

## INDEX

- absolute sovereignty**, 23, 147, 166, 171, 183, 184, 207, 208  
 administrative integrity, 123, 141  
 aerospace, 199, 220  
 Afghanistan, 157, 189  
 Africa, 104, 160, 172, 173, 175, 210  
 airspace, 2, 204, 208, 209  
 Alcock, 46  
 Amdo, 130  
 Amur region, 3  
 An Zhiyuan, 201  
 anarchy, 33, 84  
 Anglo-Chinese Convention, 129, 130  
 Annam, 78  
 Annan, 183, 186  
 annexation, 84, 127, 153  
 Arctic, 220  
 Arinori, 79  
*Asia*, 5, 13, 19, 24, 28, 30, 31, 32, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 52, 54, 60, 66, 69, 72, 73, 74, 79, 82, 87, 92, 95, 96, 97, 104, 112, 113, 120, 124, 126, 127, 133, 142, 146, 153, 155, 159, 160, 161, 169, 172, 173, 175, 181, 193, 194, 205, 206, 210, 214, 218, 219, 226, 227, 229, 232, 234, 235, 237, 239, 243, 247, 248, 251, 252, 255, 256, 260, 261, 263  
 authority, 2, 4, 6, 11, 16, 17, 20, 27, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 39, 43, 45, 58, 61, 62, 66, 69, 73, 74, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 90, 96, 99, 107, 109, 124, 128, 132, 134, 145, 149, 161, 171, 183, 191, 203, 213, 221, 222, 228  
 autonomy, 21, 32, 61, 64, 67, 72, 75, 80, 83, 100, 114, 121, 126, 128, 131, 133, 136, 137, 139, 141, 157, 179, 180, 197, 209  
*badao*, 72  
*bagua*, 54  
 Baldwin, 143, 228  
 Balkans, 186, 189  
 Bandung, 172, 181  
*baozhong*, 88  
 barbarian, 35, 37, 46, 48, 49, 52, 57, 70, 72, 77, 104, 221  
 Basic Law, 180  
*Begriffsgeschichte*, 10, 11  
 Beijing government, 110, 111, 121, 254  
 Belgium, 57, 67, 80, 120, 121  
 Belgrade, 189  
 Bell, 130, 132  
 Belt and Road Initiative, 16, 210, 211, 223, 232, 234  
 Bentham, 24  
*bingming*, 51  
*binli*, 43  
 Board of Rituals, 43  
 Bodin, 4, 207, 208, 229  
*Bolshevism*, 153  
 border security, 73, 74, 77, 78  
 bourgeois, 154, 161, 163, 170, 178, 179  
 Boutros-Ghali, 185, 186  
 Boxer indemnity, 121  
 Boxer Protocol, 121  
 Boxer Rebellion, 75, 83, 84, 121  
 Bretton Woods, 210  
 Bruce, 65, 66, 113, 185, 235  
 Burlingame, 15, 60, 252, 258  
 Burma, 39, 58, 73, 157  
 Bush, 213  
 Cai Tuo, 205, 217, 229, 238, 239, 248, 260, 261  
 Cambridge School, 10  
 Canada, 118, 119, 146  
 Caroe, 137

- cenghua*, 206  
 Central Asia, 13, 40, 74, 138, 210, 236  
 century of humiliations, 2, 112, 223  
 cession, 57, 68, 83, 85, 88, 100, 108, 111, 118, 120, 121, 122, 158, 178, 179, 195, 198, 205, 221  
 Chen Duxiu, 153  
 Chen Jian, 164, 166, 260  
 Chen Luzhi, 209, 231  
 Chen Tiqiang, 154, 155, 161, 168, 170, 171, 176, 232, 239  
 Chen Yi, 166, 169, 175, 263  
 Chen Yugang, 215, 261  
 Chiang Kai-shek, 121, 126, 148, 167, 232  
 China Merchants Steam Navigation Company, 68  
 China School, 218, 223  
 Chinese Communist Party, 2, 16, 112, 127, 152, 173, 196, 224  
 Chinese Maritime Customs Service, 68  
 Chinese Society of International Law, 175, 177, 214  
 Christianity, 24  
 Churchill, 136  
 Civil War, 138, 152, 157, 167, 170  
 civilization mission, 23, 35  
 civilizing mission, 5, 6, 30  
*civitas maxima*, 147  
 class struggles, 165  
*Classic of Documents*, 34  
 Cohen, 68, 81, 87, 90, 154, 156, 158, 161, 162, 163, 166, 167, 168, 169, 172, 173, 174, 177, 182, 196, 226, 233, 240, 247  
 Cold War, 152, 153, 167, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 222  
 colonialism, 16, 23, 24, 25, 26, 134, 168, 178, 220, 237, 249  
 Committee on Public Information, 112, 233  
 common dependency, 77  
 Common Program, 152, 155, 233  
*Communist Manifesto*, 158  
 Communist Revolution, 71, 175  
 conceptual history, 7, 9, 10, 13, 90  
 concessions, 57, 68, 83, 85, 88, 108, 111, 120, 121, 122, 221  
 Confucianism, 1, 20, 31, 32, 33, 41, 42, 50, 58, 63, 64, 73, 87, 99, 144, 214, 224, 231, 241, 244  
 Constitution, 2, 26, 123, 124, 127, 132, 137, 149, 152, 176, 178, 192, 194, 195, 197, 231  
 consul, 59, 61, 65, 73, 76, 93, 107, 118, 122, 134, 138, 146, 216  
 Continental shelf, 199, 201, 202, 203  
 Corbett, 162  
 core interests, 183, 196  
 correlative cosmology, 1, 33, 41, 42, 47, 221  
 cosmology, 6, 10, 33, 34, 43, 95, 253  
 criminal justice, 218  
 Critical legal studies, 12  
 Cultural Revolution, 158, 166, 172, 175, 176, 177, 181, 197, 222, 228, 238  
 cultural sovereignty, 218, 223  
 Curzon, 132  
 customary international law, 140, 201, 209  
  
