

Index

- Acacian schism, 297, 306–7, 319–20
Admonitio generalis (Charlemagne), 120, 122, 166–67, 175
Admonition to a Spiritual Son (*Admon.*), 337
admonito, 421
 adoptionism, 155, 414
 Adrian II, 408–9
 adultery of the heart, 23
Adversus haereses, 131
aequitas (fairness), 15
 African Canons, 293
Against Faustus the Manichee (Augustine of Hippo), 271, 279
 Age of Pseudo-Isidore, 407–9
 agents of God, 10
 Agobard of Lyon, 439
 aid (*adiutorium*), 256–57
 Aistulf, King, 146, 147
 Alberic II, 152
 Alexander of Antioch, 138
 Alger of Liège, 475–76
 alienation of church property, 373–74
 almsgiving as penitence, 361
 alternative to Roman law, 65–68
 Ambrosiaster
 introduction to, 10, 252–55
 law of faith, 255, 257–58
 natural to Mosaic law, 256–57
 reception and significance, 263–64
 Roman law and Christian doctrine, 259–63
 sacred and secular law, 255
 Ambrosius Iudex, 413
 Anastasius II, 320
 Angelic Rule, 218–21
 Angilram of Metz, bishop, 404
 Ansegis of Fontenelle, 433
Anselmo Dedicata, 193, 195, 467
 Apostle creed, 4
Apostolic Canons, 186–87, 324–25, 432
Apostolic Constitutions, 186
Apostolic see (*sedes apostolica*), 69, 402, 404, 408
 apostolicity, 128
Arbor cognationum, 413
 Arianism, 135
 Aristotle, 268, 363
artes liberales, 384
 asceticism, 289, 353
 Ash Wednesday, 24
 assembly (*ecclesia*), 26, 40
 astrological fatalism, 289
 Astronomer, 418–19
 Attila the Hun, 286–87
auctoritas, 110
audientia episcopalis, 302–3
 Augustine of Canterbury, 113–14
 Augustine of Hippo
 Christianity, war and justice, 278–79
 City of God, 273–76
 Donatist Controversy, 276–78
 introduction to, 9, 10, 266–68
 nature and species of law, 269–73
 reception and significance, 279–80
 Roman law and, 266–68
 Aurelia Atiaris, 66
 authority (*auctoritas*), 132
 authority of patristic tradition, 305–6
 avarice, 175, 199, 356, 365, 372, 373
Avellana collectio, 294
 Ayres, Lewis, 271
 baptism rites, 293
 barbarians/barbarian law, 81, 86, 111, 258, 300, 319, 362, 366
 Barnes, T.D., 64
 Baugulf, monk, 343–44
 Benedict of Aniane, 17, 216–18, 222, 346

- Benedict of Nursia, 4, 200
 Benedict's Rule. *See Rule of Benedict*
 Benedictus Levita, 34, 38, 406
 Berger, Adolf, 473–74
 Bernard of Clairvaux, 39
 Bernard of Septimania, 419
 bishops
 in Carolingian era, 120–24
 collections and decretals, 30–32
 ecclesiastical councils and, 26, 111–15
 Isidore the Merchant on, 401–3
 legal vs. quasi-legal capacity of, 41
 penitential books and, 205
 poetic/fictional portrayal of, 163–64
 Roman law in Merovingian kingdom, 96–101
 bishop's court, 302–3
 Blondel, David, 409
 Boniface, monk, 343, 345–46
 Boniface VIII, Pope, 310
Breviary (Breviarium Alaricianum), 59
 Brunner, Heinrich, 74, 78–79
 Burchard, bishop of Worms
 church law collection, 461–66
 Decretum, 449, 450, 458, 459–61, 462–68, 472
 introduction to, 458–59
 life and work, 209, 459–61
 Burden, John, 450
 Burgundian kingdom, 88, 89–90
 Bury, J. B., 74
 Byzantine influence, 156–57
- Cadaver Synod, 152
 Caesarius of Arles, bishop, 112–13, 221–25
 caesaropapism, 119, 156–57
Canon Episcopi, 466
 canon law, 34–50, 73, 445, 471. *See also* church law
 canon of truth, 5
 canonical authority, 117, 451
 canonical collections
 Apostolic Canons, 186–87, 324–25
 authority of, 188–93
 beginnings, 185–88
 Carolingian era to eleventh century, 193–96
 contributions to, 323–29
 identifying and classifying, 183–85
 liber canonum, 195, 315, 323–29
 value of, 182–83
 canonical penance, 19, 178–79
 canonical regulation (*ius antiquum*)
 authenticity in, 330
 crafting of, 107, 447
 development of, 288, 312, 323–25
 disciplinary matters and, 329
 forgeries and, 437
 importance of, 10, 323
 penitential material and, 203, 208–9
 as problematic, 35
 Roman law and, 92
 secular legislation and, 36–37
 sovereign authority and, 40
 violation of, 285
 canonical rules (*regulae canonicae*), 34, 110, 114, 208–9, 211, 401
 canons (*canones*)
 canon law, 34–50
 collections and decretals, 30–32
 conciliar canons, 25–30
 defined, 33, 288
 forgeries and false attributions, 330
 introduction to, 3, 25
 judicial process of, 41–50
 political framework of, 38–40
 role of, 35
 terminology, 32–34
 vocabulary of, 37–38
Canons of Laodicea, 327
Canons of Theodore, 190–91, 192, 202–3
 Canons Regular, 18
canonum quadripartita, 193
 capital sins (*peccata capitalia*), 199
Capitula Angilrammi (CA), 404, 405
 Carolingian era/polity, 32, 40
 canonical collections, 193–96
 churchmen and the church, 163–70
 councils and bishops in, 120–24
 introduction to, 155–58
 palace and cloister, 159–63
 papacy and, 151
 penitential importance, 206–7
 power-relations in, 403–4
 purity and danger, 170–76
 scandal and, 176–79
 summary of, 180
 Cassian, John, 230, 233, 284, 355–56
 Cassiodorus, 316
 catechesis, 5
 categorization of laws, 431–34
 Celestine I, 140–41
 Celidonius of Besançon, 285
 cenobitic life of monks, 341
centenarii, 97
 Chalcedonian orthodoxy, 143–44
 charity, 101, 321, 347, 348, 354, 360, 361, 364, 370, 373–75, 377, 476
 Charlemagne, King, 120, 148, 149, 157, 159–63, 170, 423
 Charles the Bald, 34, 43
 Christian Apologist, 10

