

## INDEX OF NAMES

Note: The index reflects the names that Greek individuals used overseas, where they often dropped the 's' (included in this index in parenthesis) from the end of their surname.

- Adenauer, Conrad, 228  
 Admiral Lord Keith, 45  
 Admiral Prince Makshoutov, 105  
 Albanell Mac Coll, Eduardo, 237–238, 252  
 Alexander II, Czar, 100, 114, 116, 207–208  
 Alexander III, Czar, 100, 115, 117, 207, 228  
 Aloupi(s), G., 77  
 Ambanopoulo(s), 74, 77, 85, 87, 117  
 Ambatiello(s), 45  
 Andreadis, Stratis, 178  
 Anensky, V., 117  
 Apostolov, 78  
 Ardavani(s), Andrea, 77  
 Arosemena, Carlos Icaza, 237  
 Arvanitis, Alexandros, 8  
 Asdrachas, Spyros, 32  
 Avgerino(s)  
   Anton, 50, 85–86  
   family, 50–51  
   Gerasimos, 51  
   Michael, 51
- Bagdatopoulo(s), 63  
 Balli(s), Xenophon, 74, 273  
 Baring, 91  
 Barkas, Gerassimos, 259  
 Bashkirev, A. A., 108  
 Basiliou, 62  
 Becker, Harold O., 215  
 Berenson, Robert L., 187, 215
- Bernstein, Carl, 11  
 Bone, Franz, 85, 86  
 Bowen, N. I., Admiral, 187  
 Broun, Creon, 251, 253, 256  
 Brownell Jr., Herbert, 214, 226–227  
 Burger, Warren, 225  
 Burrel, 30
- Camondo, I., 89  
 Carlisle, Rodney, 209  
 Carlsson, Gunnar, 167  
 Carnegie, Andrew, 120  
 Carrere, Laoura, 103  
 Casey, Joseph Edward, 186–187, 212, 215, 217  
 Catherine the Great, 114  
 Catopodi(s), Spyros, 216, 220–221  
 Chapman, Stanley, 90  
 Chekhov  
   Alexander, 103  
   Anton, 102, 113  
 Christensen, Lars, 166  
 Constantinos, 155  
 Cohen, 91  
 Cokkinis  
   George, 215  
   Nicolas, 215, 251–253, 256  
 Coutsis, Georgios I., 8, 80–82, 84  
 Coutsis, 44, 77, 85, 87, 134
- Darzenta, Michelangelo, 105  
 de Waal, Edmund, 12  
 Dedichen, Ingeborg, 11

- Delis, Apostolos, 127  
 Dendramis, Vassilios, 157, 162, 170, 89  
 Dimitriades, 89  
 Dodero, Alberto, 158  
 Dologlou, Michael, 199, 252–253  
 Doorenz, Johannes, 189  
 Doub, George Cochran, 205, 222, 226  
 Dracouli(s)  
   Constantine (Costas) Pericles, 38,  
     144, 164, 237, 252, 256  
   Pericles, 237  
 Dragonas, Gerassimos N., 252  
 Dreyfus, 115, 142  
 Dudley, Robert W., 186, 187, 215
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 213, 226  
 Eleftheriou, Eletherios, 54  
 Embirico(s), 38, 40, 131, 135, 143, 145  
   A., 135  
   S. G., 143  
 Ephrussi, 12, 61, 66  
 Erlanger, Charles, 89  
 Eugenides, 89
- Foca(s), 135  
 Frangopoulos, Zissimos, 78, 143  
 Furness, 29, 131
- Galsworthy, John, 12  
 Gaona, Juan, 154, 158  
 George, King of Greece, 117, 228  
 Germanos, Bishop of Greek church, 118  
 Getty, John Paul, 167, 200  
 Giourdis, M., 78  
 Girard, Charles, 252  
 Globin, Ivan, 105  
 Glyka(s), Anthony Isidor, 94–95  
 Goiland, Gotfried, 105  
 Gonzalez Ruis, Francisco, 237  
 Goulandrís  
   Alkiviadis I., 137  
   family, 40, 131, 135, 145  
   Georgios I., 136–137  
   Petros, 14, 178, 218, 243  
 Gratsos Constantine (Costas)  
   George, 135, 162, 165, 178–179,  
     188, 216, 237, 251, 256  
   Demetre George, 237  
   George, 253  
   Panos George, 237
- Grekov, 78  
 Grigoriev, Sava, 105  
 Gyzi, Socrates, 105
- Hadjiconstanti(s), 252  
 Hadjieleftheriadi(s)  
   Apostolos, 260  
   Grigoris, 260  
 Hambro, Joseph, 89  
 Hammar, Hug, 167  
 Haswell, Bartram, 142  
 Hayter, Lorenzo W., 252  
 Heden, Ernst, 167  
 Holts, 29  
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 156, 169, 207–208,  
     211–212, 225
- Ianov, 78  
 Inglessi(s), 44  
 Ioannidis, Paul (Pavlos) J., 282–283, 285  
 Ionidi(s), 93
- Jacqueline (Jackie), 10  
 Jahre, Anders, 166–169, 188
- Kallimanopoulo(s), 212–213, 223  
   Gregory, 187  
   Pericles, 210  
 Kallinicos, George, 163  
 Kambitsi(s), 44, 135  
   D., 134  
   George A., 70  
   Gerassimos Michael, 79, 140  
   Kerasia, 45  
   Maria, 75  
 Karamanlis, Constantine, 228  
 Karastamatis, Ioannis, 260  
 Karayanni(s), Stavro, 105, 109  
 Katakouzinis, Simon, 103  
 Kertsikoff, Erikos, 260  
 Kilbach, Otto, 105  
 King Saud of Saudi Arabia, 216, 220, 228  
 Kondo, Pavel, 105  
 Koni, Anatolii Feodorovich, 106  
 Konialidi(s)  
   brothers, 151, 155, 157, 161, 164,  
     168, 180  
   Constantine (Constantino, Kostas),  
     151, 156, 164, 169, 181, 186,  
     237, 252, 254, 256