 Dai Bingguo, 1, 234  
 Dalai Lama, 41, 128, 133, 134, 137  
*Daqing Tongli*, 43  
 Darwin, 14, 15, 82, 87, 94, 97, 99, 102, 105, 108, 213, 221  
*Datong*, 101, 142, 144, 145, 225, 231  
 Davos, 204  
 de facto, 64, 131, 134, 198  
 de jure, 134, 198  
 democracy, 3, 28, 109, 112, 154, 168, 184, 193, 194, 217, 261  
 Deng Xiaoping, 16, 176, 180, 217, 222, 234  
 dialectical approach, 11  
 Ding Weiliang, 60  
 discourse, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 31, 32, 68, 87, 89, 91, 93, 96, 99, 105, 107, 158, 181, 187, 191, 205, 213  
 Dispute Settlement, 209  
 Dong Biwu, 173, 174  
 Dumbarton Oaks, 148, 150, 173  
*duojihua*, 218  
 Dushanzi, 138

- East China Sea, 1, 195, 204, 254  
 East India Company, 44  
 East Timor, 190  
 economic development, 27, 123, 168,  
 176, 193, 194, 196, 211, 217, 222  
 economic sanctions, 186, 190  
 economic sovereignty, 51, 90, 103, 107,  
 209, 260  
 Eden, 135  
 Eisenhower, 169  
 Engels, 158  
 environment, 167, 185, 199, 205,  
 206, 218  
 equality, 4, 11, 21, 27, 29, 31, 40, 41, 45,  
 50, 51, 56, 62, 64, 67, 72, 78, 81, 82,  
 92, 96, 98, 100, 105, 106, 111, 119,  
 121, 122, 145, 148, 150, 151, 152, 159,  
 160, 162, 167, 170, 173, 174, 175, 181,  
 188, 189, 193, 207, 208, 221  
*erga omnes*, 186  
 ethnic, 2, 6, 13, 29, 31, 37, 40, 96, 106,  
 108, 113, 126, 127, 128, 139, 157, 224  
 ethnicity, 105  
 Eurocentrism, 3, 19, 23, 168, 243  
 Europe, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19,  
 20, 21, 24, 25, 27, 29, 32, 35, 36, 41,  
 45, 46, 52, 53, 54, 56, 68, 69, 74, 76,  
 80, 84, 87, 91, 92, 112, 113, 142, 146,  
 147, 189, 210, 212, 227, 228, 231, 235,  
 238, 241, 242, 243, 254, 255, 256, 258  
 evolutionism, 21  
 exclusive economic zone, 199  
 extraterritoriality, 7, 27, 40, 51, 57, 67,  
 68, 72, 76, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 108, 111,  
 118, 119, 121, 145, 168  
  
 Fairbank, 19, 29, 39, 40, 41, 49, 52, 57,  
 59, 61, 74, 75, 77, 82, 122, 153, 235,  
 247, 260  
 family of nations, 20, 28, 48, 91, 92, 95,  
 117, 122, 170, 218  
 Fauchille, 114  
 Feng Guifen, 35, 58, 63, 236  
 financial crisis, 205  
 Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence,  
 2, 16, 158, 159, 162, 176, 181, 184,  
 188, 195, 215, 222  
 Forbidden City, 77  
  
 foreign direct investments, 210  
 Fournier, 58, 79  
 France, 4, 51, 57, 58, 63, 66, 69, 73, 78,  
 83, 84, 85, 89, 120, 121, 236, 237  
 freedom, 11, 21, 64, 70, 104, 114, 118,  
 120, 135, 145, 155, 157, 164, 175, 245  
 free-market economy, 185  
 French Revolution, 6, 11  
 frontier issue, 125  
 frontiers, 1, 5, 12, 30, 47, 52, 57, 58, 74,  
 77, 96, 105, 123, 124, 125, 126, 134,  
 142, 157, 165, 194, 200, 220  
 Fryer, 58, 63  
 Fu Lanya, 63  
 Fujian, 54, 100, 123  
 Fukuyama, 185, 237  
  
