

## Index

- $\pi$  band, 4, 6, 98
- $\pi$  bond, 1
- $\pi$  electron, 1, 99
- $\pi^*$  band, 4, 6, 98
- $\sigma$  band, 6, 98
- $\sigma$  bond, 1
- $\sigma$  electron, 99
- $\sigma^*$  band, 6, 98
- AA stacking, 21, 63, 95
- AB stacking, 15, 62, 92, 141
- ABC stacking, 23
- absorbance
  - of monolayer graphene, 103, 107, 244
  - of multilayer graphene, 105, 245
  - of  $N$ -layer graphene, 244
- absorption
  - interband, 76, 78, 82, 107
  - intra-band, 76, 78
  - nonsaturable, 245
  - optical, 76
- acoustic oscillation frequency, 40
- acoustic phonon, 33, 39
  - longitudinal, 40
  - transverse, 40
- acoustic phonon scattering, 33, 39, 59
- acoustic phonon scattering rate, 40
- acoustic plasmon mode, 218
- acoustic SP mode. *See* acoustic surface plasmon mode
- acoustic surface plasmon mode, 208
- AFM. *See* atomic-force microscopy
- Ampère's equation, 68, 73, 115
- amplitude modulation, 230
- amplitude modulator
  - graphene-based, 231
- antenna, 229
- antibonding, 8
- aperture SNOM, 212
- apertureless SNOM, 212
- a-SNOM. *See* apertureless SNOM
- atomic-force microscopy, 212
- attenuation
  - of graphene SP mode, 189, 192
- attenuation constant
  - of graphene TE mode, 196
- average momentum relaxation time, 108, 178
- axis
  - extraordinary, 74
  - ordinary, 74
  - principal, 28, 29, 72, 74, 150
- backward scattering, 34, 36, 142
- band
  - conduction, 6, 70, 78, 92
  - Dirac, 19, 20, 21
  - massive, 20, 62
  - massless, 20, 21, 62, 63
  - valence, 6, 70, 78, 92
  - $\pi$ , 4, 6, 98
  - $\pi^*$ , 4, 6, 98
  - $\sigma$ , 6, 98
  - $\sigma^*$ , 6, 98
- band structure
  - of AA-stacked graphene, 22
  - of ABC-stacked graphene, 25
  - of AB-stacked graphene, 16
  - of graphene, 3
  - of graphite, 20
- Bernal stacking, 15
- bilayer graphene, 233
  - AA-stacked, 22, 95
  - AB-stacked, 19, 62, 92, 141, 143
  - misoriented, 23
- bistability, 157
- Bloch function, 3
- bolometric effect, 226
- Boltzmann transport equation, 27, 30, 153
- bond
  - C–C, 1
  - $\pi$ , 1
  - $\sigma$ , 1
- bonding, 8
- Born approximation
  - first-order, 39
  - self-consistent, 39
- Bose–Einstein statistics, 40

