

Index

- Abbasid caliphate, 96, 171
 Abydos, 74
 Achridos, 154
 Achyraous, 25, 31, 46, 50, 59, 66
 Acre, 152
 Adamantios, physiognomist, 192
 Adralestos, Leo, 359
 Adrianople, 21, 26, 34, 63, 153–54, 156–60, 373
 Agapetos the Deacon, 148
 Akakios, monk, 354, 365, 367, 386
 akritai, 55, 275n55
 Akropolites, George, 4, 9, 52, 55, 79, 82, 85,
 102–3, 112–14, 116–19, 122, 124, 129,
 132, 145, 148–49, 156, 160–61, 165–66,
 168, 174, 199, 203, 205, 207, 210, 223–24,
 226, 334, 337, 347–50, 352–55, 362–64,
 367–70, 374, 383–85
 Aksaray, battle (1256), 169–70
 ‘Alā’ al-Dīn Kayqubād I, Seljuk sultan, 45, 54,
 108
 ‘Alā’ al-Dīn Kayqubād II, Seljuk sultan, 149
 Alanya (Kalonoros), 54, 108
 Albania, 129, 155, 165, 167, 175, 372
 Aldebrandinos, Latin lord of Attaleia, 53
 Alexander IV, pope, 40, 144, 162–63, 168, 347,
 350, 374–76
 Alexander of Aphrodisias, 144
 Alexander, ancient Macedonian king, 77, 86,
 125, 135, 157, 204, 209–10, 338
 Alexandria, 384
 orthodox patriarchate, 73
 Alexios I Grand Komnenos, founder of the
 state of Trebizond, 16, 236n16
 Alexios I Komnenos, 18, 34, 43, 48
 Alexios III Angelos, 15, 18–24, 26–27, 31, 44,
 71, 113, 121
 Alexios IV Angelos, 20–22, 24
 Alexios V Mourtzouphlos, 21–22, 26
 Alfonso III, King of Aragon, 227
 Alfonso X, King of Castile, 135
 Alyates, Nikephoros, 161
 Amastris, 26, 37, 49
 Anagni, 139
 Anaplous, settlement on the Bosphorus,
 39, 66
 Anatolia, imagery and patriotism, 40, 165,
 215–16, 228
 Ancyra (Ankara), 53
 Andreeva, Maria Alexandrovna, 181, 235n62,
 338, 341
 Andrew II, Hungarian king, 32
 Andronikos I Komnenos, 16, 24
 Andronikos II Palaiologos, 107, 221–22, 232n21
 Andronikos, metropolitan bishop of Sardis,
 138–39, 142–43, 213, 335, 355, 365, 369,
 387
 Angelos family, 34, 58, 239n47
 Angelos, Constantine, 33, 46
 Angelos, John, commander at Melnik, 156
 Angelos, John, governor of the Thrakesion
 theme, 58
 Angelos, John, *megas primmikerios*, 158
 Anna, daughter of Alexios III Angelos, 19–20,
 24, 32, 34, 44
 Anna, daughter of King Béla IV of Hungary
 and Maria Laskarina, 93
 Anna, daughter of Michael II Komnenos
 Doukas, 176
 An-Nasir Yusuf, Ayyubid ruler of Syria, 140
 Annibaldi, Richard, Roman cardinal, 168–69,
 197, 350, 374
 Antalya. *See* Attaleia (Antalya)
 Anthony, St., monastery in Nicaea, 44
 Antioch
 Latin patriarchate, 138
 orthodox patriarchate, 73, 85, 87, 357–61
 Antioch on the Maeander, 31, 50, 54
 Aornis, area in India, 214
 Aphthonios, 7
 Apollonias, Lake, 46, 150
 Apollonios of Tyana, 86, 192
 Apulia, 42, 135–36, 138–39, 144, 334, 365
 Aquinas, Thomas, 343
 Argyropoulos, patriarchal official, 354

- Aristotle, 77–78, 81–83, 86, 107, 116, 125, 144, 182–83, 185, 187, 194, 208, 213, 328, 382
- Armenia, 17
 kingdom of Cilician Armenia, 28, 32, 37, 94, 360
 principality of Greater Armenia, 55
- Armenians, 17–18, 51, 205
- Arnold Roger, Count of Pallars, 227
- Arsenius, patriarch, 150–51, 162, 164, 167, 178, 215, 218, 342
- Arta, 65
- Artasir, son of Lashkari ibn Musa, 18
- Ashraf Musa, son of the Ayyubid ruler of Syria
 An-Nasir Yusuf, 140
- Asidenos, Sabbas, 27
- Askania, Lake, 16, 43, 66, 153
- Assisi, 139
- Astritzion, 48, 158
- Atramyttion, 25, 31, 48, 50, 59, 110, 112, 132, 156, 212, 366
- Attaleia (Antalya), 53–54, 92, 108, 170
- Aulona, 176
- Autoreianos, Arsenios, patriarch. *See* Arsenios, patriarch
- Autoreianos, Michael, patriarch, 28, 243n106
- Aybak, Mamluk sultan, 140
- Azov Sea, 115
- Babouskomites, George, 103, 107
- Bacon, Roger, 181
- Baghdad, 171, 218
- Baldwin I, Latin emperor of Constantinople, 14, 25
- Baldwin II, Latin emperor of Constantinople, 32, 64, 75, 89, 92, 96, 134, 138, 166, 220
- Balsamon, imperial secretary, 103
- Basilikos brothers, 114–15
- baths, 45–46, 106, 131
- Batu, khan of the Golden Horde, 93–94, 149
- Bayju, Mongol commander, 93–95, 169–70
- Bdin, 221
- Béla IV, Hungarian king, 33, 64, 73, 75, 93, 165
- Bellegrada (Berat), 176
- Berthold of Hohenburg, 128, 133, 139, 145, 207–8, 324–26, 328, 351–53, 355, 365, 369
- Bithynia, 23, 37, 50, 124, 222
- Blachernae church, 39
- Blachernae Palace, 21, 220
- Blemmydes, Nikephoros, 4, 9, 80–87, 91, 98–100, 102, 107, 112, 114, 116, 119, 122, 137, 139, 145, 150, 163, 176, 178, 183, 192, 195, 201, 203, 206–7, 209, 212, 215, 222–23, 256n2, 333, 336, 342, 344, 347–48, 350, 353–54, 356–65, 367–69, 378, 383–84, 386–88
- Epitome of Logic*, 78, 80, 82, 182, 306n13
- Epitome of Physics*, 81–84, 187
- Imperial Statue*, 81, 85, 91, 119, 125, 336, 338
- Bogomils, 205
- Boilas, Eustathios, 17
- Boniface of Agliano, 140, 369
- Boniface of Montferrat, 14, 24
- Boniface, Marquis of Carreto, 140
- Boukellarion theme, 25
- Boulgarophygon, 164
- Brescia, siege of (1238), 89
- Britain, 214
- Bulgaria, Bulgarians, 51, 96–97, 155, 164–67, 174, 192, 207, 210, 335, 371–73
- Caesarea (Kayseri), 53, 94, 149
- Capoccio, Peter, Roman cardinal, 136, 168–69, 212, 350, 374, 377
- Cappadocia, 53
- Caspian Sea, 114
- Chabaron, Constantine, 155, 175
- Chadenos, 177
- Charioros, 59
- Charles of Anjou, King of Sicily and Naples, 221–22
- Chele, 221
- Chinardo, Philippe, 176
- Chios, 25, 51, 59, 176
- Chliara, 25, 50
- Chomatenos Demetrios, archbishop of Ohrid, 63
- Chonai (Honaz), 27, 51, 53–54, 171, 174, 255n125
- Choniates, Michael, 27
- Choniates, Niketas, 15, 21, 23, 25, 30, 43, 53, 165
- Chormaghun, Mongol commander, 93
- Christ Savior *tou Kophou*, monastery in Nicaea, 29
- Christ Who Is, monastery. *See* Emathia monastery of Christ Who Is near Ephesos
- Christian Theology*, 8–9, 179, 193–94, 196–97, 207, 226, 324–26, 330, 354
- Christiani, Pablo, 385
- Christopher, attendant of Theodore, 6, 112, 210, 263n9
- Clement of Alexandria, 195
- Cleopas, Nicaean general of Cuman origin, 51–52, 164, 373
- Coimbra, 227
- Conrad IV, King of Sicily, 139–41, 342, 369
- Constantine of Orvieto, 163, 168, 207, 215, 342, 375

