime separation 250, 252
 breakdown of 193, 197, 200, 201, 241,
 250, 251
 fidelity, infidelity 226, 228, 242, 247,
 250, 252, 253
Kameradschafts (companionate
 marriage) 218, 219
 marriage loans scheme 15, 258
 marriage permit 120
 mixed marriages 74, 176, 198
 masculinity 216, 245, 246, 262
- media 3, 7, 27, 28, 85, 98, 99, 100, 114,
 115, 211, 213, 221, 228, 233, 319, *see*
also magazines; newspapers; radio;
 cinema
- Mehs, Matthias Joseph 165, 166, 167, 168,
 170, 171, 174, 177, 179, 181
- Meyer, Johann 323, 324
 Michelhausen 281
 midwives 15, and Chapter 13
 military service 202, 262, 280, *see also*
 Wehrmacht
- Minden 337, 343
 Ministry *see* Reich Ministry
 'Mischlinge' (of mixed descent) 68
 mobilisation 5, 136
 self-mobilisation 16, 17
 motherhood 15, 292, 299, *see also* births
- Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus 116
 Münchehofe 94
 Munich 6, 57, 122, 189, 193, 199, 200,
 206, 250, 251, 252, 283
- Münster 100
 Münsterland 89
- music 136, 142, 164, 179, 183, 216, 270,
 291, 346, 347
- Mussolini, Benito 97
- National Assembly
 (*Nationalversammlung*) 213
Nationalsozialistische Frauenschaft (NSF)
 (National Socialist Women's
 League) 326
Nationalsozialistische Volkswohlfahrt (NSV)
 (National Socialist People's Welfare
 Organisation) 221, 242, 321, 326
- navy *see* Wehrmacht
- neighbourhood 13, 14, 77, 162, 332
 neighbours 17, 35, 39, 48, 77, 106, 161,
 162, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 252,
 256, 310, 317, 318
- newspapers 4, 7, 22, 64, 67, 70, 98, 99, 115,
 151, 153, 156, 157, 159, 160, 163,
 164, 169, 179, 181, 193, 220, 221,
 228, 233, 234, 237, 238, 241, 285,
 294, 296, 343
- Nietzsche, Friedrich 289
- NKVD (Soviet People's Commissariat for
 Internal Affairs) 99
- North Sea 157, 159
- Northwest German Broadcasting (NWDR)
 (*Nordwestdeutscher Rundfunk*) 228
- NSDAP 14, 17, 19, 21, 25, 28, 47, 50, 51,
 69, 72, 86, 108, 135, 138, 148, 152,
 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162,
 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170,
 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 177, 178,
 179, 180, 181, 187, 192, 207, 239,
 240, 241, 242, 245, 257, 266
 members 50, 67, 72, 75, 87, 174
 officials 15, 17, 18, 42, 48, 49, 50, 51, 67,
 137, 144, 171, 180, 192, 240
 organisations 14, 50, 139, 144, 147, 241,
 242, 313
- Nuremberg 135, 178
- Nuremberg Laws 174, 175, 176, 177,
 178, 198
- occupation 25, 28, 87, 88, 93, 94, 100, 119,
 267, 304, 307, 310, 312, 314, 316,
 320, 322, 325, 330, 335, 338, 339
- occupied territories 16, 18, 20, 23, 114,
 247, 307
- Odenwald 47, 243
- Oder 94, 95
- Ohrenbach, Lutek 337, 338, 339, 340, 341,
 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 350
- Olympic Games, Olympics 21, 116,
 135

- opposition to Nazism 23, 38, 59, 61, 62, 111, 177
 oral history 44, 57, 77
Ordnungsdienst (Jewish auxiliary police) 336
 Orgel, Kurt 301
 Orwell, George 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 54, 90
- Pabianice 86
 Palestine 71, 73
 Party Chancellery (*Parteikanzlei der NSDAP*) 240, 242
 Party, Communist *see* KPD
 Party, Nazi *see* NSDAP
 Party, Social Democratic *see* SPD
 patriotism 87, 93, 96, 170
 Peine 165
 performance 29, 34, 62, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 75, 77, 78, 79, 80, 103, 107, 111, 112, 114, 131, 142, 261, 331, 346, 347
 perpetrators 60, 78, 79, 81, 102, 192, 193
 persecution 13, 29, 61, 79, 172, 183
 of Jews 6, 18, 25, 29, 60, 66, 70, 74
 Pesach 339, 340
 Pestchana 4
 Petrikau *see* Piotrków Trybunalski
