

Index

- 1919 myth of IR, 1, 4, 33–4, 64–6, 82
 1989–2017
 1.1 to 1.2 GIS transition, 216–17
 capitalism, 179–80
 China, 187–92
 continuities and discontinuities from
 pre-1989, 179–83
 core IR thinking, 222–43
 core/periphery structure, 184–216
 cybersecurity, 215–16
 decolonisation, 182–3
 democracy in the periphery, 200
 diversity and differentiation in the core, 223
 environmental stewardship, 212–15
 globalisation, 181–2
 India, 194–5
 institutionalisation of IR, 219–22
 interventions, 207–10
 migration, 205–7
 nuclear proliferation, 201–3
 periphery IR thinking, 243–56
 Postcolonialism, 243–56
 Realism, 223–5
 regional variations in periphery, 256
 Russia, 185–7
 security and stability in Third World,
 197–200
 shared-fate issues in core/periphery
 structure, 201–16
 ‘standard of civilisation’, 183
 superpowers/great powers/regional
 powers, 184
 terrorism, 203–4
 thinness of IR in periphery, 256–8
 unipolarity, 181, 184
 United States, 179, 184
- Abdulghani, R., 169
 Abernathy, D. B., 30n10
 academic journals, 54, 145, 221, 287
 academic membership associations, 143–5,
 148, 219–20
- Acharya, A., 5, 6, 22, 35, 62, 98, 100, 168,
 216, 231, 232, 234, 245, 248, 250,
 252, 257, 257n13, 258, 262, 265,
 265n1, 266n3, 268, 285, 286, 289,
 294, 296, 298, 300n8, 302, 308,
 309, 310, 314n14, 315
- activist-scholars, 258–60
 Adachi, M., 98
 Adebajo, A., 176, 252
 Adler, E., 226, 233, 289
 Afghanistan, 207–8
- Africa
 1989–2017 IR thinking, 250–3
 agency, 251–2
 anti-colonialism, 23–4, 70
 Cold War period, IR during, 175–7
 decolonisation, 125
 institutionalisation of IR after 1945, 148
 interwar years, 70, 107–8
 marginalisation, 250–1
 Pan-Africanism, 63–4
 regionalism, 176, 252
 states, usefulness of concept in, 250–1
 sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), 63–4
 West-centrism, move away from, 3
 Western IR concepts and, 250–1
- African Union (AU), 200, 252
 Agathangelou, A., 244, 294
 agency, 283
 African, 251–2
 broader view of, 308–9
 denial, 286, 296
 derivative, 44–5
 development and, 104
 of the East, 44
 Global IR and, 308–9
 multiple forms of, 300
 Non-Western actors, 234
 sources of, 304
 third great debate, 242
 Third World, 159, 305
- Ahmad, A., 243

364 Index

- Ahrari, M. E., 184
 Air Defense Identification Zone (ADIZ), 191
 al-Afghani, Jamal al-Din, 62–3
 Al Qaeda, 203, 207–8
 Alagappa, M., 174, 246, 247
 Albert, M., 33n1
 Ali, Hussein ibn, 23, 106
 alliance(s) during Cold War
 period, 122–3
 Allinson, J. C., 25
 Ambrosio, T., 184
 American Civil War, 29n9
 Amin, S., 171
 anarchy, 20, 46, 52, 89, 96, 153, 160,
 229, 233
 Anderson, B., 22
 Angell, N., 48–9, 90–1, 94, 154n8
 Anglosphere, 6, 88, 88n6, 110, 140, 143,
 145, 149, 150, 155, 192, 248, 261,
 263, 275, 317
 Anievas, A., 25
 Aning, K., 250, 251, 252
 anti-ballistic missiles, 186
 anti-colonialism, 4, 259–60
 Africa, 23–4, 70, 125
 Arab nationalism, 22–3, 70–1
 Cold War period, 124–31
 ideologies of progress, 69
 India, 21–2, 70
 interwar years, 69–71, 73, 97, 108–10
 Latin America, 69–70
 nationalism and, 21–4
 regionalism, 125
 see also colonialism
 anti-racism, 139, 167, 246
 see also racism/race
 Antonius, G., 106
 Appadorai, A., 168
 Arab nationalism, 22–3, 70–1, 124
 Ariga, N., 55
 arms control, 17, 74–6
 arms race, 16–17, 75–6, 117, 154
 arms trade, 17
 Armstrong, D., 181, 234
 artificial intelligence (AI), 212, 273
 Ascione, G., 248
 ASEAN Regional Forum, 200
 Ashley, R. K., 237n9, 238
 Ashworth, L. M., 36–7, 38, 39, 43, 46, 48,
 49, 54, 86, 88, 89n7, 90, 91, 92,
 93–4, 95, 96, 110–11, 139, 140,
 141, 152, 156–7
 Ashworth, W., 75
 Asia
 1989–2017 IR thinking, 246–9
 Cold War period, IR during, 174–5
 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, 200
 Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank
 (AIIB), 283, 284
 Asian Political and International Studies
 Association, 220t8.1
 Asian Relations Conferences (ARCs),
 125, 168
 Asian Solidarity Society, 60
 Association of Southeast Asian Nations
 (ASEAN), 125
 Aung San, 166
 Australia, institutionalisation of IR after
 1945, 143
 authoritarianism,
 capitalism, 135–6, 186
 development model of, 118, 126–7, 192
 IR under, 139–40
 terrorism, 204
 autism as feature of states, 270–1, 280, 282
 autonomy, 175, 249
 Avian Flu, 214
 Axline, W. A., 157
 Aydin, C., 27
 Aydinli, E., 177, 254
 Ayoob, M., 154, 245, 256
 Azar, E., 245
 Bairoch, P., 16, 25, 26
 balance of power, 2, 20, 28–30, 53, 66,
 69–71, 74, 76–8, 89, 113, 153,
 163, 223–4, 229, 257, 303,
 308, 315
 Baldwin, D., 25, 160, 229
 Balfour Declaration 1917, 23
 ballistic missile defence, 194
 Bandung Conference, 168–9
 Banks, M., 83, 173
 ‘barbarian(s)’, 4, 11, 37, 40–2, 50–1, 307
 Barkawi, T., 231
 Barkin, J. S., 230, 233
 Barnett, M., 107, 226, 289
 Barone, C. A., 42
 Batabyal, R., 148
 Bayly, M. J., 100, 101
 Bayly, S., 62
 behaviouralism, 145, 165
 Behera, N.C., 167, 174, 175, 294
 Belich, J., 29n9
 Bell, D., 11, 44, 47, 245
 Bell, S. S., 49
 Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), 192, 248
 benchmark dates
 First World War, 28–31
 Second World War, 79–80
 Benedick, R. E., 213
 Bentham, J., 33

- Bernal-Meza, R., 249, 250
 Bertucci, M. E., 289
 Biersteker, T. J., 287, 290, 291, 294
 Bilgin, P., 254, 258, 294, 296
 bin Laden, O., 207–8
 bipolarity between US and USSR, 113–14,
 115–21, 138, 153
 Bischoff, P.-H., 250, 251, 252
 Blair, J., 44
 Blaney, D. L., 168n15, 294
 Bloch, I., 48–9, 154n8
 Bolshevik revolution 1917, 69
 Booth, K., 48, 64, 83
 Bosnian War, 207
 Bostrum, N., 272
 Bouchet, N., 183
 Bowden, B., 183
 Bowman, O., 92
 Brazil, 196, 201, 249
 Brewin, C., 61
 BRICS countries (Brazil, Russia, India,
 China, South Africa), 186, 191, 196
see also Brazil; China; India; Russia;
 South Africa
 Bridgman, R. L., 52, 54
 Bright, J., 39
 Britain, 16–17, 20, 23, 28, 29–30, 149
 Balfour Declaration 1917, 23
 institutionalisation of IR, 83–4, 143
 Marxism, 161–2
 British International Studies Association
 (BISA), 144
 Brodie, B., 121
 Brown, M. E., 230–1
 Brown, W., 251
 Brownlie, I., 58
 Brynjolfsson, E., 272
 Buddhist philosophy, 311–12
 Buell, R. L., 109–10
 Bukharin, N., 40
 Bull, H., 18, 19n6, 20, 145, 163, 164, 165,
 235, 266n2, 273
 Burchill, S., 88
 Burma, 166
 Butler, D. M., 242
 Buzan, B., 2n2, 5, 6, 8, 15, 17, 19n6, 20,
 24n8, 26, 30, 33n1, 35, 37n2, 38,
 50, 66, 67, 71n2, 79, 94, 98, 112,
 113n1, 117, 122, 124n5, 127, 128,
 137, 154, 155n9, 163, 163n12, 184,
 188, 195, 196, 197, 201, 203, 213,
 219, 225, 225n6, 226, 228, 231,
 235, 236, 236n7, 240, 247, 258,
 262, 265, 265n1, 266n2, 268, 270,
 273, 274, 275, 282, 284, 294, 296,
 303, 306n9, 310
 Caballero-Anthony, M., 245
 Calhoun, C., 22
 Calvo Doctrine, 58
 Campbell, D., 226, 238
 Canada, 143, 149
 capitalism, 183
 1989 onwards, 179–80
 arms trade, 17
 authoritarian, 135–6, 186
 conflict and violence in the
 future, 277–8
 crisis of, 262–3
 decolonised states, 126–7
 end of Cold War, 136–7
 financial crises, 211–12
 global economy in the future, 267–8
 global market, 274
 industrial, 40
 Socialism as reaction to, 10
 technological change and, 15–16
 Cardoso, F., 171, 173
 Caribbean, 107–8
 Carozza, P. G., 105–6
 Carpenter, T. G., 224
 Carr, E. H., 33, 36, 45n4, 46n5, 83, 90,
 95, 96, 151
 Carvalho, B. de, 44, 53, 64
 Castle, D. B., 58
 Center for Studies in International
 Relations, 146
 Central American Common
 Market, 157
 Central and Eastern Europe,
 1989–2017 IR thinking, 255–6
 institutionalisation of IR, 147
 Central and Eastern Europe International
 Studies Association (CEEISA),
 220t8.1, 256
 Cerny, P., 265
 Césaire, A., 169
 Cha, V., 248
 Chakrabarty, D., 245
 Chang, T., 235
 Chapultepec Agreement, 197
 Chatham House, 84, 85
 Chatterjee, M. N., 101
 Chatterjee, P., 22
 Checkel, J., 233
 Chenoy, A.M., 245
 Cheru, F., 253
 Chibber, V., 170, 239
 Chile, 249–50
 China, 5, 16, 52, 166, 174, 180, 195, 246
 1989–2017, 187–92
 1989–2017 IR thinking, 247–8
 after Second World War, 80