- Constantine Tikh, Bulgarian king, 378, 385
 Constantine, chamberlain (*koubouklarios*),
 112, 118, 145, 194, 198, 219, 285n66
 Constantine, *katholikos* of Armenia, 360
 Constantinople, 39, 67, 70, 73, 79–80, 88–89,
 97, 113, 134, 138, 143, 150, 168, 206,
 214–16
 fall of (1204), 13–15, 20–22, 109, 205, 208, 228
 reconquest of (1261), 217, 229
 siege of (1235–36), 74
 siege of (1241), 91, 332
 Constanza (Constanza-Anna), Nicaean
 empress, daughter of Frederick II
 Hohenstaufen and Bianca Lancia, 90–91,
 139–40, 226, 331, 334, 369
 Corinth, 188
 Cosmas and Damian, SS., 74, 145, 336–37,
 345
 Crete, 14, 42
 crown estates, 103–4
 Cumans, 51–52, 63, 73, 95, 97, 155, 164, 166,
 175, 218, 335, 373
 Cyprus, 54
 Cyriac of Ancona, 157, 212

 Dakibyze, 221
 Damietta, siege (1218–19), 139
 Dante, 168
 David Grand Komnenos, 16, 26
 David, Old Testament king, 33, 58, 62, 67, 77
 David, orthodox patriarch of Antioch, 361
 Debre (Debar), 175
 Demetrios Komnenos Doukas, ruler of
 Thessalonica, 97, 333
 Demetrios, St., monastery in Constantinople,
 222
 Democritus, 198
 Demosthenes, 72
 Denizli, 55
 Derkos, 97
 Develtos, 21
 Didymoteichon, 28, 34, 63, 159–60, 373
 Diepold of Vohburg, 139
 Dionysios Periegetes, 214
 Diophantus, 81–82, 195
 Disypatos, Manuel, metropolitan bishop of
 Thessalonica, 168, 374
 Dokeianos, Theodore, 162, 375
 Dominicans, 44, 46, 73, 80, 100, 144, 163, 168,
 206, 375
 Dorylaion, 53
 Doukas family, 33–34, 206
 Doukas, Constantine, 22
 Doukas, Isaac, *sebastokrator* and brother of
 John III Vatatzes, 58
 Doukas, John, *sebastokrator* and brother of
 Isaac II and Alexios III Angelos, 15, 19,
 24, 286n82
 Doukas, John, son of *sebastokrator* Isaac
 Doukas, 58, 124
doux, office, 49
 Dragotas, 96, 156, 373
 Dräseke, Johannes, 224
 Drimys, John, 222
 Drudo, Franciscan minister of Burgundy,
 137–38
 Dvin, 17
 Dyrrachion, 135, 138, 159, 162, 167, 170, 172,
 175–76, 213, 343, 377

 Egypt, 55, 105, 140, 214
 Eirenikos family, 71
 Eirenikos, Nicholas, 71
 Eirenikos, Theodore, patriarch, 71, 243n106,
 267n63
 Elder Theodore (elder Theodore Laskaris). *See*
 Theodore I Laskaris
 Elena, wife of Theodore II Laskaris, 72–75, 105,
 128–32, 179, 212, 336–37, 368
 Elizabeth of Aragon, Queen of Portugal, 227
 Emathia monastery of Christ Who Is near
 Ephesos, 81, 223, 361, 364
 Englishmen in Nicaea. *See* Varangian Guard
enkyklios paideia (“general” or secondary
 education), 68–69, 71, 78–79, 107
 Ephesos, 47, 49–50, 80, 84, 87, 98–99, 105, 116
 Ephraim of Ainos, 223
epi ton anamneseon (“memorialist”), court
 title, 99
 epilepsy, 11, 147, 176, 224, 381–84
 Epiros (Epiros–Thessalonica), state of, 15–16,
 35, 92, 213, 215, 335, 366
 erotic fiction, 114–15
 Erzincan (Keltzene), 54
 Erzurum (Theodosiopolis, Karin), 54, 93, 152,
 273n29, 274n36
 ethnicity, 203
 Euboea, 148
 Euclid, 81–82, 208
 Eudokia, daughter of Alexios III Angelos, 19
 Eudokia, daughter of John Angelos (probably
 the governor of the Thrakesion theme), 56
 Eudokia, daughter of Theodore I Laskaris, 23,
 32–33
 Eudokia, daughter of Theodore II Laskaris,
 wife of William Peter, Count of