 photographs 4, 5, 18, 19, 20, 22, 103, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 181, 220, 233, 257, 259, 262, 270, 272, 273, 275, 276, 278, 279, 287, 288, 293, 298, 301
 photo albums 22, 29, 114, 118, 119, 120, 122
 photography, practice of 7, 22, 115, 142, 272, 273, 275, 276
 Piotrków Trybunalski (Petrikau) 337
 Plovdiv 273
 plundering 60, 245, 267, 316
 pluralism 28, 83
 poems 22, 91, 95, 115, 117, 346
 pogrom of November 1938 47, 48, 86
 Poitiers 89
 Poland 6, 25, 74, 82, 86, 87, 88, 98, 99, 120, 154, 233, 280, 281, 292, 293, and Chapters 13 and 14, *see also* Congress Poland; General Government; Reichsgau Wartheland; Reichsgau Danzig-West Prussia
 police 11, 17, 34, 42, 47, 69, 81, 84, 90, 97, 175, 188, 192, 252, 264, *see also* Gestapo; law, police law; Security Police
 postcards 22, 122, 286
 Potsdam 162, 163, 165, 166, 167, 168
- pregnancy 299, 305, 306, 307, 320, 325, 329, *see also* births; midwives; motherhood
 press *see* newspapers
 Prinz, Julie 304, 305, 309, 310, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 325, 328, 329
 prisoners of war (POW) 86, 154, 300, 301
 camps 94, 128
 propaganda 13, 21, 30, 83, 97, 98, 100, 106, 107, 117, 118, 120, 122, 130, 145, 154, 155, 161, 162, 169, 185, 233, 234, 235, 238, 241, 246, 254, 264, 292, 301, 302, 303, 309, *see also* Goebbels, Joseph; Reich Ministry of Propaganda
 property 9, 10, 19, 105, 135, 148, 153, 155, 189, 203, 204, 312
 Protestants 69, 74, 95, 107, 111, 115, 168
 Prussia 46, 64, 93, 94, 158, 159, 162, 164, 170
 public space 9, 10, 30, 47, 160, 192, 336
 public sphere 7, 8, 12, 23, 26, 28, 42, 55, 56, 83, 131, 161, 179, 184, 186, 227, 235, 303
 Purper, Liselotte 301
- race 5, 25, 28, 66, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 82, 98, 107, 140, 145, 198, 227, 261, 265, 295, 314, 328
 ‘racial defilement’ (*Rassenschande*) 73, 78
 racial discrimination 6, 176
 racial hierarchies 6, 17, 23, 52, 70, 307, 315, 324, 333
 ‘racial hygiene’ 198
 racial policies 25, 58, 138, 218, 251, 305
 racial science 66, 111
 racial segregation 307, 325
 racial state 73, 81
 theories of 104, 109, 168, 262
 Racial Policy Office (*Rassenpolitisches Amt der NSDAP*) 313
 racism 5, 75, 227, 276, 292, 301, 302, 309, 328, 330
 radio 26, 68, 92, 142, 150, 156, 208, 209, 216, 228, 270, 291, 292
 Ramcke, Bernhard 296
 rape 16, 316
 rationalisation 212
 rearmament 26, 143, 146
 Red Army 93, 94, 95
 refugees 64, 337, 338, 339, 340
 Regensburg 252
 Reich Association of German Officers (*Reichsverband deutscher Offiziere*) 179, 180

390 *Index*

- Reich Chancellery (*Reichskanzlei*) 240
- Reich Flag Decree (*Reichsflaggengesetz*) 178, 179, 180
- Reich Labour Service (*Reichsarbeitsdienst*) 116
- Reich Literature Chamber (*Reichsschrifttumskammer*) 214
- Reich Midwifery Law (*Reichshebammengesetz*) 313, 321, 326
- Reich Ministry of Finance (*Reichsfinanzministerium*) 150, 151
- Reich Ministry of Propaganda (*Reichsministerium für Volksaufklärung und Propaganda*) 139, 140, 168, 173, 180, 240, 242
- Reich Ministry of the Interior (*Reichsministerium des Innern*) 174, 175, 176, 179, 180, 329
- Reich Security Main Office (*Reichssicherheitshauptamt*) 315
- Reichsarbeitsdienst* see Reich Labour Service
- Reichsbanner Schwarz-Rot-Gold* 160
- Reichsfrauenführung* (Reich Women's Leadership) 217
- Reichsgau Danzig-West Prussia 310
- Reichsgau Wartheland (Warthegau) 337, and Chapter 13
- Reichshebammenschaft* (Reich Midwifery League) 326
- Reichstag 156, 159, 162, 163, 165, 166, 178
- Reichstag Fire Decree (*Reichstagsbrandverordnung*) 24, 46, 48, 188
- Reinhardt, Fritz 150
- religion 78, 89, 90, 104, 110, 111, 168, 180, 316, 340, 341, see also Catholics; Jews; Protestants