366 Index

- China (*cont.*)
 Air Defense Identification Zone (ADIZ), 191
 Cold War period, 134–6
 English School of IR and, 235
 great power military competition, 227–8
 history and political theory compared to West, 3
 and India, 1989–2017, 195
 institutionalisation of IR, 87
 institutionalisation of IR after 1945, 148
 intergovernmental organisations (IGOs), 191
 interwar years, 98–100
 military/strategic frictions with US, 189–91
 move into core, 188
 nineteenth century, 59–60
 North Korea and, 202
 Taiping Rebellion, 29n9
 US relations with 1989–2017, 187–92
 WTO entry, 188–9
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 135–6, 148, 174, 180, 182, 188, 189, 217, 283
 Chinese School, 235, 247–8, 255, 307, 315, 316
 Chong, A., 63, 248
 Chowdhry, G., 286, 294
 Christensen, J., 215
 Cintra, J. T., 224
 Ćirković, M. M., 272
 ‘civilised’ states/societies, 4, 11, 15, 17, 37, 40–42, 50, 82
 Claassen, C. H., 176, 252–3
 Clark, I., 27, 120, 181, 183, 229, 234, 236, 275
 ‘clash of civilizations’, 255
 Clausewitz, C. von, 48
 climate change, 213–14
 Clodfelter, M., 29, 79
 Cobden, R., 39, 49
 Cochran, M., 266
 Code of Conduct in the South China Sea, 191
 coexistence, 266, 282, 283
 Cohen, B. J., 230, 292
 Cohen, R., 254
 Cold War period, 4–5
 Africa, 175–7
 alliance(s), 122–3
 Asia, 174–5
 bipolarity between US and USSR, 113–14, 115–21, 153
 changes due to Second World War, 112–13
 China, 134–6
 continuities/discontinuities from 1919–45, 112–14
 core IR thinking, 148–65
 core/periphery structure, 115–34
 decolonisation, 114, 124–31
 diversity and differentiation in the core, 149–50
 end of Cold War, 136–7
 Global International Relations (Global IR), 131–2
 impact of, 137
 institutionalisation of IR, 142–8
 intergovernmental organisations (IGOs), 74
 International Political Economy (IPE), 160–1
 IR thinking in periphery, 165–77
 Latin America, 175
 Liberalism, 156–60
 Marxism, 161–2
 Middle East, 177
 neocolonialism, 167
 Neorealism, 153–4
 nuclear weapons, 121–4
 periphery/core structure, 115–34, 165–77
 political leaders and IR thinking, 166–7
 Postcolonialism, 168–70
 Realism, 152–4
 regional integration, 156–8
 regions, IR in, 173–7
 restructuring of core/periphery, 131–4
 second great debate, 164–5
 superpower(s), 153
 unipolarity following, 137
 US dominance in IR, 139–42, 149–52
see also 1989–2017
 Colgan, J. D., 288, 288n1
 Collins, M., 27
 colonialism, 19
 administration, 49–51
 anti-colonial movements, 21–4
 core/periphery structure of IR, 3–6
 Critical Theory and, 239
 delegitimation of, 80, 114, 138
 interwar years, 73–4, 95
 Liberalism/Socialism and, 40–2
 memory gap between core and periphery about, 133–4, 139, 141–2
 migration due to, 24
 Postcolonialism, 168
 prior to First World War, 28

- settler colonies, 23
 Western-colonial international society, 17–24
 Western ideas in colonial world, 62
see also anti-colonialism; core/periphery structure; decolonisation
 colonies, 4
 communism, 183, 255
see also Marxism
 Concert of Europe, 20, 315
 Conference of Independent African States, 166–7
 conservatism, 66, 89n7
 Constructivism, 2–3, 163, 232–4, 235, 288–9, 304, 305
 containment, 92, 122
 contested pluralism, 265–6
 Contingent Reserve Arrangement, 191
 Copeland, D., 225
 Copenhagen School, 226
 core/periphery structure, 3–6
 1989–2017, 184–216
 anti-colonialism, 21–4, 69–71
 big peripheral states concept, 249
 blurring of boundaries, 196–7, 222
 China, 59–60
 Cold War period, 115–34
 core IR thinking,
 1919–45, 88–96
 1945 onwards, 148–65
 1989–2017, 222–43
 nineteenth century, 34–55
 decolonisation, 4–6, 124–31
 Dependency Theory, 170–3
 diversity and differentiation in the core,
 149–50, 223
 diversity in IR, 292–3
 economic transformation of
 periphery, 216–17
 emergent modern IR, 37–8
 environmental stewardship, 212–15
 global economic management, 210–12
 India, 60–1
 institutionalisation of IR, 83–7, 142–8,
 219–20
 interventions 1989–2017, 207–10
 interwar years, 73, 110
 IR in nineteenth-century core, 34–55
 IR in nineteenth-century
 periphery, 55–64
 IR thinking from the periphery, 139
 Japan, 55–7
 Latin America, 57–9
 Liberalism, 232
 memory gap about colonialism, 133–4,
 139, 141–2
 Middle East, 62–3
 migration, 205–7
 nuclear proliferation, 201–3
 periphery IR thinking,
 1919–45, 96–108
 1945 onwards, 165–77
 1989–2017, 243–56
 nineteenth century, 55–64
 political leaders and IR thinking, 166–7
 Postcolonialism, 243–56
 race and, 240
 regional variations in periphery, 256
 restructuring, 131–4
 revolution(s), fear of, 21–4
 scholar-activists, 258–60
 security and stability in Third World,
 197–200
 shared-fate issues, 1989–2017, 201–16
 sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), 63–4
 technological change and, 16–17
 thinness of IR in periphery, 256–8
 version 1.0 GIS, 19–21
 women, vulnerability in the
 periphery, 199
see also individual countries
 Cornelissen, S., 253
 cosmopolitanism, 10, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44,
 99, 234, 294
 Council for Mutual Economic
 Assistance, 116
 Council on Foreign Relations (CFR), 65,
 84
 Cox, M., 90
 Cox, R. W., 128, 159, 161, 162, 237, 238–9,
 301, 313, 316
 Cox, W. S., 143, 144n4, 149, 150
 Crawford, R. M. A., 292–3
 Critical Theory, 161, 162, 236–9, 243,
 305, 318
 Cuba, 201–2
 Cui, S., 265, 273, 284
 cultural relativism, 243–4
 culture/culturism, 287
 Cumings, B., 72, 73, 180
 Curtin, P. D., 25
 cybersecurity, 215–16, 226, 228, 273, 282–3
 Dalai Lama, 312
 Dalby, S., 141
 Darby, P., 169, 244
 Datta-Ray, D. K., 248
 Davenport, A., 162
 Davies, T., 15, 51
 De Visscher, C., 98
 de Wilde, J., 49, 226
 decentred globalism, 265