- bound charge, 67, 114, 151, 178
- bound electron, 70, 71, 74, 76, 100, 114, 115, 151, 183, 185
- Bravais lattice, 3
- Bravais sublattice, 3
- Brillouin zone, 2, 6, 11
  - reduced, 20
- canonical momentum, 79
- carbon atom, 1
- carrier concentration, 10, 13
- carrier density, 54, 122, 243
- carrier-density operator, 122
- cavity mode, 236, 242
- centrosymmetric, 151, 162
- charge
  - bound, 67, 114, 151, 178
  - conduction, 67, 148
  - free, 114
- charge carrier, 67
- charge density, 66
  - induced, 112, 114, 121, 123
  - surface, 116, 118, 123
- charged-impurity scattering, 36
- charged-impurity scattering rate, 37
- chemical potential, 6, 11, 12, 78, 224, 231, 239, 242, 243
  - effective, 95
- complex field, 68
- conductance
  - sheet, 30
  - specific, 30
  - surface, 30
- conduction band, 6, 70, 78, 92
- conduction charge, 67, 148
- conduction current, 67, 114
- conductivity, 28, 30
  - DC, 108
  - linear, 148
  - nonlinear, 145, 148
  - optical, 71, 76, 80, 113, 243
  - second-order, 150
  - sheet, 29
  - surface, 28, 32, 62, 64, 107, 112, 149, 183
  - third-order, 150
- conductivity tensor, 68
- continuity equation, 66
- convolution integral, 70, 145
- convolution relation, 148
- Coulomb gauge, 79
- Coulomb interaction
  - bare, 119, 120
  - screened, 120
- Coulomb potential, 35
- critical angle, 211
- crystal symmetry, 150
- current
  - conduction, 67, 114
  - displacement, 67, 114
  - external, 67
  - induced, 67
  - polarization, 67, 114
- current density, 28, 66, 71, 183
  - electron, 31
  - hole, 32
  - induced, 113, 114, 121
  - linear, 148
  - nonlinear, 148
  - optical, 75
  - surface, 28, 75, 88, 116, 149, 151, 183
  - volume, 183
- cutoff frequency, 218
- cyclotron effective mass, 14
- DC conductivity, 108
- Debye layer, 55
- Debye length, 55
- defect scattering, 38
- defect scattering rate, 38
- deformation potential, 40
- deformation potential energy, 40
- density function theory, 98
- density matrix, 80, 85, 87, 88, 120, 124, 159, 162
  - in the interaction picture, 87, 160
  - in perturbation expansion, 160
  - time evolution of, 87, 122, 160
- density of defects, 39
- density of states, 10
  - of AB-stacked bilayer graphene, 141
- dielectric function, 133
- Dirac band, 20, 21
- Dirac cone, 7, 20, 23, 27, 62, 63, 95, 152
- Dirac cone approximation, 100
- Dirac delta function, 83
- Dirac electron, 7
- Dirac equation
  - massless, 7
  - relativistic, 6, 14
- Dirac fermion, ix, 14
- Dirac point, 6, 11, 12, 14, 15, 23, 34, 39, 100, 126, 227
- dispersion
  - of acoustic plasmon mode, 218
  - of coupled SP–phonon modes, 199
  - of graphene SP mode, 189
  - of graphene SP–SO coupled mode, 198
  - of graphene surface plasmon mode, 186, 188, 190, 192, 202
  - of graphene surface plasmon on a metallic substrate, 203, 204
  - of graphene surface plasmon polariton mode, 186, 191, 209

- of optical plasmon mode, 218
- of surface plasmon polariton mode, 182
- of transverse electric mode, 195
- of uncoupled SP mode, 199
- of volume plasmon polariton mode, 181
- dispersion curve
  - of coupled graphene SP modes, 209
  - of decoupled graphene SP modes, 207, 209
  - of FP mode, 240
  - of graphene SP mode, 186, 192
  - of graphene SPP mode, 185, 186, 188, 240, 242
  - of photon, 181
  - of polariton, 42
  - of spoof SPP mode, 240
  - of SPP mode, 182
  - of volume plasmon, 181
  - of volume plasmon polariton, 181
  - RPA, 192
  - semiclassical, 192
- dispersion map, 240
- displacement current, 67, 114
- drift mobility, 57
- drift velocity, 57
- Drude conductivity, 156, 188
- Drude model, 107, 108, 178, 186, 203
- Drude surface conductivity, 189
- Drude surface optical conductivity, 109
  
