

## INDEX

- Aberdeenshire, 34, 156  
 Aberllyn mine, 173  
 Aberystwyth, 172, 307, 370, 471, 498  
 Abington, 312  
*Abramis*. *See* bream  
 absorption, 68, *See also* uptake  
*Acanthephyra*, 585  
 acanthite, 29  
*Acarospora*, 152, 155–156  
*Acartia*, 551, 579–580  
 Acaster, 432  
 acceptable daily input (ADI), 266, 660  
 accumulation, 90  
 accumulation patterns, 99  
*Achillea*, 163  
*Achnanthes*, 321  
*Achnantheidium*, 321–322  
 acid mine drainage, 22, 29, 66, 288, 315, 317, 389  
 Acid Mine Drainage Index (AMD<sub>I</sub>), 316  
 acid volatile sulphide (AVS), 286, 315, 397  
 acidification  
   freshwater, 29, 82, 317, 319  
   seawater, 667  
*Acidithiobacillus*, 29, 315  
 actinides, 3  
 active transport, 68  
 ADAS Gleadthorpe, 254  
 adduct, 117  
 adsorption, 68  
   biota, 94, 580, 584  
   sediment, 405  
   soil, 140  
 Adur Estuary, 524, 527  
*Aequipecten*, 106, 484, 519, 606, 622  
 Afon Goch, 118, 293, 306, 403, 425  
   ecotoxicity, 360, 392  
 Africa, 48, 662  
 African–Eurasian Waterbird Agreement, 383  
 AFS Convention, 563  
*Agabus*, 361  
 Agar mine, 48  
*Agaricus*, 150  
 Agassiz, Louis, 494  
*Agriolimax*, 178  
*Agrostis*, 148, 160, 251, 271, 664  
   Merseyside refinery, 142, 166, 221, 249  
   tolerance, 172–173, 175, 268  
 Aire River, 432  
 Aire valley, 32  
 Airedale, 33, 54  
 ALAD, 116, 124, 222, 382, 547  
*Alca*. *See* razorbill  
 alderflies, 318, 361, *See also* *Sialis*  
 Alderley Edge, 27, 34–36  
 alga, 286, 323, *See also* brown algae,  
   green algae, phytoplankton, red  
   algae  
 alginates, 441  
 Alice in Wonderland, 8  
*Aliivibrio*, 551  
*Alitta*, 443, 450, 515, 551  
 alkali disease, 20  
*Alle*. *See* little auk  
 Allen River, 160  
 Allendales, 28, 32, 54, 309, *See also* Allen  
   River, East Allen, West Allen  
 Allenheads, 54  
*Allolobophora*, 186, 192, 245, 265  
*Alloteuthis*, 588  
 alpine pennycress, 159–161, 168, 171,  
   664, *See also* *Thlaspi*  
 Alston, 62, 154, 161, 310  
 Alston Block, 32  
 Alston Moor, 32, 36, 41–42, 54, 309  
 aluminium, 3, 9  
   ecotoxicity, 9, 147, 176, 319  
   flowering plants, 176  
   freshwater, 318  
   mining, 66  
   ores, 30  
   soils, 146–147, 176  
   use, 9  
 Alva mine, 58  
*Alyssum*, 171, 258, 665  
*Amanita*, 150  
 American dipper, 381–382  
 amino acid, 70, *See also* cysteine,  
   glutamic acid, glycine, histidine,  
   methionine, mugineic acid, proline  
   membrane transport, 77–78  
 Amlwch, 56  
*Ammodytes*, 627  
*Ampharete*, 598  
 ampharetid polychaetes, 598, *See also*  
   *Ampharete*, *Melinna*  
*Amphibalanus*, 112, 495, 557  
*Amphinemura*, 343–344, 387  
 amphipod crustaceans, 362, 551, *See also*  
   *Corophium*, *Echinogammarus*,  
   *Gammarus*, *hyperiids*, *Rhepoxynius*,  
   stegocephalids, talitrids  
   bioaccumulation, 90, 99, 101, 103  
   biomarkers, 119  
   detoxification, 98, 101  
   uptake rates, 83, 85  
 Anaconda, 50  
*Analasocephalus*, 247  
*Anas*. *See* mallard ducks  
*Ancylus*, 366  
 Anglesey, 26, 33, 35, 47, 55, 306  
 anglesite, 28, 33  
 Anglo-Saxons, 36  
*Anguilla*. *See* eels  
*Anodonta*, 367–368  
 Anstruther, 559  
 Antarctic Ocean, 575, 587  
*Anthoxanthum*, 173  
 antifouling, 401, *See also* TBT (tributyl  
   tin)  
   copper, 554  
   introduced species, 556, 558, 564  
   lead, 554  
   paints, 7, 470, 504, 554, 558–559  
 antiknock, 6, 431, *See also* tetra-ethyl lead  
 antimonite, 29  
 antimony, 3, 9, 11, 53, 129, 135  
   ores, 29, 53  
 antioxidants, 68, 117, 392, 547  
 Antwerp, 236, 239, 241  
*Anyphaena*, 247  
*Aphelocheata*, 454, 597  
 aphids, 170, 181  
*Apodemus*, 209  
*Aporrectodea*, 186, 192, 245, 265  
 Appert, Nicholas, 6  
 Appletreewick, 37  
 aqua regia, 140  
*Arabidopsis*, 664

- Arachnida, 124, *See also* harvestmen, mites, pseudoscorpions, spiders
- Araneus*, 205
- Arcachon, Baie d', 560
- Arctic, 156, 662
- Arctic Ocean, 568, 575
- Arctic skua, 627
- Arctic tern, 627
- Arenicola*, 401, 452, 551  
 bioaccumulation, 452, 597  
 biomonitoring, 452
- argentiferous galena, 55
- Argyll, 33, 39
- Arion*, 177
- Arkle Beck, 33, 362
- Arklow, 316
- Armeria*, 160–161
- arrow worms, 565, 589
- arsenate, 1, 20, 78, 158, 441, 574
- arsenic, 3  
 coal, 11  
 dust, 282  
 fan worms, 596  
 mining, 49, 63  
 ores, 23, 27  
 organic forms, 20, 176, 441, *See also* arsenobetaine  
 oxidation state, 1  
 palatability, 455, 596  
 pesticides, 9, 50, 63  
 soils, 142, 163, 284  
 tolerance, 173, 176, 268  
 toxicity, 9, 20, 271, 278, 597, 618  
 use, 5, 9, 49  
 vegetables, 163, 278, 284
- arsenite, 1, 20, 405, 597
- arsenobetaine, 20, 618
- arsenopyrite, 27, 49, 304
- Ascidia*, 592–593
- ascidians, 592, *See also Botryllus*, *Ciona*  
 invasive fouling species, 556
- Asciidiella*, 592–593
- Ascophyllum*, 440
- Asellus*, 126, 363
- ash. *See also* pulverised fly ash  
 coal, 14, 20, 129, 140, 317  
 refuse, 14, 129, 140
- Ashbourne, 32, 274
- Ashburton, 38
- Ashdown Forest, 35, 39, 43, 61, 317
- Ashford, 36
- Ashover, 33
- Asia, 662
- Asian clam. *See Corbicula*
- Askrigg Block, 32
- Asplenium*, 158, 160
- assimilation efficiency, 85, 105, 292
- Associated Octel, 431
- Asterocarpa*, 557
- Atlantic Ocean, 10–11, 591  
 North Atlantic, 568–569, 572, 575, 585, 635
- atmosphere  
 biogeochemical cycles, 11  
 deposition, 11, 14, 129, 156–157, 573  
 smelter emission, 129, 135, 139, 164
- Atolla*, 591–592
- Auckland, 320
- auks, 627, *See also* guillemot, little auk, puffin, razorbill
- Australia, 21, 45, 51, 397, 559
- Austrominius*, 83, 101, 104, 495, 557
- autunite, 30
- Avenula*, 146
- Average Score per Taxon (ASPT), 389, 394
- Avoca, 29, 60, 66, 316  
 Avoca River, 61, 316, 389  
 East Avoca, 61, 316  
 West Avoca, 61
- Avoca River, 66, 506
- avocet, 110
- Avon Estuary, 436
- Avonmouth, 66  
 centipedes, 206  
 earthworms, 263, 268  
 ecotoxicity, 191, 198, 245, 248, 263, 268  
 emissions, 139, 164, 173, 177, 244  
 smelting works, 66, 139, 141, 164, 428  
 soils, 141  
 spiders, 247  
 woodlice, 193
- Aznalcóllar, 290
- azurite, 27, 34, 152
- Bacidia*, 154–155
- bacteria. *See* microbes
- badger, 266, 272, *See also Meles*
- baetid mayflies, 288, 343, 348, 387, 498,  
*See also Baetis*
- Baetis*, 288, 343, 348, 350
- Bakewell, 36
- Balaenoptera*. *See* blue whale, fin whale, minke whale
- Balanus*, 495
- Baldhu, 64, 299
- baleen whales, 565–566, *See also* right whales, rorquals
- Ballin valley stream, 61
- Ballinafunshoge mine, 61
- Baltic Sea, 461
- Baltic tellin. *See Macoma*
- Bampfylde mine, 52
- bank vole, 209, 223, *See also Myodes*
- BARGE, 145, 281
- Barnby on the Marsh, 311
- Barmote Courts, 36
- barn owl, 226, 229, 234, 238
- barnacles, 494, *See also Amphibalanus*, *Austrominius*, *Balanus*, *Lepas*, *Semibalanus*  
 bioaccumulation, 90, 99, 101, 103, 495  
 biomonitoring, 112, 498  
 detoxification, 97–98, 101, 498–499  
 fouling, 112, 557  
 uptake rates, 83
- Barnstaple, 25, 534
- Barrow Deep, 427, 607
- barytes, 22, 24, 33
- Basset mine, 48
- Bathgate, 42
- bathypelagic zone, 565, 582
- Batrachospermum*, 325
- bats, 225
- batteries, 8  
 lead-acid, 9  
 nickel-cadmium, 7, 9  
 nickel-metal hydride, 7  
 zinc chloride, 7  
 zinc-carbon, 8
- bauxite, 30, 66, 147
- Bavaria, 6
- beachhopper, 401, *See also Orchestia*
- beaked whales. *See* Blainville's beaked whale, Northern bottlenose whale, Sowerby's beaked whale
- Beaulieu Estuary, 405, 562
- beaver fur, 8
- Beckton, 426, 515, 606
- Beddgelert, 57
- Bedford United mine, 47
- beetles, 203, 206, 361  
 carabid ground beetles, 203, 206, 248,  
*See also Notiophilus*, *Poecilus*  
 staphylinid rove beetles, 203, 206  
 water beetle, 340  
 water beetles, 361, *See also Dytiscus*, *Helophorus*, *Oreodytes*
- Beldon Burn, 310