368 Index

- declarative statehood, 104
 decolonisation, 138
 Africa, 125
 Cold War period, 114, 124–31
 core/periphery breakdown, 4–6
 development following, 129–31, 172
 end of post-1989, 182–3
 intergovernmental organisations (IGOs), 74
 periphery/core structure, 124–31
 regionalism, 125
 restructuring of core/periphery, 131–4
 Deeg, R., 196
 deep pluralism, 319
 conflict and violence in the
 future, 276–8
 contested, 265–6
 defined, 265
 distribution of power in the
 future, 268–70
 embedded, 266, 266n2
 global economy in the future, 267–8
 great powers in the future, 270–1
 normative structures in the
 future, 273–6
 post-Western GIS, 280–4
 scientific knowledge and technology in
 future GIS, 271–2
 shared fates, future for, 272–3
 structural features of GIS for the
 future, 266–78
 transition/crisis of GIS, 261–6
 see also Global International Relations
 (Global IR)
 defence dilemma, 17, 30, 32, 49, 65, 80,
 112–13, 121, 138
 Deloffre, M. Z., 214
 Delury, J., 29n9, 135
 democracy in the periphery, 200
 Democratic Peace Theory (DPT), 230–1
 demography, 273
 Dependency Theory, 161, 168, 170–3
 Der Derian, J., 265
 deterrence,
 nuclear, 122
 theory, 154–6
 Deudney, D. H., 39n3, 45n4, 152, 231
 Deutsch, K. W., 154, 156–7
 developed countries, *see* core/periphery
 structure
 development, 141
 after decolonisation, 129–31, 172
 international, emergence of, 105
 restructuring of core/periphery, 132–3
 underdevelopment, 16, 107, 126, 129,
 145, 164, 170 (*see also* periphery/
 core structure)
 uneven and combined, 5, 37, 130, 216,
 261, 268–9, 280
 see also Dependency Theory
 developmental state(s), *see* periphery/core
 structure
 Devetak, R., 237, 238
 Dibb, P., 117
 Dickinson, G. L., 88
 Dikötter, F., 135
 diplomacy, move from dynastic to
 multilateral, 20
 Dirlik, A., 286
 disarmament, *see* arms control
 disease control, 214–15
 disjuncture between West/Non-West, 286
 distribution of power, 268–70
 Dominguez, J. I., 58, 59
 Donnelly, J., 46n5, 183, 231
 Dorussen, H., 231
 double asymmetry, 249–50
 Dougherty, J. E., 53n6
 Douhet, G., 94
 Doyle, M., 230
 Drago Doctrine, 58–9
 Dreyer, J. T., 56
 Drulák, P., 147, 256
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 64, 92, 107–8
 Duara, P., 72
 Duffy, C. A., 157
 Dunn, K., 250, 252
 Dunne, T., 19n6, 163n12, 230, 235, 236,
 287–8, 295, 301
 Dutta, S., 22
 dynasticism, 8–9, 19, 20, 68

 East African Community, 157
 East Asia Summit, 200
 Ebola virus disease, 214–15
 Economic Commission for Latin
 America, 170
 Economic Community of West African
 States (ECOWAS), 127, 252
 economic crises, 211–12, 217
 Economic History (the academic
 discipline), 24
 economic transformation of
 periphery, 216–17
 Economics (the academic discipline), 34,
 86, 146
 Edu-Afful, E., 252
 Elam, J. D., 70
 embedded pluralism, 266, 266n2
 Emmers, R., 245
 ‘end of history’, 180, 183, 255
 ‘end of theory’, 288, 288n1
 Engelbrecht, H. C., 17

- English School (ES), 2, 150, 163–4, 234–6, 247, 258, 265, 273, 304, 305
- environmental crisis
 climate change, 213–14
 disease control, 214–15
- environmental stewardship, 12, 201, 212–15, 275
- epistemology, 149, 162, 175, 235, 237, 238, 242, 287, 291, 293, 310
- Ernest Cassel Chair of International Relations, 84
- Escudé, C., 250
- Ethiopia, 23
- Eun, Y.-S., 247, 295, 301
- Eurocentrism, 1, 93, 139, 286, 319
 as continuing, 290–3
 Latin America, 104–5
- Europe
 after Second World War, 79
 IR theory and, 35
 and US dominance in IR, 149–52
- European Economic Community (EEC), 116, 125, 156, 180
- European International Studies Association (EISA), 220t8.1
- European Union (EU), 180, 186, 192–3, 195, 205–6, 315
- European Union Institute for Security Studies (EUISS), 216
- exceptionalism, Global IR avoidance of, 300, 306–7
- failed states, 198
- Faletto, E., 171
- Falkner, R., 213, 275, 282
- Fanon, F., 169
- Farrell, H., 230
- Fascism, 68, 69, 115–16
- Fearon, J., 233
- Feld, W. J., 157
- Feminism, 141, 305
 1989–2017, 239–41
 international security, 227
 interwar years, 94–5
 Western dominance, 244
- Fenby, J., 29n9, 135, 136
- Ferguson, Y. H., 242
- Fierke, K. M., 185
- financial crises, 211–12, 217
- financial liberalisation, 210–11
- Finnemore, M., 233
- First Geneva Convention 1864, 17
- First World War, 4, 28–31, 67
 as crisis of modernity, 67
 Japan before, 24–8
 myth of IR, 1, 4, 65–6
- priorities of IR after, 66
see also interwar years; nineteenth century
- Flockhart, T., 265
- Foot, R., 187–8
- Foreman-Peck, J., 75
- foundational myth of IR, *see* myth of IR
- foundations, 86, 146
- France, 10–11, 16–17, 21, 23, 29–30, 149, 150, 155
- Frank, A. G., 171, 246
- Fraser, C. G., 108
- Frasson-Quenz, F., 250
- Friedman, A., 215, 231
- Friedrichs, J., 143, 149–50, 291, 299
- Fukuyama, F., 180–1, 183, 255
- Fukuzawa, Y., 55–6
- Fuller, J. F. C., 94
- Functionalism, 156
 Neofunctionalism, 156–7
- Funtecha, H. F., 63
- Gaddis, J. L., 154, 224
- Galtung, J., 171
- Gandhi, M. K. (Mahatma), 70, 102, 167
- Ganguli, B., 61
- Gao, B., 192
- Garver, J. W., 167
- Garvey, M., 107
- Gautam, P. K., 248
- gender
 discrimination, 19
 and race, 246
 women, vulnerability of in the periphery, 199
see also Feminism
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 116, 119, 128, 188
- Geneva Accords, 197
- Geneva Conventions, 74–5
- Geopolitics, 46–7, 92–3, 141
- Georgetown University, 84
- Germany, 11, 16, 28, 30, 143, 149, 155
- Ghana, 166–7
- Gill, S., 161
- Gills, B. K., 246
- Gilpin, R., 75, 130n6, 154, 158, 161, 162, 182, 230
- Gleditsch, N. P., 230–1
- global civil (and uncivil) society, 14–15
- global disease control, 214–15
- global economic management, 210–12
- global economy,
 financial crises, 211–12, 217
 GIS future, 267–8
 interwar years, 74, 75, 76

370 Index

- global governance, 281, 284
 Global International Relations (Global IR)
 absence of, reasons for, 296
 agency, broader view of, 308–9
 broadening of IR perspective, 319–20
 caveats and risks, 316–17
 Cold War period, 131–2
 colonised world, leaders from, 313–14
 Constructivism, 288–9
 controversy sparked by, 296
 deep pluralism, 319
 definition of global, 300
 dimensions of, 300–9
 diversity in, 292–5
 embracing, reasons for, 299–300
 exceptionalism, avoidance of, 300, 306–7
 Feminism, 305
 globalisation, 300, 309
 historical leaders on IR, 312–14
 history as obstacle to, 319
 ideas behind, 298–9
 institutionalisation of IR, 318
 leaders in IR thinking, 312–15
 local efforts towards, 316–17
 Non-Western IR theory and, 297–8
 origins of, 295–300
 pluralistic universalism, 301–2
 pluralisation of IR, 285
 Postcolonialism, 305–6
 Postcolonialism, insights from, 296–7
praxis, 315
 refounding of IR, 317
 regionalism, 315–16
 regions, sources of theorising
 across, 310–16
 regions as integrated into, 300
 religion(s), 310–12
 research agenda, 298, 309–16
 as subsuming existing theories and
 methods, 300, 303–6
 as transcending West/Non-West
 distinction, 298
 universalism, 301–2
 vanguard theories, 305
 West-centrism as continuing, 286–7
 world history as grounding, 300, 302–3
see also deep pluralism; International
 Relations (IR), discipline of
 global international society (GIS),
 1.0, 17–18, 30–1 (*see also* First World
 War; interwar years; nineteenth
 century)
 1.1, 112, 138, 179, 216–17 (*see also*
 Cold War period)
 1.2, 179, 216–17, 219 (*see also*
 1989–2017)
 actors in by end of nineteenth
 century, 13–15
 blurring of core/periphery boundaries, 200
 conflict and violence in the future, 276–8
 core/periphery structure, 19–21
 crisis of, 261–6
 future of, 261–78
 global economy in the future, 267–8
 great powers in the future, 270–1
 interconnectedness in the future, 279–80
 intergovernmental organisations (IGOs),
 emergence of, 13–14
 international non-governmental
 organisations (INGOs), emergence
 of, 14–15
 interwar years, 69–71, 73–7
 normative structures in the future, 273–6
 power distribution in the future, 268–70
 predictions for, 278–4
 scientific knowledge in the future, 271–2
 shared fates, future for, 272–3
 states, 13
 structural features for the future, 261–78
 technology in the future, 271–2
 transition, 261–6, 278–9
 transnational corporations (TNCs), 13
 versions 1.0, 1.1, 1.2, 6
 Western-colonial, 17–24
 Western dominance, 263–64
 Global Outbreak Alert and Response
 Network, 215
 Global South, 145, 216, 221, 224, 242,
 251, 257, 258, 285, 288, 293, 294,
 295, 304, 306, 308, 314, 315, 316
see also Africa; Latin America
 global war on terrorism (GWoT), 203, 227
 globalism
 decentred, 265
 polymorphic, 265
 globalisation, 39, 40, 181–2, 229
 Global IR, 300, 309
 origins of, 302
 Goebel, M., 70
 Gong, G. W., 18, 19n6, 51, 52, 183
 goods, movement of in nineteenth
 century, 12–13
 Gordon, L., 157
 Goto-Jones, C. S., 242
 Grant, A. F., 54
 Grant, A. J., 21, 48
 Gray, C. S., 29, 29n9, 48, 135
 Gray, J., 73
 great debates
 fading interest in, 287