- Nikolaos (Nikos, Nicolas), 151, 156,  
 169, 180–181, 237, 252, 254,  
 256, 258
- Koundouri(s)  
 C., 78  
 Grigorios, 77
- Koutsouvelis, George N., 252
- Krassa, Maria, 62
- Krassaris  
 Panos, 254  
 Thanos, 254–255, 285
- Krestovnikov, N. K., 116
- Krouse, Allen, 226
- Kulukundis Bros, 40, 144–145, 164,  
 166, 179, 210, 212–213, 214,  
 219, 223, 226, 230  
 Manuel (Manolis), 144, 163, 164,  
 166, 177–179, 187, 210, 215,  
 223, 227, 243
- Kumba, Theodor, 105
- Land, Emory Scott, 173
- Lander, Karl, 85–86
- Lemo(s)  
 Andreas, 263  
 Costas, 14
- Lincoln, Thomas, 253
- Lincoln, Leroy A., 254
- Livanos  
 brothers, 40, 145, 166  
 Stavros, 177–179, 210–211,  
 230  
 Tina, 63, 179
- Lord Kylsant, 158
- Lord, George DeForest, 226
- Lucca, Pauline, 103
- Ludwig, Daniel, 209, 243, 244
- Lykiardopoulo(s), 38, 44, 70, 143, 145,  
 269, 278–279  
 F., 134  
 L. N., 78  
 Nikolaos, 178
- Maheu, Robert, 220–221
- Mahs, 61, 66
- Mantashev, 115
- Mantashian, *see* Mantashev
- Margaroni(s), P., 122, 135
- Martinov, Andrei Dimitrievits, 78
- Matheo(s), Lucas G., 54
- Mavridi(s)  
 brothers, 150  
 Periklis, 151
- Mavro(s), Spyridon, 62, 89
- Mavrogordato(s), A. P., 89
- Mc Clew, Guillermo, 252
- McCarthy, Joseph R., 207, 211, 213
- McDougal, Myres, 201
- McInerney, James M., 212
- McNair, Lord, 202
- Mela(s), 60, 62, 74, 82, 117  
 Anastassios Petrou, 62  
 Constantine G., 62, 72–73, 79  
 Dimitrios L., 62  
 Euphrosyne, 60, 72, 78  
 George L., 60, 62  
 Ioannis St., 62  
 Leon G., 62, 72–73, 79  
 Michael G., 62  
 Panos D., 62  
 Theodosios L., 62  
 Vasileios G., 62
- Melas brothers, 60, 82
- Mendhl, 115, 142
- Metaxas, Ioannis (Prime Minister of  
 Greece), 161
- Metaxas-Lascaratos, Spyridon, 83, 133
- Michalakopoulos, Andrea (Greek  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs), 155
- Michalino(s), Zorzis, 135, 143
- Michanovich, Nicolas, 158
- Miller, Michael, 2, 15, 123, 256
- Mimbelli, Stefan, 85
- Moraiti(s), A. G., 135
- Morgan, J. P., 120
- Morse, Clarence G., 209, 218
- Mundt, Karl, 213
- Naess, Erling Dekke, 166, 175, 188,  
 243–244
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel (President of  
 Egypt), 245
- Negreponte, 74, 117
- Nemirovsky, Irene, 103
- Neufeld, 115, 142
- Niarchos, Stavros, 40, 177–180, 187,  
 193, 201, 210, 212–215, 217,  
 220–223, 225–226, 230,  
 243–244, 272
- Nicholas I, Czar, 100

- Nicolopulo(s), 142–143  
   Demetrius, 142  
 Nikolaides, P., 252  
 Nikolaev, Michael, 105  
 Nikolakis, 135  
 Nikolaou, George, 178  
 Nixon, Richard, 213  
 Nobel, 115  
 Nomiko(s), Markos, 178
- Olga, Queen of Greece, 117, 228  
 Olney III, Warren, 219, 226  
 Onassis  
   Alexander, 224, 258, 271, 279  
   Artemis, 151  
   Christina, 11, 224, 269, 279, 283  
   family, 149, 152  
   Merope, 156  
   Omios (Homer), 152  
   Socrates, 151–152  
   Tina, *see* Livano(s), Tina  
 Onassoglou, Socrates, *see* Onassis,  
   Socrates
- Pagida(s), Ioannis, 54  
 Paizis-Danias  
   Dimitri, 260  
 Pana(s), Ilias, 62  
 Papadimitriou  
   Alexandra, 199, 202  
   Anthony S., 10, 283–284  
   Stelios, 199, 202, 252–253, 257–259,  
   279, 282–284  
 Papadopoulos, Petros, 77  
 Papadopoulou, Alexandra, 37  
 Papudov  
   Ariadne Konstantinova, 78  
   Konstantin Fotievits, 78  
 Passover, Alexander Yakovlevich or  
   Pavlovich, 109–111, 117, 228  
 Pereira, 112  
 Perón, 1142.194 158  
 Peter the Great, 111  
 Petridi(s), 95  
 Petrokockino(s), 93, 117, 275  
 Pissani, Ivan, 105  
 Pneumatico(s), Michael, 164  
 Poeze, Raoul de La, 276  
 Polemis, 135, 137
- Polyakov, Jacob, 89  
 Preusch, William A., 251, 253  
 Prince Rainier of Monaco, 228, 257  
 Pyman, 30
- Radcliffe, 30  
 Ralli  
   Alexander 86  
   brothers, 35, 38, 42, 65–66, 98, 273  
   family, 74, 85, 89, 91, 93, 117, 144  
   Katina, 273  
   Konstantin, 86  
   Pandia, 74  
   Stephen, 273  
 Rethymni(s), 144  
 Reichert, Wilhelm, 189  
 Reiter, Kurt, W., 189, 253  
 Reza  
   Ali, 200  
   Mohammed Ali, 200  
 Rockefeller, John D., 120, 200  
 Rodocanachi(s), Theodor, 42, 61,  
   65–66, 89, 93, 144  
 Romano(s), 117  
 Rosenbaum, Joseph H., 215  
 Rosenthal, Leon, 89–90  
 Rosolymo(s)  
   Athanasios Lazaros, 79, 140  
   Santina, 75, 79, 140  
 Ross, Edward J., 205, 225–226  
 Roth, Almon E., 177  
 Rothschild, 2, 68, 91–92, 112, 115  
 Rousso(s), 135  
 Runciman, 30, 131
- Sakarelis, Fotios, 293  
 Sakellaridi(s), Panayoti, 105  
 Salvini, Tomasso, 103  
 Sandström, Gustav, 167, 169  
 Scaramanga(s)  
   family, 65, 66, 85, 93, 143, 144  
   John (Ivan), 89  
 Schilizzi(s), 93  
 Schilizzi(s), Z. Stephanovik, 89  
 Schröders (Schroeder), 2, 68, 91–93  
 Schwebel, Stephen M., 202  
 Sechiari(s), 89, 143  
 Sevastopoulo(s), 62, 78  
 Sevastopoulo(s), Ariadne Eustratievna, 78