- Ventimiglia and Tende, and of Roger,
 Count of Pallars, 74, 221, 226–27
- exile, imagery of, 14, 39–40
- Explanation of the World*, 4, 9, 118, 179,
 181–86, 189, 193–94, 198, 200, 226, 326,
 329, 331, 338–42
- Fieschi, Opizzo, 138
- First Crusade, 43
- Forum of Constantine, Constantinople, 14
- Fourth Crusade, 2, 13–15, 20–22, 57, 148
- Franciscans, 44, 46, 73, 80, 100, 137–38, 142,
 206
- Frederick II Hohenstaufen, Western emperor,
 6, 11, 75, 89, 95, 128, 135–38, 182, 189–90,
 205, 207, 209, 334–35, 342
- Galen, 208, 210, 383, 388
- Gandzak, 17
- Garella, 164
- Gautier de Neuilly, 21
- Gavalas family, 29
- Gavalas, Leo, 25, 73
- Gellner, Ernest, 203
- general education. *See enkyklios paideia*
- Genghis Khan, 55
- Genoa, Genoese, 63, 74, 105–6, 121, 134–35,
 220, 226
- George Diasorites, St., monastery in Pyrgion,
 17
- George Exokastritis, St., monastery in Smyrna,
 101
- Georgia and Georgians, 17, 55, 72
- Germanos II, patriarch, 44, 66–68, 73, 101, 111,
 166, 205–6, 360
- Germanos, metropolitan bishop of Adrianople,
 193, 350, 355
- Ghiyāth al-Dīn Kaykhusraw I, Seljuk sultan,
 26, 31
- Ghiyāth al-Dīn Kaykhusraw II, Seljuk sultan,
 55, 93–95
- Gibbon, Edward, 224–25
- Glavas, lord of Kastoria, 129
- Glykas, Michael, 185
- Goulamos (Golem), lord in Albania, 129
- Graikoi*, 68, 72, 205–6, 261n86
- Gregoras, Nikephoros, 10, 105, 223, 383, 385,
 390
- Gregory IX, pope, 74, 89, 137, 206
- Gregory of Mytilene, 10, 179, 382
- Gregory of Nazianzus, 72, 118
- Gregory the Miracle Worker, St., monastery
 near Ephesos, 80, 82, 91, 99, 359, 364
- Guneas the Arab, mythological figure and code
 name, 134, 336
- Güyük, Great Khan of the Mongols, 94
- gynaikonitis*, women's quarters, 60
- Hadrian, 212
- Hagiotheodorites family, 79
- Hagiotheodorites, John, co-brother-in-law of
 Demetrios Komnenos Tornikes, 113
- Hagiotheodorites, John, twelfth-century chief
 minister (*mesazon*), 113
- Hagiotheodorites, Konstas, 283n34
- Hagiotheodorites, Michael, twelfth-century
 chief minister (*mesazon*), 113
- Hagiotheodorites, Nicholas, metropolitan
 bishop of Athens, 113
- Hagiotheodorites, private secretary of
 Theodore II Laskaris, 8, 79, 103, 112, 160,
 164, 219, 348, 353, 355
- Haimos (Balkan) Mountains, 71, 153, 155, 372
- Halmyros, 26, 106
- Heisenberg, August, 10, 347, 352, 355, 363
- Helena, daughter of Michael II Komnenos
 Doukas, 176
- Hellas, Byzantine theme, 215
- Hellas, geographical concept, 202, 206, 212–14,
 368
- Hellenes, Hellenism, 12, 68, 135, 145, 156, 167,
 171, 174, 183–84, 197, 216, 225, 228–29,
 342, 378
- Hellenis*, 212, 214
- Hellespont, 25, 39, 41, 49, 59, 74, 111, 158–59,
 164, 170, 174, 213, 333, 352, 364, 366, 371,
 373
- Henry of Flanders, Latin emperor of
 Constantinople, 26, 30–32
- Henry VI, Western emperor, 88
- Heraclitus, 83
- Heraclius, seventh-century Byzantine
 emperor, 2
- Herakleia (in Thrace), 25, 87, 164, 361
- Herakleia (Pontic Herakleia on the Black Sea),
 26, 31, 37, 49–50
- Hermes, symbolism of, 133
- Hermogenes, 6, 72, 86, 208
- Hermos River, 24, 41, 44, 50
- Herodotus, 213
- Hetoum I, King of Cilician Armenia, 53, 94,
 292n49, 360
- Hexapterygos, Theodore, 80
- Hikanatos, governor of the Thrakesion theme,
 84, 359
- Hippocrates, 114, 144