- failure of approach, 93, 95
 first, 88–90, 141–2
 methodology, 164–5
 Rationalist–Reflectivist, 241–3
 Realism/Idealism, 88–90
 second, 164–5
 third, 241–3
 great power management, 20
 great powers, 184
 conflict and violence in the
 future, 276–8
 distribution of power, 268–70
 military competition, 227–8
 nature of in the future, 270–1
 United States and, 1989–2017, 195–7
 Greenwood, A., 39, 54, 124n5
 Grieco, J. M., 229
 Groom, A. J. R., 34, 36, 49, 53n6, 88n6,
 139–40
 gross domestic product (GDP)
 Japan, 25
 technological change and, 15–16
 Group of 7 (G7), 159
 Group of 8 (G8), 187
 Group of 20 (G20), 196
 Group of 77 (G77), 128, 169
 Grovogui, S. N., 170, 244
 Grunberg, I., 158, 159
 Guha, R., 244
 Guimarães, S. P., 249
 Gulf Cooperation Council, 127
 Gusterson, H., 156
 Guzzini, S., 92, 141

 Haas, E., 156–7, 158
 Haas, M., 144, 145, 156–7, 158, 231
 Hacke, C., 152
 Hagmann, J., 287, 290, 291
 Hagström, L., 194
 Hague Conventions 1899 and 1907, 17
 Hague Peace Conferences 1899 and
 1907, 14
 Halliday, F., 38, 39, 42
 Hansen, L., 5, 94, 117, 122, 124n5,
 155n9, 156–7, 184, 203, 215,
 225n6, 240, 273, 287–8, 301
 Harootunian, H. D., 170
 Harvard University, 85
 Hashmi, S. H., 62, 106–7
 Haushofer, K., 92
 Haya de la Torre, V. R., 104, 105
 Hayes, J., 289
 Heatley, D. P., 54
 Heeren, A. H. L., 52
 Hegemonic Stability Theory (HST),
 158–9, 182

 hegemony
 Pan-Americanism, 58
 United States, 120–1, 150, 231,
 290–2, 293–5
 Held, D., 181, 182, 229
 Helleiner, E., 100, 104, 105, 171, 308
 Hemmer, C., 289
 Henderson, E., 245
 Herring, E., 203
 heteropolarity, 265, 269
 hierarchy, 82, 240, 286
 Higgott, 230
 Hirschman, A. O., 94
 Hirst, P., 181, 229
 historical memory, 283
 Historical Sociology (the academic
 discipline), 2
 historicism, 303
 history
 as obstacle to Global IR, 319
 world, as grounding for Global IR, 300,
 302–3
 History (the academic discipline), 86, 98,
 140, 149, 165, 172, 177, 254
 Hobson, J. A., 49, 90–1
 Hobson, J. M., 40, 44–5, 47, 48,
 49–50, 64, 92, 93, 141, 245, 254,
 286, 303
 Hodges, M., 157
 Hoffmann, S., 35, 36, 140, 150, 151, 224
 Hollis, M., 35, 165n13
 Holsti, K. J., 144, 163, 235, 292
 Homer-Dixon, T., 272
 Hopf, T., 233
 Hosoya, Y., 56
 Howard, M., 49
 Howland, D., 13, 52, 56
 Hughes, J. D. I., 54
 Hula, E., 58
 human inequality, 19
 delegitimation of, 80
 human rights, 105–6, 183, 230
 human security, 226–7
 Hume, A. O., 21–2
 Huntington, S. P., 180, 181, 184,
 224, 255
 Hurrell, A., 130n6, 234, 235, 315
 hybridisation, 175

 IBSA countries (India, Brazil and South
 Africa), 251
 see also Brazil; India; South Africa
 Idealism/Realism great debate, 88–90, 111
 ideational landscape of the nineteenth
 century, 8–12
 identity politics, 234

372 Index

- ideologies of progress
 - anti-colonialism, 69
 - contradictions within, 21
 - interwar years, 68–9
 - IR before IR, 38–45
 - First World War impact, 31–2
 - Liberalism, 2, 9–10, 38–42
 - nationalism, 10–11
 - ‘Scientific Racism’, 11–12
 - Second World War, 78
 - Socialism, 10, 38–42
 - West-centrism, 21
- Ikenberry, G. J., 152, 183, 231, 291
- imperialism, 18–19, 38, 44–5, 49–51
 - Critical Theory and, 239
 - delegitimation of, 80
 - interwar years, 95, 97
 - Latin America, 104–5
 - Liberalism/Socialism and, 40–2
 - structural theory of, 171
- India, 5, 20, 174–5, 195, 246
 - 1989–2017, 194–5
 - 1989–2017 IR thinking, 248
 - anti-colonialism, 21–2, 70
 - China and, 1989–2017, 195
 - core/periphery structure, 60–1
 - institutionalisation of IR, 87, 147–8
 - interwar years, 70, 100–3
 - National Congress Party, 21–2
 - nineteenth century, 60–1
 - nuclear weapons, 201
 - Subaltern Studies, 244–5
- Indian Council of World Affairs (ICWA), 87, 147
- individualism, 9–10, 39
- Indonesia, 166
- industrialisation
 - arms race, 16–17
 - First World War, 29
 - Japan, 25–6
- inequality
 - delegitimation of, 80
 - economic, 211–12
 - human, 19
- information, movement of, nineteenth century, 12–13
- Inoguchi, T., 56n8, 98, 143, 149, 150, 161, 242, 248
- Institute of Pacific Relations (IPR), 85
- Institute of the Economy of the World Socialist System, 146–7
- Institute of World Economy and International Relations, 146
- Institute of World Economy and World Politics, 146
- institutionalisation of IR
 - 1919–1945, 83–7
 - 1945 onwards, 142–8
 - 1989–2017, 219–22
 - academic journals, 54, 145, 221
 - academic membership associations, 143–5, 148, 219–20
 - blurring of core/periphery boundaries, 222
 - core/periphery structure, 142–8, 219–20
 - Global IR, 318
 - interwar years, 87, 110
 - myth of IR and, 64–5
 - nineteenth century, 51–2
 - think tanks, 143, 148, 221
- institutions
 - Neoliberal Institutionalism, 158–60
 - primary, 163–4
 - regional, in the periphery, 1989–2017, 200
- Inter-Agency Network on Women and Gender Equality, 199
- Inter-American Bank (IAB), 105
- interaction capacity, 68, 214, 273, 279
- intergovernmental organisations (IGOs), after decolonisation, 74
 - China, 191
 - Cold War period, 74
 - emergence of, 13–14, 52
 - interwar years, 74, 96
 - post-Western GIS, 283–4
- International Atomic Energy Agency, 202
- International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty (ICISS), 252, 309
- International Congress of Women, 14–15
- International Criminal Court, 281
- international economics, 94
- international government, 91
- International Historical Sociology (the academic discipline), 2
- International Institute of Intellectual Cooperation (IIIC), 85–6
- international law, 2, 52, 53, 71, 163
 - international society, 52
 - Japan, 98
 - Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States, 104
 - natural/positive, 14, 51–2
 - nineteenth century, 51–2
- International Law (the academic discipline), 33, 34, 51–2
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 116, 119, 128, 152, 172, 210, 238
- international non-governmental organisations (INGOs), emergence of, 14–15
- International Political Economy (IPE), 141, 160–1, 171, 229–30, 292

- International Political Science Association (IPSA), 143–4, 146
- international politics, 94
- International Relations (IR), discipline of
 1919–1945, 82–111
 1919 myth, 1, 4, 33–4, 64–6, 82
 1989–2017, 222–56
 centennial reflection, 1–2
 core/periphery structure, 3–6
 dark legacies and roots, 96
 diversity in, 292–5
 education in IR in the nineteenth century, 54
 global evolution of, 6
 IR before IR, 38–45, 82
 link with ir, 3, 88–90, 94
 naming of, 86, 142
 nineteenth century, 34–64
 origins of, 290–1
 priorities after First World War, 66
 refounding of, 317
 theory, 35–6
 thinking about, 6
 as tracking ir practice, 2–3
 US dominance in, 5
 West-centrism, 2–3
see also Global International Relations (Global IR)
- international relations (ir), practice of
 First World War legacy, 30
 ideational landscape in nineteenth century, 8–12
 interwar years, 73–7, 80–1
 IR as tracking, 2–3
 IR theory and, 36
 link with IR, 3, 88–90, 94
 material landscape in nineteenth century, 12–17
 modernity, impact of, 8–17
- international security
 broadening and deepening of
 agenda, 225–7
 Copenhagen School, 226
 Feminism, 227
 great power military competition, 227–8
 human security, 226–7
 national, 227
 Postcolonialism, 245
 Poststructuralism, 226
 securitisation, 226
 terrorism, 203–4
- International Security Assistance Force, 193
- International Security Studies (ISS), 225–8
- international society
 defined, 18
 emergence of, 52
 English School (ES), 163
 interwar years, 91
 Western-colonial global, 17–24
- International Studies Association (ISA), 144–5, 220, 222, 235, 291, 294
- International Studies Conference (ISC), 85–6, 87, 139, 142, 143, 144
- international system, 163, 170
- International Telecommunications Union, 13
- internet
 cybersecurity, 201, 203, 215–16, 228, 273, 282–3
 development of, 223
- intersectionality, 244, 246
- interventions,
 1989–2017, 207–10
 humanitarian, 207, 209, 252
 non-intervention in Latin America, 58–9, 104, 109
- interwar years
 Africa, 70, 107–8
 anti-colonialism, 69–71, 73, 97, 108–10
 Arab nationalism, 70–1
 balance of power, 76–7
 Caribbean, 107–8
 China, 98–100
 colonialism, 73–4
 continuities/discontinuities from pre-1914, 68–73, 82–3, 96, 110
 core/periphery structure, 73, 110
 diversity and complexity of IR, 111
 first great debate, 88–90, 93, 95–6
 global economy, 74, 75, 76
 global international society (GIS), 69–71
 ideologies of progress, 68–69
 imperialism, 97
 India, 70, 100–3
 institutionalisation of IR, 87, 110
 intergovernmental organisations (IGOs), 74, 96
 international relations, 73–7
 international relations (ir), practice of, 80–1
 Japan, 71–3, 97–8
 Latin America, 69–70, 103–6
 material landscape, 68
 Middle East, 106–7
 nationalism, 97
 Realism/Idealism great debate, 88–90, 111
- IR, *see* International Relations (IR), discipline of