- Sfaello(s)  
 Anton, 105, 109  
 Constantine, 105  
 Sheikh Abdullah bin Suleiman  
 Al-Hamdan, 201  
 Sideridi(s), 38  
 Simonovich, S., 103  
 Skouze(s), Georgios P., 89  
 Sleptsov, Vassili, 48  
 Smith, W. W., 187  
 Sofrona(s), Michael, 148  
 Solomo(s), Antonios, 78  
 Spyrou, Andrea, 250, 252  
 Stathato(s), 38, 131, 135  
 Othon. A., 122  
 Stathopulo(s), 143  
 Stavrou, Georgios, 89  
 Stieglitz  
 Alexander, Von, Baron, 61, 66  
 Ludwig, 66  
 Stopford, Martin, 243  
 Svorono(s), 38  
 Syngros, Andreas, 59  
 Syrmas, Anastassis, 8
- Tatem, 30  
 Theofilato(s), 79, 131, 135, 143  
 Theophani(s), T., 122  
 Theotokas, Ioannis, 256  
 Toskov, Nikolai, 85–86  
 Triantis, Christos, 263  
 Trikoupis, Harilaos, Greek Prime  
 Minister, 118  
 Trochanis, 89  
 Truman, Harry S., 174, 207, 213  
 Tsitselis, Ilias, 47  
 Typaldo(s), Gerassimo, 102
- Vagliano  
 Alexandros Andrea, 266, 276  
 Alcibiades Mari, 62, 70, 79, 93, 140,  
 266, 273  
 Andre M., 276  
 Angelos, 45  
 Aspasia, 62  
 Athanasse Mari, 79, 140, 266,  
 273–274  
 Athanasse Metaxa, 79, 140  
 Athanasse S., 45, 77, 111, 129, 278  
 Basil Metaxa, 79, 140, 273–274  
 Christoforos Andrea, 266, 278  
 Danae, 273–274  
 Dimitri, 45  
 Euphrosyne, 62, 72–73, 275–276,  
 278, *see* Euphrosyne Mela(s)  
 Francis, 274  
 Katina, 274  
 Liola, 275  
 Metaxas, 45, 74, 79, 129, 140, 278  
 Michael S., 77, 111, 129, 142  
 Nicholas, 45  
 Rokos, 45  
 Spyridon, 45, 98, 278  
 Stavro, 51  
 Stephan, 274  
 Sonia, 276  
 Theodoris, 45  
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 120  
 Varvazzi(s), Mark, 89  
 Vati(s), 135  
 Veja, P., 122  
 Venizelos, Eleftherios, 155, 161  
 Vergotti(s), 44, 55, 143–144  
 Vlassopulo(s), Costas, 144, 244, 252,  
 256  
 Vlisma(s), Dimitri, 253, 260  
 Vouraki(s), Michael, 105  
 Vouros(s), 89  
 Vucina(s), Georgios, 63, 78, 80, 84,  
 94–96
- Wager, Samuel, 89  
 Wagstaff (British consul of Taganrog), 85  
 Wechsler, Michael, 109  
 Wilhemsen, W., 243  
 Woodward, Bob, 11
- Xanthopoulos, 89  
 Xoudi brothers, 150
- Zambela(s) Apostolos, 282–283  
 George, 283  
 Zarifi(s), 74, 89, 117  
 Zarifi & Zafirovou, 89  
 Zelenko, Herbert, 218, 225–227  
 Zographo(s), 89

## INDEX OF PLACES

- Aegean sea, 28, 31–32, 34–35, 37, 39,  
 41, 43, 52–53, 79–80, 125, 132,  
 135–136, 139, 143, 164, 286,  
 292–293  
 Alaska, 174  
 Alexandria, 79, 199, 258, 278  
 Andros, 8, 39, 79, 131, 135–136, 139,  
 143  
 Antwerp, 82  
 Argentina, 6, 147–151, 153, 155–159,  
 161–162, 164, 168–169, 171, 288,  
 290  
 Argostoli, 55, 270  
 Asia Minor, 150, 153, 157–158  
 Athens, 7, 11, 79, 118, 122, 150, 152,  
 155, 254, 271–272, 278, 284  
 Austro-Hungary, 103  
 Azov, 38, 43, 47, 49, 51, 53–56, 58, 63,  
 66–67, 70, 75, 77–78, 83, 85–87,  
 102, 107, 114–115, 118, 126–128,  
 139, 229, 287  
 Azov Sea, *see also* Azov  
  
 Bahamas, 242  
 Baku, 40, 115  
 Batoum, 36, 40, 52, 75  
 Bayswater, 94  
 Belgium, 196  
 Berdyansk, 53, 57, 64, 75, 77, 86–87,  
 90  
 Bethlehem, 191  
 Black Sea, 2, 5, 6, 9, 16, 17, 35, 36, 38,  
 40–43, 46–50, 52–54, 56, 58, 63,  
 67–68, 73–75, 78–79, 82, 91, 93,  
 99, 104, 114–115, 122, 124, 126,  
 128, 131, 140, 145, 158–159, 229,  
 287–289  
  
 Boca, 148  
 Braila, 62, 79, 131  
 Britain, 6–7, 17–19, 24, 26, 28–30, 39,  
 68, 74, 88, 103, 124, 128, 131,  
 158–159, 164, 176, 189, 203, 207,  
 222, 249, 289, *see also* Great  
 Britain  
 Buenos Aires, 12, 147–151, 153,  
 155–159, 161, 165–166, 169–171,  
 179, 232, 254, 256, 84  
 Bulgaria, 84  
 Burgas, 79  
  
 Cairo, 79, 202  
 Canada, 20, 159, 177  
 Cannes, 201, 216, 274  
 Cappadocia, 152  
 Cardiff, 131  
 Caucasus, 48, 52–53, 78  
 Cephalonia, 5, 7–8, 12, 33, 35, 42–45,  
 47–48, 51, 53–56, 58–59, 65–66,  
 69–70, 74, 79, 102, 108, 118, 122,  
 125–126, 128, 130, 133–136, 139,  
 143, 266, 269–272, 274–275, 286,  
 289, 291  
 Cesareia, 152  
 China, 210–211, 242, 293  
 Chios, 35, 39, 42–43, 62, 65, 74, 79, 122,  
 134–136, 139, 143–144, 179  
 Clyde, 28  
 Constantinople, 9, 12, 38, 54–56,  
 58–60, 62–63, 67–68, 70–72, 79,  
 81, 83, 88–89, 93–95, 98, 115, 126,  
 133, 140, 152, 158, 278, 289  
 Corfu, 45, 56, 79, 286  
 Crete, 134–135  
 Cyprus, 84