- Belgium, 203, 236, 269, 322, 666  
belland, 280  
*Bellis*, 163  
Beltingham, 161  
bentgrass. *See Agrostis*  
benthos, 286  
Bere Alston, 51, 306  
Bere Alston peninsula, 38, 47, 51, 251, 306, 425  
Bere Ferrers, 38  
Bermuda, 595  
Betws-y-coed, 173  
Biala Przemsza River, 350  
bilberry, 146  
Binnerton, 371  
bioaccessibility, 68, 88, 144, 281–282, 626, *See also* BARGE  
bioaccumulated metal guideline, 68, 115, 269, 390, 399, 669  
bioaccumulation, 68  
  toxicity, 108  
bioaccumulation factor (BAF), 124, 264–265, 272  
bioaccumulation patterns  
  crustaceans, 99, 104  
  regulation, 100, 103  
  strong net accumulation, 101, 103, 112, 189  
  weak net accumulation, 102–103, 112  
bioavailability, 68, 79  
  dissolved, 80, 291, 313  
  dust, 281  
  sediment, 89, 314, 417  
  soil, 140, 142, 158, 281  
  trophic, 85, 106, 144, 292, 314, 417  
bioconcentration factor (BCF), 124, 264  
biodynamic modelling, 69, 104, 112, 353, 443, 452  
biogeochemical cycling, 14, 584  
bioindicator, 69, 269  
biokinetic modelling. *See* biodynamic modelling  
biological monitoring, 69, 111  
Biological Monitoring Working Party (BMWP) score, 389  
biomagnification, 1, 8, 19, 107  
biomarkers, 69, 116, 267, 391, 399, 547  
  behaviour, 119, 550  
  biochemical, 117, 547  
  community, 120  
  cytological, 72, 118, 268, 548  
  histological, 548  
  molecular, 117, 549  
  morphological, 118  
  omics, 549  
  organism, 118  
  physiological, 119, 549  
  population, 119, 548, 550  
  tolerance, 121, 550  
biomonitor, 69, 111  
biomonitoring, 69, 111, 544  
  bird eggs, 241, 637  
  cosmopolitan species, 112  
  feathers, 234, 633, 636–637  
  required characteristics, 111  
  suite, 112, 398, 544  
*Biomphalaria*, 119  
biosphere, 1  
biotic index, 69, 121, 388, 669  
bird eggs  
  biomonitoring, 241, 637  
  mercury, 633, 637  
  toxicity, 109, 639  
birds of prey, 226  
  bioaccumulation, 227, 229  
  feathers, 238  
  mercury, 227, 238  
Birmingham, 45, 167, 281, 432  
Bissoe, 49–50, 63, 299, 421  
Black Burn mine, 154  
black copper, 27  
Black Country, 39  
Black Death, 40  
Black Deep, 607  
black jack, 22, 28, *See also* sphalerite  
black tin, 22, 27, 37, *See also* cassiterite  
blackband, 29  
blackbird, 225, 234–236  
  ecotoxicity, 240  
Blackborrow, 61  
Blackcraig mines, 57  
Blackdown Hills, 40  
Blackett-Beaumont Company, 54  
blackflies, 335, 340, 360, 391, *See also* *Simulium*  
black-headed gulls, 540, 626  
Blackmore, 38  
black-tailed godwit, 266, 272, *See also* *Limosa*  
Blackwater Estuary, 524, 560, 562  
bladder campion, 159  
bladder wrack, 122, 436, *See also* *Fucus*  
Blaenau Ffestiniog, 56  
Blainville's beaked whale, 645  
Blaise Wood, 178, 244  
blast furnace, 5, 39–40, 61  
Blencathra, 65  
blende, 22, 28, *See also* sphalerite  
blind staggers, 20  
bloomery, 22, 39  
blue-green algae/bacteria, 286, *See also* Cyanobacteria  
blue tit, 225, 234, 241  
  ecotoxicity, 241  
blue whale, 566–567, 645  
BMWP score, 121  
Bodannon mine, 53  
Bodmin, 38  
Bodmin Moor, 25, 31, 38, 322  
Bolenowe, 305  
Bolivia, 45, 49  
boll weevil, 50  
Bolts Burn, 310  
Bontddu, 57  
booster biocides, 555, 661  
Boothferry, 432  
Borrowdale, 43, 311  
Boscasswell mine, 63  
Botallack mine, 63  
*Botrylloides*, 557  
*Botryllus*, 592–593  
bottlenose dolphin, 640  
Bournemouth, 435  
bournonite, 29  
Bowland, 54  
Bowmore, 513  
*Brachythecium*, 326–327  
Bradford, 432–433  
Bradshaw, A. D., 172  
Brain River, 377, 400  
Braithwaite, 65  
*Branchiomma*, 596–597  
Brandelhow mine, 58  
brandling. *See Eisenia*  
brass, 6, 45, 60  
Brassicaceae, 168, 258, 665–666  
Brassington, 36  
Breadalbane nugget, 58  
Breage, 37, 42  
bream, 374  
Brean, 429, 522  
Brigham, 41, *See also* Keswick  
*Brillia*, 359  
Bristol, 45, 60–61, 139, 195, 428  
Bristol Channel, 434, 622  
  biomonitoring, 440, 470, 504, 507, 515, 522  
  concentrations, 429, 571, 578  
  dump sites, 608

- Britannia mine, 52  
 British Columbia, 381  
 Broadstone Stream, 317  
 Broken Hill, 51  
 bronze, 4, 6, 34  
 Bronze Age, 4, 7, 24, 34, 658  
 brown algae, 557, *See also Ectocarpus*,  
   kelps, *Sargassum*, wracks  
 Brown Gill, 328  
 brown meat, 565, 618, 621  
 brown shrimp. *See Crangon*  
 brown trout. *See trout, See also Salmo*  
 Bryan, Geoff, 561  
 bryophytes, 124  
   freshwater, 326, 374, *See also Scapania*  
   terrestrial, 156  
 bryozoans, 555–556, *See also Bugula*,  
   *Schizoporella*, *Tricellaria*,  
   *Watersipora*  
*Bryum*, 327  
*Buccinum*, 517, 603, 622  
 Bude, 306  
 Budel, 199  
 Budnick Consols mine, 52  
*Buellia*, 154–155  
*Bugula*, 555–556  
 bullheads, 370, 372–373, *See also Cottus*  
 Butte, 50  
 Buxted, 43  
 buzzard, 226, 229, 234  
 Bwlch, 155  
  
 caddisflies, 286, 292, 318, 340, 343, 352,  
   *See also Hydropsyche*,  
   hydrpsychids, *Plectrocnemia*,  
   polycentropids, *Potamophylax*,  
   *Rhyacophila*, *Stenophylax*  
   bioaccumulation, 353  
   biomonitoring, 115, 353  
   ecotoxicity, 387  
 cadmium, 4, *See also batteries*  
   carbonic anhydrase, 18, 577  
   crustacean bioaccumulation patterns,  
     104  
   detoxification, 180, 191  
   marine mammals, 646  
   mining, 9  
   seabird kidneys, 630, 639  
   smelting, 67  
   smoking, 19, 282  
   speciation, 81  
   tolerance, 200, 244, 268  
   toxicity, 9, 17–19, 275–276  
   uptake, 78, 83  
   use, 9  
 cadmium red, 9  
 Caerphilly, 190  
 Cairnsmore of Fleet, 33  
 calaminarian grassland community, 125,  
   160–161, 666  
 calamine, 22, 28, 54, 60, 161  
 calamine soil, 125, 160  
 calanoid copepods, 551, 565, 578, 627,  
   *See also Acartia, Calanus*,  
   *Paracalanus*, pontellids, *Temora*  
   bioaccumulation, 579  
*Calanus*, 578–580  
 calcareous soil, 125, 145  
 calcicole, 125, 145, 177  
 calcifuge, 125, 145  
 calcite, 22, 24, 33  
 calcium  
   channel, 71, 78, 158, 176, 367  
   phosphate, 97  
   phosphate granules, 97  
 calcium carbonate, 22, 78, 125, 146  
   granules, 97, 180, 504  
 calcium phosphate  
   granules, 181, 368, 505, 516, 533  
 Caldbeck, 41  
 Caldbeck Fells, 39, 41, 58–59, 65, 328  
*Calidris*, 420, *See also dunlin*, knot  
 California, 20, 170, 228, 589  
 Callington, 47, 51, 53, 251  
*Calluna*, 146  
*Caloneis*, 321  
*Caloplaca*, 156  
 Calstock, 251, 306  
 Calver, 55  
 Camborne, 31, 46, 48, 63, 305  
 Cambrian Railway Company, 155  
 Camden, William, 43  
*Campanula*, 160  
 Canada, 21, 45, 381, 397  
*Cancer*, 565, 568, 618  
 Canvey Island, 409, 426, 466, 483  
 capelin, 627  
*Capitella*, 604  
 Caplecleugh Low Level adit, 310, 321  
   blue-green bacteria, 323  
   bryophytes, 327  
   green algae, 324  
 Capper Pass smelter, 433  
*Capsella*, 166  
 Carbis Bay, 522  
 carbonic anhydrase, 17  
 Carboniferous, 25–26, 29, 31, 33, 193  
*Carcinus*, 527  
   bioaccumulation, 528  
   biomarkers, 547  
   detoxification, 532  
   haemocyanin, 528, 532  
   tolerance, 122  
   uptake rates, 84  
   water permeability, 84  
 Cardiff, 428, 430, 470  
 Cardigan Bay, 471, 640  
 Cardiganshire, 55, 270  
 Cardross, 470  
 Cargoll mine, 51–52  
 Carharrack, 299  
 caridean decapods, 84, 523, 585, *See also*  
   *AcanthePHYra*, *Crangon*, *Palaemon*,  
   *Palaemonetes*, *Pandalus*, prawns,  
   shrimps, *Styellaspis*  
 Carlisle  
   silver mines, 36  
 Carmarthenshire, 155  
 Carn Brea, 38, 64  
 Carn Brea mines, 48, 53, 63  
 Carne mine, 63  
 Carnmenellis, 25, 31, 38  
 Carnon River, 46, 64, 293, 299, 316, 403  
   caddisflies, 350  
   diatoms, 321  
   invertebrates, 340  
 Carnon valley, 45, 49, 64, 271, 299, 421  
 Carnyorth mine, 63  
 Carpenter, Kathleen, 335, 359–360, 370,  
   386  
 carpet shells. *See Ruditapes, Venerupis*  
 carrageenan, 441  
 Carrick Roads  
   *Buccinum*, 523  
   cockles, 483  
   oysters, 474, 478  
   scallops, 486  
   slipper limpets, 493  
 carrier protein, 78, *See transporter*  
   (protein)  
 Carrock Fell, 142, 268  
 Carrock mine, 65, 191  
 Carroll, Lewis, 8  
 Carson, Rachel, 227  
 Carthaginians, 554  
 Caryophyllaceae, 175  
 cassiterite, 22, 27–29, 31, 304  
 cast iron, 5, 23  
 Castleton, 36