374 Index

- ir, *see* international relations (ir),
 practice of
 Iran, 177, 202
 Iraq, 202, 208–9
 Ireland, A., 54
 Islamic IR theory, 253–4
 Islamic State, 203–4
 Israel, 147, 177
 Israeli Association of International Studies,
 220t8.1
 Italy, 11
- Jackson, G., 196
 Jackson, P. T., 241, 287, 310–11
 Jackson, R. H., 183, 266
 Jaguaribe, H., 175
 James, C. L. R., 108, 258–9
 James, P., 289
 Jansen, J. C., 72, 73, 125, 126, 136, 182
 Jansen, M. B., 25, 56
 Japan, 16, 52, 149, 150, 155, 180, 195,
 202–3, 242–3
 as foreshadowing ‘rise of the rest’, 24–8
 gross domestic product (GDP), 25
 industrialisation, 25–6
 institutionalisation of IR, 87
 institutionalisation of IR after 1945, 143
 interwar years, 71–3, 97–8
 Marxism, 161
 modernisation, 25–6
 nineteenth century IR periphery, 55–7
 racism, 98
 racism at Versailles negotiations
 1919, 27–8
 Russia, defeat of, 26–7
 United States and, 1989–2017, 193–4
 white power, breaking myth of, 26–7
 Japan Association of International
 Relations (JAIR), 144
 Jarvis, R., 224
 Joas, H., 53n7
 Job, B. L., 245
 Johnston, A. I., 248, 289, 315
 Joll, J., 65
 journals, academic, 145, 287
- Kacowicz, A. M., 177, 289
 Kahler, M., 96, 165, 307
 Kang, Y., 59, 248
 Kaplan, M. A., 145, 165
 Kapoor, I., 173
 Kapstein, E. B., 181, 224
 Karim, A., 289
 Karl, R., 60
 Karlas, J., 147, 256
 Katzenstein, P. J., 233, 265, 280, 289
- Kauppi, M. V., 169, 173, 237, 239
 Kaushik, A., 311
 Kawata, T., 87, 98
 Kayaoğlu, T., 254
 Keck, M., 233
 Kedourie, E., 63
 Keeley, J. F., 160
 Keene, E., 19n6, 52, 183, 236
 Keenleyside, T. A., 62, 101–2
 Keith, A. B., 95
 Kellogg–Briand Pact, 75
 Kennedy, D., 170, 239, 297
 Keohane, R. O., 158, 159, 160, 182, 229, 233
 Kerr, P. H., 45, 50–1, 54
 Khan, A. Q., 202
 Kindleberger, C. P., 75, 158, 182
 Kissinger, H., 135, 189
 knowledge
 in the future, 271–2
 spiritual/scientific, 310–12
 Knutsen, T., 3n3, 52, 53, 64
 Kohli, A., 72
 Kokubun, 180
 Königová, I., 147, 256
 Korea, 72, 143, 149, 150, 248
 Korean Association of International
 Relations, 144
 Koskenniemi, M., 51
 Köstern, S., 254
 Koyama, H., 24n8, 26, 37n2, 56n8, 71n2,
 98
 Kramer, M., 23, 124
 Krasner, S., 158, 233
 Krippendorff, E., 83, 138, 139
 Krishna, S., 239, 242, 243
 Kristensen, P. M., 288n1, 293–4
 Kuomintang (KMT), 135
 Kupchan, C. A., 195, 262, 265
 Kuru, D., 86, 140, 146, 286
 Kuryla, P., 107
 Kyoto School, 242
- Ladwig III, W. C., 195
 Laffey, M., 231
 Lake, D. A., 230, 299
 Landsberg, C., 176, 252
 Lapid, Y., 241
 Latin America, 256–7
 1989–2017 IR thinking, 249–50
 anti-colonialism, 69–70
 Cold War period, IR during, 175
 declarative statehood, 104
 interwar years, 69–70, 103–6
 localisation of norms, 175
 nineteenth century periphery, 57–9
 West-centrism, move away from, 3

- Lawson, G., 2n2, 8, 26, 30, 38, 66, 67, 79, 112, 137, 195, 196, 197, 219, 262, 265, 296, 303
- Layne, C., 180, 184, 223
- League of Arab States, 125, 169
- League of Free Nations Association, 84
- League of Nations (LN), 33, 71, 74, 75, 76, 83–4, 89, 90, 93, 94, 97, 98, 133, 139, 141
- Lebedeva, M. M., 146, 147, 255
- legitimacy
 colonialism, delegitimation of, 80
 financial crises and, 212
 human inequality, delegitimation of, 80
 racism, delegitimation of, 80
- Lenin, V. I., 28, 40, 47
- Leonard, T., 58
- Levy, J. S., 154
- Liang Qichao, 59–60
- Liberalism, 2, 9–10, 38–42, 156–60, 183, 217, 228–32, 304–5
- Libya, 202, 209
- Liddell-Hart, B., 94
- Lindberg, L. N., 156–7
- Ling, L. H. M., 244, 294
- Linklater, A., 40, 88, 237–8, 239
- List, F., 43
- Little, R., 19n6, 52, 128, 161, 236, 303
- lobell, S.E., 224
- localisation of norms, 175
- Locarno Treaties, 75
- Lockey, J. B., 57
- London School of Economics, 84
- Long, D., 37, 49, 86, 88, 110–11, 144, 144n3
- Lorimer, J., 52, 54
- Lowes Dickinson, G., 54
- Lu, P., 87, 99, 148
- Luttwak, E. N., 270
- Lynch, T., 183
- Lynn-Jones, S. M., 230–1
- Maastricht Treaty 1993, 180
- McAfee, A., 272
- MacCalman, M., 202
- Mace, G., 156–7
- MacFarlane, S. N., 185
- McGann, J. G., 143n2, 221
- Mackinder, H., 28, 47, 90–1, 92
- Mackintosh-Smith, T., 3
- Maddison, A., 25, 26, 29
- Mahan, A. T., 48
- Makarychev, A., 255
- Makdisi, K., 177
- Malaquias, A., 176
- Malaviya, K. K., 101
- Maliniak, D., 290, 293, 299
- Mallavarapu, S., 174–5, 314
- Manchuria, 72
- Mani, V. S., 103
- Mann, M., 231
- Mansbach, R. W., 242
- Mao Zedong, 135, 167, 167n14
- Maoz, Z., 231
- Marder, A. J., 28
- Mariátegui La Chira, J. C., 104–5
- market(s)
 open, 9–10
 see also capitalism
- Marshall, P. J., 21
- Martin, L. L., 229
- Marxism, 2, 40–2, 150, 161–2
- Mastanduno, M., 181, 224, 291
- material landscape
 interwar years, 68
 nineteenth century, 12–17
- Mathews, J., 177, 254
- Maull, H. W., 116
- Mayall, J., 13, 60, 163
- Mazrui, A., 176–7
- McKinley, R., 161
- Mearsheimer, J. J., 46n5, 224, 291
- Médecins Sans Frontières, 214
- Meiji Restoration, 25, 56
- Meinecke, F., 45
- memory
 gap between core and periphery about
 colonialism, 133–4, 139, 141–2
 historical, 283
- mercantilism, 9
- Merke, F., 236
- methodology in great debate, 164–5
- Middle East
 1989–2017 IR thinking, 253–4
 Cold War period, IR during, 177
 institutionalisation of IR after 1945, 147
 interwar years, 106–7
 nineteenth century, 62–3
 Pan-Arabism, 167
 West-centrism, move away from, 3
- Middle East respiratory syndrome, 214
- middle-range theories, 287–8
- migration, 24, 45, 205–7
- military relations and capabilities
 nuclear weapons, 121–4
 technological change and, 16–17, 48–9
- Mill, J. S., 39, 41, 49
- Miller, L. H., 158
- Miller, S. E., 230–1
- Mills, D., 272
- Milner, A., 248
- Mishra, A., 248