- Danube, 38, 59, 79, 128, 135, 142  
 Don, 52, 67, 75, 78, 128
- Ecuador, 222  
 Egypt, 84, 151, 197, 199, 245, 258, 274  
 Ekaterinoslav, 75  
 England, 8, 12, 42, 116, 127, 131,  
 150–151, 228, 274  
 Epirus, 43, 62  
 Ermoupolis, 53, *see also* Syros  
 Europe, 3–4, 15–17, 24, 26, 48, 59,  
 67–68, 72, 84, 111–112, 116,  
 147–148, 151, 155, 159, 163, 166,  
 168, 171, 188, 201, 231, 255, 275,  
 287  
 Eastern, 5, 63, 98  
 Northern, 28, 43, 75, 159, 241, 289,  
 293  
 Southern, 14, 28, 49, 75, 289, 293  
 Western, 42, 58, 60, 63, 67, 79, 98,  
 112, 118, 229, 249
- Finsbury Circus, 92  
 France, 17, 29, 35, 42, 84, 88, 103, 107,  
 116, 130, 140, 147, 193–194, 196,  
 198, 203, 216, 221, 228, 259, 276  
 Frankfurt, 88
- Galatz, 62, 142  
 Galaxidi, 8, 79, 127  
 Geneva, 88, 201  
 Genova, 79  
 Germany, 17, 84, 103, 105, 189, 194,  
 196, 216, 228, 249, 254  
 Gibraltar, 84  
 Glasgow, 26, 128  
 Great Britain, *see* Britain  
 Greece, 1, 8, 10, 17–18, 29, 39, 43, 67,  
 74, 84, 89, 103, 107, 117–118,  
 125–126, 130, 132, 140, 147, 149,  
 151–153, 155–157, 161, 164–165,  
 168–169, 171, 178–179, 204, 208,  
 231, 258–259, 264, 266, 269–270,  
 272, 275, 284, 287–288
- Hain, 131  
 Halifax, 163  
 Hamburg, 82, 189, 191–192, 199,  
 254–255, 261
- Hartlepool, 131  
 Hawaii, 174  
 Honduras, 176, 180–181, 190, 288  
 Hong Kong, 241  
 Hydra, 79, 135
- India, 66  
 Ionian islands, 5–6, 31, 36, 43, 45, 47,  
 55–56, 58–59, 66, 73, 79, 125–126,  
 136, 143, 270, 286–287, 291–292  
 Ismail, 57  
 Israel, 197, 245  
 Italy, 107  
 Ithaca, 6, 12, 39, 135–136, 139, 143,  
 165, 171, 256, 259, 260, 269–270,  
 286, 289, 292–293
- Japan, 17, 39, 167, 194, 196, 198, 240,  
 242, 249  
 Jeddah, 198–199, 201, 253, 255,  
 258
- Kardamyla, 144  
 Kassos, 39, 127, 144  
 Kayseri, *see* Cesareia  
 Kensington, 12, 273  
 Kerameies, 43–44, 70, 270  
 Kerch, 52–53, 56–58, 64, 77  
 Kharkov, 9, 75, 105, 109, 111, 113  
 Kherson, 60  
 Kiev, 9, 105  
 Korea, 210–211, 242  
 Korenovsk, 77  
 Krymsk, 77  
 Kuban, 52, 75, 77–78  
 Kutais, 75
- Larnaka, 79  
 Latin America, 150  
 Le Havre, 88  
 Lefkas, 269, 286  
 Leros, 135  
 Levant, 35, 43, 58  
 Levatho, 44, 46  
 Liberia, 176, 235–236, 242, 288  
 Liguria, 28, 127  
 Lima, 221  
 Liverpool, 26  
 Livorno, 45, 54, 60, 62

- London, 1, 6–8, 12, 28, 30–31, 38–40,  
 60, 62–64, 66, 68, 70, 73–74, 79,  
 81–85, 88–89, 92–93, 98–99, 101,  
 111, 118, 122–123, 129–131,  
 135–140, 142–145, 147, 150–151,  
 163–165, 169, 171, 179, 222, 230,  
 236–237, 251, 253, 255–256, 258,  
 264, 266, 270, 272–273, 284–286,  
 289–290, 292–293  
 Long Island, 170  
 Los Angeles, 170, 225  
 Low Countries, 28
- Malta, 43, 45, 79, 84, 241–242  
 Mariupol, 53, 57, 61, 64, 75, 77, 86–87,  
 90, 102  
 Marseilles, 12, 54, 60, 62, 63, 68, 70,  
 72–74, 79, 81–82, 85, 87, 94, 98,  
 118, 130, 140, 142, 265–266, 275,  
 278, 289  
 Mediterranean, 2, 14, 16–17, 28, 31,  
 35–36, 41–43, 45–48, 54, 56, 58,  
 60, 64, 67–68, 71–72, 79, 93,  
 98–99, 103, 115, 122, 124,  
 126–127, 131, 140, 145, 147, 153,  
 159, 161, 164, 288–289  
 Melos, 79, 134–135, 139  
 Monaco, 216, 228, 230, 254  
 Monte Carlo, 11–12, 147, 216, 236, 238,  
 240, 247, 250–251, 254–255,  
 257–259, 261, 271  
 Montevideo, 11, 156, 164, 236–238,  
 247, 251–252, 254  
 Moscow, 9, 60, 62, 105, 109, 116, 208  
 Mount Athos, 127  
 Mykonos, 136, 139
- Nakhchivan, 102  
 New York, 1, 6, 11, 12, 147, 149, 169,  
 170, 178, 179, 180–182, 188, 190,  
 192, 195, 203, 205, 209, 210,  
 215–216, 218, 220–221, 224–225,  
 229–230, 236–237, 244, 251, 256,  
 258, 271, 279, 290  
 Near East, 153  
 Netherlands, 84  
 New Russia, 114  
 Newcastle, 131  
 Nikolaev, 78, 105
- North America, 163  
 North Korea, 210  
 Norway, 17, 29, 39, 168–169, 171, 189,  
 222, 242  
 Novorossiysk, 70, 75, 77, 85, 98, 140,  
 278
- Odessa, 9, 36, 43, 49, 54, 60–63, 65, 78,  
 80, 86, 88–89, 94–95, 104–105,  
 107, 109, 114, 278  
 Oinousses, 144
- Pacific Ocean, 18, 168, 203  
 Panama, 169, 176, 180–181, 189, 235,  
 237, 241–242, 249, 255, 288  
 Paris, 11, 79, 88, 111, 140, 216, 221, 236,  
 240, 251, 253–255, 266, 273–274  
 Paita, 221  
 Patras, 79  
 Peru, 221–222  
 Piraeus, 39, 79, 122, 130, 135, 147, 152,  
 155, 179, 236, 251, 253, 255,  
 258–259, 260–261, 278, 286, 288  
 Poltava, 75  
 Poros, 79  
 Provence, 127  
 Puerto Rico, 174
- Ragusa, 35  
 Rio de Janeiro, 168  
 River Plate, 159  
 Rodosto, 79  
 Romania, 84, 89, 130, 140  
 Rostov, *see* Rostov-on-Don  
 Rostov-on-Don, 9, 52, 57, 60–61, 64,  
 70, 75, 77, 86–87, 90, 98, 102, 104,  
 111, 119, 122, 126–127, 130, 140,  
 142, 229, 278  
 Rotterdam, 88, 161, 261  
 Rouen, 82  
 Russia, 2, 6–9, 12, 42–43, 48–50, 52, 56,  
 59–60, 64–68, 70, 74, 81, 84, 90,  
 97–98, 100–103, 108, 110–121,  
 126–127, 129–130, 138, 140, 142,  
 159, 205–208, 266, 273–274, 278,  
 287, 289
- Samos, 79  
 San Francisco, 170, 188