 Gadamer, 224, 237  
 genealogy, 7, 8, 12, 16, 17, 223, 225, 228  
 Geneva Convention, 201  
 George III, 45  
 Germany, 10, 54, 57, 63, 66, 69, 79, 83,  
 84, 85, 89, 120, 252  
 global governance, 189, 205, 215, 216,  
 217, 226  
 global history, 3, 26  
 globalization, 9, 16, 122, 185, 186, 195,  
 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212, 215,  
 216, 217, 223, 231, 232, 239, 246, 263  
 Gong Zizhen, 52  
*gongfa*, 31, 49, 60, 63, 64, 65, 66, 77, 88,  
 89, 91, 93, 96, 100, 101, 106, 114, 125,  
 244, 245, 250, 259  
 great divergence, 29  
 Great Rejuvenation, 16, 223  
 Greece, 25, 121, 193  
 Guangzhou, 51, 83, 105  
 Guest rituals, 39  
 Guiliang, 59  
 Gulf of Aden, 211  
 Gulf War, 213  
 gunboat diplomacy, 46, 57  
*guo*, 1, 20, 28, 31, 35, 38, 44, 45, 48, 49,  
 53, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66,  
 67, 70, 77, 80, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93,  
 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 106,  
 110, 111, 113, 114, 120, 124, 125, 128,  
 132, 134, 138, 154, 155, 156, 157, 166,

- 168, 171, 176, 177, 180, 181, 188, 189,  
191, 193, 194, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203,  
205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 213, 214, 223,  
224, 226, 230, 231, 232, 234, 236, 237,  
238, 239, 240, 241, 244, 245, 246, 247,  
248, 249, 250, 252, 254, 256, 257, 258,  
259, 260, 261, 262, 263
- Hague Convention, 90, 112, 144  
*Haiguo Tuzhi*, 48, 49, 53  
Hambantota, 211, 223  
*Han*, 3, 14, 19, 20, 25, 26, 37, 41, 50, 54,  
57, 69, 71, 76, 83, 99, 105, 106, 113,  
120, 121, 126, 128, 134, 147, 157, 193,  
194, 195, 200, 201, 203, 208, 210, 213,  
218, 220, 222, 224, 227, 228, 229, 234,  
236, 237, 239, 240, 242, 248, 249, 254,  
255, 256, 260  
Harding, 120  
harmonious society, 214  
*Harmony*, 32, 113, 215, 248  
Hart, 60, 71  
Hay, 84  
He Wushuang, 153  
He Yingqin, 138  
Heaven, 15, 19, 22, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36,  
37, 39, 42, 43, 47, 50, 56, 64, 70, 77,  
81, 89, 95, 98, 99, 100, 107, 145,  
222, 241  
Heavenly justice, 70  
Heffter, 118  
Hegel, 18, 19, 20, 21, 239  
hegemony, 1, 32, 185, 187, 189, 215, 262  
Held, 184, 205, 239  
Henkin, 185, 239  
*hexie*, 214, 225  
historic rights, 200, 202, 203  
historic waters, 202  
Hobbes, 76, 193, 208  
Hong Kong, 27, 31, 40, 51, 83, 85, 96,  
97, 101, 105, 110, 126, 140, 143, 146,  
157, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 195, 197,  
198, 199, 213, 233, 234, 243, 247, 250,  
251, 253, 255  
Hu Jintao, 1, 196, 214, 224, 240  
Hu Shi, 150  
*hua*, 28, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 64, 66, 74, 79,  
90, 95, 100, 106, 107, 110, 111, 113,  
121, 128, 132, 144, 153, 171, 193, 200,  
201, 203, 204, 205, 206, 209, 211, 224,  
226, 230, 231, 232, 237, 239, 245, 246,  
247, 248, 253, 254, 255, 256, 260,  
261, 263  
Huang Hua, 178  
Huang Musong, 133  
Huang Xiang, 177  
Hui, 32, 43, 59, 91, 105, 113, 126, 129,  
138, 236, 241  
human rights, 3, 8, 28, 64, 163, 164, 168,  
175, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189,  
190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 197, 207,  
213, 218, 219, 227, 232, 237, 247,  
258, 263  
humanitarian intervention, 186,  
187, 188  
Hundred Days' Reform, 83, 92, 99,  
100, 245  
identity, 7, 8, 12, 17, 23, 38, 99, 112, 139,  
143, 152, 217, 223, 224, 225, 241,  
259, 260  
imperialism, 7, 78, 113, 127, 147, 152,  
153, 158, 168, 181, 189, 193, 220, 222,  
224, 239, 243, 260  
independence, 5, 6, 22, 27, 29, 31, 41,  
64, 67, 72, 74, 77, 78, 83, 88, 94, 96,  
99, 102, 103, 105, 106, 113, 114, 120,  
125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 133, 134, 135,  
139, 141, 142, 145, 146, 148, 155, 157,  
160, 162, 164, 165, 167, 173, 175, 181,  
188, 191, 192, 193, 198, 205, 208,  
209, 222  
Independence Movement, 197  
*India*, 30, 56, 73, 104, 128, 129, 132, 134,  
135, 136, 159, 197, 209, 210, 227,  
250, 257  
Indochina, 73  
inland navigation, 57, 107, 156  
International Commission on  
Intervention and State  
Sovereignty, 187  
International Court of Justice, 27, 147,  
150, 192  
International Criminal Court, 192, 193  
international order, 24, 73, 108, 152,  
184, 186, 212, 214