- Castletown, 506  
catalase, 68, 117, 392, 451, 547  
caterpillars, 129, 170, 181, *See also*  
*Hipparchia*, *Pieris*  
*Catharacta*. *See* great skua  
cats, 19  
cattle, 49–50, 129, 271–272  
catworms. *See* *Nephtys*  
Cavanacaw, 66  
CEFAS, 601  
centipedes, 202, 206, *See also* *Lithobius*  
cephalopods. *See* cuttlefish, squid  
*Cerastoderma*, 120, 480, 625  
  bioaccumulation, 480, 486  
  biomonitoring, 483  
Ceredigion, 55, 173, 190, 270,  
  280, 307, *See also* Aberystwyth,  
  Cardiganshire, Clarach, Rheidol,  
  Ystwyth  
cerussite, 28, 33–34  
Ceunant mine, 155  
Chacewater, 31, 45–46, 64, 271, 299  
*Chaetocladius*, 340, 359, 387  
*Chaetogaster*, 365  
chaetognaths. *See* arrow worms  
*Chaetozone*, 454, 604  
Chagford, 38  
chalcocite, 27, 152  
Chalcolithic Age, 4  
chalcopyrite, 27–28, 33, 56, 152, 304  
chalk, 125, 145  
chalybite, 29  
*Chamaesiphon*, 323  
Chandler score, 389  
Chapman Sands, 483  
charcoal, 5, 35, 39, 43  
charophytes, 286, 324, *See also*  
  *Mougeotia*, *Spirogyra*, *Zygnema*  
chelating agent, 69  
Chelmer River, 377  
Chelsea, 231  
Cheshire, 27, 34–35  
Chesil Beach, 562  
Chichester, 557  
Chichester Harbour, 495  
Chile, 45, 48  
Chillaton, 53  
Chillaton and Hogstor mine, 52  
China, 11, 20, 65  
chironomid midges, 286, 288, 316, 340,  
  358, *See also* *Brillia*, *Chaetocladius*,  
  *Chironomus*, *Diamesa*, *Eukiefferiella*,  
  *Tanytus*, *Tanytarsus*  
  biomonitoring, 359  
  ecotoxicity, 118, 359, 387  
  mouthpart deformity, 360, 393  
*Chironomus*, 118–119, 359, 391–392  
chitons, 97, 510, 590  
Chiverton mines, 51, *See also* West  
  Chiverton  
*Chlamys*, 484  
chloanthite, 29  
chloragogenous tissue, 125, 190  
chlor-alkali process, 227, 401, 431, 535  
*Chlorella*, 121, 325, 393  
chlorite, 22, 24  
*Chloroperla*, 345  
chlorophytes, 286, 324, *See also* *Chlorella*,  
  *Cladophora*, *Dunaliella*,  
  *Enteromorpha*, *Klebsormidium*,  
  *Microspora*, *Stigeoclonium*,  
  *Tetraselmis*, *Ulothrix*, *Ulva*  
Cholwell Brook, 425  
*Chordeuma*, 247  
chough, 225  
chrome red, 8  
chrome yellow, 5, 8  
chromium. *See also* *electroplating*,  
  *stainless steel*  
  coal, 11, 129  
  oxidation state, 282, 285  
  soil toxicity, 147  
  toxicity, 281–282, 285  
  uptake, 78, 574  
  use, 5, 8  
chromosomes, 117–118, 392, 548  
*Chrysonebula*, 326  
chrysophytes, 286, 325, *See also*  
  *Chrysonebula*, *Hydrurus*  
cider, 5  
*Cinclus*, 381  
*Ciona*, 592  
cirratulid polychaetes, 454, *See also*  
  *Aphelochaeta*, *Chaetozone*,  
  *Cirriformia*  
citric acid, 160, 176  
*Cladonia*, 155, 251  
*Cladophora*, 325  
clams, 484  
  Asian clams. *See* *Corbicula*  
  semelid clams. *See* *Scrobicularia*  
  tellinid clams. *See* *Macoma*  
  venerid clams. *See* *Mercenaria*,  
  *Ruditapes*, *Venus*, *Venerupis*  
Clarach River, 270, 307  
bryophytes, 326, 328  
  invertebrates, 335  
  mayflies, 348  
Clark Fork River, 343  
*Clavelina*, 593  
clay ironstone, 29, 39, 44  
Cleethorpes, 432  
Clevedon, 440  
Cleveland, 29  
*Clibanarius*, 107  
Clitters United mine, 53  
*Cloeon*, 335, 348  
Clogau, 57, 66  
*Clupea*. *See* herring  
Clydach, 165, 434  
Clyde Estuary, 470  
Clyde River, 312, 371  
Clyde River Protection Board, 470  
Clyde Sea, 563  
Clyde, Firth of, 95, 511, 528, 583, 603  
  dump sites, 603  
cnidarians, 565, *See also* hydroids, sea  
  anemones, sea pens, scyphozoans,  
  siphonophores  
coal, 20, 43  
  acid mine drainage, 317  
  ash, 283, 317, 433  
  burning, 11, 14, 129, 140, 317, 433  
  use for smelting, 43  
Coal Measures, 29, 40, 62  
  ironstones, 39, 44, 61–62  
Coalbrook River, 61  
Coalbrookdale, 61–62  
cobalt, 575  
  deficiency, 274  
  mining, 53  
  ores, 29, 53  
  soil toxicity, 147  
  use, 8  
cobaltite, 29  
coccolithophores, 125, 127, 146, 565, 573,  
  576, *See also* *Emiliania*  
*Cochlearia*, 161, 666  
cockles, 120, 480  
  food safety, 624, *See also* *Cerastoderma*  
cod, 603, 609, 617–618, 627  
Coed y Brenin, 161  
*Coelotes*, 247  
coinage, 3, 5–8, 36, 43  
Coinage, 38, 49  
  Coinage Town, 38  
Coire Buidhe Hill, 33  
coke, 5, 44, 61  
Coledale valley, 65

- collembolans, 125, 199, *See also*  
*Orchesella*, *Folsomia*, *Tomocerus*  
 bioaccumulation, 184, 199  
 ecotoxicity, 255  
 tolerance, 200, 268  
 colloids, 286, 292, 404  
 Colorado, 51, 119, 343  
 Colorado beetle, 50  
 coltsfoot. *See Tussilago*  
*Columba*, 225, 230  
 Combe Martin, 37–38  
 comet assay, 117, 548  
 common dolphin. *See* long-beaked  
   common dolphin, short-beaked  
   common dolphin  
 common gulls, 626  
 common porpoise. *See* harbour porpoise  
 common seal, 645, 652  
 common tern, 627, 633, 637  
 community, 125  
   assessment, 255, 269, 388, 552  
   ecotoxicology, 120, 244, 386, 540  
   function, 149  
   structure, 258, 386, 552–553  
 complexation, 69, 291  
   inorganic, 80, 409, 574, 667  
   organic, 80, 82, 313, 409, 574  
 Compositae, 163  
 Compstall Lake, 373  
 Coniston, 27, 35, 41, 43, 59, 327  
   earthworms, 191, 268  
   lichens, 152  
   mines, 41, 58, 152  
 Cononish, 66  
 conservation  
   flowering plants, 666  
   lichens, 152, 154, 666  
 conservative distribution, 401, 405, 571  
 Contaminated Land Exposure Assessment  
   (CLEA), 125, 128, 283–284  
 Conwy Estuary, 454, 478–479  
 Conwy River, 308  
   fish, 371  
 Conwy valley, 161, 173, 308  
 Cooks Kitchen mines, 63  
 copepods, 88, 565, *See also* calanoids,  
   cyclopoids, harpacticoids  
 copper. *See also* brass, bronze, coinage,  
   jewellery  
   antifouling, 7, 45, 56, 60, 554, 558  
   crustacean bioaccumulation patterns,  
   103  
   deficiency, 95, 261, 272–273, 585  
   detoxification, 103, 155, 180, 191, 499  
   ecotoxicity, 248, 340, 343  
   haemocyanin, 94, 106, 362, 504, 512,  
   585  
   invertebrate jaws, 517  
   mining, 5, 41, 55, 58, 60  
   ores, 25, 27  
   organic complexation, 82, 574  
   palatability, 598  
   smelting, 41, 46, 51, 434  
   tolerance, 122, 173, 268, 325, 364, 558  
   toxicity, 18  
   use, 5–6, 56  
 copper mosses, 156  
 Copperhouse, 46, 423  
*Corbicula*, 367, 369  
*Cordulegaster*, 361  
*Corella*, 557  
 Cornish Copper Company, 46  
*Cornu*, 177–178, 180  
 Cornwall, 25  
   lichens, 154  
   mining, 5, 31, 37, 41, 45  
*Corophium*, 464, 551  
   bioaccumulation, 98, 464  
   tolerance, 122, 465  
 Corrie Kander, 156  
 Corsica, 666  
 Coster, John, 42, 44  
*Cottus*, 318, 370  
 crabs, 84, 618, *See also* Cancer, *Carcinus*  
 Crafnant River, 309, 371  
 craneflies, 340, 361  
*Crangon*, 402, 523–524, 603, 606, 621  
   bioaccumulation, 527  
   copper regulation, 526–527  
 Cranich, Burchard, 40  
*Crassostrea*, 112, 474, 551, 560, 625  
*Crataegus*, 141  
 Crediton, 64  
*Crepidula*, 474, 492  
 Cretaceous, 39, 146  
 Crich, 36  
 critical soil concentrations, 125, 259–260,  
   262, 272, 659  
 critical tissue concentrations, 222–223,  
   265, 272, 544, 660  
   birds, 227, 229, 231, 243, 379–380, 382  
   mammals, 223, 225  
 Crofty mines, 63, *See also* South Crofty  
   mine  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 41  
 crops, 134, 270, 275  
 Crossness, 426, 450, 515, 606  
 Crouch Estuary, 560, 562  
 Crowan, 304  
 Crown, the, 38  
 Cumberland, 40  
 Cumbria, 40, 160–161, 666  
 cumulative criterion unit (CCU), 287, 321,  
   343, 399  
 cuprite, 27  
 curlew, 538, 540  
 cuttlefish. *See* *Sepia*  
 Cwm Rheidol, 55, 307, 365  
 Cwm Ystwyth, 55, 177, 190, 271, 307, 370  
*Cyanistes*. *See* blue tit  
 Cyanobacteria, 286, *See also*  
   *Leptolyngbya*, *Oscillatoriaceae*,  
   *Synechococcus*  
*Cyathura*, 542  
 cyclopoid copepods, 322, 335, 565  
*Cygnus*, 383  
 Cyprus, 4  
 cysteine, 70, 72, 78, 96, 593  
 dab, 609  
   biomarkers, 609  
 dagger flies, 361  
 daisy, 163  
 Dale Head, 152  
 dandelion, 163, 166  
 Danegeld, 36  
 Danes, 36  
 Darby, Abraham I, 61  
 Darby, Abraham III, 61  
 Darley Brook, 356  
 Darley Dale, 54, 65  
 Dart Estuary, 562  
 Dartmoor, 25, 31, 47, 52, 425  
 Darwin, Charles, 495  
 Davies, Walter, 270  
 Davy, Sir Humphrey, 554  
 DDE, 243  
 DDT, 243  
 de Barton, Robert, 39  
 decapod crustaceans, 402, 585, *See also*  
   carideans, crabs, *Dendrobranchiata*,  
   hermit crabs, Norway lobster,  
   *Palaemon*, *Palaemonetes*, *Pandalus*,  
   penaeids, *Pleocyemata*, prawns,  
   shrimps  
   bioaccumulation, 90, 99, 618, 632  
   uptake rates, 83–84  
 Dee Estuary, 55, 605, 648, 653  
 Deep Rake, 55