## INDEX OF PLACES

367

- Santorini, 79, 139  
 Saratov, 75  
 Saudi Arabia, 173, 198, 199, 200, 201,  
 216, 220, 228, 258  
 Scotland, 28, 286  
 Sea of Marmara, 79  
 Sebastopol, 59, 78, 107  
 Singapore, 241–242  
 Skorprios, 10, 149, 239, 263, 269  
 Smyrna, 6, 79, 147, 149, 152–153, 258  
 Spain, 28, 35, 84, 103  
 Sparrows Point, 215  
 Spetses, 8, 37, 79–82, 136  
 St. Petersburg, 9, 61, 88, 100, 105–106,  
 109, 117, 228  
 Suez Canal, 197, 245, 249  
 Sunderland, 128, 142  
 Swansea, 28  
 Sweden, 167–169, 171  
 Switzerland, 274  
 Syros, 39, 52–54, 59, 60, 79, 122, 127,  
 130, 133–136, 139, 164
- Taganrog, 8–9, 12, 43, 47–53, 55,  
 57–66, 69–70, 75, 77, 81–82,  
 84–88, 90, 98, 101–108, 110–111,  
 113–119, 126–127, 130, 133, 205,  
 208, 229, 266, 273, 287
- Taiwan, 197  
 Tambov, 75  
 Taurida, 75
- Tekirdag, *see* Rodosto  
 Theodosia, 78  
 Tokyo, 249  
 Trieste, 79  
 Tulcha, 79  
 Turkey, 152
- United States, 2, 6, 7, 12, 17–18, 20, 84,  
 100, 120, 157, 159, 167, 169–170,  
 176, 180, 183, 188, 196, 206–208,  
 210, 212, 214–217, 221–224, 226,  
 229–230, 233, 240, 259, 269, 271,  
 274, 276, 287–289
- Uruguay, 164, 169, 238  
 US, *see* United States
- Varna, 79  
 Venice, 43, 45, 47  
 Vienna, 88  
 Volga, 75  
 Voronezh, 75  
 Vrontados, 144
- Wales, 28  
 Whitby, 28, 131
- Yeisk, 53, 56–58, 77  
 Yeni Kale, 64
- Zante, 45, 56, 58–59, 62–63, 67, 73, 79,  
 270

## INDEX OF TERMS

- 64<sup>th</sup> system, 28
- Adamas, The (cigarette brand), 151
- American neutrality Act of (1939), 233
- A. S. Onassis Göthenburg A/S, 167
- Aegean Marine Corp., 212
- Alexander S. Onassis Corp., Liberia S.A., 224, 236, 239
- Alexander S. Onassis Corporation, Inc., 225
- Alexander S. Onassis Foundation, 10, 259, 266, 279, 283–284
- Alexander S. Onassis Public Benefit Foundation, 271–272, 279, 284, 292
- American Bureau of Shipping, 138
- American government, *see* US government
- American Grace National Bank of New York, 224–226
- American Legion, 149
- American Overseas Tanker Corp., 212
- American Pacific Steamship Co., Inc., 212
- American Sparrow Point Shipyards, 191, *see also* Bethlehem Sparrows Point Shipyard
- Anglo-Saxon Oil, 166
- Arabian American Oil Company (Aramco), 200–202, 216, 220, 258, *see also* Californian
- Argentina Navigation Company Limited, 158
- Argentinization, 158
- Aristomenis, *see* Sociedad Armadora Aristomenis Panama S.A.
- Aristotelis, *see* Sociedad Armadora Aristotelis Panama S.A.
- Ariona, *see* Sociedad Industrial Maritima Financiera Ariona Panama S.A.
- Asia Minor catastrophe, 153
- Ataman Regiment, 78
- Atlantic economy, 17
- Azov Bank, *see* Azov-Don Bank
- Azov-Don Bank, 89–90, 98
- B. Seath and Co, 128
- Balleneros Ltd, 189
- Baltic Coffee House, 137, *see also* Baltic Exchange
- Baltic Exchange, 64, 74, 82, 123, 136–137, 144, *see also* Baltic Coffee House
- Bank of England, 8, 64, 68, 74, 89, 90–91, 93, 95–97, 98, 129, 135
- Benmore Panama S.A., 236, 239
- Bethlehem Sparrows Point Shipyard, 215
- Bill of Exchange Act, 95, 97
- Bis, 154
- Boer War, 129
- British India Steam Navigation Company, 26
- British United River Plate Telephone Co., 151
- Building Committee of Taganrog, 102
- Bureau Veritas, 138
- business  
   culture, 2, 5, 26, 28, 30, 36, 43, 46, 66, 232, 255–256, 259, 261–262, 269, 283–284, 286–287, 289, 291–293

- global, 7, 11, 31, 41, 100–101, 120, 170, 203, 206, 230–233, 255, 262–263, 286–287, 289, 292–293
- groups, 1, 4, 34, 38, 64, 232, 279
- methods, 2, 6, 123, 143, 287
- multinational, 22, 26, 36, 68, 101, 116, 119–120, 207, 228, 231
- offshore, 20, 24, 30, 171, 176, 231–237, 240–241, 243, 261–262, 279, 288–289, 291
- network, 2, 5, 6, 16, 24, 26, 27, 34–38, 41, 43, 48, 60, 62, 67, 75, 78, 79, 81, 83, 88, 98, 114, 119, 121, 132, 139, 142–143, 145, 148, 153, 157, 161, 171, 229–230, 258, 269, 287, 291–292
- C. Petridi and Co, 94
- Californian Arabian Standard Oil, 200, *see also* Arabian American Oil Company
- Case of the Taganrog Customs, 106, 205, *see also* Trial of Taganrog Customs
- Central American Steamship Agency, Inc, 256
- Central Bank of the Russian Federation, 66
- Chamber of Commerce of Taganrog, 102
- Chandris brothers, 40, 178
- Chantiers de l'Atlantique, 197
- Chase National Bank, 187
- China Navigation company of the Swires, 26
- CIA, 12, 201, 209, 220
- Cienega Tanker Corp., 212
- cigarette manufacture companies  
 Greek, 150
- City of London, 2, 12, 74, 93, 96–98, 112, 272, 287
- civil war  
 American, 91  
 Greek, 179
- Classification Society, 138
- cluster, 6, 33, 92
- Cold War, 12, 216, 240–241
- colonisation, 5, 66, 289
- Commercial Court, 102
- Congressional Committee, 211
- Concession Agreement of Arabian Standard Oil, 202
- consortium, 158, 216
- containerisation, 21
- Court of Appeal, 95, 97, 111
- Court of The Hague, 201, 220
- Court of Kharkov, 109, 111
- Crimean war, 42, 59, 60, 67, 73, 78, 98, 126, 289
- crisis  
 economic, 6, 20, 29, 91–92, 116, 118, 153, 155, 164, 208, 229  
 shipping, 129, 159–160, 165, 197, 225, 243, 279
- Delaware Tanker Corp., 212
- Deputy Consul of Greece, 159
- diaspora, 34–35, 38, 135, 227  
 Armenian, 49  
 Greek, 5, 35–37, 49, 60, 64, 117, 126, 155, 278, 287, 291  
 Jewish, 12, 49
- E. Baltazzi Syngros & Coronios, 89
- Eletson company, 260
- Empire  
 British, 6, 42, 84, 88, 98, 287–288  
 colonial, 24  
 French, 88, 98  
 Habsburg, 16  
 Ottoman, 16, 35–36, 43, 48, 52, 59, 67, 71, 74, 84, 88, 98, 114–116, 140, 147, 154  
 Russian, 16, 36, 42, 48, 52, 59, 65–66, 75, 85, 88, 90, 98, 106, 115, 117, 119–120, 287
- entrepôt, 60, 147
- entrepreneurial network, *see* business network
- entrepreneurship, 5–6, 14, 36, 48, 53, 289
- ethnoreligious communities  
 Armenians, 49, 71, 115, 255, 258  
 Greeks, 49, 71, 74, 116, 148, 150, 156–158, 170, 199  
 Jews, 49, 66, 71, 74, 89, 116, 142, 258
- Evangelical School, 149
- Exxon, *see* Standard Oil Company of New Jersey

- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI),  
 10, 12, 149, 156–158, 169–170,  
 192, 201, 208–212, 216,  
 219–220, 225, 228
- First National City Bank, 218–219
- flags  
 British, 231  
 German, 189, 231  
 Greek, 36, 125–126, 129–130, 159,  
 161–162, 166, 169, 175, 177,  
 211, 240, 261, 284  
 Honduran, 180, 189–191, 193, 195,  
 225, 240, 261  
 Ionian, 54  
 Liberian, 192–195, 225, 235, 240,  
 243, 261  
 Norwegian, 168  
 Ottoman, 35  
 Panamanian, 162, 168–169, 176,  
 190–191, 208, 217, 225, 233,  
 235, 240, 261  
 Russian, 45, 59–60, 126  
 Saudi Arabian, 192, 194, 198, 202  
 Swedish, 167–168, 171  
 Turkish, 83  
 US, 172, 175–176, 184, 186–187, 191,  
 209, 212–215, 241, 245, 251
- flags of convenience, 20, 24, 171,  
 175–177, 192, 207–209, 225,  
 229, 231–232, 235, 240–241,  
 243, 261–262, 288–289, 291
- fleet  
 Argentinian, 158  
 British, 18, 21, 28–30, 39, 123–124  
 German, 189  
 Greek, 1, 7, 18, 20, 31, 33, 35, 38–39,  
 43–44, 59, 99, 123–124, 126,  
 131, 135, 138, 143, 145, 148,  
 158–159, 164–165, 175, 236,  
 263, 290  
 Honduran, 176, 288  
 Japanese, 20  
 Italian, 21  
 Liberian, 176–177, 243, 288  
 Norwegian, 18, 20, 166, 168  
 Panamanian, 176–177, 243, 288  
 Russian, 114  
 Saudi-Arabian, 198  
 Spanish, 21  
 US, 175, 177, 241–242  
 world, 1, 16–18, 148, 241–242, 249,  
 250, 262, 288
- free traders, 23–26, 28, 31, 35, 42,  
 66
- Furness Withy & co, 131
- Galata Bankers, 71  
 Galatis and Psiachis, 89  
 General State Archives of the Prefecture  
 of Cephalonia, 7  
 Goodwin, Rosenbaum and Meacham,  
 215, 227–228  
 Greco-Argentinian Convention, 157  
 Greco-Turkish wars, 149, 288  
 Greek commercial community of  
 Argentina, 148, 150, 156–158.  
 Greek Committee for the Merchant  
 Marine, 144  
 Greek Diaspora network, *see* Greek  
 network  
 Greek Embassy  
 Argentina, of, 157  
 Buenos Aires, of, 170  
 Greek state, 35–36, 67, 89, 98, 115, 118,  
 125, 161, 173, 178–180, 211,  
 287, *see also* Greece  
 Greek War of Independence, 35, 49, 53,  
 67
- guilds  
 first, 51, 56–57, 63–64, 78, 102  
 second, 51  
 third, 51
- Gulf Oil Corporation, 218
- Habsburgs, 35  
 Harland and Wolff Ltd, 197, 204  
 Harland and Wolff shipyards, *see*  
 Harland & Wolff Ltd.  
 Hellenic Chamber of Commerce,  
 157  
 Hellenic Literary and Historical  
 Archive, 8  
 honorary citizens 50-1, 64, 102  
 High Court of Justice, 95  
 Hitachi shipyards, 197, 249  
 House of Representatives, 225  
 Howaldtswerke shipyards, 192, 194,  
 199, 254

- Icaza, González-Ruiz & Alemán, 237  
 intelligentsia, 101, 110, 111, 120  
 International Labor Organisation (ILO), 177  
 International Transport Federation (ITF), 177  
 International Whaling Commission (ITW), 191  
 Ishikawajima-Harima Shipyards, *see also* Ishikawajima-Harima Heavy Industries Co. Ltd.  
 Ishikawajima-Harima Heavy Industries Co Ltd, 197  
 ITF, *see* International Transport Federation  
 ITW, *see* International Whaling Commission  
*Iuzhnyi Krai* (newspaper), 113  
 Jaris Co, 168, 169  
 Lambert Bros, 169  
 Law School of the University of Moscow, 109  
 League of Nations, 148  
 Liberty, (ships) 20, 172, 174–175, 178–183, 208–209, 211, 240  
 libretto, 132  
 Lloyd Austriaco, 138  
 Lloyd's Register of Shipping, 10, 138, 234  
 Lloyd's Insurance, 123, 137–138, 222  
 Lloyd's List, 123, 231, 263, *see also* Lloyd's register of Shipping  
 London office, 8, 38–40, 79, 84, 93, 98, 122–123, 135–136, 139–140, 143–146, 163–165, 171, 237, 256, 273, 290, 293  
 Lord, Day & Lord, 226–228  
 lotka, 51–52  
 Mackinnon Mackenzie, 26  
 MARCOM, *see* United States Maritime Commission  
 Maritime Administration, 209, 217, 222, 225–226  
 maritime centres, 14, 28, 32–34, 37–39, 43, 52, 123, 130, 230, *see also* maritime communities  
 maritime communities, 2, 28, 30, 41, 292  
 merchant  
   American, 115  
   banker, 88–93, 95–98  
   British, 25, 30, 38, 42, 68, 84, 103, 114–116, 207, 287  
   German, 30, 66, 74, 85, 91, 103, 105  
   Greek, 5–6, 35, 42–43, 48, 50–52, 55–56, 58–59, 63–65, 67, 71, 74, 78–80, 82, 85, 89–90, 102–103, 135, 139, 143–144, 148, 150, 155, 175, 205, 272–273, 278, 287, 291  
   Italian, 30, 42, 85, 103  
   Jewish, 74, 89, 91, 115, 140, 142  
   Russian, 6, 42, 50–51, 63, 65, 85, 105, 116, 119, 208  
   Cossack, 52–53, 67, 77–78, 118, 229  
 Merchant Marine Act of 1936, 173  
 Merchant Ship Sales Act, 174, 217  
 Mercantile Marine School, 270  
 Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, 187, 195, 218  
 Ministry of Justice (Russian Empire), 109  
 Miraflores, *see* Sociedad Armadora Miraflores Panama Ltd.  
 Mobil, *see* Socony-Vacuum Oil Company  
*Moscovskii Listok* (newspaper), 101  
 Napoleonic wars, 45  
 National Bank of Greece, 89, 98  
 National Bulk Carriers, 209  
 National City Bank of New York, 181–182, 188, 190, 195, 203, 218, 237, 244  
 National Federation of American Shipping, 177  
 National Herald (Εθνικός Κήρυξ), 179.  
 National Library of Greece, 118, 272  
 National Westminster Bank, 270  
 nationalism, 101, 111, 207, 214  
 Nautika Chronika, 177  
 Naval hospital of Athens, 10  
 NCBNY, *see* National City Bank of New York  
 NEE, *see* Seamen's Union of Greece