- Christian commonwealth (*christiana respublica*), 365
 Christian Latin, 14
 Christian penance. *See* penance/penitential prescriptions
 Christian people (*populus christianus*), 164, 165, 167, 169–70, 172, 175
 Christian Roman emperors, 108
 Christian slaves, 375
 Christianizing of Roman law, 68–69
 Christians/Christianity. *See also* bishops; canons; monastic rules; papacy; penance/penitential prescriptions
 City of God, 273–76, 279
 contribution to Christian chronology, 322
 conversion to, 266
 divine law, 245, 273
 doctrine and Roman law, 259–63
 Donatist Controversy, 276–78
 legal targeting of, 244
 legality of practice, 240–44
 martyrdoms, 63–65
 monotheism of, 242, 246
 moral writings, 417–21
 persecution of, 64
 sin and, 290, 293
 suffering in, 289–90
 theory of Christian law, 300–1
 war and justice, 278–79
 Chronological controversies, 286–87, 294, 298, 317–18
 Christ's body (*compago corporis Christi*), 360
Chronicon (Isidore of Seville), 384
 church and state, opposition between, 365–69
 church law, 459, 461–66, 471–77. *See also* canon law
 Cicero, 245–46, 268
City of God (Augustine of Hippo), 273–76, 279
 civic piety, 273
civitas, 96, 97
 Claudius of Turin, bishop, 423
 Clement of Alexandria, 357
 clergy (*ordo ecclesiasticus*), 165
 clergy (*sacerdotes*), 173
 clerical abuses, rulings, 301–2
 cloisters in Carolingian era, 159–63
 Clovis, 112
Codex Euricianus (CE), 88
Codex Gregorianus, 58, 242
Codex Hermogenianus, 242
Codex Justinianus, 68, 69, 373
Codex Regularum, 216–18, 226, 335
Codex Theodosianus, 89
 coercive power (*potestas*), 40, 311
cognitio, 66, 82
Collectio Avellana (CA), 298, 306, 307–8
Collectio Britannica, 298, 307
Collectio Danieliana, 406
Collectio Dionysiana, 186–87, 315, 329, 330–31
Collectio Dionysio-Hadriana, 120, 148, 191–92, 193, 330–31, 430
Collectio Hibernensis, 183, 188–93, 196
Collectio Hispana, 33, 183, 188, 193, 295, 382, 393
Collectio Vetus Gallica, 204
 collections of canons, 30–32
 Collections of Local Importance, 473
comitatus, 97
 common legal culture, 385–86
 commonwealth (*res publica*), 13
 communion and penance, 294
 complaints against the church, 373
concilia mixta, 108, 118
 conciliar canons (*libri canonum*), 25–30, 114–15, 120–24
 conciliar tribunals, 41, 42–43, 122
concilium, defined, 28
 concord (harmonious social order), 359–62, 365–69
Concordance of Discordant Canons, 124, 386, 409
Concordia Canonum, 184
Conferences (Cassian), 230, 233
 confession and penance, 22–23, 452
Confessions (Augustine of Hippo), 266, 271
 consanguinity, 458, 462
 consensus, 97, 109–10
 Constantine, emperor, 28, 58, 67, 133–38, 239–40, 247–48
Constitutio Constantini, 151, 401, 424
Constitutio Romana, 149–50, 152
Constitution of Chlothar II, 100
 controlling law, 53–55
 Contumeliosus of Riez, 112–13
Corpus Iuris Civilis (CIC), 53–55, 58, 389
The Corrector (Buchard), 462
 Coulanges, Fustel de, 75
 Council of Agde, 112
 Council of Ancyra, 20–21, 199
 Council of Arles, 111
 Council of Carthage, 291, 293, 294, 329
 Council of Chalcedon, 28–29, 136, 141, 286, 299, 301, 317–19, 328
 Council of Chalon-sur-Saône, 212
 Council of Clichy, 117
 Council of Constantinople, 327–28
 Council of Elvira, 291–92
 Council of Ephesus, 317
 Council of Frankfurt, 422, 423
 Council of Germania, 38