- deficiency, 134, 273  
 cobalt, 274  
 copper, 95, 273–274, 585  
 manganese, 576, 578  
 selenium, 17, 20, 275  
 zinc, 577
- DEFRA, 125, 283, 601, 605
- Delphinus*. See long-beaked comon dolphin, short-beaked common dolphin
- Denby, 60
- Dendrobaena*. See *Dendrodrilus*
- Dendrobranchiata. See penaeids
- Dendrodrilus*, 184, 186, 190–191
- Derby, 311, 432
- Derbyshire, 21, 27, 36, 39  
 human exposure, 278–281  
 lead toxicity, 271, 278  
 lichens, 154  
 mining, 31, 33, 36, 54, 65  
 rivers and streams, 293, 311  
 small mammals, 220  
 soils, 135, 139, 141, 163  
 vegetation, 163
- Deroceras*, 170
- Derwent River (Derbyshire), 310–311, 432
- Derwent River (Lake District), 310
- Derwent River (Northern Pennines), 26, 32, 37, 312, 356, 360
- Derwent River (Yorkshire), 310
- Derwentwater, 311, 328
- desorption, 68
- detoxification, 69, 72, 108, See also metallothioneins, metal-rich granules  
 detoxified fraction, 90, 95, 110
- detritivores, 125, 184, 401, 441, See collembolans, earthworms, millipedes, woodlice
- Devon, 25  
 mining, 31, 37, 41, 45
- Devon Great Consols mine, 31, 47, 50, 135, 142, 191
- Devonian, 25–26, 31, 34
- Devonshire colic, 5
- Devoran, 49, 299, 421
- Diacyclops*, 323
- Diamesa*, 359
- diatoms, 287–288  
 abnormal development, 118, 322, 393  
 freshwater, 319–320, 343, 387  
 marine, 573, 577–578, See also *Rhizosolenia*, *Skeletonema*, *Thalassiosira*
- dibutyl tin (DBT), 648
- Dicranella*, 327
- Didemnum*, 557, 593
- digestive gland (mollusc), 70, 127  
 bivalve, 460, 548, 624  
 cephalopod, 588  
 gastropod, 106, 177
- dinoflagellates, 288, 565, 573, 576, See also *Prorocentrum*, *Scrippsiella*, See also *Prorocentrum*, *Scrippsiella*
- Diodorus Siculus, 35
- dipper, 381–382
- Diptera, 184, 287
- dissolved metal concentrations  
 coastal waters, 569  
 determination, 292, 404  
 estuaries, 404  
 freshwater, 293  
 oceans, 569, 571
- dissolved organic carbon (DOC), 545
- dissolved organic matter (DOM), 82, 287, 291, 313, 409, 574
- Distaplia*, 593
- Ditrichum*, 157
- Dobwalls, 53
- dog's mercury, 165
- Dogger Bank, 428
- dogwhelks, 6, 106, 519, 561, See also *Nucella*, See also *Nucella*
- Dolaucothi, 35
- Dolcoath mine, 45, 48, 53, 63–64
- Dolgellau, 30, 57, 65, 161
- dolphins, 19
- Domesday Survey, 36, 40
- Dommel River, 322, 368, 391
- Don River, 432
- Donana National Park, 290
- Doncaster, 432
- Dorset, 435
- Dowgang Level, 335, 359, 365, 387
- Dowgas mine, 53
- Draethen, 190
- dragonflies, 361
- Drakewalls mine, 251
- Draparnaldia*, 324
- Drax, 433
- dredged spoil, 571, 601  
 dump sites, 605, 607–608
- Dreissena*, 367–368, 391
- Driggeth mine, 59
- drinking water, 134, 275, 278–279
- drinking water standards, 279, 399, 659
- Drws-y-Coed mine, 56, 65, 173
- Drym, 371
- Dublin Bay prawn. See *Nephrops*
- Duchy of Cornwall, 38
- Duchy Peru mine, 52, 62
- duck mussels, 368, See also *Anodonta*
- ducks, 379, 382, See also eider ducks, mallard ducks
- Dudley, 44
- Dudley, Dud, 43
- Dudnace mine, 63
- Duffield, 311
- Dulas Bay, 306, 553–554  
*Arenicola*, 454  
 barnacles, 90, 98, 498  
*Carcinus*, 531–532  
*Corophium*, 98, 464  
*Orchestia*, 98  
*Palaemonetes*, 524, 527  
 sediments, 426
- Dumfries and Galloway, 33, 36, 58, 515
- dump sites, 599  
 ecotoxicology, 602, 604–605, 607
- Dunaliella*, 580
- dunlin, 420, 537, 539–540
- Durand, Peter, 6
- Durham, 32
- dust, 280  
 concentrations, 140  
 ingestion, 134, 278, 284  
 inhalation, 134, 278, 280, 284
- Dutchmen, 41
- Dyfed, 35
- Dyfi River, 270
- Dysdera*, 202, 204
- Dyserth, 35
- Dytiscus*, 335
- Earth, 10, 75
- earthworms, 134, 209, 288, See also *Allolobophora*, *Aporrectodea*, *Dendrodrilus*, *Eisenia*, *Lumbriculus*, *Lumbricus*  
 bioaccumulation, 141–142, 184, 186, 238, 263  
 detoxification, 190  
 ecotoxicity, 191, 245, 255  
 mining, 186  
 tolerance, 191, 268
- East Allen, 26, 32, 309–310, 356, 367
- East Grinstead, 35, 40, 43, 61
- East Looe Estuary, 424, 524
- Cerastoderma*, 483
- Hediste*, 449

- Littorina*, 500  
*Macoma*, 461  
*Scrobicularia*, 460  
 East Pool mine, 48, 53, 63–64  
 East Wheal Rose, 51, 305  
 EC<sub>50</sub>, 259  
 Ecclesbourne River, 311, 372–373  
*Ecdyonurus*, 348  
*Echinogammarus*, 83, 104  
*Echinus*, 551  
 ecotoxicity, 1, 4  
 ecotoxicology, 1, 18, 116  
 ecotypes, 154, 160, 173  
*Ectocarpus*, 555, 558  
 Ecton, 173  
 Ecton Hill, 33, 43, 60  
 Edinburgh, 281  
 Edward I, king of England, 38  
 Edward III, king of England, 39  
 Edward IV, king of England, 37, 39  
 eelpout, 535  
 eels, 371, 373, 377, 380, 400, 536  
   bioaccumulation, 536  
   lifecycle, 536  
   metallothionein, 536, 547  
 efflux rate constant, 70, 105  
 Eggborough, 433  
 eider ducks, 461, 480  
*Eisenia*, 186, 189–191  
*Eiseniella*, 365  
 Elbe Estuary, 599  
 Elbe River, 587, 637  
*Electrogena*, 348  
 electroplating, 7–8, *See also* EPNS  
 Elizabeth I, queen of England, 40–43  
 Eller Gill, 328  
 Ellesmere Mere, 374  
 Ellesmere Port, 430–431  
 elm. *See Ulmus*  
*Elminius*. *See Austrominius*  
 Elvan Water. *See* Glengonnar Water  
 Ely, 36  
*Emiliana*, 146, 565, 577  
 enchytraeids, 125, 255, 288  
 English Channel, 317, 568, 589  
   fish, 613  
 English Civil War, 41, 43  
 Enrick mine, 58  
*Enteromorpha*, 441, 559  
 Environment Agency, 125, 283  
 Environment Canada, 397, 546  
 environmental DNA (eDNA), 388, 552  
 environmental genomics, 126, 151  
 environmental geochemistry, 275  
 Environmental Protection Agency  
   (USEPA), 618, 662  
 Environmental Quality Standards (EQS),  
   21, 385, 395, 535, 545, 560, 668, *See*  
   *also* Sediment Quality Standards,  
   Water Quality Standards  
*Eolimna*, 322  
*Ephemera*, 348  
*Ephemerella*, 288  
 ephemereid mayflies, 115, 288, 343, 348,  
   *See also Ephemerella, Serratella*  
 Ephemeroptera. *See* mayflies  
 epipelagic zone, 565, 582  
 EPNS (electro-plated nickel silver), 7  
 EPT score, 389  
 Erith, 515  
*Esox*. *See* pike  
 essential metal, 1, 3, 18  
 Essex, 36, 377, 560, 563  
 Etherow River, 328, 334, 374  
*Eubalaena*. *See* North Atlantic right whale  
*Eucyclops*, 323  
*Euglena*, 287, 320, 387  
 eukaryotes, 18, 70, 76, 573  
*Eukiefferiella*, 340, 359, 387  
*Eunotia*, 321  
 euphausiids, 566, 582, 589  
 Europe, 6  
 European Food Safety Authority, 385  
 European Union (EU), 21, 276, 292, 563,  
   659–660  
 excluders (flowering plants), 159  
 Exmoor, 62  
 Eyam, 65  
 facilitated diffusion, 70, 78  
 Fal Estuary, 299, 403, 441, 466, 513, 562  
   oysters, 474  
 Falmouth, 50  
 Falmouth Bay, 64, 640  
 fan worms, 595  
   arsenic, 597  
   vanadium, 597  
 FAO/WHO, 275–276, 282  
 Faroe Islands, 588  
 Fawley, 483  
 feathers  
   biomonitoring, 234, 633, 636–637  
   mercury, 235, 628, 632, 635–637  
   moult cycle, 235, 634  
 Feish Dhomhnull mine, 155, 666  
 ferberite, 29  
 ferns. *See Asplenium, Cystopteris*  
 ferritin, 70–72, 96, 590  
   crystals, 97, 591  
 ferrocynes, 595  
 Ferrybridge, 433  
 fertilisers. *See* phosphate fertilisers  
 fescue. *See Festuca*  
*Festuca*, 146, 160, 251, 271–272, 664  
   Merseyside refinery, 142, 166, 249  
   tolerance, 173, 175, 268  
*Ficopomatus*, 557  
 field vole, 209, 224, *See also Microtus*  
 Fife, 640  
 Fillan River, 312  
 fin whale, 566–567, 645  
 Finland, 461  
 fish, 370  
   bioaccumulation, 372, 377, 534, 610,  
     614  
   biomarkers, 609  
   biomonitoring, 373, 377, 610  
   ecotoxicity, 370–371  
   food safety, 373, 377, 399, 534, 610,  
     616  
   mercury, 377, 385, 400, 534, 610, 614  
 flagellates, 287, 320, *See also Euglena*  
 Flanders, 360, 365, 368  
 flatworms, 335, 387, *See also Phagocata*  
 flies. *See* Diptera  
 Flintshire, 55, 173  
 flounder, 123, 461, 480, 533, 598, 609  
   bioaccumulation, 534  
 flowering plants, 158  
   bioaccumulation, 158, 162  
   detoxification, 159  
   freshwater, 334  
 fluorite, 22  
 fluorspar, 22, 24  
 fluxing, 5, 23, *See also* smelting  
*Folsomia*, 199  
*Fontinalis*, 326, 328  
 Fontygary Bay, 470  
 food chains, 8, 19, 106, 129  
 food safety, 276, 615  
   regulated concentrations, 276, 278,  
     615–616, 621, 661  
 Food Standards Agency, 621  
 Food Standards Committee, 615  
 food web, 134  
 fool's gold, 29  
 foraminiferans, 127  
 Force Crag mine, 65  
 Foreshield Burn, 367



- Forest of Dean, 39, 43  
*Formica*, 181  
 Forth Estuary, 513, 635  
   mercury, 440–441, 470, 535  
 Forth, Firth of, 470, 513, 635  
 Foula, 630  
 fouling, 553  
 Foulness, 426  
 Fowey Consols mine, 53  
 Foweymore, 38  
 Foxdale, 60, 312, 471, 507  
 Foyers smelter, 66  
 Fraddam, 139  
*Fragilaria*, 321–322, 393  
 France, 236, 359, 560  
*Fratercula*. *See* puffin  
 Free Ion Activity Model, 80, 82  
 free metal ions, 70, 78, 80, 291  
   seawater, 80  
   soil solution, 262  
 free radical, 70. *See also* reactive oxygen species  
 Friendship mine, 50  
 Frome River, 435  
 Frongoch mine, 173, 307, 320  
 Frongoch Stream, 323, 326  
*Fucus*, 122, 440  
   bioaccumulation, 436  
   biomonitoring, 112, 436  
 fulmar, 627–628, 630, 632, 635, 639  
*Fulmarus*. *See* fulmar  
 fulvic acids (fulvates), 69, 287, 319  
 functional ecology, 70, 83, 85  
 fungi, 149, 170. *See also* *Agaricus*,  
   *Amanita*, mycorrhizal fungi  
 furnace, 36  
   blast, 5, 39–40, 61  
   open hearth, 42  
 Furness, 39–41, 43  
  