- EDF. *See* erbium-doped fiber
- effective mass, 14, 62, 179
  - cyclotron, 14
  - zero, 14
- effective optical conductivity, 116
- effective permittivity, 218
- effective relaxation time, 32, 108
- effective rest mass, 14
- effective scattering rate, 64
- effective-index method, 218
- eigenenergy, 4, 6, 18, 20
- eigenenergy equation, 4
- eigenvalue equation, 17, 22, 185
  - of graphene SP–SO coupled mode, 198
  - of graphene surface plasmon polariton mode, 185, 189
  - of graphene TE mode, 194, 195
  - of surface optical phonon mode, 42
  - of surface plasmon modes of two graphene sheets, 204, 205, 206
- elastic scattering, 34, 49
- elastic scattering rate, 49
- electric conductivity
  - surface, 74
- electric displacement, 66
- electric field, 66
- electric permittivity, 117
- electric polarization, 71
  - surface, 116
- electric potential energy, 113
- electric susceptibility, 71
  - surface, 116
- electric dipole approximation, 151, 164
- electric dipole interaction, 150, 162, 164
- electric quadrupole interaction, 151, 164
- electron
  - bound, 70, 71, 74, 100, 114, 115, 151, 183, 185
  - Dirac, 7
  - free, 70, 74, 76, 115, 151, 179
  - $\pi$ , 1, 99
  - $\sigma$ , 99
- electron current density, 31
- electron density, 11, 53, 123
  - surface, 116
- electron mobility, 52, 57
  - of graphene, 52, 53
- electron–electron interaction, 120
- electron–hole pair, 221, 228
- electron–hole recombination rate, 111
- electron–phonon coupling parameter, 44
- electrostatic doping, 217, 239
- electrostatic gating, 233, 235
- electrostatic limit, 118
- energy
  - interlayer interaction, 15, 21, 25, 92, 94, 141
  - intralayer interaction, 15, 21
  - nearest-neighbor hopping, 4
  - self-interaction, 4, 6
- energy conservation, 83, 103
- energy–momentum relation, 14
  - near a Dirac point, 7
  - relativistic, 14
- EQE, 224. *See* external quantum efficiency
- erbium-doped fiber, 247
- external quantum efficiency, 221
- extraordinary axis, 74
- extraordinary optical transmission, 242
- extraordinary permittivity, 74
- extraordinary refractive index, 74
- extrinsic scattering mechanism, 33
  
- Fabry–Pérot cavity, 18, 103
- Fabry–Pérot mode, 238
- Fermi energy, 11, 49, 55, 110
- Fermi level, 6, 11, 12
- Fermi velocity, 7, 14, 77, 181
- Fermi’s golden rule, 34, 39, 80, 81, 90
- Fermi–Dirac distribution, 11, 12
  - at thermal equilibrium, 31, 153, 161
- fiber tip, 212
- fine-structure constant, 105
- first-order Born approximation, 39
- flexural phonon, 54
- forbidden transition, 94
- form factor, 36, 122
- forward scattering, 34

- Fourier-transform relation, 69  
 four-probe technique, 56, 60  
 fourth-order tensor, 150  
 four-wave mixing, 168, 176  
 FP cavity, 238, *See* Fabry–Pérot cavity  
 FP mode, 240, 242, *See* Fabry–Pérot mode  
 free charge, 114, 151  
 free charge carrier, 178  
 free electron, 70, 74, 76, 115, 151, 179  
 fundamental mode, 208, 214, 218
- graphene  
 bilayer, 19, 22, 23, 62, 92, 95, 141, 143, 233  
 intrinsic, 6, 29, 92, 125  
 monolayer, 1, 9, 15, 16, 28, 71, 76, 84, 101, 105, 111, 143, 150, 151, 194, 204  
 multilayer, 15, 23, 61, 63, 76, 100  
 single-layer, 1  
 trilayer, 20, 22, 63  
 undeformed, 29, 72  
 graphene nanoribbon waveguide, 216  
 graphene optical modulator, 231  
 fiber-based, 234  
 graphene photodetector, 228  
 graphene plasmonic waveguide, 218  
 graphene ribbon, 213  
 graphene saturable absorber, 246  
 graphene SP mode, 201, *See* graphene surface plasmon mode  
 attenuation of, 189, 192  
 characteristics of, 186, 188  
 detection of, 212  
 dispersion of, 186, 188, 190, 203, 204  
 excitation of, 211, 214, 229  
 loss of, 193  
 graphene SPP mode, 185, 189, 216, 239, 240, 242  
 characteristics of, 185  
 dispersion of, 186, 191, 209  
 excitation of, 209, 210, 238, 242  
 group velocity of, 211  
 resonance frequency of, 239  
 graphene surface plasmon, 201  
 graphene surface plasmon mode, 188, 201  
 graphene surface plasmon polariton, 216  
 graphene terahertz modulator, 235  
 graphene transistor, 228  
 graphene waveguide, 216  
 graphene–metamaterial structure, 242  
 grating structure, 214  
 group velocity, 14  
 of carrier in graphene, 14  
 of graphene SPP mode, 211
- H point, 20  
 Hall bar device, 57  
 Hall coefficient, 57  
 Hall mobility, 57  
 Hamilton's equations, 79  
 Hamiltonian, 3  
 of AA-stacked multilayer graphene, 21  
 of ABC-stacked multilayer graphene, 24  
 of AB-stacked multilayer graphene, 17  
 in an electromagnetic field, 79  
 interaction, 80, 81, 86, 87, 120, 121, 162  
 near the K point, 7  
 perturbation, 121, 159  
 Hamiltonian operator  
 in an electromagnetic field, 80, 81  
 harmonic field, 68  
 Heaviside step function, 11, 84, 128, 138  
 helicity operator, 9  
 hexagonal symmetry, 150  
 high-order mode, 218  
 high- $\kappa$  material, 47  
 hole current density, 32  
 hole density, 11  
 hole mobility, 52, 57  
 of graphene, 52  
 honeycomb lattice, 1, 3
- impedance  
 of free space, 244  
 impurity scattering, 35, 49  
 impurity scattering rate, 37  
 incident power, 221  
 induced charge density, 112, 114, 121, 123  
 induced current density, 113, 114, 121  
 induced polarization density, 113  
 induced scalar potential, 118  
 inelastic scattering, 34, 49  
 in-scattering rate, 47  
 interaction energy  
 interlayer, 15, 21, 25, 92, 94, 141  
 intralayer, 15, 21  
 self-, 4, 6  
 interaction Hamiltonian, 80, 81, 86, 87, 120, 121, 162  
 interaction picture, 86, 160  
 interband absorption, 76, 78, 82, 107  
 interband scattering, 33, 192, 193  
 interband scattering rate, 111  
 interband scattering region, 191, 207  
 interband transition, 77, 78, 92, 125, 159, 171, 175, 231  
 interdigitated electrodes, 223  
 interlayer interaction energy, 15, 21, 25, 92, 141  
 internal quantum efficiency, 221  
 intervalley scattering, 34  
 intraband absorption, 76, 78  
 intraband scattering, 33, 34, 36  
 intraband scattering rate, 111  
 intraband scattering region, 191, 207