376 Index

- Mishra, P., 60, 63
 Mitchell, T., 212
 Mitrany, D., 94
 mode of power, 16
 modernity
 emergent IR, 37–8
 First World War as crisis of, 67
 ideational landscape, 8–12
 intergovernmental organisations (IGOs),
 emergence of, 13–14
 international non-governmental
 organisations (INGOs), emergence
 of, 14–15
 Japan, 25–6
 Liberalism, 9–10
 material landscape, 12–17
 movement of goods, people and
 information, 12–13
 nationalism, 10–11
 ‘Scientific Racism’, 11–12
 Socialism, 10
 technological change, 15–17
 see also 1989–2017; Cold War period;
 interwar years
 Mogwe, A., 244
 Mohanty, C., 244
 Molyneux, M., 42
 Montague Burton Chair of International
 Relations, 84
 Montevideo Convention on the Rights and
 Duties of States, 104
 Moon, C., 245
 Morgan, K. O., 89
 Morgenthau, H. J., 36, 46n5, 151,
 153, 153n7
 Morozov, V., 255
 movement of goods, people and
 information in nineteenth
 century, 12–13
 Mulgan, G., 215
 multi-order world, 265, 269
 multilateralism, 159
 multinational enterprises (MNEs), 217
 multinodal (world), 265
 multiplex world, 265, 269
 multipolarity, 184–5, 265
 Murphy, R. T., 56
 myth of IR, 1, 4, 33–4, 64–6, 82

 Nair, S., 286, 294
 Nandy, A., 245, 286
 Naoroji, D., 21–2, 61
 Narlikar, Amrita, 248
 Narlikar, Aruna, 248
 Nasser, G. A., 167
 Nath, S., 22

 national coordinating committees, 85–6
 national schools of IR theory, 235, 258
 see also Chinese School; English School;
 individual countries
 national security, 227
 nationalism, 10–11, 20, 38, 40, 42–5,
 68, 69
 anti-colonialism and, 21–4
 Arab, 22–3, 70–1, 124
 end of Cold War, 136–7
 India, 21–2
 interwar years, 97
 Middle East, 62–3
 see also pan-nationalist movements
 natural law, 20, 51
 Navari, C., 235
 Nehru, J., 101, 102, 103, 167
 Neo-Neo synthesis, 175–6
 neocolonialism, 139, 167
 Neofunctionalism, 156–7
 Neoliberal Institutionalism, 158–60
 Neoliberalism, 160, 181, 196, 198,
 228–2, 241, 243
 Neorealism, 46, 153–4, 158, 160, 164,
 223–5, 229, 241, 242, 243
 Neuman, S., 294
 New Development Bank, 191
 New Emerging Forces (NEFOS), 166
 New International Economic Order
 (NIEO), 159, 169, 171, 172, 173
 New York Accords, 197
 New Zealand, 143
 Nexon, D. H., 287
 nineteenth century
 academic journals, 54
 books from, 54
 China, 59–60
 colonialism administration, 49–51
 core, IR in, 34–55
 education in IR, 54
 geopolitics, 46–7
 ideational landscape, 8–12
 imperialism, 49–51
 India, 60–1
 institutionalisation of IR, 51–2
 intergovernmental organisations (IGOs),
 emergence of, 13–14
 international law, 51–2
 international non-governmental
 organisations (INGOs), emergence
 of, 14–15
 IR thinking and writers, 34–8
 Japan, 55–7
 Latin America, 57–9
 Liberalism, 9–10, 40–2
 material landscape, 12–17

- Middle East, 62–3
 modernity, impact of, 9
 movement of goods, people and information, 12–13
 nationalism, 10–11, 42–5
 periphery, IR in, 55–64
 priorities of IR after, 66
 Realism, 45–6
 ‘Scientific Racism’, 11–12, 42–5
 Socialism, 10, 40–2
 sovereignty, 9
 Strategic Studies, 47–9
 sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), 63–4
 War Studies, 47–9
 Ninomiya, S., 87, 98
 Nissenbaum, H., 215
 Nkrumah, 166–7
 no one’s world, 265
 Noel-Baker, P., 94
 Non-Aligned Movement (NAM), 97, 128, 160, 167, 169, 174
 non-intervention, 58–9, 104, 109
 non-nuclear weapon states (NNWSs), 124
 Non-Proliferation Treaty, 124, 202
 non-state actors, 214, 215, 227, 234, 265, 269, 270, 275, 277, 279, 283, 284
 non-traditional security, 225–6, 227, 228, 245, 272–3
 Non-Western international relations theory, 257–8, 297–8
 core/periphery structure, 3–6
 motive for book, 1–2
 as understudied, 96
 see also Global International Relations (Global IR); periphery/core structure
 Nordic International Studies Association, 220t8.1
 norm subsidiarity, 257
 normative structures in the future, 273–6
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 114, 185–6, 192–3, 207, 209
 North Korea, 194, 202–3
 Nossal, K. R., 143, 144n4, 149, 150, 294
 nuclear weapon states (NWSs), 123, 124, 201–3
 nuclear weapons, 80, 112–13, 121–4, 138, 154, 181, 194
 non-proliferation, 155–56
 proliferation, 123–4, 181, 201–3, 225, 226
 rogue state(s), 201–3
 Nye, J. S., 156, 157, 182, 229
 Ó Tuathail, G., 46, 47, 48, 92, 141
 Oatley, T., 230
 Ofuho, C. H., 148, 176
 Okakura, K., 56–7
 Old Emerging Forces (OLDEFOS), 166
 Olson, W., 34, 36, 47, 49, 53n6, 84, 88n6, 139–40
 Ong, A., 244
 Onuf, N., 47
 Open Economy Politics (OEP), 230
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 119, 216
 Organization of African Unity (OAU), 97, 125, 158, 167, 200, 252
 Organization of American States, 127
 Organisation of Islamic Cooperation, 127
 Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Counties (OPEC), 129, 161
 Osterhammel, J., 15, 25, 29n9, 72, 73, 125, 126, 136, 182
 Paine, S. C. M., 94
 Pakistan, 202
 Palmer, N. D., 142, 145, 290
 pan-nationalist movements, 108–10
 Pan-Africanism, 63–4, 107–8
 Pan-Americanism, 57–8, 104
 Pan-Arabism, 106, 167
 Pan-Asianism, 27, 56, 59, 60, 98, 99–100, 108, 109, 307
 Pan-Islamicism, 63, 106–7
 Pant, H. V., 195, 201
 Parashar, S., 244
 Paris Peace Agreement, 197
 Pasha, M. K., 168
 Paul, T. V., 195, 229
 peace, 1, 4, 14, 34, 37, 39, 51, 66, 82, 83, 111, 176, 197, 199
 peace movements, 14–15, 36
 Peace Research, 143, 150, 152n6, 154–6, 225
 Pearson, C., 44
 Pearton, M., 49, 66
 Pempel, T. J., 194
 people, movement of in nineteenth century, 12–13
 periodisation, 6
 see also Cold War period; global international society (GIS); interwar years; 1989–2017; nineteenth century
 Peripheral Realism, 250
 periphery/core structure, *see* core/periphery structure
 Permanent Court of Arbitration, 13, 14
 Permanent Court of International Justice, 14

378 Index

- Persaud, R. B., 244, 245, 246, 305
 Pettersson, T., 199–200
 Pfalzgraff, R. L., 53n6
 Philippine International Studies
 Organization, 220t8.1
 Phillips, A., 13, 18, 29n9
 Pieke, F. N., 192
 pluralism
 contested, 265–6
 deep, 280–4, 319
 embedded, 266, 266n2
 pluralisation of IR, 285
 post-Western GIS, 280–4
see also deep pluralism; Global
 International Relations (Global IR)
 pluralistic universalism, 105, 300,
 301–2, 319
 plurilateralism, 269
 Poku, N. K., 214
 Polanyi, K., 94
 polarity,
 bipolarity between US and USSR, 113–14,
 115–21, 138
 multipolarity, 184–5, 265
 Neorealism, 223–5
 theory, 154
 unipolarity, 137, 181, 182, 184, 185
 political leaders and IR thinking, 166–7
 Political Science, 140, 149
 Politics (the academic discipline), 34, 54,
 65, 83, 86, 87, 89, 94, 140, 141,
 144, 146, 148, 149, 152, 291, 313
 polymorphic globalism, 265
 population numbers, 273
 populism, 267
 Porter, T., 290
 positive law, 51
 positivism, 165, 237, 241–2
 Poststructuralism, 238
 post-Western GIS,
 deep pluralism in the future, 284
 transition to, 216–17
see also Global International Relations
 (Global IR)
 Postcolonialism, 4, 168–70, 243–56,
 296–7, 305–6, 318
 Poststructuralism, 226
 Potter, P. B., 91
 power,
 decentring of, 195–6
 distribution of in the future, 268–70
 technological change and, 16–17
 power gap, 16, 18, 37–8
 power transitions, 224, 264, 315
 Prabhu, J., 102
 Prasad, B., 97
praxis, 315
 Prebisch, R., 170–2
 Prebisch–Singer thesis, 172
 Preston, P., 77
 primary institutions, 163–4
 Princeton University, 84
 public intellectuals, 6, 34, 56, 57, 60, 110,
 165, 260
 public opinion, 83
 Puchala, D. J., 156–7, 234, 288
 Puglierin, J., 152
 Puig, J. C., 175
 Puntambekar, S. V., 101
 Purchasing Power Parity, 216
 Qin, Y., 166, 234, 247, 289
 Quirk, J., 18, 236
 racism/race, 38, 141, 286
 delegitimation of, 80, 114, 138
 emergent IR, 37–8
 imperialism, 44–5, 49–50
 interwar years, 91–2, 93
 Japan, 98
 Liberalism/Socialism and, 40–2
 Postcolonialism, 245–6
 ‘Scientific Racism’, 11–12
 at Versailles negotiations 1919, Japan
 and, 27–8
 white power, breaking myth of by
 Japan, 26–7
 Woodrow Wilson, 93
 Radhakrishnan, S., 101–2
 Rahe, P., 93
raison de système, 270–1
 Rajab, A., 177
 Rationalist–Constructivist divide, 233
 Ratzell, F., 46, 92
 Ravenhill, J., 230
 Ravlo, H., 231
 Ray, J. L., 230–1
 Realism, 2, 45–6, 304
 1989–2017, 223–5
 classical, 153
 Cold War period, 152–4
 Critical Theory and, 238
 Idealism/Realism great debate, 88–90, 111
 Neoclassical, 224
 Neorealism, 46, 153–54, 158, 160, 164,
 223–5, 241, 242, 243
 Offensive/Defensive, 224
 Peripheral Realism, 250
 Soviet Union, 147
 Rees, M., 272
 regime theory, 158–60
 regional conflicts, settlement of, 197