- Hippodrome in Constantinople, 13, 100
 Holy Apostles, church of, Constantinople, 39
 Homer, 41, 48, 69, 74, 81, 102, 148, 176, 208
 hospitals, 106
 Hülegü, Mongol khan, 101, 147, 152, 169, 171
 Hyakinthos monastery, Nicaea, 31, 44, 90, 361
 Hyaleas, Michael, 129
 Hypsele, fortress, 171, 174
- Iatropoulos, Demetrios, 354
 Iberia, theme, 17
 Ida Mountain, 41
 Ikaria, 59
 Ikonion. *See* Konya
 India, 55, 105, 214
 Indikopleustes, Kosmas, 185
 Indos (Dalaman) River, 53
 Innocent III, pope, 30
 Innocent IV, pope, 95, 135, 137–38, 144,
 162–63, 169, 343, 364, 374
 Ioakim, patriarch of the Bulgarian church,
 72–73
 Iophre, commander of the Nicaean fleet, 92
 Irenaeus of Lyons, 194
 Irene (Irene-Eulogia), sister of Michael
 Palaiologos and wife of John Komnenos
 Kantakouzenos, 219
 Irene, daughter of Alexios III Angelos and wife
 of Despot Alexios Palaiologos, 19, 121
 Irene, daughter of Theodore I Laskaris, wife of
 John III Vatatzes and mother of Theodore
 II Laskaris, 23, 32–34, 57, 60, 73, 88, 333,
 337, 388
 Irene, daughter of Theodore II Laskaris and
 Bulgarian queen, 74, 167, 378
 Irene, daughter of Theodore Komnenos
 Doukas and Bulgarian queen, 151
 Isaac II Angelos, 15, 19, 22, 34, 113
 itinerancy, royal, 44, 100–1, 107–8
 Ivan Asen II, Bulgarian king, 64–65, 72–75, 92,
 151
 ‘Izz al-Dīn Kaykāwūs I, Seljuk sultan, 54
 ‘Izz al-Dīn Kaykāwūs II, Seljuk sultan, 94, 149,
 170–71, 193, 207, 377
 ‘Izz al-Dīn Kılıç Arslān III, Seljuk sultan, 25
- Jacob ben Elia of Carcassonne, 385
 Jacob Svetoslav, 93, 221
 Jacob, *vardapet*, 137
 James II, King of Aragon, 227
 Jerusalem, orthodox patriarchate, 73
 Jews (in the Byzantine empire), 51–52, 106, 205
 John II Komnenos, 20
 John III Vatatzes, 33–35, 39, 44, 46, 52, 57–59,
 65, 72–75, 79, 84–85, 88–93, 95–98, 101–
 4, 106, 108, 116, 122, 124, 128–29, 133–35,
 137–38, 141, 144, 147–48, 154, 163, 169,
 204, 206, 224, 331–36, 338, 352, 358–59,
 363–64, 366, 368, 370, 381, 385, 392
 saintly veneration (St. John the Merciful),
 222
 John IV Laskaris, 74, 179, 221, 365
 pseudo-John Laskaris, 222
 saintly veneration, 222
 John Kleidas, metropolitan bishop of Kyzikos,
 138
 John Komnenos Doukas, ruler of Thessalonica,
 94
 John of Brienne, Latin emperor of
 Constantinople, 64, 89
 John of Damascus, 78
 John of Parma, Minister General of the
 Franciscan order, 137–38, 335, 364
 John the Baptist, St., monastery in Prousa, 61
 John the Theologian, St., monastery on
 Patmos, 61, 170
 John, metropolitan bishop of Melitene, 53, 360
 John, son of Theodore I Laskaris, 32
 Joseph I Galesiotes, patriarch, 60
 Julian the Apostate, 202
- Kaballarios, Basil, 161, 177
 Kabasilas, Constantine, archbishop of Ohrid,
 159
 Kaistros River, 17, 41, 48
 Kalambakes, Theodore, 175, 219
 Kalamos, 31, 46, 50, 170
 Kaliman I. *See* Koloman (Kaliman I), Bulgarian
 king
 Kaliman II, Bulgarian king, 166
 Kallipolis, 25, 48, 63, 73
 Kallistos, imperial secretary, 103, 354
 Kaloethes, Constantine, *oikoumenikos*
didaskalos, 80
 Kalopyros, Stephanos, 104, 279n112
 Kalothetos, domestic of the *scholae*, 119, 353
 Kaloyan, Bulgarian king, 26
 Kamateros family, 150
 Kamateros, Andronikos, 28
 Kamateros, Basil, 28
 Kamelaukas monastery, Smyrna, 147
 Kannavos, Nicholas, 21
 kanonikon, 50
 Kantakouzenos family, 27, 222
 Kantakouzenos, John Komnenos, governor of the
 Thrakesion theme, 84, 121, 161, 359, 377

- Karakorum, 94, 133–34, 152
 Karambis, cape on the Black Sea, 49, 172
 Karantenos, Niketas, 170
 Karoulos, Latin mercenary in Nicaean service, 218
 Karyanites, 112, 160, 219
 Karykes, Demetrios, 266n63
 Kastamon (Kastamonu), 169
 Kastoria, 129, 175
 katepanikion, 49
 Kay-Faridun Ibrāhim, 54
 Kayseri. *See* Ceasarea (Kayseri)
 Kičevo, 175
 Kılıç Arslān I, Seljuk sultan, 43
 Kios, 43
 Kissos, 74
 Klaudioupolites, Constantine, metropolitan bishop of Ephesos, 84–86, 356, 358–62
 Kleidas, metropolitan bishop of Kyzikos, 347, 365
 Klokochnitsa, battle (1230), 65, 72
 Kogamos River, 46
 Koites, 114, 283n43, 387
 Koloman (Kaliman I), Bulgarian king, 92, 96
 Komnenos family, 17, 33–35, 54, 59, 103, 111, 113, 121, 124, 206
 Kontostephanos, Nikephoros, 27
 Konya, 26, 43, 169–71, 254n119, 255n125
 Kos, 55, 59, 114
 Köse Dağ, battle (1243), 94–95, 133
 Kostomyres, imperial secretary, 103, 118, 210, 353
 Kostomyres, John, 103
 Kostomyres, Nicholas, 103
 Kotyaion, 53
 Kotys, palace official, 123, 169
 Koukoulos, crown estate, 104, 279n112
 Krateros, Alexios, 79
 Krateros, student of Blemmydes, 79, 84, 359, 363
 Kroia, 129, 159
 Krumbacher, Karl, 10, 225, 352
 Krytzimos (Krichim), 151, 154
 Kryvous (Krivo), 151, 372
 Kubadabad, 45
 Kydones, Ioannikios, 150
 Kyzikos, 30
- Lampetes, 129
 Lampsakos, 25, 42, 48, 58–59, 73, 160, 373, 377
 Lancia, Bianca, 90, 139
 Lancia, Federico, 90, 140
 Lancia, Galvano, 90, 140–41, 369
- Lancia, Isolda, 140
 Langadas, 167
 Laodikeia (Ladik), 25, 27, 53–54, 170–71, 174, 255n128
 Lapardas, Manuel, 175
 Larissa, 85
 Lascaris of Vintimille (Ventimiglia), counts, 227
 Lascaris, Giovanni, Count of Ventimiglia and Tende, 227
 Lashkari ibn Musa, 18
 Laskaris family, 34, 221–22
 Laskaris, Alexios, 16, 29, 58
 Laskaris, Constantine, 16, 21–22, 26, 29, 58
 Laskaris, George, 16, 29
 Laskaris, Isaac, 16, 29, 58
 Laskaris, Manuel, 17, 58, 152, 160, 164, 221, 371
 Laskaris, Michael, 17, 58, 152, 175–76, 221, 371
 Latros Mountain, 41
 Laurentian epistolary collection, 5, 8–9, 102, 145–46, 324–25, 337, 347–55, 362, 370
 Lentiana, 31, 59, 333
 Lentza, Thrace, 167
 Leonardo of Pisa, 195
 lepers, care of, 106
 Lesbos, 25, 59, 176
 libraries, 106–7, 144
 Liegnitz (Legnica), battle (1241), 93
 Lopadion, 25, 46, 50, 170
 Louis IX, King of France, 133–34, 152, 265n34
 Louis of Blois, 25–26
 Lucca, 105
 Lydia, 50
 Lydus, John Laurentius, 192
 Lyons, 365
 Lyons, First Council (1245), 135
 Lyons, Second Council (1274), 343
- Mačva, 165–66
 Maeander River, 17, 24, 41, 49–52, 275n55
 Magedon (Magidia), 50
 magic, 71, 155, 177, 192–93
 Magnesia, 24, 44–46, 50, 76, 105, 170, 177–78, 218, 222, 370, 377
 palace, 44–45, 51, 178, 180
 Maimonides, 141
 Makestos River, 46
 Makrenos, John, 221
 Makrotos, John, imperial secretary, 107
 Maliasenos family, 114, 175
 Maliasenos, Constantine, Thessalian magnate, 114, 129