- intragband transition, 78, 107, 125, 159  
 intralayer interaction energy, 15, 21  
 intravalley scattering, 34  
 intrinsic graphene, 6, 29, 92, 125  
 intrinsic mobility, 54  
 intrinsic permutation operator, 167  
 intrinsic permutation symmetry, 167, 171  
 intrinsic scattering mechanism, 33  
 IQE, 223, 224, *See* internal quantum efficiency
- K point. *See* Dirac point  
 kinetic momentum, 79  
 Kramers–Kronig relation, 84, 92, 128  
 Kretschmann configuration, 210  
 Kronecker delta function, 2, 83
- Landau damping, 133, 139  
 lattice constant, 1  
 linear conductivity, 148  
 linear current density, 148  
 linear optical conductivity, 162  
 linear surface conductivity, 149, 151  
 linear surface susceptibility, 149, 151  
 linear susceptibility, 146  
 Liouville–von Neumann equation, 87, 160  
 lithium perchlorate, 55  
 LO phonon. *See* longitudinal optical phonon  
 longitudinal acoustic phonon, 40  
 longitudinal mode, 179  
 longitudinal optical phonon, 42  
 longitudinal optical phonon frequency, 42  
 longitudinal oscillation frequency, 179  
 long-range scattering, 58  
 Lorentz force, 57, 80  
 Lorentzian function, 94
- magnetic field, 66  
 magnetic induction, 66  
 magnetic dipole interaction, 151, 164  
 magnetization, 66  
 massive band, 20, 62  
 massless band, 20, 21, 62, 63  
 massless Dirac band, 20, 21  
 massless Dirac fermion, 14  
 Maxwell's equations, 66, 179  
 mechanical exfoliation, 60  
 metal SP mode, 201  
 metal SPP mode, 201, 242  
 metallic grating, 243  
 metamaterial, 236  
 metamaterial structure, 237  
 microfiber, 233, 234  
 midgap state, 39  
 misorientation, 23  
 mobility, 32, 33, 53, 56, 57, 59, 229  
   drift, 57  
   electron, 52, 57  
   of graphene, 53, 58, 233  
   Hall, 57  
   hole, 52, 57  
   intrinsic, 54  
   of suspended graphene, 53  
   ultrahigh, 58, 59  
 mode-locked fiber laser, 246  
 mode-locked laser, 246  
 modulation depth, 231, 234, 235, 238, 239, 243, 245  
 momentum conservation, 83  
 momentum relaxation time, 34, 108  
   average, 108, 178  
 monolayer graphene, 1, 9, 15, 16, 28, 71, 76, 84, 101, 105, 111, 143, 150, 151, 194, 204  
   absorbance of, 103, 107, 244  
   reflectance of, 103  
   thickness of, 47, 71, 101, 175  
   transmittance of, 103, 105  
 multilayer graphene, 15, 23, 61, 76, 91, 100  
   AA-stacked, 21, 63  
   ABC-stacked, 23  
   absorbance of, 105, 245  
   AB-stacked, 15, 62  
   misoriented, 23  
   reflectance of, 105  
   transmittance of, 105
- nearest-neighbor hopping energy, 4  
 nearest-neighbor interaction, 15, 18  
 near-field scanning optical microscopy, 211  
 neutrality point, 58  
 nonlinear conductivity, 145, 148  
   second-order, 148, 150  
   third-order, 148, 150, 165  
 nonlinear current density, 148  
 nonlinear optical conductivity  
   second-order, 162  
   third-order, 162  
 nonlinear optical polarization, 145  
 nonlinear optical response, 145  
 nonlinear refractive index, 176  
 nonlinear surface conductivity  
   third-harmonic, 168  
   third-order parametric, 171  
 nonlinear surface current  
   third-order, 168  
 nonlinear surface current density, 162  
   second-order, 162  
   third-order, 164  
 nonlinear surface optical conductivity, 152  
 nonlinear surface susceptibility, 152  
   third-order, 175  
 nonlinear susceptibility, 145  
   second-order, 146, 150  
   third-order, 146, 150  
 nonlocal response, 189  
 nonresonant transition, 170