- Council of Mâcon, 116
 Council of Mainz, 205
 Council of Nicaea, 25, 27, 28, 108, 134, 140, 148,
 325–26, 328, 432, 437
 Council of Orange, 112
 Council of Paris, 117, 424
 Council of Saint-Macré, 437–38
 Council of Saints, 116
 Council of Sardica (Serdica), 291, 328–29
 Council of Toledo, 118–19
 criminal justice, 44–45
 criminal prosecutions, 63
 cult (*religio*), 245
 cult of images (*De cultu imaginum*), 423–24
cura animarum, 22
 cure of souls, 21–23
 Cushing, Kathleen, 462
 Cyprian, emperor, 133
 Cyprian of Carthage, 108, 431
 Cyril of Alexandria, 294, 317, 328
- Dacheriana*, 193, 206, 211
 Damasus I, bishop, 134, 135–36, 137, 140, 410
 Dardanian bishops, 306–8
*Das Kirchenrecht der Katholiken und Protestanten
 in Deutschland* (Hinschius), 108
De divortio treatise, 434–36
De institutione laicali (DIL), 413–14, 415, 419–21
De natura rerum (Isidore of Seville), 384
De descriptione haereticorum (*On the
 Prescription of Heretics*) (Tertullian of
 Carthage), 132
 Decalogue, 7
 Decentius, bishop, 139–40
 declaratory creeds, 5
 decretals
 defined, 137–38, 285, 288
 forgeries of, 151
 Gelasian Decretal, 304
 of Gelasius I, Pope, 297, 303–7
 General Decretal, 305–6
 liber decretalium, 315, 329–30
 overview of, 30–32
 Pseudo-Isidorian decretals, 308, 309
Decretum (Buchard), 449, 450, 458, 459–61,
 462–68, 472
Decretum (Gratian), 35, 36, 297, 364, 449
 Defender of the Church (*defensor ecclesiae*),
 302
Deutsche Rechtsgeschichte, 84
 Diana, goddess of pagans, 466
Didaskalia Apostolorum, 66
Dignitatis humanae, 249
 Diocletian, emperor, 28, 240–44
- Diocletianic edicts, 61, 240–41, 243, 244, 246,
 247–48
 Dionysius Exiguus
 Acacian schism, 319–20
 contribution to Christian chronology, 322
 contributions to canonical tradition, 32, 148,
 323–29, 473
 contributions to papal decretals, 143
 Council of Chalcedon, 317–19
 introduction to, 315–16
 Laurentian schism, 320–21
 life and times, 316–22
 reception, 330–31
 Scythian controversy, 322
 summary of, 330
 Dionysius of Alexandria, bishop, 61, 64–65
diplomata (s. *diploma*), 100, 101
 disciplinary canons (*corpus canonum*), 25–26,
 323–24
 discipline (*disciplina*), 16, 362
 discipline of a rule (*disciplina regulae*), 230
Discipulus Umbrensius, 202, 203–4
discretio (discernment), 362
 dispute settlements, 43–44, 389–91
 divination and magic practices, 21
Divine Institutes (Lactantius), 239, 245, 246, 249
 Divine justice, 358
 divine law, 8, 10, 34, 49, 245, 273, 374, 434
 divine preparation (*praeparatio*), 290
 divine punishment, 371–72
 divine universalism, 289
Divinis praeceptis, 405–6
 Donahue, Charles, 472
 Donatist Controversy, 67, 111, 276–78
 dualist beliefs, 289
Duo sunt political theology, 39, 299–300
 Dyophysites, 319
- Early Medieval Europe* (Meens), 24
 Easter controversy, 131–32, 169–70
 Ebo of Reims, 179, 206, 399
ecclesia, defined, 158, 166, 167, 168, 176, 178
 ecclesiastical authority (*auctoritas*), 39, 365–69
 ecclesiastical body (*corpus ecclesiae*), 165
 ecclesiastical councils. *See also* specific councils
 bishops and, 26, 111–15
 in Carolingian era, 120–24
 Frankish and Visigothic, 115–19
 history of, 107
 origins, typology, and protocol, 107–11
 role of, 27–28
 ecclesiastical law (*iuris ecclesiastici*), 262, 433–34
 ecclesiastical regulation (*regulae ecclesiasticae*),
 33, 287–94

- ecclesiastical remuneration, 374
 Ecumenical Councils, 5, 10, 29
 Ecumenical Patriarch, 368
Edict of Paris, 98, 99–100
Edict of Theoderic, 87
 edicts (*edicta*)
 as ad hoc legislation, 99
 defined, 55, 102
 Diocletianic edicts, 61, 240–41, 243, 244, 246, 247–48
 disfranchising Christians, 240
 of Frankish kings, 433
 Great Persecution, 239
 imperial edicts, 242
 against Manicheans, 259
 of Merovingian kings, 99
 persecution edicts, 61
 secular edicts, 432
 Theodosian Code and, 58, 248
Edictum Rothari, 413
 educated Christians, 9
 Einhard, 162–63, 172
 elderly protections, 369
 eleventh century canonical collections, 193–96
 Elipandus of Toledo, 414
 envy, 199, 356, 365
 episcopal assembly, 27, 28, 112, 134, 135, 416
 episcopal authority (*auctoritas*), 138, 157, 174, 190, 286, 417, 418, 434
 episcopal court of Rome, 371–74
 episcopal duties (*ministerium*), 171, 449
 episcopal order (*ordo episcopalis*), 418
 episcopal theft, 302
 episcopal theocracy, 157, 158, 179
 episcopal visitations, 28, 41, 44, 45–46, 208–9, 444, 449, 450–51, 454, 462, 466
episcopalis audientia, 41, 66, 68
episkopoi (overseers), 26–27
Epistle to the Romans, 130
Epitaphium Arsenii (Louis the Pious), 403
 eremitic life of monks, 341
 error sin (*peccatum, crimen*), 363
 eternal law (*lex aeterna*), 269–71
 ethical-legal equilibrium (*iuris status*), 390
Etymologies (Isidore of Seville), 35–36, 109, 385–86, 387–93
 eucharist, 19, 20, 21, 199, 210, 267, 302, 303, 354
 Eugene II, 149
 European law, 73
 Eusebius of Caesarea, 60–61, 242
 evangelical truth of New Testament, 432
Excarpus Cummeani, 204–5
exceptio spolii, 402
Excerpta, 188
Excerptiones de gestis Chalcedonensis cocilii (*Excerptiones*), 405
exiguus, defined, 315
 First Council of Constantinople, 327–28
 First Council of Nicaea, 400
First Epistle of Clement, 129–31
 first just men (*primi iusti*), 275
 forgeries and false attributions, 330, 397–99, 404–7, 465
 Formosus of Porto, Pope, 122, 152
formulae, 97, 98, 99
 Fourth Council of Toledo, 110, 393
 Fourth Lateran Council, 21, 327
Fragmenta Vaticana, 62
 Franco-papal alliance, 146–48, 149
 Frankish-based codes, 90–92
 Frankish councils, 115–19, 408
 Frankish ecclesiastical workshops, 436
 Frankish episcopate, 403
 Frankish kingdom, 96–101, 113, 205
 free will (*voluntas*), 239, 246
 Fuhrmann, Horst, 399
 Fulda Abbey, 343–46
 Fulk of Reims, 454
Gelasian Decretal (*Ep.* 42), 304
 Gelasius I, Pope
 Acacian schism, 306–7
 bishop's court, 302–3
 Collectio Avellana, 306, 307–8
 decretals of, 303–7
 introduction to, 39–40, 141–42, 297
 as legislator, 298–303
 life and works, 297–98
 reception and significance, 307
 rulings on clerical and social abuses, 301–2
 summary of, 312
 theory of Christian law, 300–1
 two powers theory, 299–300, 308–12
General Decretal (*Ep.* 14), 305–6
 German-language scholarship, 75
Germani, 84
 Germanic (*germanisch*) law, 73, 76, 80, 83–87
 Germanic aristocracy, 77
 Germanic law, 11, 78, 80, 81, 83–87, 92, 94
Gesta Karoli (Notker), 163–64
 gluttony, 365, 462
 Gnostic heresies, 9
 Gothic rule, 59, 299, 319
 Goths of Italy, 87
 governing papal patrimony, 371–74
 Gratian, Pope, 35, 36, 364, 477
 Gregory III, Pope, 145–46