- Manasses, metropolitan bishop of Ephesos, 359
- Manfred II Lancia, Marquis of Busca, 90, 139, 141
- Manfred, Prince of Taranto (after 1250) and King of Sicily (1258–66), 90, 139–40, 144, 176, 220, 227, 343, 377
- Manghaphas, Theodore, 24, 26–27, 34
- Manikaites, imperial secretary, 103, 354
- Manuel I Grand Komnenos, emperor of Trebizond, 94, 149, 236n16
- Manuel I Komnenos, 24, 74, 161
- Manuel I, patriarch, 359
- Manuel II Palaiologos, 2, 9
- Manuel II, patriarch, 116, 123–24, 137, 148, 353–54, 358, 360–61, 363–65, 367
- Manuel Komnenos Doukas, ruler of Thessalonica, 65, 73, 92
- Manzikert, battle of, 40
- Marchesina, 90, 122, 338
- Marcus Aurelius, 86
- Margarites, Constantine, 152, 160, 164
- Maria of Courtenay, wife of Theodore I Laskaris, 32–33, 58
- Maria, daughter of Theodore I Laskaris and wife of Béla IV of Hungary, 23, 32–33, 73, 75, 165, 222
- Maria, daughter of Theodore II Laskaris, 74, 129, 167, 215
- Marie of Brienne, Latin empress of Constantinople, 65, 134
- Maritsa (Hebros) River, 65, 74, 96, 154, 156, 159, 372
- Mastaura, 51
- Matracha (Tmutarakan), 115
- Matthew of Vélégourt, 221
- Mauroeides, 387
- Mavrozomes, Manuel, 26, 54
- Medeia, 97
- megas baioulos* ('grand preceptor'), 70
- Melitene (Malatya), 53–54
- Melnik, 96, 121, 123, 156–57, 207, 373
- Mesarites, Nicholas, 40
- Mesembria, 166–67
- Mesopotamites, Constantine, 113
- Mesopotamites, Joseph, imperial secretary, 41, 103, 112
- Meteorion, 46, 50, 370
- Methodios, patriarch, 86, 360–61
- Metochites, Theodore, 349
- Michael Asen, Bulgarian king, 96, 164, 166–67, 170, 344, 371, 378
- Michael I Komnenos Doukas, 35
- Michael I Komnenos Doukas, ruler of Epiros, 15, 24, 65
- Michael II Komnenos Doukas, ruler of Epiros, 65, 97, 106, 128–29, 135, 159, 164, 168, 170, 175–76, 215, 218–20, 334–35, 352, 365, 368, 377
- Michael of Epiros. *See* Michael II Komnenos Doukas
- Michael VIII Palaiologos. *See* Palaiologos, Michael
- Michiel, Giovanni, Venetian *podestà*, 92
- Mikhailovich, Rostislav, 93, 164–66, 344
- Milan, 140
- Miletos. *See* Palatia
- Miller, William, 224–25
- mime performances, 115
- Mitso, Bulgarian king, 166
- Mohi, battle (1241), 93
- Monemvasia, 48
- Möngke, Great Khan, 133, 147, 152, 169, 336
- Mongols, 52, 55, 63, 88, 92–96, 104, 133–35, 147, 149, 159, 164, 169–70, 193, 209, 214, 218, 335, 353
- embassy to Nicaea, 171
- embassy to the West passing through Nicaea, 152
- Nicaean embassies to the Mongols, 133–34
- Monikos (Monoikos), 116
- Montblanc, 227
- Moral Pieces*, 130–32, 145, 182, 329, 336–37, 366–67
- Morosini, Thomas, 14
- Moses ben Solomon, 141
- Mosynopolis, 21–22
- Mount Athos, 85, 359
- Mount Ganos, 357, 361–62
- Mourtzouphlos. *See* Alexios V Mourtzouphlos
- Mourtzouphlos, Isaac Doukas, *primmikerios* of the court, 129, 171
- Mouzalon family, 111, 217–18
- Mouzalon, Andronikos, 110, 151, 160–61
- Mouzalon, George, 4, 110–12, 114–16, 125, 140, 145, 148, 151–52, 154–56, 159–60, 162, 164, 171, 186, 189, 191, 193, 204, 207, 217, 327, 330, 338–42, 346, 350–51, 355–56, 369–74, 377, 382, 386
- Mouzalon, John, *mystikos* and *epi tou kanikleiou* in Nicaea, 67, 111
- Mouzalon, John, tenth-century military commander, 111
- Mouzalon, Nicholas, twelfth-century patriarch, 111
- Mouzalon, Theodore, 110, 160, 164