- nonretarded region, 183
- nonsaturable absorption, 245
- optical absorption, 76
- optical bistability, 157
- optical conductivity, 71, 76, 80, 113, 243
  - of AB-stacked graphene, 92
  - effective, 116
  - linear, 162
  - of multilayer graphene, 91
  - nonlinear, 162
  - $n$ th-order, 151
  - surface, 74, 83, 89, 109, 116, 137, 151
- optical current density
  - surface, 75
- optical excitation, 67
- optical Kerr effect, 168, 173, 176
- optical modulator, 230
  - graphene-based, 233
  - ideal, 232
- optical nonlinearity, 152
  - second-order, 162
  - third-order, 164, 171
- optical phonon, 33
  - intrinsic, 48
  - longitudinal, 42
  - surface, 42, 197
  - transverse, 42, 197
- optical phonon frequency
  - longitudinal, 42
  - transverse, 42
- optical phonon scattering, 33, 41
  - extrinsic, 41, 42
  - intrinsic, 41, 48
- optical plasmon mode, 218
- optical polarization
  - linear, 145
  - nonlinear, 145
- optical saturation, 168
- optical SP mode. *See* optical surface plasmon mode
- optical susceptibility, 71
  - $n$ th-order, 151
  - surface, 73, 98, 151
- optical-field-induced birefringence, 173
- orbitals
  - atomic, 1
  - of graphene, 1
  - of graphite, 1
- ordinary axis, 74
- ordinary permittivity, 74
- ordinary refractive index, 74
- Otto configuration, 210
- out-of-phase vibrations, 48
- out-scattering rate, 46
- parametric frequency conversion, 171
- Pauli blocking, 47, 94, 129, 231, 233, 244
- Pauli vector, 9, 80, 159
- perfect conductor, 179
- permittivity, 101, 114, 179
  - of conductor, 183
  - effective, 218
  - electric, 117
  - extraordinary, 74
  - ordinary, 74
  - surface, 74, 101
- permittivity tensor, 68, 98, 115
- permutation symmetry
  - intrinsic, 167
- perturbation, 86
- perturbation Hamiltonian, 121, 159
- perturbation method, 145
- phase matching, 209, 210, 214, 229
- phase-matching condition, 210
- phase mismatch, 209
- phase velocity, 14, 128, 183
  - of carrier in graphene, 14
  - of graphene SP mode, 198
  - of graphene SPP mode, 188
- phonon
  - acoustic, 33, 39
  - flexural, 54
  - longitudinal acoustic, 40
  - longitudinal optical, 42
  - optical, 33
  - surface, 33
  - transverse acoustic, 40
  - transverse optical, 42, 197
- phonon absorption, 40
- phonon emission, 40
- phonon frequency, 42
- phonon polariton, 42
  - surface, 42
- phonon scattering, 33, 41
  - acoustic, 39
  - optical, 41, 42, 48
  - SO, 43
- photoconductive detector, 229
- photoconductive gain, 229
- photocurrent, 221, 230
- photodetector, 220
  - graphene-based, 228, 233
  - terahertz, 229, 230
- photogating effect, 228
- photon energy, 221
- photon flux, 221
  - absorbed, 221
- photonic crystal, 176
- photo-thermoelectric effect, 224
- photovoltage, 230
- photovoltaic effect, 221
- planar waveguide, 216
- plasma frequency, 178, 179
  - surface, 183