- Gregory IV, Pope, 405–6
 Gregory of Tours, 234
 Gregory the Great (Gregory I)
 Benedictine tradition, 334–35
 concord and, 359–62, 365–69
 diversity of monastic life, 234
 governing papal patrimony, 371–74
 hierarchy as providential order, 357–59
 importance of canons to, 185
 interwoven authorities, 369–71
 introduction to, 143–46, 353
 justice, 362–65
 life and work, 353–57
 military involvement, 369–70
 opposition between church and state, 365–69
 reception of, 378
 slaves and Jews under, 375–77
 summary of, 377
 virtues, 361–65
- Hadrian I, Pope, 146, 148, 308, 330–31
 Hamilton, Sarah, 24
 handbooks of Roman law, 61–62
 harmonious social order (concord), 359–62, 365–69
Harmony of Canons (Concordia canonum) (Cresconius), 48
Harmony of Dissonant Canons (Gratian). *See* *Decretum*
 Hatto of Mainz, 448
 have a right (*ius habere*), 15
 Hebrews, 246, 247
 Henry I, King, 347–48
 heresy/heresies, 5, 9, 67–68, 299
 hierarchy as providential order, 357–59
 Hierocles, Sossianus, 243–44
 High Priest (*pontifex maximus*), 129
 Hilary of Arles, 285
 Hildebold of Cologne, 168
 Himerius, bishop of Tarragona, 31
 Hincmar of Laon, 308–9
 Hincmar of Reims
 authenticity of decretals, 407, 408
 categorization of laws, 431–34
 Council of Saint-Macre, 437–38
 De divortio treatise, 434–36
 introduction to, 10, 42, 43, 429
 Little Work in Fifty-Five Chapters, 436–37
 Paris manuscript of, 429–31
 significance and reception, 439–40
 summary of, 439
 Hinschius, Paul, 108
Hispana Gallica Augustodunensis (HGA), 400–1, 404–5
- Hispano-Roman population, 382
Historia Gothorum (Isidore of Seville), 383
Historia monachorum in Aegypto, 342
Historia Tripartita (Isidore of Seville), 400
 holy church (*sancta ecclesia*), 173
Holy Rule, 221–25
 Hormisdas, 321
 House, George, 462
 Hugh of Saint-Victor, 309
 human law, 9, 10
The Humiliation of Sinners (Mandfield), 24
- imitatio imperii* (imitation of imperial rule), 111–12
 imperial coercive power (*potestas*), 174
 imperial edicts, 242
In honorem Hludowici (Ermold), 415
 innate diligence (*naturalis industria*), 290
 Innocent I, Pope, 133–43, 292, 305
Institutes or Regulae (rules), 62
institutio, 414, 419, 420
 intercessory prayer, 231
 Investiture Conflict, 409
 Irish ascetical wanderers (*peregrini*), 201
 Isidore of Seville
 central role of witnesses, 391–93
 common legal culture, 385–86
 impact of, 5–6, 32, 33, 35–36, 40, 110, 381–82
 national law and, 387–89
 output of, 382–85
 procedure for dispute settlement, 389–91
 utraque lex, 387–93
 Isidore the Merchant (Isidorus Mercator)
 Age of Pseudo-Isidore, 407–9
 on bishops and popes, 401–3
 further research on, 409–10
 introduction to, 397
 other forgeries, 404–7
 power-relations in the Carolingian realm, 403–4
 Pseudo-Isidorian decretals, 308, 309, 397, 399–401, 472
 Pseudo-Isidorian forgeries, 397–99
Iudicia Theodori, 202–3
ius, defined, 14–16
ius canonicum, 34–35, 38
ius civile (civil law), 15, 36
ius commune, 15, 54, 386
ius gentium (human law of nations), 357–59
ius/iura, 37, 38
ius militare (military justice), 15
iustitia, defined, 356
 Ivo, bishop, 476–77
- Jeremiah of Sens, 423
 Jerusalem council, 27

