

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> vi
<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	x
1 Elections and Ideological Congruence in Parliamentary Democracies	I
2 The (Rocky) Paths to Government Congruence: Three Stages	31
3 Party Systems as Contexts	55
4 Going Astray at Stage I: Starting On – or Off – the Path to Congruence	74
5 Going Astray at Stage II: Legislative Representation	92
6 Going Astray at Stage III: Forming Governments	113
7 A Special Analysis Problem at Stage III: Minority Governments	143
8 The Costs of Ideological Congruence: Achieving and Achieved	177
9 Representation in Parliamentary Democracies: When Does Congruence Go Astray?	203
<i>References</i>	228
<i>Appendix: Replication and Expansion</i>	237
<i>Index</i>	246