- Mughan plain, 93–94, 169
 Mustafa, son of Mehmed the Conqueror, 180
 Mylassa (Mylassa and Melanoudion), theme, 24–25, 34, 50
 Myrepsos, Nicholas, 384, 387
 Myriokephalon, battle, 53
 Mysia, area in western Asia Minor, 50, 155, 297n46
 Mystras, 45
 Narjot de Toucy, 64
Natural Communion, 9, 108, 145, 181–82, 184–97, 225–26, 325, 327, 329, 339, 390
 Naupaktos, 213
 Neilos, abbot of the monastery *tou Stylou*, 354
 Neokastra theme, 25, 50, 112, 152, 210
 Nestongos family, 18, 58
 Nestongos, Andronikos, conspirator, 58, 62, 169
 Nestongos, Constantine Doukas, 169
 Nestongos, George, 152, 162, 164
 Nestongos, Isaac, conspirator, 58, 62
 Nestongos, Isaac, *epi tes trapezes*, 152, 175
 Nestongos, Theodore, commander at Melnik, 156
 Neustapolis (Ovche Polje), 159
 newsletters, official, 9, 31, 165–66, 300n108, 323, 344–45
 Nicaea, city, 1, 16, 23, 28, 30–31, 41–44, 50–51, 57, 59, 66, 73, 76, 79–80, 86, 90–91, 95, 98, 100, 106, 137, 140, 144, 147, 149, 151–52, 188, 212, 214, 331–32, 352–53, 369–71
 palace, 44, 57, 90, 150
 Nicaea, Latin duchy and realm, 25, 64
 Nicholas of Croton, 162, 195, 324, 343–44
 Nicholas, son of Theodore I Laskaris, 17, 32
 Nikephoros Komnenos Doukas, son of Michael II Komnenos Doukas, 128, 167, 215
 Nikephoros, metropolitan bishop of Ephesos, 87, 100, 115–17, 120, 183, 199, 219, 356–57, 360, 364, 387
 Nikomedeia, 25–26, 29–30, 97, 221, 334
 nobility (*eugeneia*), 111–12
 Nymphaion, 24, 30–31, 44–46, 49, 82, 98, 100, 122, 135, 137, 147–48, 162, 333, 353, 366–67, 370, 376, 392
 Council of Nymphaion (1250), 137–38, 162, 168, 195, 215, 335, 364
 palace, 44, 218
 obeisance (*proskynesis*), ritual, 62, 98–99
 Ögedei, Great Khan of the Mongols, 93
 Ohrid, 85, 97, 129
 Opsikion and Aigaion, theme, 50
 Optimatoi, theme, 25, 50
 ordeals, 122–23, 177, 189, 192
 Ostrovo (Vegoritida), Lake, 129
 Ottoman Empire, 14, 16, 45, 180, 212
 Pachymeres, George, 7, 10, 171, 177, 223–24, 381–84, 390
 pages, 63, 110
paideia, 182, 184–85, 187, 190, 307n20
 Paktiarēs, 95
 palaces, 44, 62, 100, 105, 369
 crown estates attached to palaces, 104
 Palaiologina, Eudokia, 161
 Palaiologina, Irene (Irene-Eulogia), sister of Michael Palaiologos and wife of John Komnenos Kantakouzenos, 121, 161, 377
 Palaiologina, Maria (Maria-Martha), sister of Michael Palaiologos and wife of Nikephoros Tarchaneiotes, 121, 161, 177, 192, 382
 Palaiologina, Maria Kantakouzene, daughter of Irene (Irene-Eulogia) Palaiologina, 219
 Palaiologina, Theodora Kantakouzene, daughter of Irene (Irene-Eulogia) Palaiologina, 161, 218
 Palaiologina, Theodora, daughter of Maria (Maria-Martha) Palaiologina, 161, 177
 Palaiologos family, 27, 33, 121, 161, 222, 229
 Palaiologos, Alexios, despot, 19–20, 28
 Palaiologos, Andronikos, despot in Nicaea, 33
 Palaiologos, Andronikos, *meγas domestikos* in Nicaea, 28, 113, 121, 151
 Palaiologos, Andronikos, twelfth-century governor of Thessalonica, 121
 Palaiologos, Constantine Doukas, 33
 Palaiologos, Constantine, brother of Michael Palaiologos, 219
 Palaiologos, John, brother of Michael Palaiologos, 170, 219
 Palaiologos, Michael, 107–8, 121, 123–24, 126, 129, 156, 169, 171, 175, 177, 191, 217, 226, 344, 352, 366
 Palaiologos, Michael, *meγas chartoularios*, 121, 169
 Palatia (ancient Miletos), 17, 27, 49, 170
palatophylax (“guardian of the palace”), title, 104
 Pallavicini, Hubert, 136, 140
 Pamphilos, Nikephoros. *See* Nikephoros, metropolitan bishop of Ephesos
 Pangaion Mountain, 372