- Remarque, Erich Maria 297
- resettlement policies 305, 309, 311
- resettlers (*Umsiedler, Rückwanderer*) 304, 305, 312, 315, 316, 317, 321, 322, 329
- resistance to Nazism 38, 57, 59, 60, 62, 78, 88, 110, 154, 302
- Resistenz* 38, 82
- revolution 146
- ‘national revolution’ 86, 164
- of 1918 239, 254
- Rheinsberg 164, 167, 171
- Rhine 95
- Rhineland 156, 171, 288
- Riefenstahl, Leni 118
- Ringelblum, Emanuel 332
- ritual 25, 27, 82, 105, 109, 157, 158, 162, 169, 171, 173, 174, 175, 180, 181, 295, 303
- Romania 339
- Rosenberg, Fritz 165, 168
- Rössler, Beate 184, 235, 333, 334
- Rothenburg ob der Tauber 96
- Ruhr 99
- rumours 84, 150, 153, 193, 194, 253, 261
- Russia 74, 86, 90, 91, 94, 95, 221, 243, 294, 347
- SA (*Sturmabteilung*) 47, 69, 86, 161, 164, 166, 167, 174, 175, 178, 194
- Saar 157
- Salzburg 116
- Sauter, Wilhelm 122
- saving, practice of 27, 344, and Chapter 6, see also *Eisernes Sparen*
- Saxony 94, 256, 280
- Schäfer, Hans Dieter 181
- Scheidler, Wilhelm 47
- Schering AG 137
- Schlüter, Andreas 122, 129
- Scholtz-Klink, Gertrud 218
- school 45, 56, 66, 68, 75, 77, 86, 87, 89, 94, 107, 110, 144, 165, 172, 206, 256, 265, 322, 327, 328, 337
- Schulz, Heinrich 214
- Schwedt an der Oder 157
- Schweinfurt 96
- SD (*Sicherheitsdienst*) 63, 97, 99, 150, 242, 328
- security 10, 14, 21, 24, 152, 184, 187, 244, 312, 313, 324, 335, 336, 348
- security apparatus 12, 46, 150
- Security Police (*Sicherheitspolizei*) 96, 99
- seizure of power, Nazi 21, 28, 52, 75, 158, 170, 183, 189, 204, 207, 214
- Sennett, Richard 7
- sexuality 10, 15, 16, 20, 26, 27, 72, 73, 80, 106, 197, 200, 201, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 244, 247, 255, 282, 285, 290, 297, 298, 299, 300, 303, 310
- Shirer, William 63
- Simmel, Georg 206, 216
- sleep 42, 49, 199, 253, 281, 318, 344, 348, 349, 351
- social history 36, 41, 57
- social practice 19, 27, 42, 58, 278, 308, 332, 333, 339, 341, 350, 351
- socialisation 61, 140, 239
- soldiers 6, 16, 20, 22, 27, 28, 50, 86, 87, 91, 93, 101, 114, 126, 128, 135, 150, 221, 222, 225, 261, 265, 266, 267, 273,

- 275, 276, 284, 285, 286, 287, 289,
 292, 293, 294, 295, 298, 300, 301,
 302, and Chapter 10
- Lositz, Luise 168, 169, 170, 171, 175,
 176, 177
- Sonneberg 220
- Sopade (exile organisation of the SPD) 63
- South Africa 113
- Southeast Europe 311, 315
- Soviet Union 90, 238, 281, 287, *see also* Red
 Army; Russia; Ukraine
- Spandau 202, 203
- Sparkassen 143, 144, 145, 146, 148, 149,
 150, 151, 152, 153, *see also* banking,
 banks; saving, practice of
- SPD (Social Democratic Party of Germany)
 46, 93, 160, 167, 171, 198, 214
- Speer, Albert 122
- Spessart 243
- Spreevald 164
- SS *see also* SD (*Sicherheitsdienst*)
- SS (*Schutzstaffel*) 69, 71, 86, 87, 98, 110,
 111, 114, 215, 233
- Stabenow, Gerhard 87
- Stalingrad 99
- Stalinism 11, 31, 32, 33
- sterilisation 15, 95, *see also* biopolitics;
 eugenics
- Stettin 72, 157
- storm troopers *see* SA (*Sturmabteilung*)
- Strength Through Joy *see* *Kraft durch
 Freude* (KdF)
- Student Christian Movement (UK) 105
- Stuttgart 116
- subjectivity 40, 57, 105, 289
- Sudetenland 252
- suicide 4, 78, 253
- surveillance 7, 12, 17, 30, 33, 47, 51, 77,
 262, 326, 327
- swastika 129, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 163,
 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 172,
 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179,
 180
- synagogues 175, 341
- Szac-Wajnkranec, Noëmi 335, 336, 341
- Szpilman, Władysław 87
- takeover *see* seizure of power, Nazi
- Taylorism 212
- telephones 46, 109, 123, 125, 190, 191,
 224