- international society, 2, 4, 15, 20, 21, 25,  
 27, 46, 60, 63, 66, 70, 85, 90, 91, 94,  
 95, 101, 108, 110, 114, 122, 125, 131,  
 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 158, 161, 162,  
 167, 172, 175, 177, 181, 185, 186, 191,  
 193, 194, 206, 208, 214, 218, 220,  
 238, 254
- internationalism, 14, 15, 16, 113, 143,  
 158, 165, 172, 181, 187, 222
- internet, 2, 199, 220
- Iraq, 189
- ius gentium*, 24
- ius publicum europeum*, 25
- ius publicum universale*, 25
- Japan, 7, 14, 15, 20, 25, 28, 40, 41, 51, 57,  
 59, 64, 66, 73, 75, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82,  
 83, 84, 85, 92, 93, 100, 105, 107, 112,  
 119, 120, 121, 123, 125, 127, 128, 134,  
 139, 140, 141, 142, 145, 146, 147, 153,  
 155, 157, 167, 168, 170, 185, 204, 221,  
 231, 239, 240, 242, 244, 251, 254
- Java, 39
- Jefferson, 171
- Jessup, 162, 241
- Jia Bingbing, 212, 213, 219, 241
- jiaguotianxia*, 224, 226, 260
- Jiang Yang, 164
- Jiang Zemin, 206
- Jiaozhou, 83, 85, 100
- jimi* policy, 126
- Jordan, 129
- junli*, 43
- jurisdiction, 37, 49, 51, 52, 54, 60, 64,  
 67, 72, 76, 84, 88, 90, 93, 107, 111,  
 114, 118, 122, 133, 138, 150, 163, 183,  
 189, 191, 192, 195, 199, 202, 203, 208,  
 209, 221
- jurisdictional independence, 221
- jurisdictional sovereignty, 51, 67,  
 76, 183
- jus cogens*, 186
- Kang Youwei, 15, 99, 100, 101, 142, 144,  
 242, 255
- Kant, 98, 116
- Ke Zhaishuo, 201
- Kelsen, 147, 165, 208, 242
- Kennedy, 25, 165, 169
- Kham, 130
- Kong Meng, 161, 162, 163, 169, 170
- Koo, 109, 110, 113, 117, 118, 119, 120,  
 123, 132, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145,  
 147, 148, 149, 232, 233, 243
- Korea, 13, 39, 40, 58, 69, 73, 74, 78, 79,  
 80, 82, 83, 124, 126, 127, 134, 157,  
 167, 173, 177, 221, 246
- Kosovo, 186, 189, 190
- Kuomintang, 16, 105, 106, 112, 121,  
 126, 132, 134, 137, 138, 146, 157,  
 167, 169
- Latin America, 160, 201
- Lauterpacht, 162, 244
- law of nations, 24, 52, 60, 67
- Law of the Sea, 199, 200, 201, 203,  
 227, 255
- Lay, 71, 72
- League of Nations, 15, 101, 140, 141,  
 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 151,  
 228, 230, 240, 243, 244, 251, 255, 258
- lease, 65, 83, 84, 85, 87, 99, 107, 120,  
 122, 178, 179, 186, 200, 210, 212, 223
- legal orientalism, 7, 20
- Lenin, 16, 113, 152, 158, 181, 224, 242
- Levenson, 19, 20, 244
- Lhasa Convention*, 130
- Li Dazhao, 127, 153
- Li Hongzhang, 58, 66, 68, 73, 75, 76, 77,  
 78, 79, 80, 245, 258
- Lian Qichao, 88
- Liang Dunyang, 143
- Liang Qichao, 15, 101, 103, 104, 245
- Liang Zhoude, 190, 208
- Liao, 40, 72, 74, 83, 92, 259, 262
- liberal democracy, 185
- liberal order, 169, 185, 210
- liberal values, 28, 184
- liberalization, 185, 197
- liberation, 157, 160, 166, 168, 170, 241
- Libya, 189
- Lifanyuan, 44
- Li-Ito Treaty, 80
- Liji*, 42, 43
- Lin Biao, 166
- Lin Zexu, 29, 38, 48, 49, 50, 52, 220, 258