- Papadopoulos, Ioannes (Jean B. Pappadopoulos), 11
 Paphlagonia, 25, 49, 170, 175–76
 Parion, 90
 Parma, siege and battle (1247–48), 135
Partitio terrarum imperii Romaniae, 14, 20, 24–25
 Pegai, 25, 31, 48, 50, 92–93, 99, 101, 111, 128, 193, 334
 Pelagonia (Bitolja), 97
 Peloponnese, 20, 48, 148, 221
 Pera (Galata), 20, 106, 220
 Pergamon, 25, 31, 48, 50, 59, 132, 210–11, 368
 Periklystra palace, Smyrna, 44, 46, 80, 101, 104, 147
 Peristitza (Perushtitsa), 151, 154
 Perperikon, 151
 Perugia, 138, 168, 365
 Peter III, King of Aragon, 227
 Peter of Bracieux, 25
 Peter of Courtenay, Latin emperor of Constantinople, 32
 petitions, addressed to the emperor, 99–101
 Petraliphas, John, governor of Thessaly and Macedonia in the late twelfth century, 128
 Petraliphas, John, *mezas chartoularios*, 128
 Petraliphas, Theodore, 128, 175
 Petraliphina, Maria, 175
 Petraliphina, Theodora, 128, 167
 Phaix brothers (John and anonymous one), imperial secretaries, 103, 112, 118, 200, 219, 347, 355
 Phaix, John, 118, 145, 194, 198, 285n66
 Phidias, 14
 Philadelphia, 24, 27, 33–34, 41, 44, 46, 49–50, 105–6, 116, 120, 122, 149, 188
 Philadelphia, Latin duchy, 25
 Philes family, 29
 Philes, Theodore Komnenos, 6, 121–23, 145, 149, 156–58, 161, 174, 191–92, 219, 352, 356, 368–69, 373
 Philip of Courtenay, son of Baldwin II and Marie of Brienne, 134
 Philippa, wife of Theodore I Laskaris, 32
 Philippi, 123, 156–57, 210, 352, 366, 372–73
 Philippopolis (Plovdiv), 165
 Philopation palace, 100
 philosophy, personification, 77, 131, 337
 philosophy, definition and frameworks, 181–84
 Phokas family, 17
 Phokas, metropolitan bishop of Philadelphia, 53, 102, 129, 365, 387
 Phokas, Theodotos, 17
 Phrangopoulos, Andronikos, 153, 351
 Phrygia, 50, 52, 275n55
 Pisa, Pisans, 74, 105–6, 134
 Plato, 81–82, 84, 148, 182, 189, 192, 200, 208, 213, 225, 362
 Plotinus, 83, 182, 208
 Poimanenon, 26, 31, 58–59
 Polemon of Laodicea, 72
 Politian, Angelo, 350
 polo, 76
porphyra, 32, 60
 Porphyry of Tyre, 78
 Poulachas, 175–76, 219
 Preslav, 167
 Priene. *See* Sampson
 Prilep, 97, 159, 175, 177
 Proclus, 208
 Prodomos, teacher and monk, 80
 Prodomos, Theodore, 69
 prognostication, 150–51, 208
 Prosek, 96
protovestiarites, office at the court and its duties, 18, 33, 63, 238n33
 Prousa, 25, 31, 46, 50, 80, 91, 170, 332
 Psellos, Michael, 3, 165, 192
 Pseudo-Dionysios the Areopagite, 183, 197, 326
 Ptolemy, Claudius, 81–82, 208
 Pylai, 23, 40
 Pyrgion, 17, 24, 50, 52
 Pythagoras, 81–83, 192, 195, 208
 Rabdas, Nicholas, 349
 Ramatas, Manuel, 175–76, 219
 Raoul family, 18, 27
 Raoul, Alexios, 59, 160–61
 Raoul, Isaac, son of Alexios Raoul, 161
 Raoul, John, son of Alexios Raoul, 161
 Raoul, Manuel, son of Alexios Raoul, 161
 Regina River, 164–65, 210, 223, 344, 373–74
 Regina, peace of (1256), 165, 167
Representation of the World, or Life, 8, 42, 105, 108, 111, 179, 181, 186, 188–92, 338, 340–41, 346, 370
 Rhaidestos, 25, 164
 Rhodes, 25, 49, 51, 59, 121, 170, 172
 Rhodope Mountains, 96, 154, 157, 159, 333, 372
 Richter, Gerhard, 181
 Robert of Courtenay, Latin emperor of Constantinople, 32–33, 64
Romaioi, 203–4, 218

- Romais*, 204, 207
 Romanos, student of Blemmydes, 79, 84, 363
 Rouphinianai monastery, 39
 Rukn al-Dīn Kılıç Arslān IV, Seljuk sultan, 94, 149, 170
 Rukn al-Dīn Süleyman II, Seljuk sultan, 25
 Rupel Pass, 373
 Rus, Russians, 28, 39, 63, 67, 72, 93, 155, 164, 166
- Sacred Orations*, 9, 145–46, 148, 225, 324–25, 329, 351, 353–54
 Sakaina, fortress, 171, 174
 Salimbene, Franciscan friar, 137, 142
 Samos, 25, 51, 59, 84, 99, 114, 359
 Sampson (ancient Priene), 27, 49–50
 Sangarios River, 49
 Saragossa, 227
 Sardike (Sofia), 165
 Saruhan Bey, 222
Satire of the Tutor, 7, 70–71, 77, 81, 84–85, 90, 102–3, 115, 119, 148, 198, 330–33
 Scamander. *See* Troad
 schedography, 68
 scholasticism, 138, 181, 195, 197
 Sebasteia (Sivas), 55
sebastos, court title, 18
 Sebastoupolis (Sukhumi), 213
 Seljuks. *See* sultanate of Rum
 Senachereim, Michael, 69, 153, 351
 Serbs, Serbia, 148, 174–75, 264n25, 335
 Serres, 121, 153, 158–59, 372
 Serbia, 167–68, 170, 175
 Shaddadids, 17
 Sicily, 136, 139, 143
 Simon, 112
 Sinope, 37, 149
 Sipylos Mountain, 41, 45–46, 61
 Skopje, 96, 151, 159, 165, 167, 378
 Skoutariotes, Theodore, 10, 358
 slavery, 63
 Smyrna, 24, 44, 46, 49, 51, 80, 101, 104, 147, 175
 Socrates, 198, 200, 208
 Sogdaia, 54
 Sophia, St., church in Constantinople, 14, 22, 26, 66
 Sosandra monastery, 46, 101, 106, 148, 150, 178, 180, 217, 222, 382, 392
 Souliardos, Michael, 226, 325
 Spain, 214
 Spartenos, Demetrios, 162–63, 375
 Spinoza, 181
 Spyridon, St., 370–71
 Spyridonakis, John, 20
 Stadeia, 49
 Stefan I Uroš, Serbian ruler, 175
 Steiriones, John, 27
 Stenimachos, 97, 151, 154, 159, 372
 Stephen of Perche, 25–26
 Strategopoulos family, 257n11, 372
 Strategopoulos, Alexios, general, 59, 129, 152–58, 161, 220, 229, 372
 Strategopoulos, Constantine, son of Alexios Strategopoulos, 59, 152, 161
 Strategopoulos, John, *megas logothetes*, 59
 Stroumitza, 159
 Styliarion, 90
 Süleyman, Seljuk sultan, 43
 sultanate of Rum, 37, 53–56, 58, 93–94, 96, 101, 114, 133, 204, 207, 209, 335
 Symeon, orthodox patriarch of Antioch, 361
 Synesius of Cyrene, 349
Synopsis chronike, 10, 106, 121, 170, 193, 223, 371, 377, 383–84
 Syria, 55, 72, 188, 213
 Syrrroia, 170
- Tarchaneiotes family, 222
 Tarchaneiotes, Nikephoros, 121, 151, 161
 Tarsus, 39
 Tatakis, Basil, 181
 Tavtaş, 169
 tent, imperial, 101
 Thales of Miletos, 49, 208
 Tamar, sister of Elena (the wife of Theodore II Laskaris) and Bulgarian princess, 123
 Thebes, 106, 144
 Theodora, daughter of Despot Alexios Palaiologos, 28, 121
 Theodora, daughter of Theodore II Laskaris, 74, 221
 Theodora, grandniece of John III Vatatzes, granddaughter of *sebastokrator* Isaac Doukas and wife of Michael Palaiologos, 124
 Theodore I Laskaris, 16–21, 23–34, 44, 57
 Theodore Komnenos Doukas, ruler of Epiros, 35, 63–65, 92, 113, 129, 385
 Theodore of Epiros. *See* Theodore Komnenos Doukas, ruler of Epiros
 Theodore Vatatzes, twelfth-century general and imperial son-in-law, 34
 Theodore, St. (Stratelates, Tyron, or both), 45, 102, 153, 158
 metropolitan church in Serres, 158
 monastery in Nymphaion, 45