- plasma oscillation, 178  
 plasmon, 178  
   surface, 178, 183  
   volume, 179  
 plasmon mode  
   acoustic, 218  
   optical, 218  
 plasmon polariton, 181  
   surface, 178, 182  
   volume, 181  
 plasmon resonance, 216, 243  
 plasmonic waveguide, 216, 218  
   of two graphene sheets, 218  
 plasmonic waveguide mode, 218  
 plasmonic wavelength, 213  
 p–n junction, 221  
 point defect, 38  
 point group, 150  
 polar crystallographic point groups, 42  
 polar substrate, 42  
 polariton dispersion, 42  
 polarizability. *See* polarizability function  
 polarizability function, 108, 111, 112, 113  
   at a nonzero temperature, 138  
   of 2D electron gas, 142  
   of AB-stacked bilayer graphene, 141, 142  
   of monolayer graphene, 142  
   surface, 112, 116, 118, 124, 125  
 polarization, 66  
 polarization current, 67, 114  
 polarization density, 149, 179  
   induced, 113  
   surface, 75, 149, 151  
 polyethylene oxide, 55  
 polymer electrolyte, 55, 59  
 position operator, 122  
 primitive lattice vectors, 1  
 primitive unit cell, 2  
 principal axis, 28, 29, 72, 74, 150  
 principal surface conductivity, 74  
 principal surface susceptibility, 74  
 principal susceptibility, 72, 150  
 prism coupler, 210  
 propagation constant, 179  
   of graphene TE mode, 196  
 pseudospin, 9  
 PTE effect. *See* photo-thermoelectric effect  
 PV effect, 224, 226, 228. *See* photovoltaic effect  
  
 Q-switched laser, 246  
 quantum dot, 228  
 quasistatic approximation, 183, 188  
  
 random-phase approximation, 120  
 rate equation, 244  
 RC-limited bandwidth, 223, 233  
  
 RC time constant, 222, 233  
 reciprocal lattice, 2  
 reflectance, 232, 243  
   of monolayer graphene, 103  
   of multilayer graphene, 105  
 reflection coefficient, 103  
 reflection spectroscopy, 100  
 refractive index, 100  
   extraordinary, 74  
   nonlinear, 176  
   ordinary, 74  
 relaxation time, 31  
   effective, 32, 108  
 relaxation-time approximation, 31, 124, 125  
 resistance  
   contact, 57  
   of graphene sheet, 56  
   sheet, 30, 56  
   specific, 30  
   surface, 30  
   total, 57  
 resistivity, 30  
   sheet, 30  
   surface, 30, 51, 56  
 resonance frequency, 213, 242  
   graphene SPP mode, 239  
 resonance mode, 235, 236  
 resonant transition, 170  
 response function, 113  
 responsivity, 221, 223  
 retarded region, 183  
 RPA. *See* random phase approximation  
 RPA conductivity model, 203  
 RPA dispersion curve, 192  
 RPA surface conductivity, 203  
 RPA–RT surface conductivity, 189  
 RPA–RT surface polarizability function, 125, 190  
  
 saturable absorber, 244, 246  
   graphene, 246  
 saturable absorption, 233  
 saturation intensity, 245  
 saturation model, 244  
 saturation surface carrier density, 244  
 scalar potential, 79, 112, 121  
   induced, 118  
 scattering  
   acoustic phonon, 33, 39, 59  
   backward, 34, 36, 142  
   charged-impurity, 36  
   defect, 38  
   elastic, 34, 49  
   extrinsic optical phonon, 42  
   forward, 34  
   impurity, 35, 49  
   inelastic, 34, 49  
   interband, 33, 192, 193