- Nereus Shipping, 14  
 Nestle, 233  
 network  
   Greek, 1, 5, 6, 34–36, 40, 43, 48, 60,  
     62, 67, 79, 98, 119, 145, 229,  
     288, 291  
   Chiot, 35, 64, 93, 143  
   Ionian, 35, 64, 83, 93, 136, 145, 291  
   business, 2, 5, 6, 16, 24, 26, 27, 34–38,  
     41, 43, 48, 60, 62, 67, 75, 78, 79,  
     81, 83, 88, 98, 114, 119, 121,  
     132, 139, 142–143, 145, 148,  
     153, 157, 161, 171, 229–230,  
     258, 269, 287, 291–292  
*New York Times* (newspaper), 10  
 Nippon Kokan K.K., 194  
 nobility, 63, 64, 102, 274  
 North American Shipping & Trading  
   Co., Inc., 212  
 Northern Echo, The, (cigarette brand),  
   142  
 Norwegian Shipping and Trade  
   Mission (Nortraship), 168  
 Norwegian Whaling Association, 191,  
   222  
  
 Oceanic Transport Corp., 236, 239  
 Old Believer merchants of Moscow, 116  
 Olympic Airways, *see* Olympic Airways  
   S.A.  
 Olympic Airways S.A., 204, 239,  
   254–255, 269, 282  
 Olympic Maritime S.A., 189, 236, 240,  
   251, 254–255, 284  
 Olympic Shipping and Management  
   SA, 263, 284  
 Olympic Tower, 269, 271  
 Olympic Whaling Company S.A., 189  
 Olyship SA, 284  
 Omega Project, 204  
 OMSA, *see* Olympic Maritime S.A.  
 Onassis business  
   agencies, 165, 184, 189, 234, 236, 239,  
     240, 251–255, 259, 284, 291,  
     350, 352  
   CEO, 11, 243–244, 257–258, 279  
   companies, 10–11, 169, 198, 212,  
     215, 217–219, 224–226,  
     234–240, 245, 252–253, 291  
   corporate culture, 255–256, 259, 261,  
     269, 283, 286, 292  
   departments, 249–252, 254–255, 259,  
     263, 284, 286  
   fleet, 132, 166–168, 172–173, 181,  
     183–188, 190–198, 213–214,  
     223, 234, 243, 248–251, 285, 295  
   group, 1, 14, 218, 238, 245–246, 251,  
     259–260, 263, 284  
   management, 181, 187, 215, 232, 239,  
     251, 254  
   seamen, 11, 165, 222, 255–256,  
     259–261, 269, 292  
   whaling, 166, 188–191, 195, 221–222  
 Onassis Cardiac Surgery Centre,  
   271–272  
 OPEC, 197  
 open registries, 20, 31, 232, 241, 243,  
   291  
 opera  
   Italian, 103  
   Greek National, 272  
 Osman (cigarette brand), 154  
  
 Pacific Mediterranean Line, 178  
 Pacific Tankers Inc, 187  
 Pacific-Western Oil Co, 200, *see also*  
   Getty Oil  
 Panama canal, 249  
 Panagi Vagliano Bequest, 266, 270  
 Panagi Vagliano Public Benefit  
   Foundation, 271  
 Panhellenic Seamen's Federation  
   (PNO), 160  
 PanHoLib, 176, 225, 288  
*Patris* (newspaper), 150, 157  
 Philadelphia Marine Corp., 212,  
   226–227  
 Philanthropic Brotherhood of  
   Cephalonia, 270  
 Phoenix Compania de Navegacion, 182  
 PNO, *see* Panhellenic Seamen's  
   Federation  
 pogroms, 115  
 Port Authority Body, 161  
 Potrero Corp., 212  
 Potsdam Agreement of 1945, 189  
 Practical Agricultural School, 270  
 Primeros, The, (cigarette brand), 154

- production system, 16, 36, 38, 41, 292  
 protectionism, 18, 21, 115, 208
- R&K, *see* Rethymnis & Kulukundis  
 London Office
- Rethymnis & Kulukundis London  
 office, 144, 163
- Retsinas Bros, 122
- Rockefeller Centre, 271
- Royal Mail group, 29, 158
- Ruskiye Vedomosti* (newspaper), 111
- Russian government, 52–53, 68, 94,  
 100–101, 114–116, 120
- russification, 115
- Russo-Ottoman war, 52, 83, 91
- Russo-Persian War, 52
- Rutherglen Shipbuilding Yard, 128
- S. & O. Onassis, 152
- sailing ship, 6, 23–26, 28, 32, 35, 37–38,  
 40, 42, 45–47, 53–56, 59, 66,  
 82–83, 123–126, 128, 132–135,  
 138–140, 142, 145, 288, 292  
 brigantines, 33  
 brigs, 33, 59–60, 126, 133–134  
 martigos, 54  
 pollacas, 33  
 schooners, 126
- Saudi Arabian agreement, 199, 203, 258
- Saudi Arabian Tankers Company  
 Limited, 201
- Scala di Milano, 12
- seafarers  
 Cephalonian, 43–44, 53, 270  
 foreign, 284  
 Greek, 31, 33–34, 44, 46, 161, 259,  
 270, 284  
 strikes of, 160–161  
 unionist, 161
- Seamen's Pension Fund, 178
- Seamen's Union of Greece, 160
- Seatrade Corporation of Delaware, 212
- Seven Years' War 45
- ship management London office, *see*  
 Greek London office
- shipbrokers, 140, 142, 211, 215, 255
- shipbuilding, 124, 163, 167, 171, 191,  
 234, 238, 248, 254  
 centers, 53, 127, 145
- program, 7, 19–20, 128–129, 145,  
 172–173, 191–193, 203, 216,  
 244, 288, 290
- shipping  
 conferences/cartels, 21, 27  
 container, 2, 21–24, 30  
 finance, 29, 123, 132  
 global, 2, 4, 7, 11, 14, 18, 24, 30–31,  
 39–40, 68, 101, 120, 146,  
 170–172, 176, 194, 203, 206,  
 229–233, 241, 259, 262–264,  
 286–287, 289, 291–293  
 liner, 2, 4, 15, 16–18, 21–25, 27,  
 29–30, 124, 159, 178, 203, 288,  
 290, 293  
 supertanker, 192, 199, 249, 279  
 tanker, 1, 14, 16, 19, 40, 147,  
 166–167, 171, 180, 183,  
 191–193, 198, 203–204,  
 249–250, 284, 290  
 tramp, 3, 4, 16, 18, 21–25, 27–31, 35,  
 37–39, 66, 124, 131, 145–146, 166,  
 170–172, 178, 203, 241, 288, 290
- shipping companies, 1, 3–6, 10, 15, 18,  
 22–31, 37–39, 42, 66, 68, 80,  
 137, 139, 145–147, 158, 165,  
 170–172, 205, 209, 214–215,  
 217, 231–233, 235–237, 251,  
 259–260, 262–263, 284,  
 286–287, 291–292
- shipping families, 29, 33, 37, 39, 41,  
 43–44, 48, 125, 208, 292
- shipping firms, *see* shipping companies
- shipping house, 37–38
- shipping tycoons, 1–2, 6, 41, 172, 175,  
 209, 232, 293
- shipyards  
 American, 19, 172, 180, 183, 191,  
 193, 195, 203, 207, 215, 218,  
 222, 225, 244, 248, 290  
 British-Irish, 19, 128–129, 142, 145,  
 191, 249, 290  
 French, 172, 191, 193–194, 218, 249,  
 290  
 German, 145, 172, 188, 191–194,  
 218, 249, 255, 290  
 Greek, 67  
 Japanese, 172, 191, 193–194, 197,  
 203, 249