*Gadus*. *See* cod  
 gadwalls, 382  
 galena, 28, 33–34  
   argentiferous galena, 28, 33  
 Galmoy (County Kilkenny), 28  
 galvanisation, 1, 52, 54, 155  
*Gammarus*, 119, 362, 393  
   bioaccumulation, 362  
   ecotoxicity, 119, 362  
 gangue, 23–24, 27  
 Ganllwyd, 57  
 Gannel Estuary, 553  
   *Arenicola*, 454  
   *Carcinus*, 532  
   *Cerastoderma*, 483  
   *Hediste*, 449  
   *Scrobicularia*, 460  
   sediments, 449  
 Gannel River, 122, 312  
   diatoms, 321  
   green algae, 325–326, 393  
   invertebrates, 340  
   isopod tolerance, 364, 394  
   mayflies, 350  
 gannet, 627, 636  
 garden snails. *See also* *Cornu*, *Helix*  
   bioaccumulation, 177  
   biomarkers, 181  
   biomonitoring, 180  
   metallothioneins, 178, 181  
   metal-rich granules, 178  
 garden spider, 205. *See also* *Araneus*  
 Garrigill, 161  
 Garroch Head, 603, 607  
*Gasterosteus*, 370  
 gastropod molluscs, 106. *See also*  
   *Biomphalaria*, garden snails, limpets,  
   neogastropods, *Peringia*, periwinkles,  
   pulmonates, slipper limpets, slugs,  
   *Viviparus*  
 Gategill mine, 58, 65, 312  
 Gatehouse of Fleet, 58  
 Gawton mine, 50, 173, 176  
 Geevor, 34  
 Geevor mine, 63–64  
*Gennadas*, 585  
 genome, 70, 117, 480  
 genomics, 70, 117  
   environmental genomics, 126, 151  
 genotoxin, 70, 117  
 German Bight, 587  
 Germans, 40  
 Germany, 36, 40, 50, 172, 269, 666  
 Gibbs, Peter, 561  
 gibbsite, 30, 147, 318  
 Gillgill Burn, 310, 320  
   blackflies, 360  
   blue green bacteria, 323  
   bryophytes, 327  
   caddisflies, 353  
   chironomids, 359  
   chrysophytes, 326  
   craneflies, 361  
   diatoms, 321  
   green algae, 324, 393  
   invertebrates, 335  
   oligochaetes, 365  
   stoneflies, 344  
 Glamorgan, 190  
 Glasdir, 65  
 Glasgow, 281–282, 285, 601, 603  
 Glebe mine, 65  
 Glen Maye River, 312, 507  
 Glendalough valley, 61  
 Glendasan valley, 61  
 Glenderamackin River, 311  
 Glengonnar Water, 312, 362, 371  
 Glenravel, County Antrim, 30, 66  
 Glenridding Beck, 366  
*Globicephala*. *See* pilot whale  
*Glomeris*, 247  
 glutamic acid, 70  
 glutathione, 68, 70, 96, 547  
 glutathione peroxidase, 20  
*Glycera*, 516–517, 602  
   jaws, 517  
 glycine, 70  
*Gobiosculus*. *See* two-spotted goby  
 Godolphin, 304, 371  
 Godolphin Bal, 42, 45  
 Godrevy, 305  
 Goginan mine, 172–173, 307, 327, 664  
 gold, 7, 30, 35, 37. *See also* coinage,  
   jewellery  
   mining, 52, 57, 66, 662  
   Scotland, 43, 58  
   Snowdonia, 57  
   Southwest England, 52, 64  
   use, 7, 9  
 Goldcliff, 430  
 goldeneyes, 383  
 Goldscope mine, 39, 41, 58  
 Good Water Status, 289, 395, 545, 660  
 Gorseinon, 524, 527  
 Gower peninsula, 434  
 Gower, Anthony, 340  
 Grainsgill Beck, 65  
*Grampus*. *See* Risso's dolphin  
 Grangemouth, 440, 470, 513, 515, 535  
 granite, 24, 26, 30–31, 33  
*Graphis*, 251  
 Grasmere, 41  
 grasshoppers, 181, 258  
 Grassington, 37, 54  
*Grateloupia*, 557  
 Gravel Hill mine, 62  
 Gravesend, 409, 426, 450  
 Grays, 450, 553  
 great black-backed gulls, 626

- Great County Adit, 46, 49, 64, 299, 421  
 Great Crinnis mine, 51  
 Great Flat Lode, 48  
 Great Orme, 5, 7, 34–35, 43, 173  
 Great Retallack mine, 52  
 great skua, 627–628, 636, 639  
 great tit, 225, 234, 236, 239, 241  
   ecotoxicity, 240–241  
 Greeks, Ancient, 5, 554  
 green algae, 121, 286–287, 323, 440, *See also* charophytes, chlorophytes  
 green plants, 126, 158  
 Greenhow, 33, 54  
 Greenhow Hill mine, 54  
 greenshank, 537, 539  
 Greenside mine, 41, 58, 65, 362, 366  
 Grenville mine, 48  
 Greta River, 41, 311–312  
 grey copper ore, 27  
 grey seal, 645, 648, 652  
 greylag geese, 382  
*Grimmia*, 156  
 Grimsby, 433  
 growth dilution, 71, 90  
 growth rate constant, 106  
*Gryllotalpa*, 181  
 gudgeon, 377  
 guillemot, 627, 630, 635  
 gulls, 626, *See also* black-headed gulls,  
   common gulls, great black-backed  
   gulls, herring gulls, *Larus*, lesser  
   black-backed gulls  
 Gunnislake, 31, 47, 50, 53, 306, 424  
 gunpowder, 42–43  
 Gwennap, 37, 42, 45, 48, 299  
 Gwinear, 37, 51–52  
 Gwithian, 50, 63  
 Gwynedd, 57, 173  
 Gwynfynydd, 66  
 Gwynfynydd mine, 57  
*Gyalidea*, 155, 666
- Habitats Directive, 666  
 haematite, 39  
   brown haematite, 29  
   red haematite, 29  
*Haematopus*. *See* oystercatchers  
 haemocyanin, 71, 94, 177, 200, 203, 362  
 haemoglobin, 3, 124, 126, 359, 365  
 haemosiderin, 71, 96, 98  
 Hags Bank, 161, 666  
*Halamphora*, 321–322  
*Halichoerus*. *See* grey seal
- Halkyn Mountain, 35, 39, 55, 139  
   vegetation, 160–161, 173  
 Hallen Wood, 204, 206, 244  
*Halobates*, 589  
 Hamble Estuary, 504  
 Hammersmith, 428  
 Hampshire, 405  
*Hannaea*, 320  
 harbour porpoise, 640, 646–647, 653  
 harbour seal. *See* common seal  
 hardness, 287, 314, 396  
 hard-shelled clam. *See Mercenaria*  
 harp seal, 652  
 harpacticoid copepods, 441, 551, 565, *See also Tigriopus*  
 Hartfield, 43, 61  
 Hartsop mine, 58  
 harvestmen, 124, 202, 247, *See also*  
   *Analasmoecephalus*, *Leiobunum*,  
   *Mitopus*, *Mitostoma*, *Nemastoma*,  
   *Phalangium*  
 Harz Mountains, 40, 50  
 Haw Wood, 139, 165, 198, 206  
 hawthorn, 141, *See also Crataegus*  
 Hayle, 45–46, 50, 304, 423  
 Hayle Estuary, 522, 550, 553  
   *Hediste*, 449, 451, 550  
   *Scrobicularia*, 460  
 Hayle River, 312  
   caddisflies, 356  
   diatoms, 321  
   green algae, 121, 325–326, 393  
   invertebrates, 340  
   isopod tolerance, 364, 393  
   stoneflies, 345  
   trout, 371  
 Hayle–Camborne–Godolphin, 135, 142,  
   163, 278, 284  
 Hazardous Concentration (HC5), 260, 265  
 hazel, 165  
 Health Criterion Value, 283  
 heat shock proteins. *See* stress proteins  
 heather, 146  
 Heathrow Airport, 230  
 heavy metal, 1–3  
*Hediste*, 89, 442, 515, 551  
   bioaccumulation, 123, 418, 443  
   biomarkers, 451, 547, 549  
   biomonitoring, 115, 444  
   detoxification, 444, 451  
   jaws, 450  
   tolerance, 122, 451, 550  
 Helford Estuary, 562
- Helix*, 177, 180  
 Helmsdale Water, 58  
*Helophorus*, 340, 361  
 Helston, 25, 38  
 Helvellyn, 41, 58, 65  
 Hemerdon mine, 65  
 hemimorphite, 22, 28  
 Hemiptera, 126, 335  
 Henry II, king of England, 36  
 Henry III, king of England, 40  
 Henry VIII, king of England, 40  
 Hensbarrow, 38  
 Henze, Martin, 593  
 hepatopancreas, 71, 127, 565, 618  
   *Carcinus*, 528, 532  
   *Palaemon*, 103, 526  
*Heptagenia*, 288  
 heptageniid mayflies, 115, 288, 343, 348,  
   *See also Ecdyonurus*, *Heptagenia*,  
   *Rhithrogena*  
 hermit crabs, 107  
 Hermon mine, 161  
 Herodsfoot, 51, 424, 449  
 herring, 627  
 herring gulls, 626, 633, 637  
*Heterosiphonia*, 557  
 Hexham, 161, 164  
 High Peak, 33, 36  
 Hilderstone, 42  
 Hildrew, Alan, 318  
*Himantopus*. *See* stilt  
 Hingston Down, 38  
 Hinkley Point power station, 479, 524,  
   527  
*Hipparchia*, 181  
 histidine, 160, 168, 191  
 Hochstetter, Daniel, 41  
 Hochstetter, Joachim, 40  
*Holcus*, 163, 173, 176  
 Holes Bay, 435, 470, 478–479, 494, 543  
 Holyhead, 556  
 Holywell, 55  
*Homarus*, 618, 621  
 horses, 49–50, 271  
 horsetails, 142, 249  
 house sparrow, 225, 234  
 Howgill Fells, 391  
 Huelva, 50  
 Hull, 432  
 Humber Estuary, 403, 432, 599  
 humic acids (humates), 69, 71, 82, 319,  
   404, 409  
 Hungary, 42