- Jesse of Amiens, 398
 Jesus of Nazareth (Jesus Christ)
 adoptionism and, 414
 Christian law and, 245
 Christ's body, 360
 divinity of, 8, 67, 317, 432
 humanity of, 318
 incarnation of, 322
 miscalculated year of birth, 315
 New Testament and, 431–32
 offenses described by, 463
 parables and, 275
 praise to, 166
 sayings of, 128–29
 Jewish law, 6, 8, 247, 356
 Jews under Gregory the Great, 375–77
 Job's rhinoceros, 365–69
 John (Apostle), 132
 John VIII, Pope, 150
 Jonas of Orléans, bishop
 introduction to, 413–14
 life of, 414–17
 moral writings, 417–21
 morality as law, 422–25
 Pseudo-Cyprian section of, 173
 summary of, 425–26
 Judeo-Christian traditions, 132
 judges (*iudices*) of God, 10
 judicial process of canons, 13, 14, 18, 21, 23, 35,
 41–50, 389
 judicial savagery, 63
 Julius I, bishop, 135
 juristic writing, xiii, 56
 Justinian II, 145, 354
 Justinianic corpus, 95

kanon, defined, 5
 Keefe, Susan, 445
 kingdom (*regnum*), 166
 Kunkel, Wolfgang, 80
 Kuttner, Stephan, 476

 La Chaise-Dieu federation, 346–49
 Lactantius
 Divine Institutes, 239, 245, 246, 249
 historical context, 240–44
 introduction to, 239
 life and works, 239–40
 reception and significance, 247–50
 Roman law and, 244–47
 lapsed Christians, 21
 Last Judgment, 366
 Laurentian schism, 320–21
 law of Christ, 7

 law of deeds (*lex factorum*). *See* Mosaic law
 law of faith (*lex fidei*), 7, 255, 257–58, 431
 law of retribution (*lex talionis*), 358
 law of the rule (*lege regulae constitutum*), 230, 339
 laws (*leges*)
 defined, 11–12
 establishment of, 5–6
 introduction to, 3
 ius, defined, 14–16
 monastic rules, 16–18
 Mosaic law, 6–8
 nature and concept of, 11–14
 penitential prescriptions, 18–25, 49
 post-Roman law, 11
 Roman law, 8–11
 laws (*nomoi*), 33
 laws of the world (*leges saeculi*), 433, 434
 lay aristocrats, 152
 lay investiture, 471
 leaders of the church, 40
 learned law, 54
 legal system/order, 46–47
 legates (*legati*) of Christ, 10, 260–61
leges, defined, 33–34
leges barbarorum (laws of the barbarians), 87, 92
Leges Langobardorum, 90
 Leidrad of Lyon, 156
 Leo I, Pope, 47, 432, 436–37
 Leo III, Pope, 148
 Leo IX, Pope, 347–48
 Leo the Great
 ecclesiastical regulation, 33, 287–94
 later influence, 141, 294–95
 life and work, 283–87
 Leodoin, bishop of Modena, 47–48
 Leviticus, 7
 Levy, Ernst, 78, 79–81
Lex Baiuvariorum (LBai.), 91–92
Lex Burgundionum (LB), 89
Lex familiae (Buchard), 459–61
Lex/Leges Visigothorum (LV), 89
Lex Ribvaria (LRib.), 91
Lex Romana Burgundionum (LRB), 90
Lex Romana Visigothorum (LRV), 59, 88–89,
 387
Lex Salica (LS), 86, 90–91, 101, 433
Libellus responsionum, 185
liber canonum, 195, 315, 323–29
liber decretalium, 194, 195, 315, 329–30
Liber Extra (Gregory IX), 386
Liber Pontificalis, 142, 145, 297, 400
liber sententiarum (book of opinions), 109
libertas religionis (freedom of religion), 239
 Libertinus, emperor, 366–67, 376