- Ling Qing, 201  
*lishixing quanli*, 202, 203  
 Liu Huaqiu, 191  
 Liu Shaoqi, 175  
 Liu Shih Shun, 119  
 Liu Xiaoyuan, 157  
 Liu Xihong, 67  
 Liu Yazhi, 88  
*Liuqiu*, 35, 39, 58, 73, 77, 126, 252, 258  
 Lo Wen-Kan, 140  
 Locke, 193, 208  
 Lü Haihu, 88  
 Lu Wenchao, 43  
 Lu Yuju, 201  
 Lu Zhengxiang, 110, 118, 129, 146  
 Lytton Commission, 141
- Ma Qun, 153, 154, 239  
 Macao, 177, 178, 179, 181, 198  
*Macartney*, 30, 39, 44, 45, 50, 239, 251  
 Macau, 195, 197  
 Mackay Treaty, 68  
 McMahan Line, 131  
 Mai Menghua, 15, 101, 102, 103, 247  
 Malaysia, 202  
*Manchu*, 5, 13, 16, 31, 32, 37, 41, 58, 73,  
 88, 89, 99, 105, 106, 111, 113, 123,  
 125, 126, 128, 134, 139, 140, 141, 142,  
 146, 151, 157, 235, 237, 240, 255  
 Manchukuo, 139, 141  
 Manchuria, 73, 123, 139, 140, 141,  
 142, 151  
 Mao Zedong, 109, 155, 159, 222, 248  
 Maps, 35, 52, 261  
 Maritain, 164  
 Martin, 15, 18, 23, 24, 48, 57, 60, 61, 62,  
 63, 64, 65, 93, 96, 110, 118, 177, 185,  
 204, 212, 232, 241, 243, 248, 258,  
 261, 262  
 Marx, 10, 16, 152, 155, 158, 160, 161,  
 169, 173, 181, 190, 206, 229  
 May Fourth Movement, 120, 237  
 mediators, 52  
 Merrell, 136  
 Miao, 105, 127  
 Middle East, 25  
 Middle Kingdom, 17, 21, 34, 35, 40, 54,  
 69, 251
- Middle Way, 215  
 Ming dynasty, 34  
*minzu zhuyi*, 105  
 Missionaries, 72  
 Mongolia, 13, 16, 32, 37, 39, 44, 46, 52,  
 58, 73, 74, 123, 124, 126, 127, 128,  
 132, 137, 142, 151, 157, 161, 177, 197,  
 210, 222  
 Monroe Doctrine, 164  
 Morrison, 45, 68  
 Mozi, 216  
 multipolar, 215, 218  
 Muslim, 40, 52, 109  
 mutual benefit, 152, 159, 160, 188, 216  
 Myanmar, 124, 134, 210  
 myth, 3, 4, 18, 28, 32, 40, 56, 183, 188,  
 220, 225, 250
- national interest, 17, 77, 117, 145, 173,  
 187, 204, 207, 220, 223  
 National Shame, 124, 134  
 NATO, 186, 189  
 natural law, 19, 25, 62, 93, 95, 102  
*neidi*, 37  
 neologism, 2, 17, 31, 47, 60, 93, 256  
 Nepal, 73, 157  
 New Territories, 83, 85  
*Nine Point Communiqué*, 137  
 Nine Principles, 179  
 nine-dash line, 124, 196, 200, 202, 233  
 Nixon, 176  
 non-aggression, 159, 188, 207  
 non-interference, 64, 67, 89, 94, 159,  
 162, 169, 180, 183, 188, 189, 191, 192,  
 207, 208, 218, 258  
 non-intervention, 148, 161, 164, 170,  
 175, 185, 186, 188  
 Northern Expedition, 132
- O'Brien, 171, 249  
 Ombudsman Department, 139  
 one country, two systems, 175, 179, 180,  
 181, 197, 198  
*Open-Door Policy*, 84, 222  
 opening-up reforms, 183  
 Opium Trade, 69  
 Opium War, 1, 6, 14, 15, 29, 30, 31, 38,  
 44, 46, 50, 52, 54, 57, 59, 74, 82, 221

270

Oppenheim, 85, 111, 112, 130, 131, 162, 249  
 orientalism, 7, 20, 21  
 Ou Jujia, 89

*pacta sunt servanda*, 111, 118, 119, 207  
 Pakistan, 157, 210  
 Parcel Islands, 201, 203  
 Paris Conference, 112, 113, 118, 120, 144, 145, 153, 231, 232, 234, 243  
 Parker, 15, 48, 49, 53, 238  
 Peaceful Coexistence, 152, 159, 238  
 peaceful rise, 32, 214  
 Pearl Harbor, 134  
 Peloponnesian Wars, 18  
 People's Liberation Army, 132, 211, 223, 251  
 periphery, 8, 12, 27, 37, 41  
 Philippine, 196, 201  
 Port Arthur, 83, 84, 100  
 positive law, 19, 62, 93  
 postal service, 66, 133  
 Pound, 164  
 power politics, 1, 23, 26, 74, 87, 89, 96, 215  
 pragmatism, 17  
 Prince Gong, 58, 61, 65, 66, 71, 73  
 progress, 4, 8, 15, 17, 18, 20, 25, 66, 85, 87, 97, 98, 99, 101, 105, 107, 113, 154, 160, 172, 185, 186, 188, 214, 261  
 proletarian internationalism, 14, 165, 222  
 Proletarian Revolution, 152  
 protectorate, 58, 74, 77, 78, 80, 149  
 Prussia, 54, 65