- hushing, 23, 55  
 Huxley, Thomas Henry, 146  
*Hydrobates*. See storm petrel  
*Hydrobia*. See *Peringia*  
*Hydroides*, 557  
 hydroids, 565  
*Hydropsyche*, 115, 269, 343, 353, 357, 390  
 hydrothermal, 11  
   fluids, 24, 26  
   vents, 10–11  
*Hydrurus*, 326  
*Hygrobia*, 362  
*Hygrohypnum*, 326–328  
*Hylocomium*, 157  
 hyperaccumulation, 126  
   adaptive significance, 169, 258–259  
   ecological effects, 171, 258  
   flowering plants, 159, 161, 664  
 hyperiid amphipods, 587, 589, 627, See also *Themisto*  
*Hyperoodon*. See Northern bottlenose whale  
*Hyperoplus*, 627  
*Hypnum*, 157
- Iceland, 635  
 Idaho, 51  
 Illinois, 666  
 Illogan, 37  
 Immingham, 432  
 immunosuppression, 653  
   butyl tins, 649  
 Imperial Smelting Process, 66  
 imposex, 401, 561  
 incineration  
   refuse, 129  
   sewage sludge, 129  
 Indian Queens, 53, 305  
 indicators (flowering plants), 159, 162  
 Indonesia, 49  
 industrial revolution, 44, 51, 62, 434  
 Ingleby Greenhow, 156  
 insecticides, 20, 50, 64, See also pesticides  
 International Maritime Organisation, 563, 661  
 interstitial water. See sediment pore water  
 invasive species, 401  
 ion channel, 71  
 Ireland, 26, 28–29, 61, 66, 316  
 Irish Sea, 311, 471, 568  
 iron, 10, See also cast iron, steel  
   ferritin, 96, 590  
   haemoglobin, 18, 177, 507, 566, 591  
   mining, 39, 43, 61  
   ores, 29  
   oxidation states, 76, 89  
   oxides/hydroxides, 76, 288, 404, 418, 575  
   phytoplankton, 84, 575–576, 668  
   radula, 510  
   smelting, 43, 61  
   soils, 146–147  
   speciation, 668  
   use, 5  
 Iron Age, 4, 24, 34  
 Ironbridge, 61  
 iron-rich streams, 317  
 Islay, 33, 36, 42, 57, 513  
 Isle of Man, 506–507  
   coastal, 471  
   mining, 52, 60  
   rivers, 312  
 Isle of Wight, 146  
*Isoptera*, 345  
 isopod crustaceans, 90, 122, 126  
   freshwater, 362, See also *Asellus*,  
     *Proasellus*  
   terrestrial. See woodlice  
 itai-itai disease, 17, 19
- James V, king of Scotland, 43  
 James VI, king of Scotland, 42  
 jamesonite, 29, 33, 53  
 Japan, 19, 557  
 JECFA, 276  
 jellyfish, 565, See also medusae  
 jewellery, 3, 7  
 Jintsu River, 19  
 John, king of England, 38  
*Jungermannia*, 327  
 Jurassic, 157
- kaolinite, 30, 147  
 kelps, 557–558, See also *Saccharina*  
 Kent, 39  
 Kenwyn, 37  
 keratin, 235  
 Kerrier, 38  
 Kesterson National Wildlife Refuge, 20  
 kestrel, 226–227, 229, 234  
 Keswick, 39, 41, 65, 311, 328  
   smelters, 41, 58  
 Kew, 426, 428, 537  
 keystone species, 126, 261, 561  
 Kildonan Burn, 58  
 Killhope, 54, 309–310  
 Killyleagh, 470
- Kilve, 515  
 King of Naples, 50  
 King's Field, 36  
 Kingston upon Hull. See Hull  
 Kinlochleven, 66  
 Kipford, 36  
 kittiwakes, 626, 635  
*Klebsormidium*, 324–325, 387, 393  
 knot, 461, 480, 537, 539  
*Kogia*. See pygmy sperm whale  
 Korea, 556  
 Kreshan Disease, 20  
 krill, 566, 582, 627, See also euphausiids  
 kupfernickel, 29
- La Rochelle, 486  
 Lagavulin, 513  
*Lagenorhynchus*. See white-beaked  
   dolphin, white-sided dolphin  
 Lake District, 27  
   freshwater bryophytes, 327  
   lichens, 152  
   mining, 39–40, 58  
   rivers and streams, 327  
 Lambley, 161  
 Lambriggan mine, 173  
 Lancashire, 49, 173  
 Land's End, 25, 31, 38  
 Landore, 434  
 Langdale, 43  
 Langston, Bill, 561  
 Langstrath, 43  
 lanthanides, 3  
 Laphroaig, 513  
 Larnie, 66  
*Larus*, 540, 626  
 laterites, 30, 147, 283  
 Latin America, 662  
 Launceston, 25, 53, 306  
 Laxey, 60  
 Laxey Estuary, 506  
 Laxey River, 312  
 LC<sub>50</sub>, 259  
 Leach's storm petrel, 627  
 lead. See also chrome red, chrome yellow  
   ALAD, 124, 222, 381  
   antifouling, 5, 554  
   atmosphere, 6, 11, 156, 573  
   blood, 278, 281, 382–383  
   detoxification, 180  
   ores, 25, 28, 59  
   organic forms, 6, 420, See also  
     tetra-ethyl lead

- paints, 5, 280  
 petrol, 6, 129, 156, 166, 278, 281  
 pig, 23, 35  
 red lead, 5  
 roadside contamination, 140, 166  
 smelting, 5, 41, 66  
 sugar of lead, 5  
 tolerance, 122, 172, 175, 364  
 use, 5, 35–36, 51  
 white lead, 5  
 lead dales, 33, 36  
 lead mining  
   Lake District, 58  
   Northern Pennines, 42, 54  
   Scotland, 42, 57  
   Shropshire, 59  
   Southwest England, 38, 51  
   Wales, 55  
 lead moss, 157  
 lead pellets  
   fishing weights, 383  
   gunshot, 224, 229, 234, 382  
 lead sandwort, 160, 666  
 lead toxicity  
   birds, 229, 231, 271, 383–384  
   fish, 371  
   humans, 5, 278, 280, 615  
   mammals, 224, 271–272  
 Leadhills, 33, 39, 42, 57, 66, 278  
 Leadhills Primary School, 371  
 leadwort, 162  
 leaf litter, 129, 150, 165, 244, 258  
*Lecanora*, 152, 154  
*Lecidea*, 152, 154–155, 666  
*Lecidella*, 251  
 Leeds, 432–433  
 Lee-on-Solent, 494  
*Leiobunum*, 247  
 Leith, 470  
*Lemanea*, 288, 325  
*Lepas*, 498  
*Lepthyphantes*, 247  
*Leptolyngbya*, 323  
*Leptospirillum*, 315  
 lesser black-backed gulls, 626  
*Leuctra*, 288, 335, 340, 344, 387, 391  
 Levant, 48, 52, 63  
 Lever's Water Beck, 327, 334  
 lichens, 126, 151  
   assemblages, 152  
   bioaccumulation, 155  
   biomonitors, 156  
   detoxification, 155  
   ecotypes, 154–155  
   James, Peter, 152  
   metallophytes, 152  
   Purvis, William, 152  
   Sommerfeldt, Christian, 154  
 ligand, 71  
*Ligia*, 126  
*Ligustrum*. *See* privet  
*Limanda*. *See* dab  
 limestone, 5, 26, 31, 33, 40, 126  
*Limnodrilus*, 86  
 limonite, 29, 31, 39, 62  
*Limosa*, 266  
 limpets, 441, 506, 590, *See also* *Patella*  
 Lincolnshire, 40  
 lines of evidence (LOE), 398, 543, 553, 668  
*Linum*, 146, 160  
 lipofuscin, 71, 73, 118  
 Liskeard, 38, 51  
*Lithobius*, 206  
 little auk, 627  
 little owl, 226, 229  
 little tern, 627  
*Littorina*, 106, 441, 499, 519  
   bioaccumulation, 500  
   biomonitoring, 500  
   detoxification, 504  
   tolerance, 506  
 littorinids. *See* periwinkles  
 Liverpool, 430, 554, 571  
 Liverpool Bay, 426  
   concentrations, 571, 578  
   crabs, 621  
   dump sites, 604  
   fish, 535, 605, 610, 614  
   mercury, 535, 605, 613, 621–622, 648  
 liverworts. *See also* bryophytes, *Scapania*  
 livestock, 50, 134, 270, 275, *See also*  
   cattle, horses, poultry, sheep  
 Lizard Peninsula, 147  
 Llanafan, 161  
 Llanberis, 56  
 Llanelli, 434, 450, 524  
 Llanelltyd, 65  
 Llanfarian, 320, 370  
 Llanidloes, 55  
 Llanrwst, 161, 173, 308, 371  
 Llantrisant, 190  
 Llanymynech mine, 35  
 lobster, 618, 621, *See also* *Homarus*  
 Loch Tay, 33  
 Lochaber smelter, 66  
 locust, 170, 181  
*Loligo*, 588  
*Lolium*, 163  
 London, 40, 230, 280–281, 426, 601  
 London Lead Company, 54  
 Longannet, 440, 535–536  
 long-beaked common dolphin, 640  
 Longclose mine, 45, 63  
 Longreach, 426  
 Looe Estuary, 507, 553, *See also* East Looe  
   Estuary, West Looe Estuary  
 Lostwithiel, 38  
*Lotus*, 146, 160  
 Loughor Estuary, 435, 450, 460–461, 504,  
   527  
 Loughor River, 434  
 Low Nest, 161  
 Low Peak, 36  
 Lower Hamworthy, 484  
 Lower Hope Point, 450  
 lowest observable adverse effect level  
   (LOAEL), 222–223, 381  
 lowest observable effect concentration  
   (LOEC), 385  
 lugworm, 401, 452, *See also* *Arenicola*  
 lumbricid oligochaetes, 365  
 lumbricid oligochaetes, 365  
*Lumbriculus*, 365, 387  
*Lumbricus*, 184, 186, 190–192, 265  
 Lune River, 33  
 Luoma, Sam, 121  
*Lutra*. *See* otters  
 Lyminge, 40  
*Lymnaea*, 366  
*Lyngbya*, 323  
 Lynher River, 306, 322, 350, 356  
 lysosome, 71, 118, *See also* lipofuscin  
   membrane stability, 72, 118, 268, 392,  
   548  
   residual body, 73, 98, 103, 190, 195,  
   444  
*Macoma*, 420, 455, 461  
   bioaccumulation, 461, 492  
   biomarkers, 549  
   biomonitoring, 115, 461  
   ecotoxicity, 120  
 macrophytic algae, 436, *See also* brown  
   algae, green algae, kelps, red algae,  
   wracks  
 mad hatter, 8  
 magnesium  
   aluminium, 176  
   magnetite, 29

- major (metal) ion, 1, 4, 314  
channel, 71, 77–78, 158, 319
- malachite, 27, 34, 152
- Malacoceros*, 604
- malacostracan crustaceans, 90, 94, 362,  
583. *See also* amphipods, decapods,  
euphausiids, isopods
- Malaya, 45, 48
- Malham, 54
- malic acid, 176
- mallard ducks, 379, 383  
ALAD, 384, 392  
lead pellets, 383
- Mallotus*. *See* capelin
- malondialdehyde, 117, 392, 452, 548
- Malpighian tubules, 127, 181, 356
- Manchester, 328, 373, 430, 571
- Manchester Ship Canal, 430–431, 540, 605
- manganese  
coal, 11, 129  
essentiality, 76  
invertebrate jaws, 181, 205  
mining, 52  
ores, 29  
ovipositors, 208  
oxidation states, 76, 89, 608  
oxides, 29, 76  
phytoplankton uptake, 84, 575–576  
toxicity, 608  
use, 5, 8
- Manila clam. *See* *Ruditapes*
- Manx shearwater, 627–628, 632, 636, 639
- Marchwood, 483–484
- Maresfield, 35, 43, 61
- Marine Biological Association UK, 427,  
561
- Mary Ann mine, 51
- Mary Tavy, 425
- Mary, queen of England, 40
- Matlock, 36, 54, 65
- Mawddach River, 57
- mayflies, 115, 288, 343, 348. *See also*  
baetids, ephemereids, *Ephemera*,  
heptageniids, *Hexagenia*,  
*Leptophlebia*  
biomonitoring, 350  
ecotoxicity, 316, 340, 343, 348, 350
- meadow oat grass. *See* *Avenula*
- Mediomastus*, 604
- Mediterranean, 4, 11, 35, 584, 588
- medusae, 566, 578, 591. *See also* *Atolla*,  
*Periphylla*
- Medway River, 35, 317
- Megalomma*, 596
- Meganycitiphanes*, 566, 582
- meiofauna, 288  
estuarine, 441, 552  
freshwater, 322
- melaconite, 27
- melanin, 239, 274
- Melaraphe*, 500
- Meles*, 266
- Melindwr, 307
- Melinna*, 598
- Menai Strait, 56, 478, 505
- Mendip Hills, 35
- Mendips, 28, 34, 43, 60
- Mercenaria*, 484, 486
- mercury, 4  
atmosphere, 11, 129, 662  
biomonitoring, 633, 636–637  
birds of prey, 227, 539  
coastal fish, 610  
detoxification, 108, 228, 647  
freshwater birds, 379  
freshwater fish, 377, 385, 400  
marine mammal kidneys, 19  
marine mammals, 645, 647  
organic forms. *See* methyl mercury  
piscivores, 108, 379, 614, 645  
seabirds, 628, 632  
selenium, 228, 647  
toxicity, 8–9, 18  
tuna, 108, 276, 614, 662  
use, 9, 243
- mercury toxicity  
birds, 227, 243, 379, 639  
humans, 17, 19, 276, 615  
mammals, 19
- Meridion*, 322
- Merioneth, 57, 66
- Merlangius*. *See* whiting
- Mersey Estuary, 553  
*Cerastoderma*, 483  
ecotoxicity, 431, 540  
eels, 537  
*Fucus*, 440  
*Hediste*, 450  
*Littorina*, 504  
*Macoma*, 461, 540  
mercury, 431, 440, 450, 460–461, 483  
*Mytilus*, 470  
*Scrobicularia*, 460  
sediment concentrations, 431  
tetra-ethyl lead, 420, 431, 540  
wadens, 540
- Mersey River, 430, 571, 605
- Merseyside refinery complex  
detritivorous invertebrates, 181,  
199–200, 249  
ecotoxicity, 248, 250  
grasses, 142, 166, 181, 249  
herbivorous invertebrates, 184, 249  
predatory invertebrates, 203, 206, 249  
small mammals, 210, 220–221, 223, 249  
soils, 139, 142, 166, 181, 249
- mesocosms, 552
- mesopelagic zone, 95, 566, 582–583, 585,  
591
- Mesoplodon*. *See* Blainville's beaked  
whale, Sowerby's beaked whale
- metabolic requirements, 94  
copper, 94, 103  
zinc, 94, 100
- metabolically available metal fraction  
(MAF), 71, 90, 101, 109, 544
- metabolism, 1, 72
- metabolite, 72
- metabolome, 72, 118
- metabolomics, 72, 118
- Metaleurop Nord, 221, 224
- metalloid, 2–3, 108
- metallophyte, 127  
fern, 158  
flowering plants, 160, 269, 664  
lichens, 152
- metallothioneinlike proteins (MTLP), 72, 86
- metallothioneins (MT), 70, 72, 86, 96, 104,  
392  
induction, 72, 96, 117, 180  
isoforms, 71, 96, 117, 178  
turnover, 96, 117, 191, 392, 536
- metal-resistant species, 387
- metal-rich granules (MRG), 72, 86–87, 94,  
96, 486
- methionine, 78
- methyl mercury, 1, 8  
bioaccumulation, 379, 384, 614, 632  
biomagnification, 19, 108, 227, 379,  
420, 614  
formation, 8, 19, 420  
toxicity, 8, 276, 384, 420, 652, 662  
trophic transfer, 8  
uptake, 78
- Meuse River, 368
- Micragus*, 247
- microbes, 148, 258, 320, 550. *See also*  
bacteria, fungi
- microcosms, 552