- Libri duo de synodalibus causis et disciplinis ecclesiasticis* (Two Books concerning Synodal Investigations and Ecclesiastical Instructions), 193, 444–46, 448–55, 465, 466–67
- Libri Theodosiani*, 60
- Life of Benedict*. See *Rule of Benedict*
- Life of Charlemagne* (*Vita Karoli*) (Einhard), 162–63
- Life of Columbanus*, 225–26
- litania maior* (sevenfold penitential progression), 354
- Little Work in Fifty-Five Chapters* (*Opusculum LV Capitulum*), 436–37
- liturgical prayer, 347
- Logos of God, 317
- Lombard Kingdom, 90
- Loschiavo, Luca, 13–14
- Lothar II, King, 435, 447
- Louis the Pious
- dismissal of bishops, 398
 - historiography of politics and religion, 157
 - monastic reforms by, 346
 - morality under, 418, 422–23, 426
 - Old Testament and, 169
 - public penance and, 161, 177–78, 206, 212, 419–20
 - recognition of bishops, 121
 - reinstatement of, 416
 - respecting bishops' authority, 403
 - revolt against father, 415
 - role of pope, 149
- loyalty to God, 419–20
- Lunn-Rockliffe, Sophie, 262
- MacLean, Simon, 446, 447
- magic and divination practices, 21
- management of heavenly government (*superni moderaminis dispositio*), 358
- Mandfield, Mary, 24
- Manichaeism religion, 266, 285, 301
- Marbod of Rennes, 348
- marriage contracts, 8–9, 292, 420
- Martel, Charles, 146, 147
- Martianus, bishop, 393
- martyrdoms, Christian, 63–65
- Matfrid of Orléans, 419–20
- matters of the church (*causae maiores*), 402
- Maundy Monday, 24
- Maurice, emperor, 367–68, 371
- Maximin Daza, emperor, 20, 57, 61
- Maximus the Confessor, 144
- Maximus the Cynic, 327
- McKitterick, Rosamond, 445
- Meens, Rob, 24
- mercy (*misericordia*), 362
- Merovingian church councils, 19
- Merovingian Gaul, 76
- Merovingian kingdom, 75, 96–101
- military involvement of papacy, 369–70
- ministerium*, 175–76, 422, 424
- Miracula sancti Maximini* (Lethald), 415
- misericordia*, defined, 357
- Mitteis, Ludwig, 79
- monastic penance, 200–3
- monastic rules (*regulae*)
- Angelic Rule, 218–21
 - content of, 214–15
 - Holy Rule, 221–25
 - introduction to, 3, 16–18
 - as normative text, 232–34
 - Regula Columbani*, 225–28
 - restoration of, 161
 - Rule of Benedict* and, 214–15, 216–18, 220–21
 - vita regularis*, 215, 216–18
- monoepiscopacy, 26, 27, 131
- Monophysites, 319, 322
- monotheism, 242, 246
- monothelitism, 144
- moral correction, 231
- moral nobility, 417
- moral norms, 198, 288
- moral writings on Christianity, 417–21, 426
- morality as law, 422–25
- Mosaic law, 6–8, 255, 256–57
- national law, 87, 387–89
- natura* (primordial state of nature), 357–59
- natural justice (*naturalem iustitiam*), 258
- natural law, 256–57, 272–73
- nature (*physis*), 318–19
- nature of law, 13, 269–73, 431
- Nelson, Janet, 311
- Neoplatonists, 243, 266
- Nestorianism, 317–18
- network of love (*compago caritatis*), 360
- New Prophecy movements, 27
- New Testament, 128, 132, 287, 375, 431–32
- Nicene creed, 4, 326, 327
- Nicholas the Great, 150–52, 392
- nomokanons, 33
- non-imperial agents and Roman law, 63
- non-orthodox Christians, 300
- norm of justice (*norma iustitiae*), 4
- norm of living (*norma vivendi*), 4
- norma*, defined, 4
- normative texts and practices (first millennium), 3–5
- Notker Balbulus, 180
- Notker I, 163–64

- Novellae constitutiones* (novels, new laws), 54
 Nuremberg laws (1935), 78
- oaths and penance, 464
 Odilo of Mercoeur, 347
 Old Testament, 6, 168, 169, 173–74, 287, 335, 438
On Free Choice (Augustine of Hippo), 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 375
On Free Will (Augustine of Hippo), 271
 on the catholic faith (*de fide catholica*), 68–69
On the Lord's Sermon on the Mount (Augustine of Hippo), 272
On the Sacraments of the Christian Faith (Hugh of Saint-Victor), 309
On the Spirit and the Letter (Augustine of Hippo), 6, 272
On True Religion (Augustine of Hippo), 270–71
 opposition between church and state, 365–69
 orders of governance, 39
ordo iudiciarius, 389
ordo monasterii, 336
Origins (Isidore of Seville), 384
 Ostrogothic Kingdom, 89
- Pachomius, monk, 218–21
Pactus Alamannorum (PA), 91
Paenitentiale ad Heribaldum, 207
Paenitentiale ad Otgarium, 207
Paenitentiale Ambrosianum, 201
Paenitentiale Capitula Iudiciorum, 204, 208
Paenitentiale Sangallense tripartitum, 204
 pagan literature, 283
 pagan Rome, 129–33, 298
 pagan slaves, 375
 papacy. *See also* individual popes
 birth of papal state, 146–48
 Constantine I to Innocent I, 133–38
 decline of, 148–50
 governing papal patrimony, 371–74
 Gregory the Great, 143–46
 Innocent I to Symmachus, 138–43
 introduction to, 128–29
 Isidore the Merchant on, 401–3
 military involvement of, 369–70
 Nicholas the Great, 150–52
 role of, 35
 role of Western empires, 148–50
 Rome before Christianity, 129–33
 papal decrees (*decreta apostolicorum*), 434
 papal patrimony, 371–74
 Paris manuscript of Hincmar of Reims, 429–31
paterfamilias, 27, 275, 311
 patriarchal churches, 286
 patristic tradition, authority of, 305–6
- Patroclus of Arles, 140
 Paul (Apostle), 128–29, 132, 135, 291, 359
 Paul of Tarsus, 63
Pax Christiana, 133
pax ecclesiae, 116
Pax Romana, 133
 peace of the gods (*pax deorum*), 273
 Pelagian controversy, 139
 Pelagianism, 284, 290, 291, 298, 301
 Pelagius II, Pope, 353, 355
 penance/penitential prescriptions (*iudicia poenitentiae*)
 almsgiving as penitence, 361
 canonical regulation and, 208–9, 445
 communion and, 294
 confession and, 22–23, 452
 cure of souls, 21–23
 growing interest in, 207–8
 historiography of, 23–25
 importance in Carolingian period, 206–7
 introduction to, 3, 198–200
 laws and, 18–25, 49
 monastic penance, 200–3
 oaths and, 464
 perjury and, 203–6
 as reconciliation with Christian community, 19–21
 sevenfold penitential progression, 354
 summary of, 210–12
 variety within, 203–6
 penitential books, 200–3, 208
 perjury and penance, 203–6
 permanent sexual continence, 260
 persecution edicts, 61
 persecution of Christians, 64
 Peter (Apostle), 128–29, 132, 135
 petitions and referrals (*consultationes*), 60
 Petrine Triad, 136
 piety (*pietas*)
 balance of, 362
 of bishops, 114
 civic piety, 273
 compassion and, 370
 defined, 356–57
 heavenly piety, 366, 367
 Hebrews and, 246
 Plato and, 243
 principle of divine law, 245
 of Theodosius, 58
 pious commonwealth (*sancta/pia respublica*), 365
 Pippin III, King, 146–47, 414
 Pippin of Aquitaine, 416, 420–21, 425
 Pippinid Councils, 120, 422
 places of worship, 65