Qian Tai, 114, 115, 250  
 Qianlong, 30, 33, 38, 43, 45, 50, 78  
 Qin Huitian, 43  
 Qin Lishan, 88  
 Qinghai, 132, 135  
 Qing-Meiji War  
 Qiu Tai, 15  
 Qiu Zuming, 15, 114, 250  
*quyu zizhi*, 157, 197

INDEX

race, 10, 13, 23, 30, 46, 53, 62, 65, 84, 95, 96, 97, 99, 105, 106, 108, 113, 148, 150, 153, 173, 187, 192, 201, 203, 248  
 railways, 69, 90, 99, 100, 106, 107, 111  
*rebus sic stantibus*, 118, 119, 151, 155, 156  
 reciprocity, 25, 112, 118, 119, 121, 122, 145, 150, 172  
 recognition, 16, 27, 45, 60, 87, 91, 108, 114, 122, 125, 127, 135, 139, 140, 141, 151, 152, 161, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 176, 181, 193, 197, 198, 203, 220, 222, 248, 255  
 Red Army, 139  
 Republic of China, 1, 14, 15, 16, 28, 91, 105, 108, 110, 111, 124, 126, 128, 135, 144, 152, 154, 155, 156, 158, 168, 169, 171, 172, 176, 197, 200, 202, 203, 204, 210, 215, 222, 227, 232, 233, 234, 240, 245, 256  
 Republic of Five Nationalities, 113  
 right to exist, 15, 109, 111, 114, 115, 116, 117, 120, 142, 171, 193, 222  
 ritual, 1, 23, 29, 31, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 50, 54, 61, 62, 73, 74, 90, 109, 133  
 Rome Statute, 193  
 Roosevelt, 136, 148  
 Rousseau, 208  
 rule of international law, 21, 28, 148, 149, 185, 212, 214  
 rule of law, 3, 20, 21, 38, 150, 163, 184, 185, 196, 214  
 Russell, 65, 66, 72  
 Russia, 3, 57, 63, 66, 70, 73, 75, 80, 83, 84, 85, 89, 121, 123, 127, 138, 210  
 Rwanda, 186

Sacrifice to Heaven, 36  
 Saigon, 78  
 salt tax, 107  
 secularization, 4, 47, 54  
 Security Council, 147, 172, 186, 189, 190, 215  
 self-determination, 8, 15, 111, 112, 113, 120, 122, 124, 126, 127, 128, 149, 153,

- 157, 162, 164, 170, 175, 192, 193, 198,  
 222, 245  
 self-government, 149, 157  
 Self-Strengthening Movement, 53, 58,  
 73, 75  
 Shandong, 83, 113, 118, 120, 121,  
 146, 235  
 Shanghai, 31, 38, 46, 49, 51, 57, 58, 60,  
 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 70, 77, 82, 83, 84,  
 85, 87, 88, 107, 112, 114, 120, 125,  
 140, 153, 189, 200, 224, 231, 233, 234,  
 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250,  
 254, 255, 257, 259, 262, 263  
*Shanhaijing*, 34  
 Shen Guofan, 189  
 Shen Weiliang, 201  
 Shen Zonglian, 132, 137, 252  
 Sheng Shicai, 139  
 Sheng Xuanhai, 68  
*Shenzhen*, 36  
 Siam, 73, 124, 134  
 Simla Conference, 130, 131  
 Sino-Cuban Treaty, 66  
 Sino-Japanese War (Qing-Meiji War),  
 14, 15, 59, 75, 80, 81, 82, 221  
 Sino-Peruvian Treaties, 66  
 Sino-Soviet split, 166, 172  
 social history, 10, 251  
 socialist revolution, 157  
 solidarity, 104, 160, 163, 165, 172  
 Son of Heaven, 31, 39, 78  
 Song, 40, 66, 124, 135, 136, 235  
 Song Jiaoren, 127  
 Song Yun, 52  
 Song Ziwen, 149  
 South China Sea, 100, 124, 196, 200,  
 202, 203, 233, 235  
 sovereign border, 1, 3, 66, 74, 77, 78,  
 101, 105, 125, 142, 222  
 Soviet Union, 138, 142, 159, 165, 185  
 spheres of influence, 84, 145, 184  
 Spratly, 203  
 Spring and Autumn period, 62, 98  
 Sri Lanka, 211, 223  
 standard of civilization, 5, 14, 19, 26, 27,  
 66, 81, 112, 118, 119, 122, 161, 162,  
 172, 221  
 state immunity, 161  
 state of nature, 33, 102  
 statehood, 8, 27, 30, 103, 125  
 Stimson Doctrine, 139, 140, 151, 255  
 Sun Yat-sen, 91, 96, 105, 106, 111,  
 113, 124  
*superiorem non recognoscens*, 2, 4  
 survival, 14, 40, 57, 82, 87, 89, 94, 96,  
 105, 221  
 suzerainty, 74, 77, 79, 80, 81, 90, 128,  
 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137,  
 138, 151  
 Syria, 189  
 Sze, 15, 110, 115, 117, 120, 140, 143,  
 145, 229, 254  
 Taiping Rebellion, 58, 71  
 Taiwan, 1, 16, 53, 73, 79, 82, 100, 113,  
 124, 134, 138, 142, 152, 154, 162, 166,  
 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 173, 177, 179,  
 180, 181, 195, 197, 198, 199, 201, 232,  
 237, 240, 246, 255  
 Taiwan Relations Act, 198  
 Talienwan Agreement, 84  
 Tang Caichang, 63, 97  
 Tang Jiaxuan, 188  
 Tang Shaoyi, 90, 129, 143  
 Tang Tingshu, 68  
 tariff, 51, 57, 67, 70, 99, 103, 107, 108,  
 117, 120, 121, 138, 156, 221  
 tariff autonomy, 68, 70, 108, 117, 121,  
 138, 221  
 Tariff Revision Conference, 121  
 Tatungism, 145, 224, 225, 260  
 telegraph, 66, 111, 133  
 territorial integrity, 58, 84, 120, 123,  
 139, 140, 142, 145, 148, 152, 159, 160,  
 162, 188, 189, 193, 195, 198, 221, 255  
 territorial reunification, 16  
*Territorial sea*, 168, 199, 200, 201,  
 202, 203  
 territorial sovereignty, 1, 51, 63, 100,  
 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 124, 137, 142,  
 155, 178, 183, 194, 198, 204  
 Third World, 172, 193, 212, 232  
 Thirty Years' War, 18  
 Three Principles of the People, 106,  
 113, 246  
 Thucydides, 18