- micronucleus, 548  
*Microspora*, 324, 393  
*Microtus*, 209  
 Middle Ages, 35  
 Middleton-in-Teesdale, 54–55  
 Midger Wood, 139, 165, 206  
 midges, 288, 358, *See also* chironomids  
 mid-Wales, 21, *See also* Aberystwyth,  
   Ceredigion, Clarach, Powys, Rheidol,  
   Ystwyth  
 mining, 55  
   rivers and streams, 293  
*Mielichhoferia*, 156  
 Mill Close mine, 54, 65  
 millerite, 29  
 millipedes, 200, *See also* *Chordeuma*,  
   *Glomeris*, *Ophiulus*, *Oxidus*,  
   *Polydesmus*, *Tachypodoiulus*  
   bioaccumulation, 184, 200  
   ecotoxicity, 245  
 Millport, 511, 515, 528  
 Millstone Grit, 26  
 mimetite, 28, 33  
 Minamata Disease, 17, 19  
 Minehead, 440  
 Minera mine, 210  
 Minersdale, 39, *See also* Roughton Gill  
 Ministerley Brook, 350  
 mink, 385  
 minke whale, 566–567, 645–646  
 Minnigaf, 33  
 minnow, 370  
*Minuartia*, 159–160, 666, *See also* spring  
   sandwort  
*Miriquidica*, 152  
 mispickel, 23, 27, 49  
*Misumena*, 259  
 mites, 124  
   terrestrial, 255  
*Mitopus*, 202  
*Mitostoma*, 247  
 Mogden, 426  
 Mold, 7  
 mole, 134, 209, *See also* *Talpa*  
*Molgula*, 593  
 molybdate, 76, 78, 574  
 molybdenite, 29  
 molybdenum, 11, 76, 129, 274  
   mining, 53  
   ore, 29  
   toxicity, 272  
   uptake, 574  
   use, 5
- Monaco, 584  
 Monera mine, 224  
 money spiders, 202, 247, *See also*  
   *Lepthyphantes*, *Micragus*  
 Monks Moor, 55  
 monobutyl tin (MBT), 648  
 Montana, 50, 343  
 Montgomeryshire, 55, 307  
 Monyash, 36  
 Moore, Geoff, 590  
 Moray Firth, 640  
 Morecambe Bay, 535, 613, 622  
 Moreland, Samuel, 42  
 Mortlake, 231  
*Morus*. *See* gannet  
 Morwellham Quay, 47, 306  
 Mosel River, 368  
 mosses. *See also* bryophytes  
   bioaccumulation, 156  
   biomonitors, 157  
   resistance, 156  
 Mote of Mark, 36  
*Mougeotia*, 324–326  
 Mount Wellington mine, 421  
 Mount's Bay, 42  
 mountain pansy. *See* *Viola*  
 mud snail. *See* *Tritia*  
 mugineic acid, 160  
 multidimensional scaling, 72, 121, 553,  
   604  
 Multimetric Macroinvertebrate Index  
   Flanders, 366, 391  
 multivariate measures, 72, 121, 269, 388,  
   552  
 Mungrisdale, 41  
*Murex*, 106  
 muricids, 519  
 Mussel Watch, 466, 470  
 Musselburgh, 471  
 mussels, 465, 625, *See also* *Anodonta*,  
   *Dreissena*, *Mytilus*, *Pisidium*  
   food safety, 624  
 mycorrhizal fungi, 127, 150, 666  
 myctophid fish, 589  
 Mylor Creek, 442, 483, 516  
*Myodes*, 209  
*Myotis*, 225  
 myriapods. *See* centipedes, millipedes  
*Myriospora*, 154  
 mysticetes. *See* baleen whales  
*Mytilus*, 466  
   bioaccumulation, 110, 466, 471, 486,  
   625
- biomarkers, 119, 473, 547, 549  
 biomonitoring, 112, 465  
 detoxification, 472  
 ecotoxicity, 120  
 ecotoxicology, 473  
 Mytton Flags, 34  
*Myricola*, 596
- Nais*, 365  
 Nangiles Adit, 64, 299, 316, 422  
 nanoparticles, 9, 79  
 Nant Gwydyr, 309, 371  
 Nant Melindwr, 327  
 Nantlle Vale, 56, 65  
 Nant-y-Fendrod, 434  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 6  
*Nassarius*. *See* *Tritia*  
 National Vegetation Classification (NVC)  
   system, 124, 146, 160  
 natural history, 74, 656–657, 669  
*Neanthes*, 443, 551  
 Neath, 41, 434  
   smelting, 46  
 Neath River, 434, 504  
 Neath valley, 158  
 Neb River, 312  
 Needles, the, 146  
*Neidium*, 321  
*Nemastoma*, 247  
 nematodes, 255, 441, 550, 552,  
   602, 604  
*Nemoura*, 288, 340, 344–345, 387  
 Nent Force Level, 310  
 Nent River, 161, 310, 312, 387  
   diatoms, 312  
   mayflies, 348  
   oligochaetes, 365  
 Nent valley, 161, 666  
 Nentdale, 28, 54, 309  
 Nenthead, 54, 62, 161, 309, 320, 327  
 Nenthead Stream, 321  
*Neobisium*, 202, 206  
 neogastropod molluscs, 87, 517, *See also*  
   dogwhelks, netted dogwhelks, mud  
   snails, *Murex*, oyster drill, sting  
   winkle,whelks  
*Neovison*. *See* mink  
*Nephrops*, 567  
   manganese toxicity, 608  
*Nephtys*, 122, 516, 602  
   biomonitoring, 516  
   detoxification, 516  
   skeleton granules, 516

- nereid polychaetes, 402, *See also* *Alitta*,  
*Hediste*, *Neanthes*, *Nereis*  
 jaws, 450  
*Nereis*, 402, 443, *See Alitta*, *Hediste*,  
*Neanthes*  
 Netherlands, 199, 224, 269  
 netted dogwhelks. *See Tritia*  
 neuston, 566, 589  
 Neutral Red Retention, 72, 118, 268, 392,  
 473, 548  
 New Mill, 139  
 New South Wales, 51  
 New Zealand, 21, 320, 397  
 Newbridge, 43  
 Newcastle, 167, 310  
 Newcomen, Thomas, 44  
 Newcomen engine, 44, 53  
 Newlands Beck, 328  
 Newlands valley, 41  
 Newlyn Downs, 305  
 Newport, 428  
 Newquay, 51, 53, 305, 423  
 Newton Stewart, 33, 57  
 Newtonards, 471  
 niccolite, 29  
 nickel, 10, *See also* batteries, brass,  
 coinage, EPNS, steel  
 mining, 53  
 oil, 11, 129, 156, 283  
 ores, 29, 53  
 refinery, 165, 434  
 soil toxicity, 147  
 use, 5–8, 283  
 nicotianamine, 159  
 Nidd River, 33, 54, 432  
 Nidderdale, 54  
 Ninebanks, 161  
 nitrate  
 ocean profile, 572  
 NOAEC (no observable adverse effect  
 concentration), 385  
 NOAEL (no observable adverse effect  
 level), 127, 381  
 NOEC (No observable effect  
 concentration), 127, 259–260, 262  
 nonessential metal, 2, 18  
 nonindigenous species (NIS), 558  
 Nookton Burn, 310  
 Norfolk Broads, 367  
 Normans, 36  
 norstictic acid, 155  
 North Atlantic right whale, 645  
 North Molton, 52  
 North Queensferry, 513, 515  
 North Sea, 428, 471, 568, 599, 601, 617  
 north Wales. *See also* Anglesey, Conwy,  
 Dolgellau, Flintshire, Great Orme,  
 Halkyn Mountain, Menai Strait,  
 Mold, Snowdonia  
 mining, 5, 34–35, 55, 308  
 North Woolwich, 524, 527  
 Northamptonshire, 40  
 Northern bottlenose whale, 645  
 Northern Ireland, 30, 66, 147, 470  
 Northern Pennines, 21, 26, 28  
 lead toxicity, 271  
 lichens, 154  
 mining, 31, 36, 42, 53, 309  
 rivers and streams, 293, 309, 327, 335  
 soils, 164  
 vegetation, 164  
 Northfleet, 426  
 Northumberland, 160, 563, 601  
 Norway, 553, 635  
 Norway lobster, 567  
*Notiophilus*, 208  
*Notomastus*, 604  
 Nottingham, 432  
 Nucella, 106, 519  
 bioaccumulation, 519  
 biomonitoring, 519  
 TBT and imposex, 6, 561  
 nuclear fusion, 10, 75  
 number of taxa (NTAXA), 390, 394  
*Numenius*. *See* curlew  
 ocean striders. *See Halobates*  
*Oceanodroma*. *See* Leach's storm petrel  
*Ocenebra*, 474, 517, 519, 523, 561  
 ochre, 64, 288, 315  
 odontocetes. *See* toothed whales  
 Ogofau mine, 35  
 oil  
 combustion, 11, 14, 129, 156  
 Okeltor mine, 50  
 Oldbury-on-Severn, 534, 610  
 oligochaetes, 86, 89, 288, 316, 342, 365,  
 387, 602, *See also* earthworms,  
 enchytraeids, *Limnodrilus*,  
 lumbricids, lumbriculids, tubificids  
 olivine, 147  
 omics, 117  
*Oniscus*, 126, 184, 193, 198, 244  
 ooze, 125, 127, 146  
*Ophiulus*, 247  
*Orchesella*, 184, 199, 268  
*Orchestia*, 401, 510  
 bioaccumulation, 98, 511  
 biomonitoring, 512  
 moult cycle, 511  
 seasonal variation, 511  
 uptake rates, 85  
 ordination, 72, 121, 340  
 Ordovician, 26, 33–34  
 Oregon, 666  
*Oreodytes*, 335, 361  
 organic contaminants, 1, 107–108  
 organochlorines, 19, 107, 227, 243,  
*See also* PCBs  
 organometals, 1–2, 8, 77, 108, 419,  
*See also* methyl mercury, TBT,  
 tetra-ethyl lead  
 Orkneys, 637  
 Oscillatoriaceae, 323, 387  
 osier, 665  
*Ostrea*, 474, 560, 625  
 Oswestry, 35  
 otters, 373, 384–386  
*Owenia*, 601  
 oxalic acid (oxalate), 155, 160, 176  
 Oxford, 378  
*Oxidus*, 249  
 oyster drill. *See Urosalpinx*  
 oystercatchers, 461  
 oysters, 474, *See also* *Crassostrea*, *Ostrea*  
 bioaccumulation, 110, 486, 625  
 biomarkers, 480, 547, 549  
 biomonitoring, 112  
 detoxification, 478  
 ecotoxicity, 479, 551  
 food safety, 625  
 green-sick oysters, 474, 479  
 hatcheries, 435, 479  
 TBT, 6, 560  
 Pacific Ocean, 11, 575  
*Palaemon*, 87, 523–524  
 bioaccumulation patterns, 100,  
 103–104, 523, 527  
 copper regulation, 103, 526  
 uptake rates, 82–85, 100  
 zinc regulation, 100, 109, 523  
 zinc toxicity, 109, 524  
*Palaemonetes*, 84, 86, 523–524, 526  
 zinc regulation, 523  
 palaemonids, 83, 402, 523  
 Palaeozoic, 25, 30  
 palladium, 7  
*Pandalus*, 84, 94, 402, 524, 603, 621