- Theodoulos, 152
 Theon of Smyrna, 81–82, 118, 195, 208
 Theophylaktos, 382
 Theophylaktos, grand interpreter (*megas diermeneutes*), 142
 Thessalonica, 63, 65, 85, 92–93, 96, 113, 121–22, 141, 149, 158, 167–68, 177, 195, 207, 213, 215, 344, 368–69
 Thessaly, 92, 97, 106, 114, 188, 215
 Thomas, lector in the Franciscan friary in Constantinople, 137–38
 Thrakesion theme, 30, 48–50, 58–59, 84, 91, 101, 140, 149, 170, 331–32, 334, 353
 Tiepolo, Giacomo, doge of Venice, 74
 Tikh, Constantine, Bulgarian king, 167, 220
 Titus, 86
 Tmolos Mountain, 41
 Tokat, 54
 Tornikes family, 18, 28, 44, 372
 Tornikes, Andronikos, 219
 Tornikes, Constantine, general and son of Demetrios Komnenos Tornikes, 153–54, 156–58, 161, 175, 219, 372
 Tornikes, Constantine, logothete of the drome before and after 1204, 28
 Tornikes, Demetrios Komnenos, chief minister (*mesazon*), 28, 113, 128, 160
 Tornikes, Demetrios, twelfth-century *epi tou kanikleiou* and logothete of the drome, 28
 Tornikes, Euthymios, 28
 Traianoupolis, 212
 Trajan, 77, 207, 212
 Trallis, 50
 Trebizond, city, 39
 Trebizond, state of, 16, 35, 37
 Tribides, 122–23, 368
 Tripolis, 49, 95, 170, 172, 255n128
 Troad, 48, 51, 80
 Troy, 48, 212, 366
 Tryphon, St.
 church and school in Nicaea, 44, 69, 153
 feast day, 66, 101, 153
 Theodore's special devotion, 53, 153, 226, 327, 330, 371
 Turkmen, 40, 54–55, 108, 169–70, 174, 218–19
 Turks. *See* sultanate of Rum
 Turks, as Nicaean subjects, 52, 155
 Turnovo, 72–73, 153, 166–67, 378
 tyranny, 78, 341
 Tzamantouros, surname or nickname, 17, 237n21
 Tzepaina (Tsepena), 97, 151, 154, 156, 159, 164–66, 345, 372, 374
 Tzouroulos, 75, 90, 97, 334
 Tzys, 51
 Ubaldini, Ottaviano, Roman cardinal, 135–36, 168, 350, 374, 376
 University of Paris, 144
 Vacalopoulos, Apostolos, 202
 Valanidiotes, page, 110, 112, 161, 177
 Valencia, 385
 Varangian Guard, 22, 51
 Vardariot Guard, 62, 166
 Varsakinai near Garella, 164
 Vatatzas (Vataça), Portugese noblewoman, daughter of Eudokia and granddaughter of Theodore II Laskaris, 227
 Vatatzes family, 33–34
 Vatatzes, Basil, 33–34
 Vatatzes, Isaac Komnenos, *sebastokrator*, 19
 Vatatzes, John Komnenos, son of Theodore Vatatzes, twelfth-century governor *doux* of Thrakesion and rebel in Philadelphia, 24, 245n130
 Vatatzes, Theodore, twelfth-century general and imperial son-in-law, 20
 Vatkinson, 159
 Veles, 96, 151, 159, 175
 Velevousdion (Kyustendil), 96
 Venice, Venetians, 14, 20, 25, 59, 63–64, 73–74, 105–6, 115, 134, 166, 220, 265n34, 343
 Veroe (Stara Zagora), 153
 Verroia, 96, 175
 Verveniakon, 59
 vestiaritai, 19, 63
via Egnatia, 135, 156, 158, 167, 212, 372
 Virgin *tou Kouzena*, monastery, 61, 102
 virtue (*arete*), personification, 77, 117, 362
 Vizye, 63, 97, 164
 Vlachs, 73
 Vodena (Edessa), 97, 129, 159, 175
 Vranas family, 27, 29
 Vranje, 159, 165
 Walter of Manupello, 136
 William II of Villehardouin, Prince of Achaia, 176, 218, 220
 William of Moerbeke, 144
 William of Rubruck, 133
 William Peter (Guglielmo Pietro), Count of Ventimiglia and Tende, 221, 226
 wisdom (*sophia*), personification, 77, 131–32

- | | |
|--|---|
| Xanthopoulos, Theodore, 349 | Zabareiotēs, Gregorios, 71, 263n9 |
| Xeros, metropolitan bishop of Naupaktos, 129 | Zabareiotēs, tutor, 71, 115 |
| Xiphilinos, patriarch official, 354 | Zagarommatēs family, 29 |
| Xyleas, <i>skouterios</i> , 175, 219 | Zagarommatēs, George, 63, 151, 175 |
| Yolanda, Latin empress of Constantinople, 32 | Zarides, Andronikos, 349 |
| | <i>zeugelateia</i> . <i>See</i> crown estates |