- Tian Jin, 201  
 Tiananmen, 184, 187, 192, 236, 248  
*tianli*, 22, 33  
*tianrenheyi*, 33  
*tianxia*, 15, 16, 19, 22, 31, 35, 52, 104,  
 221, 223, 224, 225, 226, 260  
*tianzi*, 31, 36, 38, 58  
 Tibet, 13, 16, 30, 32, 37, 39, 41, 44, 52,  
 58, 73, 74, 90, 99, 105, 113, 123, 124,  
 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133,  
 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 142, 151, 157,  
 159, 174, 177, 195, 197, 222, 231, 238,  
 245, 252, 262  
 Tongmenghui, 105  
 Tongwenguan, 54, 59, 60, 64, 221  
 Tongzhi restoration, 58  
 Treaty of Nanjing, 50, 57, 71, 106, 117  
 Treaty of Nerchinsk, 3  
 Treaty of Shimonoseki, 82  
 Treaty of Tianjin, 57, 64  
 Treaty of Wangxia, 51  
 Treaty of Whampoa, 51  
 Treaty Powers, 57  
*Tribute of Yu*, 34  
 tribute system, 19, 26, 31, 37, 39, 40, 41,  
 59, 74, 78, 79, 80, 82, 98, 109,  
 221  
 Trump, 204  
 Tunkin, 170  
 Turkestan, 32, 37  
 TWAIL, 193, 218  
 Umbrella Movement, 197  
 UNCLOS, 199, 200, 202, 233  
 unequal treaties, 15, 26, 27, 50, 56, 57,  
 67, 85, 87, 91, 94, 100, 106, 108, 109,  
 110, 111, 113, 114, 117, 118, 119, 121,  
 122, 131, 132, 138, 151, 152, 155, 162,  
 178, 207, 221, 222, 245, 254,  
 262  
 United Nations, 15, 16, 140, 142, 147,  
 148, 149, 150, 162, 167, 172, 173, 174,  
 175, 176, 178, 190, 194, 199, 201, 234,  
 251, 258  
 universal values, 17  
 US, 19, 23, 27, 48, 51, 56, 57, 66, 79, 80,  
 84, 85, 92, 109, 112, 120, 128, 134,  
 135, 136, 140, 142, 143, 147, 148, 150,  
 153, 157, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 171,  
 174, 176, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190,  
 196, 198, 201, 202, 204, 211, 245,  
 262, 263  
 U-shaped line, 200  
 Uyghurs, 197  
 vassal, 63, 78, 79, 80, 131, 156  
 Vattel, 45, 47, 48, 49, 221  
 Versailles Treaty, 120, 238  
 Vienna Convention, 118, 176  
 Vietnam, 39, 40, 41, 58, 73, 74, 75, 78,  
 82, 121, 126, 177, 197, 201, 202,  
 222, 256  
*waidi*, 37  
 Waiwubu, 59, 90, 143  
 Wang Bangzuo, 180, 181, 256  
 Wang Chung-hui, 120, 146, 150  
 Wang Guangya, 194  
 Wang Hui, 19, 22  
 Wang Huning, 180, 256  
 Wang Jiazhun, 173  
 Wang Jingwei, 107, 141  
 Wang Shijie, 128  
 Wang Tao, 63, 68, 81, 87,  
 257  
 Wang Tieya, 155, 159, 165, 175, 177,  
 181, 188, 195, 204, 207, 213, 234, 243,  
 255, 257  
 Wang Yidan, 206, 207, 257  
 Wang Yizhou, 205, 206, 229  
 Wang Yong, 77, 209, 257, 258  
 Wang Zhengting, 144, 258  
*wangdao*, 72  
 Warring States, 18, 32, 34, 257  
 Washington, 13, 33, 52, 56, 106, 120,  
 121, 123, 135, 136, 137, 141, 146, 147,  
 148, 154, 186, 197, 210, 211, 234, 239,  
 240, 241, 242, 248, 256  
 Washington Conference, 121  
 Wei Chenzu, 143  
 Wei Min, 165, 175, 177, 189, 257,  
 258  
 Wei Yuan, 15, 49, 52  
 Weihaiwei, 83, 85, 254  
 Wen Jiabao, 196, 214  
 Wen Xian, 59, 66