- Temple, William, Archbishop of
 Canterbury 113
- tenants 202, 203
 subtenants 190, 348
- terror 11, 20, 26, 29, 31, 58, 59, 61, 81, 93,
 166, 188, 239, 293, *see also* Gestapo;
 police
- Thalau 86
- Thamer, Hans-Ulrich 42
- Thessaloniki 276
- Thuringia 220
- Tomaszów Mazowiecki (Tomaschow) 25,
 332, 337, 338, 339, 340, 342, 344,
 345, 346, 350
- Töpperwien, August 94, 95, 101, 104, 115
- total war 153, 154, 301
- totalitarianism 11, 12, 13, 14, 31, 32, 33,
 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 100, 102,
 157, 166, 170, 178, 181
- tourism 136, 273, 275, 276, 278
- travel 103, 107, 108, 136, 137, 147, 148,
 243, 276, 278
- Treblinka 86, 87, 88, 338, 347, 350
- Trier 165
- Trieste 283
- trust 3, 17, 25, 63, 66, 67, 70, 71, 76, 140,
 141, 142, 143, 145, 189, 193, 194,
 195, 196, 203, 205, 206, 225, 233,
 261, 265, 266, 268, 290, 293, 308,
 315, 320, 321, 322, 324, 325, 327,
 328, 330
- Ufa (Universum Film AG) 122, 207
- Ukraine 4, 89
- unemployment 26, 146, 265
- uniforms 69, 70, 86, 90, 192, 233
- United Kingdom 107
- United States Army Air Forces
 (USAAF) 96
- United States of America 93, 95, 100,
 182, 183
- universities 64, 107, 183, 189, 286
- Valverde, Mariana 8
- veterans 86, 87, 175, 180, 237
- Vienna 116, 281, 286, 290, 294
- violence 251, *see also* Jews, violence against;
 plundering; rape
 against 'enemies' 48, 53, 60, 61, 79, 86,
 264, 276, 312, 316
 domestic 253
- Vogeler, Heinrich 206
- Volhynia 304, 312, 317, 318, 319, 329
- Volk* (the people) 50, 141, 142, 295
- völkisch* 144, 192, 198, 203, 204, 205, 292
- Volksdeutsche* (ethnic Germans) 25, 304,
 314, 315, 316, 321, 322, 324, 329, 330
- Volksdeutsche Mittelstelle* (Ethnic German
 Liaison Office) 329

392 *Index*

- Volksdeutscher Selbstschutz* (Ethnic German Self-Protection) 316
Volksgemeinschaft 6, 14, 17, 23, 27, 28, 48, 49, 51, 53, 56, 58, 59, 61, 69, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 82, 84, 107, 131, 144, 154, 157, 171, 173, 187, 191, 198, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 218, 233, 240, 250, 257, 260, 262, 265, 266, 267, 269, 306, 316, 318, 320, 329, 333
Volksgenossen 6, 14, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 54, 157, 178, 181, 205
Volkssturm 94, 95
 Volkswagen 148
- Warren, Samuel 7
 Warsaw 25, 86, 87, 88, 89, 95, 247, 331, 332, 335, 336, 337, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 346, 347, 348, 350
 Warthegau *see* Reichsgau Wartheland
 Washington 100
 weddings 71, 119, 120, 122, 126, 237, 250, 257, 259, *see also* marriage
 Wehler, Hans-Ulrich 57
 Wehrmacht 4, 16, 19, 20, 28, 87, 88, 93, 108, 115, 221, 222, 261, and Chapter 10, *see also* *Blitzkrieg*; *Feldpost*; home leave; Knight's Cross; military service; soldiers; veterans; *Volkssturm*
 Army Group Centre (*Heeresgruppe Mitte*) 91
- Luftwaffe 120
 navy 156, 259, 261
 Weimar Constitution 24
 Weimar Republic 12, 26, 28, 31, 38, 45, 46, 141, 148, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 168, 169, 170, 181, 206, 211, 212, 213, 217
 welfare 13, 15, 26, 204, 321, *see also* *Nationalsozialistische Volkswohlfahrt*
 Westphalia 337
 Wieluń (Welun) 304, 317
 Wittlich 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 171, 177, 179
 Włocławek 310, 312, 313, 314, 326
 women's movement 217
 workers 149, 172, 194, 220, 265, *see also* labour, forced
 'Eastern workers' (*Ostarbeiter*) 247
 factory workers 178
 foreign workers 154
 Jewish factory workers 341
 manual workers 159
 social workers 242
 textile workers 267
 white-collar workers 159
 workplace 14, 107, 334
 Worpsswede 206
- Zamyatin, Yevgeny 37
 Zichenau 310