- placita*, 100, 101
placuit-form, 109
 Plato, 243, 363
 plebiscites (*plebiscita*), 55
 political community (*salus publica*), 12–13, 273
 political framework of canons, 38–40
 political theology theory, 310
 pontifical authority (*auctoritas*), 174
 Poschmann, Bernard, 23
 post-Roman law
 approaches to, 73–81
 Burgundian Kingdom, 89–90
 character of the codes, 92–94
 Frankish-based codes, 90–92
 Germanic (*germanisch*) law, 83–87
 introduction to, 11
 law codes, 87–88
 Lombard Kingdom, 90
 Ostrogothic Kingdom, 89
 Roman law and, 82–83
 Southern codes, 88–90
 in successor kingdoms, 81–87
 summary of, 102–3
 Visigothic Kingdom, 88–89
 power-relations in the Carolingian realm, 403–4
The Practice of Penance (Hamilton), 24
praefatio (preface), 109
 prayers
 challenges to, 348
 coercive power vs., 388
 collection of, 378
 by councils, 110
 for the dead, 354
 different focuses of, 318
 divine law and, 339
 faith in, 19, 101
 during famine, 170, 171
 importance of, 160, 207, 344, 354, 367, 368
 intensification of, 170
 intercessory prayer, 231
 liturgical prayer, 347
 for ministering to people, 348
 in monasteries, 343
 as pleasing to God, 417
 for the poor, 361
 for right living, 4
 trimming of, 345
presbyteroi (elders), 26–27
 present rule (*praesens regula*), 230
 Price, Richard, 19
 Priscillians, 289
 private penance, 23
privilegia, 68
Privilegium Ottonianum, 152
 prophetic ministry (*ministratio prophetica*), 165
 proposals (*suggestiones*), 60
 Protestant Reformation, 239
 Pseudo-Isidorian decretals, 308, 309, 397,
 399–401, 472
 Pseudo-Isidorian forgeries, 397–99
 Pseudo-Isidore Mercator. *See* Isidore the
 Merchant
Quadripartita, 193–94
Quesnelliana, 187
Questions on the Heptateuch (Augustine of
 Hippo), 278–79
Questions on the Old and New Testament
 (*Quaestiones ueteris et noui testamenti*)
 (Ambrosiaster), 252–53, 254, 259, 263–64
 Quierzy document, 147
 Quinisext council, 145
rachinburgs, 98
 Radbertus, Paschasius, 398
 Ratger, monk, 344–46
 Rathod of Trier, 447–48
 rational (*rationalis*), 270
 Raz, Joseph, 13
 reason (*ratio*), 270
 reconciliation with Christian community, 19–21
rectitudo, defined, 356–57
 Regino of Prüm
 confession of sins and, 210
 introduction to, 444–46
 life and work, 123–24, 208–9, 446–48
 method of compiling, 451–54
 purpose of episcopal handbook, 448–51, 465
 reception and significance, 454–55
regula, defined, 17, 33
Regula ad virgines, 224–25
Regula Benedicti. *See* Rule of Benedict
Regula Coenobialis, 200, 226–27, 232
Regula Columbani, 225–28
Regula cuiusdam ad virgines, 229
Regula monachorum, 226–27
Regula Pachomii, 219, 231–32
Regula pastoralis, 355, 363
regularitas in monasteries. *See* monastic rules
 relativism, 377
religio illicita (unlawful religion), 63–65
 remarriage laws, 47
 reports (*relationes*), 60
rescriptum, defined, 57–58
 resolutions of the Senate (*senatus consulta*), 55
respublica Christiana, 382, 388
 restraint, 377
 Robert of Turlande, 346–49