- Wenxiang, 60  
 Western learning, 15, 57, 58, 64, 221  
 Westphalian myth, 19  
 Westlake, 91, 131  
 Westphalia, 2, 3, 16, 21, 142, 183, 224, 225, 249, 250  
 Wheaton, 45, 48, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 96, 98  
 Wilson, 112, 113, 118, 119, 120, 126, 142, 144, 145, 153, 232, 235, 238, 243, 248, 250  
 Wolff, 147  
 Woolsey, 64, 118, 259  
 world government, 153, 164, 174, 177  
 world order, 2, 7, 9, 14, 16, 26, 30, 32, 39, 42, 43, 47, 49, 59, 61, 77, 90, 92, 96, 101, 144, 184, 210, 212, 213, 218, 220, 223, 224, 242, 247, 260  
 Wright, 40, 58, 59, 71, 81, 87, 162, 233, 236, 259  
 WTO, 197, 205, 206, 209, 210, 246, 250, 257  
 Wu Tingfang, 90  
 Wuchang uprising, 109  
*wuxing*, 34, 43
- Xi Jinping, 16, 196, 210, 215  
 Xianfeng, 59  
 Xikang, 128, 132, 134  
 Xinhai Revolution, 15, 106  
 Xinjiang, 13, 16, 32, 39, 58, 73, 109, 123, 125, 126, 138, 139, 142, 151, 157, 177, 195, 228, 245  
 Xu Jiyu, 15, 54, 55, 56  
 Xu Keqin, 63  
 Xu Run, 68  
 Xu Yueqian, 216  
 Xue Fucheng, 63, 67, 74, 89  
 Xue Hanqin, 193, 194, 195, 213, 218, 260
- Yan Xishan, 109  
 Yang Xin, 164, 166, 260  
 Yang Xuedong, 209, 260  
 Yang Zengxin, 109, 138, 245  
 Yang Zewei, 191, 194, 207, 220, 260
- Ye Jianying, 179  
 yellow race, 88, 96  
 Yen, 91, 92, 95, 110, 143, 252, 258  
*Yijing*, 54  
*yiwu*, 63, 75  
*yiyizhiyi*, 53  
 Yongzheng, 37  
 Yu Jianxing, 216, 261  
 Yu Keping, 195, 205, 216, 217, 261  
 Yu Peiwen, 201  
 Yu Zhengliang, 215, 261  
 Yuan Dehui, 48  
 Yuan Shikai, 94, 109, 143  
 Yuan Zhang, 66  
 Yuelu Academy, 67  
 Yugoslavia, 189, 190
- Zeng Guofan, 58, 66, 75  
 Zeng Guofang, 58  
 Zeng Jize, 68, 74  
 Zhang Sigui, 65  
 Zhang Taiyan, 28, 106  
 Zhang Zhidong, 58, 82, 90  
 Zhao Shaoqun, 208, 262  
 Zhao Tingyang, 224, 262  
 Zheng Guanying, 68, 69, 70, 72, 74, 238, 261, 262  
*zhong*, 28, 36, 37, 53, 56, 58, 61, 64, 65, 67, 88, 89, 90, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102, 106, 119, 138, 144, 171, 177, 180, 181, 189, 191, 205, 208, 214, 215, 221, 224, 231, 232, 236, 238, 241, 242, 245, 246, 253, 254, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262  
*zhongguo*, 53, 65, 67, 88, 89, 93, 94, 95, 99, 102, 144, 171, 180, 189, 214, 221, 224, 232, 245, 246, 253, 254, 260, 261, 262  
*Zhongtu*, 73  
 Zhou dynasty, 28, 34, 63  
 Zhou Enlai, 168, 169, 172, 178, 200, 263  
 Zhou Gengsheng, 125, 155, 162, 165, 173, 177, 263  
 Zhou Ziqi, 143  
*Zhouli*, 42, 43  
 Zhu Jingwen, 206, 263  
 Zhu Kejing, 63, 64, 93, 246, 263

274

## INDEX

- Zhu Liru, 161  
Zhu Qiwu, 158, 227  
*zhuquan*, 2, 14, 17, 60, 63, 65, 67, 70, 77,  
89, 90, 93, 94, 96, 137, 138, 166, 171,  
178, 180, 181, 189, 191, 199, 205, 206,  
208, 230, 231, 232, 245, 246, 256, 257,  
258, 259, 260, 261, 262,  
263  
*zijue*, 112, 113, 157, 245, 249  
Zongli Yamen, 59, 60, 61, 66, 69, 71,  
75, 221  
Zuo Zongtang, 58