- shipyards (cont.)  
 Syros, 54, 127  
 Swedish, 166–168, 248  
 Silvertown Panama S.A., 239  
 Simpson Spence Young, 215, 255  
 Six Day War, 197, 245  
 Sociedad Armadora Aristomenis  
 Panama S.A., 180, 182, 236,  
 238–240  
 Sociedad Armadora Aristotelis Panama  
 S.A., 239, 245–247  
 Sociedad Armadora Miraflores Panama  
 Ltd., 169, 181, 236–240,  
 245–247  
 Sociedad Industrial Maritima  
 Financiera Ariona Panama S.A.,  
 215, 224, 226, 236, 239, 245–247  
 Sociétés Anonymes, 234  
 Socony Vacuum Oil Company, 187,  
 218  
 soslovie, 52  
 sostoiania, 50  
 Sota & Aznar, 131  
 Soviet Union, 12  
 Springfield Shipping Co, Panama SA,  
 236, 255, 259, 263, 284–285,  
 293  
 SSCGO, *see* Subcommittee of the  
 Senate Committee on  
 Government Operations  
 Standard Oil Company of California,  
*see* Californian Arabian  
 Standard Oil  
 Standard Oil Company of New Jersey,  
 200  
 State Bank of the Russian Empire, 66  
 steamship, 6, 8, 16–17, 19–20, 23–27,  
 29, 31, 38–40, 42, 99, 122–126,  
 128–133, 135–136, 138–140,  
 142–143, 145, 163, 171, 174,  
 278, 288, 290  
 Stieglitz and Co, 66  
 strikes, 160–161  
 Subcommittee of the Senate Committee  
 on Government Operations,  
 212–213  
 Suez crisis, 197  
 Supreme Court of St. Petersburg,  
 109  
 Technical and Professional School of  
 Lixouri, 270  
 Texaco, 200, 244  
 Third Reich, 189  
 Tidewater Oil Company, 167, 169  
 Time-charterers, 53, 166, 221, 243  
 trade  
 bulk, 3, 16, 20–22, 166, 194, 262, 279,  
 286  
 coal, 3, 16, 19, 20–21, 28, 40, 88, 123,  
 158–159, 166, 182, 288  
 cotton, 3, 16  
 fertilizers, 3, 21, 40  
 general, 21  
 grain, 3, 5, 16, 20–21, 40, 48–50, 52,  
 54–56, 58–60, 67–68, 70, 72,  
 74–75, 78, 82, 85, 87–88, 91,  
 103, 108, 114–116, 118, 128,  
 131, 142, 158–159, 166, 171,  
 208, 229, 287–289  
 minerals, 3  
 oil, 3, 6–7, 15–16, 19–21, 40, 115,  
 120, 166–167, 169, 173–174,  
 176, 188, 198–203, 207, 216,  
 247–248, 288–290, 293  
 ore, 20–21, 40  
 tobacco, 6, 147–148, 150–155, 162,  
 171, 288, 290  
 Trafalgar Steamship corporation, 212,  
 224  
 Tramp Shipping & Oil Transportation  
 Corp., 212  
 Treaty of Adrianople, 52–53  
 Treaty of Commerce and Navigation  
 between Greece and Argentina,  
 157  
 Trial of the Taganrog Customs, 101,  
 110, 117, 208, *see also* Case of  
 Taganrog Customs  
 TWA, 269  
 US War Shipping Administration, 168  
 Ultra Very Large Crude Carriers  
 (UVLCC), 249  
 Unilever, 188  
 United Shipping and Trading, 14  
 United States Department of Justice,  
 205, 211–212, 214, 219, 222,  
 224, 225, 226, 251

- United States District Court, 205  
 United States Maritime Commission,  
   20, 173–175, 177–178, 180,  
   186–187, 192, 203, 207, 210,  
   218, 233, 244  
 United Tanker Corp., 223, 226  
 US government, 147, 171–173, 176,  
   192, 201, 205–206, 209–210,  
   214–217, 219–220, 222–225,  
   227, 229, 232, 237, 251
- Vagliano Bros  
   agency, 80, 89, 97, 123, 139, 143  
   banking, 88–93, 123, 139  
   branches Constantinople, 70–71, 126  
     Marseille, 70, 72, 85  
     Russia, 57, 64, 70, 77, 86–88, 115  
   culture, 66  
   dissolution, 98–99  
   fleet, 8, 54, 56, 67, 122–127, 129–131,  
     133, 142  
   house, 6, 8, 42, 45, 58–60, 68–69,  
     73–74, 79, 81, 88, 94, 98, 118,  
     140, 145  
   London office, 8, 39, 73, 84, 92–93,  
     99, 122, 136, 138, 140, 143, 145  
   network, 16, 35, 53, 60, 67, 75, 78–80,  
     82–83, 88, 139, 145  
   organization, 54, 69, 94, 98, 111, 145  
     seamen, 124–125, 136–137  
   Vagliano Archive, 7–8, 138  
   Vagliano Hospital, 270  
   Vagliano National Library, 271–272  
   Valentino, 11  
   Ventura Steamships Corp., 212  
   Veritas Steamship Co., Inc., 212  
   Very Large Crude Carriers (VLCC),  
     197–198, 245, 248–249, 279,  
     284–285  
   Victory (ship type), 174, 184–185, 187,  
     196  
   Victory Carriers Inc, 187, 224–226, 251
- Western Tankers Inc, 212, 224  
 whaling, 166, 188–191, 195, 203,  
   220–221  
 world economy, 2–3, 6, 16, 20, 48, 288  
 world fleet, 16–18, 148, 241, 249–250,  
   262  
 World War I, 17, 21, 28, 38, 144,  
   158–159, 179, 232, 261,  
   273–274, 287–288  
 World War II, 6–7, 16, 18–20, 24,  
   29–30, 39–40, 144–145, 156,  
   166, 171, 181, 188, 200, 203,  
   233, 237, 241, 254, 261, 278
- xenophobia, 101, 207