- regional integration, 156–8
 regional powers, 184, 249
 regionalism
 Africa, 176, 252
 anti-colonialism, 125
 China, 60
 diffusion of ideas, 166–7
 Global IR, 315–16
 India, 167
 institutions in the periphery,
 1989–2017, 200
 origin of, 302
 Postcolonialism, 246
 Turkey, 254
 and universalism, 306
 regions
 absence of notion before First World
 War, 61–2
 distribution of power and, 268
 Global IR, 300
 IR during Cold War period, 173–7
 Latin America, 104–5
 post-Western GIS, 281–2
 relations between, 127
 sources of theorising across in Global
 IR, 310–16
 Soviet Area Studies institutes, 146
 variation between, 256
 see also Africa; Asia; Central and Eastern
 Europe (CEE); Latin America;
 pan-nationalist movements
 Rehman, I., 195
 Rehn, E., 199
 Reinsch, P., 51, 54, 55
 religion(s)
 Global IR, 310–12
 Islamic IR theory, 253–4
 research agenda for Global IR, 309–16
 Responsibility to Protect (R2P), 252
 Reus-Smit, C., 19n6, 71, 230, 233, 236,
 287–8, 295
 revolution(s)
 fear of, 21–4
 French, 10–11
 United States, 19
 see also modernity
 revolutions in military affairs, 68, 115,
 121–4
 Ricardo, D., 39
 Rich, P., 90
 Richardson, N. R., 140, 143
 Riemens, M., 85, 86, 87
 Rio Conference 1992, 213
 Ripsman, N. M., 224, 229
 ‘rise of the rest’, 5, 6, 262
 Japan as foreshadowing, 24–8
 Rizal, J., 60, 63
 rogue state(s), 201–3
 Rosales, A., 104, 105
 Rosecrance, R. N., 154
 Rosenberg, J., 280, 319
 Routledge, P., 141
 Royal Institute of International Affairs,
 84, 85
 Royama, M., 98
 Ruggie, J., 159, 266
 Rumelili, B., 254
 Rummell, R. J., 135
 Russett, B., 231
 Russia, 16, 180, 195
 1989–2017, 185–7
 1989–2017 IR thinking, 255–6
 Bolshevik revolution 1917, 69
 defeat of by Japan, 26–7
 great power military
 competition, 227–8
 nuclear proliferation, 201
 Ukraine, 186–7
 Western IR theory and, 255
 see also Soviet Union
 Sagan, S., 124n5
 Said, E. W., 169, 243, 297
 Sajed, A., 244, 245, 305
 Sakai, T., 55, 98
 Sandole, D. J. D., 143n1
 Sariolghalam, M., 177
 Sarkar, B. K., 100–1, 102
 Sassen, S., 229
 ‘savage(s)’, 4, 11, 37, 40–2, 50–1, 307
 Sayigh, Y., 245
 Scandinavia, 143, 155
 Scheingold, S. A., 156–7
 Schell, O., 29n9, 135
 Schengen Treaty 1995, 180
 Schmidt, B. C., 2n1, 34, 37, 38, 42, 44, 49,
 50, 51, 52, 54, 64, 85, 86, 88, 91,
 96, 140, 165
 Scholte, J. A., 229
 School of Advanced International Studies, 85
 School of Comparative Jurisprudence and
 Diplomacy, George Washington
 University, 54
 Schouenborg, L., 6, 236, 266n2, 273, 274,
 275, 306n9
 Schuman, F., 86
 Schwarzenberger, G., 52
 scientific knowledge,
 in future GIS, 271–2
 and spiritual knowledge, 310–12
 ‘Scientific Racism’, 11–12, 19, 38, 42–5,
 91–2, 93

380 Index

- Scoville, P., 254
 Second World War, 77–80
 core/periphery breakdown
 following, 4–6
 see also interwar years
 security
 broadening and deepening of
 agenda, 225–7
 Copenhagen School, 226
 Feminism, 227
 great power military
 competition, 227–8
 human, 226–7
 national, 227
 non-traditional, 225–6, 227, 228, 245,
 272–3
 Postcolonialism, 245
 Poststructuralism, 226
 securitisation, 226
 and stability in Third World, 197–200
 terrorism, 203–4
 Seeley, J. R., 47
 Sen, A., 245
 Senghaas, D., 270
 Sergounin, A., 140
 Seth, S., 243
 Seton-Watson, H., 83
 settlers, 23, 50, 95
 severe acute respiratory syndrome, 214
 Shahi, D., 248
 Shambaugh, D., 189, 295
 Shanghai Cooperation Organisation, 191
 Shani, G., 296, 311
 shared fates
 between core/periphery, 201–16
 future for, 272–3
 Sharman, J. C., 13, 18
 Shaw, T. M., 253
 Shepard, B., 60
 Shih, C., 248, 289
 Shilliam, R., 52, 294
 Shimazu, N., 27, 98
 Shimizu, K., 242, 313
 Shirk, S., 135, 187–9
 Sikkink, K., 105, 230, 233, 289, 308
 Simpson, G., 14, 59, 295
 Sims, R., 69n1
 Sinclair, T. J., 239
 Singer, H., 172
 Singer, J. D., 14, 154
 Singer, P. W., 215
 Single European Act 1987, 179–80
 Sirleaf, E. J., 199
 Sjoberg, L., 239–40
 Skidelsky, R., 211
 Slaughter, A.-M., 183, 231
 slavery, 19, 108
 anti-, 14, 15, 19
 Smith, A., 39, 160
 Smith, D. D., 201
 Smith, K., 201, 251, 258, 294, 304
 Smith, S., 35, 165n13, 299
 Smith, S. A., 180
 Snidal, D., 159
 Snyder, J., 215, 224
 social Darwinism, 19, 28, 38
 social science(s), 3, 86, 140, 145, 150–2,
 172, 243, 293
 Socialism, 10, 38–42
 decolonised states, 126–7
 end of Cold War, 136–7
 interwar years, 93–4
 Sociology (the academic discipline), 149,
 290–1
 solidarism, 235
 Song, X., 87
 South Africa, 197
 South Asian Association for Regional
 Cooperation, 127
 Southeast Asia, 248
 West-centrism, move away from, 3
 Southern African Development
 Community, 200
 sovereign equality, 20, 43, 57, 58, 59, 80,
 103, 109, 132, 164, 166
 sovereignty, 20
 individualism and, 9–10
 nineteenth century, 9
 popular, 39–40
 Soviet Academy of Sciences, 146
 Soviet Union,
 after Second World War, 79–80
 alliances during Cold War period, 122–3
 arms race with US, 117
 bipolarity between US and, 113–14,
 115–21, 138
 economic sector in Cold War
 period, 117–18
 end of Cold War, 136–7
 institutionalisation of IR, 146–7
 political sector in Cold War period, 118–19
 Realism, 147
 as superpower, 117–19
 theoretical underpinnings of IR, 147
 see also Russia
 space race, 117
 Spencer, H., 44
 Spero, J. E., 230
 spiritual/scientific knowledge, 310–12
 Spivak, G. C., 243, 244–5
 Spruyt, H., 180
 Spykman, N., 92, 151