- scattering (cont.)
  - intervalley, 34
  - intragband, 33, 34, 36
  - intravalley, 34
  - intrinsic optical phonon, 48
  - long-range, 58
  - optical phonon, 33, 41
  - short-range, 38, 58
  - SO phonon, 43, 50
- scattering center, 27
- scattering mechanism
  - extrinsic, 33
  - intrinsic, 33
- scattering potential energy, 34, 37
- scattering rate, 138
  - acoustic phonon, 40, 53
  - charged-impurity, 37
  - defect, 38
  - effective, 64, 138
  - elastic, 49
  - energy-dependent, 47
  - impurity, 37, 53
  - interband, 111
  - intragband, 111
  - SO phonon, 44, 45, 47, 53
  - total, 49
- scattering transition rate, 33
- scattering wave number, 36, 45
- scattering-type SNOM, 212
- Schrödinger equation, 3
- screened Coulomb interaction, 120
- screened Coulomb potential energy
  - 2D, 119
- screening number, 48
- screening wave number, 37
  - Thomas–Fermi, 37
- second harmonic, 163
- second-order optical nonlinearity, 162
- second-order tensor, 150
- Seebeck coefficient, 224
- selection rules, 98
- self-consistent Born approximation, 39
- self-interaction energy, 4, 6
- self-phase modulation, 176
- semiclassical dispersion curve, 192
- semiconductor saturable absorber mirror, 245
- SESAM. *See* semiconductor saturable absorber mirror
- sheet conductance, 30
- sheet conductivity, 29
- sheet resistance, 30
  - of graphene, 56
- sheet resistivity, 30
- short laser pulse, 246
- short-range scattering, 38, 58
- single-mode fiber, 233
- single-walled carbon nanotube, 245
- slope efficiency, 246
- SNOM. *See* near-field scanning optical microscopy
  - aperture, 212
  - apertureless, 212
  - scattering-type, 212
- SO phonon. *See* surface optical phonon
- SO phonon scattering, 43, 50
- SO phonon scattering rate, 45
- SP. *See* surface plasmon
- space group, 150
- spatial nonlocality, 107, 111, 180
- specific conductance, 30
- specific resistance, 30
- spectral broadening, 85, 170, 172, 175
- spectral linewidth, 170, 172, 175, 216
- spectroscopic ellipsometry, 100
- split ring resonator, 236
- spoof SPP mode, 236, 238, 240, 242, *See* spoof surface plasmon polariton mode
- spoof surface plasmon polariton mode, 236
- SPP. *See* surface plasmon polariton
- SRR. *See* split ring resonator
- s-SNOM. *See* scattering-type SNOM
- stacking
  - AA, 21
  - AB, 15
  - ABC, 23
  - Bernal, 15
- static screening wave number, 141
- stimulated emission, 82
- surface carrier density
  - photoexcited, 244
  - saturation, 244
- surface charge density, 116, 118, 123
- surface concentration
  - of electrons, 11
  - of holes, 11
- surface conductance, 30
- surface conductivity, 28, 32, 62, 64, 107, 112, 183
  - 2D, 28
  - DC, 107
  - Drude, 189
  - linear, 149, 151
  - nonlinear, 169, 171
  - principal, 74
  - RPA, 203
  - PRA–RT, 189
  - third-harmonic, 168
- surface current, 183
  - nonlinear, 168
- surface current density, 28, 88, 116, 149, 151, 183
  - nonlinear, 162
- surface current model, 183