- Roman law. *See also* post-Roman law
 alternative law, 65–68
 Augustine of Hippo and, 266–68
 canon law and, 471
 Christian doctrine and, 259–63
 Christianizing of, 68–69
 collections and decretals, 31
 collective census, 433
 controlling law, 53–55
 deviation from, 388
 handbooks, 61–62
ius, defined, 14–16
 Lactantius and, 244–47
 Merovingian kingdom, 75, 96–101
 operation of, 63–65
 overview of, 8–11, 82–83
paterfamilias and, 27, 275, 311
 slaves and, 292
 sources and practices of, 94–95
 study of, 473–74
 summary of, 70
Theodosian Code, 58–61, 94–95
 thinking law, 55–58
 Roman vulgar law, 78–79, 83, 89
 Rome before Christianity, 129–33
 Rousseau, Philip, 219
Royal Frankish Annals, 206
 royal power (*potestas*), 157, 164, 175, 177, 299, 404, 438
Rule for Nuns, 222, 223, 225
Rule of Augustine, 223
Rule of Basil, 337
Rule of Benedict (RB)
 community of monks under, 340–41
 in context, 335–36
 Fulda Abbey, 343–46
 influence of, 225
 introduction to, 3, 334–35
 La Chaise-Dieu federation, 346–49
 law in, 338–40
 monastic rules and, 214–15, 216–18, 220–21, 234
 overview of, 16–18, 228–32
 principle of procedure and order, 341–43
 Rule of the Master, 337–43
 sources, 337–38
Rule of Donatus (*Regula Donati*), 229
 rule of faith, 5
Rule of Isidore, 336
Rule of Pachomius, 336
Rule of the Holy Fathers (*Regula sanctorum patrum*), 217
Rule of the Master, 337–43
 ruler (*princeps*), 165
 ruler (*rectores*), 363
 rules (*regulae*), 44, 109
 sacred church (*sancta ecclesia*), 176
 sacred laws (*sacrae leges*), 255, 433–34
 sacred places (*loci sancti*), 161
sacrum palatium, 155–56, 168, 178
sancta regula, 230, 231, 233
 Savigny, Carl von, 73–74
 scandal (*scandalum*) and Carolingian polity, 176–79
 scientific loneliness of America, 78
 Scripture, as ultimate law, 16
 Scythian controversy, 322
 Second Council of Seville, 400
 secret penance, 22, 24
 secular authorities, 365–69, 370–71
 secular edicts, 432
 secular knowledge, 383
 secular law (*forensis*), 36–37, 255, 373–74, 434
 secular power (*potestas*), 39, 162
 seeds of righteousness (*iustitiae semina*), 256
 semi-Pelagianism, 112
Sendgericht (synodal tribunal), 45–46
Sententiae (Isidore of Seville), 40, 62, 390–91, 392
 Sessa, Kristina, 311
 sevenfold penitential progression, 354
 sexual continence, 260
Sicut Judaeis (Gregory IX), 376
 Sigismund, 112
 Silvester I, Pope, 133
 sin, 290, 293, 363
 Siricius, bishop of Rome, 31
Simondian Constitutions, 95
 slaves under Gregory the Great, 375–77
 Smaragdus, Ardo, 220–21
 social abuses, rulings, 301–2
 social nobility, 417
 Southern codes, 88–90
 species of law, 269–73
 speculative theology, 462
 spiritual authority (*auctoritas*) of priestly ruler, 311
 stability of the realm (*stabilitas regni*), 160
 statute of a people (*constitutio populi*), 12–13
 statutes (*leges*), 15, 55
 Stephen II, Pope, 146–48
 Stephen III, Pope, 146
 Stoic principles, 287–88, 289, 357
 Sturm, monk, 343, 345–46
sub regula, 234
 successor kingdoms post-Roman law, 81–87
 suffering in Christianity, 289–90
Summa theologiae (Aquinas), 280
Supplex libellus (SL) (document of supplication), 344–46

- Syagrius of Autun, 124
 Symmachus, 60, 138–43, 321
 Synod of Ancyra, 326
 Synod of Antioch, 326
 Synod of Gangra, 326
 Synod of Neocaesarea, 326
 Synod of Paris, 174–75
 Synod of Rome, 303
 synodal assembly (*conventus synodalis*), 28
 synodal council (*concilium synodale*), 28
 synodal court (*Sendgericht*), 123, 450
Synonyma (Isidore of Seville), 389
Syntagma Canonum Antiochenum, 324, 328

 taxation policies, 372
 temporal law (*lex temporalis*), 269–70
 terminology of canons, 32–34
 Tertullian of Carthage, 9–10, 132, 239
 textualized teaching, 232
 Thaumaturgus, Gregory, 294
 Theodoric of Nonantola, 407
 Theodoric the Great, 113, 141, 300–1, 317, 320–21
Theodosian Code, 11, 54, 58–61, 89, 94–95, 194, 247–48, 301, 387, 430
 Theodosius I, emperor, 135, 276–78
 Theodulf of Orléans, 122, 453
 Theutberga, Queen, 435
 thinking law, 55–58
 Third Council of Toledo, 32
 Thomas Aquinas, 12, 280
 Thomas à Becket, 367
titulus, 58, 68
Tractates on the Gospel of John (Augustine of Hippo), 278
Translatio Marcelli et Petri (Einhard), 172
 tribal law, 85–86, 87
 Trinitarian doctrine, 260
 true wisdom/true reverence (*cultus*), 239
 truth of God (*Lex Dei*), 383
 Twelve-Tables terminology, 56, 57
 two powers theory, 299–300, 308–12
 two-realm political theologies, 280

uicarius, 260–61
 Ullman, Walter, 311, 407

Unam sanctam (Boniface VIII), 310
 unchangeable rule (*Institutio Sanctae Regula*), 224
 under a rule and an abbot (*sub regula vel abbate*), 233
 universal faith (*fides catholica*), 69
 universal synod, 40
 unjust king (*rex iniquus*), 173
 unwritten law (*lex non scripta*), 12
utraque lex (two laws), 387–93

 Vandal invasion, 286–87
 venial sins (*peccata minuta*), 199
 Vercelli codex, 413
 Verona codex, 308
Vetus Gallica, 189–90, 192
 vicars (*vicarii*) of Christ, 10
 vicinage groups of landholders (*vicini*), 92
 Victorius of Rouen, 138
 Vienna school, 86
 virtues, 361–65
Visigothic Code, 242
 Visigothic regime, 11, 88–89, 93, 111, 115–19, 381, 388
Vita Burchardi, 459
Vita Columbani, 227–28
Vita Maximini (Berthold of Micy), 415
Vita Pachomii, 219–20
vita regularis, 215, 216–18
Vita secunda Hucberti (Jonas of Orléans), 418, 424, 426
 Vogel, Cyrille, 23
 Vogels, Heinrich, 253–54

 Waitz, Georg, 74
 Walcaud of Liège, bishop, 418
 war and justice for Christianity, 278–79
 way of living (*modus vivendi*), 18
 Wetzel, James, 271
 wise ruler (*rex sapientissimus*), 169
 witches, 466
 witnesses, central role of, 391–93
 worship of God (*cultus divinus*), 165–67

 Zacharias, Pope, 145–46
 Zechiel-Eckes, Klaus, 398, 399