- Stabilization Force, 207
 'standard of civilisation', 18, 20, 21, 37–8, 183
 Starr, D., 44
 state(s)
 autism as feature of, 270–1, 280, 282
 by end of nineteenth century, 13
 capitalism and, 40
 conflict and violence in the future, 276–8
 declarative statehood, 104
 failed, 198
 in future GIS, 265
 globalisation and, 181–2
 Islamic IR theory and, 253
 raison de système, 270–1
 rogue, 5, 201–3
 usefulness of in Africa, 250–1
 weak, 127, 198, 234, 269
 Stockholm Conference 1972, 213
 Stoddard, L., 44, 92
 Strange, S., 161
 Strategic Studies, 47–9, 94, 139, 154–6, 225
 structuralism, 173
 Stubbs, R., 130n6, 230
 Stuenkel, O., 191, 192, 195, 262, 283n4, 284
 sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), 63–4
 Subaltern Studies, 244–5
 Subrahmanyam, K., 156
 subsidiarity of norms, 257
 Sukarno, 166
 Sumner, W. G., 44
 Sun Yat-sen, 60, 99–100
 superpowers, 184
 bipolarity between US and USSR, 113–14, 115–21
 Cold War period, 153
 distribution of power in the future, 268–70
 nuclear non-proliferation, 123
 restructuring of core/periphery, 132–3
 Soviet Union, 117–19
 United States, 117–19, 120–1
 Suzuki, S., 18, 52, 56, 236, 315
 Swart, G., 252
 Sykes–Picot Act, 23
 Sylvester, C., 239
 Syria, 209–10
 systems thinking, 163
 Tadjbakhsh, S., 62, 245, 253–4
 Tagore, R., 60, 61, 62
 Taiping Rebellion, China, 29n9
 Taiwan, 73, 248
 Taiwan Association for International Relations, 220t8.1
 Takahashi, S., 55
 Taliaferro, J. W., 224
 Tang, S., 247, 295
 Tankha, B., 57
 technology,
 artificial intelligence (AI), 212, 273
 change as rapid and continuous, 15–17
 First World War, 29
 in future GIS, 271–2
 interwar years, 68, 94
 military capabilities, 48–9, 80, 94
 tempocentrism, 303
 territoriality, 3, 8–9, 18, 46, 47, 49, 51, 58, 71, 163, 182, 254, 262, 263, 264, 274, 281
 terrorism, 203–4, 262
 global war on terrorism (GWOt), 203, 227
 Teune, H., 144
 Thampi, M., 57
The Economist, 171, 172
 theory, IR, 35–6
 think tanks, 143, 148, 221
 Third World,
 classical ES thinking and, 164
 Critical Theory and, 238–9
 regional integration, failure of, 156–8
 security and stability in, 197–200
 see also Dependency Theory;
 periphery/core structure
 Thomas, C., 294
 Thompson, G., 181, 229
 Tickner, J. A., 1, 15, 139, 140–1, 145, 146, 149–50, 166, 168n15, 175, 239–40, 241, 244, 250, 257, 258, 294, 298
 Tiekou, T. K., 176
 Tikly, L., 170
 Tiryakian, E. A., 53n7
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 115
 Topik, S. C., 25
 Totman, C., 25, 27, 69n1
 Towns, A. E., 19, 240
 Toye, F. J., 172
 Toye, R., 172
 Toynbee, A., 60–1
 trade, *see* capitalism; Liberalism
 Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 194
 transactionalism, 156–7
 transnational corporations (TNCs), 13
 transnational non-governmental organisations
 emergence of, 14–15
 transportation of goods, people and information,
 nineteenth century, 12–13

382 Index

- Trietschke, H. von, 45
 trinitrotoluene (TNT), 121
 True, J., 15, 240, 241, 244
 Trueblood, B. F., 52, 54
 Trump, D., 193
 Tudor, D., 73
 Tufts University, 84–5
 Turan, I., 254
 Turkey, 147, 177, 196, 254
 Turner, J., 253
 Tyner, J. A., 47, 92–3
- uti possidetis juris*, 58
 Ukraine, 186–87
 underdeveloped countries, *see* periphery/core structure
 Underhill, G., 130n6, 230
 uneven and combined development, 5, 37, 130, 216, 261, 268–9, 280
 unipolarity, 137, 181, 182, 184, 185
 United Arab Emirates, 209
 United Kingdom
 International Political Economy (IPE), 161
 see also Britain
 United Nations (UN), 128, 133
 United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 128, 217
 United Nations Convention of the Law of the Sea, 128
 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 216, 217
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 144
 United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 206
 United Nations Protection Force, 207
 United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 199
 United States, 5, 11, 16, 20, 155
 1989 onwards, 179
 1989–2017, 184
 Afghanistan, 207–8
 after Second World War, 79–80
 alliances during Cold War period, 122–3
 arms race with USSR, 117
 attractiveness of, 120
 bipolarity between Soviet Union and, 113–14, 115–21, 138
 China's relations with, 1989–2017, 187–92
 Civil War, 29n9
 as core of liberal economic order, 120
 dominance in IR, 5, 139–42, 149–52, 290–5
 EU and, 1989–2017, 192–3
 First World War, 30
 great powers and, 1989–2017, 195–7
 growth of IR in, 36
 hegemony, 120–1, 150, 231
 India and, 1989–2017, 195
 institutionalisation of IR, 84–5, 142–3
 International Political Economy (IPE), 161
 IR theory and, 35
 Iraq, 208–9
 Japan and, 1989–2017, 193–4
 military/strategic frictions with
 China, 189–91
 as neo-imperial power, 169
 nuclear proliferation, 201
 Political Science, 140
 revolution(s), 19
 as superpower, 117–19, 120–1
 unipolarity, 137, 181
 weakening of liberal values, 231–2
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 105–6
 Universal Negro Improvement Association and the African Communities League, 107
 Universal Postal Union, 13
 universalism, 115–16, 243
 false, 286
 Global IR, 301–2
 and regionalism, 306
 University of Chicago, 84
 Urquhart, F. F., 43, 54
 Utopianism, 88–90
- van Wyk, J.-A., 251
 Vasquez, J., 155n10
 Venezuela, 249
 Vigezzi, B., 163n12
 Viotti, P. R., 169, 173, 237, 239
 Vitalis, R., 26–7, 38, 44, 50, 84, 85, 86, 92, 93, 95, 141
 Vogel, E. F., 118
- Wæver, O., 1, 34, 35, 45, 127, 139, 140–1, 143, 145, 146, 149–50, 160, 166, 184, 205, 226, 228, 241n10, 242, 257, 268, 292, 294, 298
- Waldau, G., 212
 Walker, R. B. J., 245, 246
 Wallace, M., 14
 Wallensteen, P., 199–200
 Wallerstein, I., 172
 Walt, S. M., 36, 287–8
 Walter, A., 187–8
 Waltz, K. N., 46n5, 124n5, 153, 154, 160, 180, 223, 224
 Wang, J., 235, 247

- Wang, Y., 247n12
 Wang, Z., 189
 War Studies, 47–9, 94
 war(s), 1, 4, 34, 37, 66, 82
 banning, failure of idea to, 75–7
 Bosnian War, 207
 defence dilemma, 17, 30, 32, 49, 65
 future GIS, 276–8
 guerrilla, 156
 as institution, 19
 security and stability in Third World, 197–200
 in the South by the North, 156
 see also Cold War period; First World War; interwar years; Second World War
 Washington Naval Treaty (1922), 74
 Watson, A., 18, 19n6, 164, 230, 236, 270
 weak states, 127, 198, 234, 269
 Weart, S. R., 230–1
 Weinstein, F., 166
 Weiss, T., 182
 Wells, A., 25
 Wemheuer-Vogelaar, W., 295
 Wendt, A., 233, 288
 West
 decline of, 275
 dominance of GIS, 263–4
 see also core/periphery structure
 West-centrism, 2–3
 Constructivism, 289
 as continuing, 286–7, 290–3
 ideologies of progress, 21
 see also core/periphery structure; Dependency Theory
 Westad, O. A., 27, 73, 116, 126–7, 130, 131, 135, 189, 198, 203
 Westbrook, R., 254
 Western-colonial international society, 55, 71
 Western-global international society, 17–24
 Western IR thinking, 1–2
 Africa and, 250–1
 core/periphery structure, 3–6
 Russia and, 255
 see also core/periphery structure
 Westphalia (and Westphalian), 18, 20, 107
 Wheaton, H., 51, 54
 Wheeler, N. J., 235
 white power, breaking myth of, 26–7
 Whittlesey, D., 92
 Wight, M., 164, 287–8, 301
 Wilkin, P., 294
 Willetts, P., 160n11
 Williams, D., 98, 242
 Williams, E., 108
 Williams, J., 274
 Williams, M. C., 45, 46n5, 152, 165
 Wilson, P., 88, 89
 Wilson, W., 93
 Witt, M. A., 196
 Wohlforth, W. C., 181, 224
 Wolf, M., 211, 268, 272
 Wolf, N., 272
 Womack, B., 265
 women
 peace and, 199
 peace movements, 14–15
 vulnerability of in the periphery, 199
 see also Feminism
 Women, Peace and Security, 15, 199
 Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF), 54, 94
 Wood, J., 58
 Woodrow Wilson Chair in International Politics at Aberystwyth, 83
 Woods, N., 130n6
 World Disarmament Conference, 75–6
 world economy
 financial crises, 211–12, 217
 GIS future, 267–8
 global economic management, 210–12
 interwar years, 74, 75, 76
 World Health Organization (WHO), 214
 world history as grounding for Global IR, 300, 302–3
 World International Studies Committee (WISC), 222
 world society, 274–6
 World Systems Theory (WST), 172
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 188–9
 World War I, *see* First World War
 World War II, *see* Second World War
 Wright, Q., 33
 Yahuda, M., 180
 Yale Institute of International Studies, 85
 Yalem, R. J., 157
 Yan, X., 195, 247, 247n12
 Yanaihara, T., 98
 Yin, J., 248, 289
 Young Men's Christian Association, 14
 Yugoslavia, break up of, 207
 Yurdusev, A. N., 254
 Zakaria, F., 5, 195, 216, 262
 Zarakol, A., 27, 72, 254
 Zaydan, Jurji, 23
 Zehfuss, M., 232, 233
 Zhang, F., 87, 99, 195
 Zhang, X., 235, 236, 247n12
 Zhang, Y., 18, 235, 236, 314, 315
 Zimmern, A., 26, 89, 90, 97