- surface electric conductivity, 74
- surface electric polarization, 116
- surface electric susceptibility, 116
- surface electron density, 11, 116
- surface hole density, 11
- surface optical conductivity, 74, 83, 89, 109, 116, 137, 151
  - of AA-stacked graphene, 95, 97
  - of AB-stacked graphene, 95
  - high-frequency, 84
  - low temperature, 85, 111
  - of monolayer graphene, 95, 244
  - nonlinear, 152
  - at zero temperature, 91, 92
- surface optical current density, 75
- surface optical phonon, 42, 197
- surface optical susceptibility, 73, 98, 151
- surface permittivity, 74, 101
- surface phonon, 33
- surface phonon mode, 42
- surface phonon polariton, 42
- surface plasma frequency, 183
- surface plasmon, 178, 183
- surface plasmon mode, 183
  - acoustic, 208
  - antisymmetric, 207
  - graphene, 188
  - optical, 208
  - phonon-coupled, 197
  - symmetric, 207
- surface plasmon polariton, 178, 182
- surface plasmon polariton mode, 182
  - graphene, 185
  - metal, 188
  - spoof, 236
- surface polarizability. *See* surface polarizability function
- surface polarizability function, 112, 116, 118, 124, 125
  - RPA–RT, 125, 190
- surface polarization density, 75, 149, 151
- surface resistance, 30
- surface resistivity, 30, 51
  - graphene, 56
- surface susceptibility, 112
  - linear, 149, 151
  - nonlinear, 152
  - principal, 74
- susceptibility, 114
  - electric, 71
  - linear, 146
  - nonlinear, 145, 146
  - optical, 71
  - principal, 72, 150
  - second-order, 146, 150
  - surface, 112, 149
    - third-order, 146, 150
- susceptibility tensor, 68
- SWNT. *See* single-walled carbon nanotube
- symmetric surface plasmon mode, 207
- TE mode. *See* transverse electric mode
- terahertz modulator, 230, 235, 242
- terahertz photodetector, 229
- terahertz waveguide, 216, 230
- thermal-equilibrium distribution, 87
- thermoelectric effect, 224
- thickness
  - of monolayer graphene, 47, 71, 101, 175
- third-harmonic generation, 168
- third-order nonlinear surface susceptibility, 175
- third-order nonlinear susceptibility
  - 3D effective, 175
- third-order optical nonlinearity, 164, 171
- third-order tensor, 150
- Thomas–Fermi screening, 37, 51, 137, 140, 143
- tight-binding model, 3
- time-dependent perturbation, 87
- TM mode. *See* transverse magnetic mode
- TM surface mode, 182
- TMDC. *See* transition metal dichalcogenide
- TO phonon. *See* transverse optical phonon
- transition
  - forbidden, 94
  - interband, 77, 78, 92, 125, 159, 171, 175, 231
  - intraband, 78, 107, 125, 159
  - nonresonant, 170
  - resonant, 170
- transition metal dichalcogenide, 223
- transition rate, 82
- transit-time-limited bandwidth, 221
- transmission coefficient, 103
- transmittance, 231, 234, 243
  - of monolayer graphene, 103
  - of multilayer graphene, 105
- transverse acoustic phonon, 40
- transverse electric mode, 193
  - of monolayer graphene, 194
- transverse magnetic mode, 185
- transverse mode, 179, 181
- transverse optical phonon, 42, 197
- transverse optical phonon frequency, 42
- trilayer graphene
  - AA-stacked, 22
  - AB-stacked, 20, 63
- ultrahigh mobility, 58, 59
- undeformed graphene, 29, 72
- uniaxial, 74
- unit cell, 2

- unit polarization vector, 69
- unsaturated absorbance, 244
  
- valence band, 6, 70, 78, 92
- van der Waals attraction, 224
- Van Hove singularities, 100
- vector potential, 79, 81
- vectorial field amplitude, 69
- velocity operator, 88
- virtual state, 170
- volume current density, 183
- volume plasmon, 179
- volume plasmon mode, 179
- volume plasmon polariton, 181
  
- volume plasmon polariton mode, 181
  
- wave function
  - of graphene, 3
- waveguide
  - graphene, 216
  - graphene nanoribbon, 216
  - graphene plasmonic, 218
  - planar, 216
  - plasmonic, 216, 218
  - terahertz, 216, 230
  
- ZO mode, 48
- ZO phonon, 48