- Paracalanus*, 580  
*Parandania*, 567, 591  
 parasitoid wasps, 181, 208, *See also*  
*Perithous, Torymus*  
 Parc mine, 309, 371  
*Pardosa*, 203, 247  
 Paris, 6  
*Parmelia*, 251  
 particulate metal concentrations, 293, 405  
 partridge, 234  
*Parus*. *See* great tit  
 Parys Mountain, 27, 33, 47, 55, 90, 118  
   ecotoxicity, 56  
   lichens, 152  
   tolerance, 248, 664  
*Pateella*, 441, 506, 510  
   bioaccumulation, 507  
   biomonitoring, 507  
 Patterdale, 58, 65, 366  
 PCBs (polychlorinated biphenyls), 243,  
   639, 649, 653, 661  
 pea mussels. *See* *Pisidium*  
 Peak District, 31, 311, *See also* Derbyshire  
 Peak, the, 32  
*Pecten*, 484, 622  
 Pedley, Richard, 43  
*Peltigera*, 154  
 penaeids, 585, *See also* *Gennadas, Sergia*  
 Pencourse Consols mine, 52  
 Pendeen Consols mine, 23  
 Pengenna mine, 53  
 Penhilick mine, 63  
*Pennatula*, 567, 591–592  
 Pennines, 26, 31, *See* Derbyshire,  
   Northern Pennines, Peak District,  
   Southern Pennines  
 pennycress. *See* *Thlaspi*  
 Penpol, 423  
 Penryn, 25  
 Penryn Creek, 466  
 Penwith, 38  
 Penzance, 38  
 peracarids, 90  
*Perca*. *See* perch  
 perch, 377, 380  
 Percuil Creek, 442  
 peregrine falcon, 227, 229, 539  
   mercury, 243  
*Peringia*, 542  
 Periodic Table, 1–3  
*Periphylla*, 592  
 periphyton, 319–320  
*Perithous*, 209  
 periwinkles, 106, 441, 499, *See also*  
   *Littorina, Melaraphe*  
*Perkinsiana*, 596–598  
*Perla*, 345  
 Perlidae, 344, *See also* *Perla*  
 Perlodidae, 344–345, 391, *See also* *Isoperla*  
 permeability, 84, *See also* water  
   permeability  
 Permian, 25, 31  
*Perophora*, 557  
 Perran Iron Lode, 31, 52, 62  
 Perran Works, 49, 271  
 Perranarworthal, 49, 52  
 Perranporth, 31, 41, 52  
 Perranzabuloe, 52, 62  
*Pertusaria*, 155  
 Peru, 48  
 pesticides, 9, 227, *See also*  
   organochlorines  
 petrels, 588, *See also* Leach's storm petrel,  
   storm petrel  
 petrol, 6, 129  
 pewter, 42  
*Phagocata*, 335, 340, 343, 387  
*Phalangium*, 202  
*Phallusia*, 595  
 pheasant, 234  
*Philonotis*, 326–327  
*Phoca*. *See* common seal  
*Phocoena*. *See* harbour porpoise  
 Phoenicians, 554  
*Phormidium*, 323  
 phosphate  
   granules, 97, 180–181, 190, 486, 498  
   ion channel, 78, 158, 176  
   ocean profile, 572  
 phosphate fertilisers, 14, 20, 129  
 phosphor bronze, 5  
 photic zone, 566, 571, 580  
*Physalia*, 589  
*Physeter*. *See* sperm whale  
 physicochemistry, 72, *See also* uptake  
   physicochemistry, *See also* speciation  
 phytochelators, 72, 96, 159, 169, 326, 441  
 phytoextraction, 655, 663–664  
 phytomining, 655, 663, 665  
 phytoplankton, 286, 565–566, 571, 573,  
   *See also* coccolithophores, diatoms,  
   dinoflagellates  
   bioaccumulation, 88  
   ecotoxicity, 578  
   uptake, 84, 574  
 phytoremediation, 655, 663  
 phytosiderophore, 73, 158, 160, 171, 176  
 phytostabilisation, 655, 663, 665  
*Pieris*, 170  
 pig iron, 23, 40, *See* cast iron  
 pigeon, 226, 230, 234, 239, 382, *See also*  
   *Columba*  
 pigs of lead, 35  
 pike, 108, 377, 380  
 Pill Creek, 442  
 pilot whale, 640, 646  
*Pinnularia*, 321, 387  
 pipistrelle bats, 225  
*Pipistrellus*, 225  
*Pirata*, 203  
*Pisidium*, 367  
 pitchblende, 30  
 Place Cove, 454  
*Placynthiella*, 155  
 plaice, 603, 609  
*Platichthys*. *See* flounder  
 platinum, 7  
*Platorchestia*, 511, 513  
*Platyhypnidium*, 326–328  
 Plecoptera. *See* stoneflies  
*Plecotus*, 225  
*Plectonema*, 323  
*Plectrocnemia*, 318, 340, 350, 353, 387  
   size effect, 356  
 Pleocyemata. *See* caridean decapods  
*Pleurocetes*. *See* plaice  
*Pleurozium*, 157  
 pleuston, 566, 589  
 Plombières, 200, 268–269  
*Plumbago*, 162  
 Plym Estuary, 449, 460, 466  
 Plymouth, 424, 556, 561  
 Plymouth Sound, 306, 561  
 Plympton, 38, 50, 65  
 pochards, 382  
*Pocilus*, 208  
 Poland, 350  
 Poldice mine, 42, 45, 154  
 pollution-induced community tolerance  
   (PICT), 72, 122, 151, 320, 550  
 polychaetes, 89, *See also* ampharetids,  
   *Arenicola*, capitellids, cirratulids,  
   *Glycera, Nephtys*, nereids, *Owenia*,  
   serpulids, spionids  
*Polydesmus*, 247  
 polyphenols, 441  
 pontellid copepods, 589  
*Pontonema*, 604  
 Pontrhydygroes, 173



- Pool, 46, 305  
 Poole Harbour, 435, 562  
   clams, 484  
   cockles, 480, 483  
   ecotoxicity, 543  
   mussels, 470  
   oysters, 435, 474, 478–479, 543  
   periwinkles, 504  
   sediments, 435  
   slipper limpets, 492, 494  
 poplars, 166, 665  
*Populus*, 166, 665  
*Porcellio*, 126, 184, 193, 198, 244, 258  
 pore water. *See* sediment pore water  
 porphyrin, 566, 591–592  
 Port Edgar, 535–536  
 Port Erin, 507  
 Port Glasgow, 470  
 Port Hacking, 559  
 Port Isaac, 52  
 Port Talbot, 435  
 Porthleven, 44, 355  
 Porthmadog, 56  
 Portishead, 430, 440  
 Portugal, 119, 258  
*Potamophylax*, 353  
 poultry, 271  
 power function model, 356, 372  
 Powys, 55, 155, 307. *See also*  
   Montgomeryshire  
 ppb, definition, 2  
 ppm, definition, 2  
 prawns, 82, 86, 402, 523, 618. *See also*  
   carideans, decapod crustaceans,  
   palaemonids, penaeids  
 precious metals, 3, 7  
 Prescott, 173  
 Prince Bishops of Durham, 36  
 Prince of Wales mine, 52  
 Prince Rupert, 43  
 principal components analysis (PCA), 72,  
   121, 388, 553  
 privet, 167  
*Proasellus*, 122, 126, 364, 393  
 Probable Effect Levels (PEL), 546  
 prokaryotes, 18, 73, 76, 79, 149, 573. *See*  
   *also* bacteria  
 proline, 160  
*Prorocentrum*, 579  
 proteome, 73, 117, 480  
 proteomics, 73, 117  
 protists (protistans), 70, 286, 288, 320. *See*  
   *also* protozoans  
*Protonemura*, 345  
 protoporphyrin, 566, 591–592  
 protozoans, 288. *See also* ciliate  
   protozoans  
 provisional tolerable daily input, 282  
 provisional tolerable weekly input (PTWI),  
   275–276, 617, 626, 660  
*Psammechinus*, 551  
*Pseudanabaena*, 323  
*Pseudodiaptomus*, 580  
*Pseudomonas*, 151  
*Pseudopotamilla*, 596–597  
*Pseudoscleropodium*, 157  
 pseudoscorpions, 124, 202, 206. *See also*  
   *Neobisium*  
*Psilochia*, 152  
 psilomelane, 29  
 psoromic acid, 155  
 puffin, 627–628, 635–636, 639  
*Puffinus*. *See* Manx shearwater  
 pulmonate gastropods, 291, 366. *See also*  
   *Ancylus*, garden snails, *Lymnaea*,  
   *Radix*, *slugs*  
 pulverised fly ash, 140, 433, 601  
 pumps, 42, 44  
 Pumpsaint, 35  
 pygmy sperm whale, 640  
 Pyrenean scurvygrass, 161  
 pyrite, 28–29, 33, 50, 61, 316  
 pyrolusite, 29  
 pyromorphite, 28, 33, 279  
 pyrophosphate, 72–73, 97, 180, 498, 505  
 Pytheas of Massala, 35  
*Pyura*, 593, 595  
 quahog. *See Mercenaria*  
 quantum dots, 9  
 quartz, 23–24, 29, 33  
 queen scallop, 106. *See also Aequipecten*  
 rabbit, 8, 129, 385  
*Racomitrium*, 326  
 radicals, 117. *See also* reactive oxygen  
   species  
*Radix*, 366  
 radula, 97, 510, 590  
 ragworms, 115, 402, 442. *See also Alitta*,  
   *Hediste*, nereid polychaetes  
 Ramsar site, 402, 430  
 Ramshaw, 310  
 rare earth elements, 2. *See also*  
   lanthanides  
 Ray River, 378, 385  
 razorbill, 627  
 Rea Brook, 350  
 recruitment, 120  
*Recurvirostra*. *See* avocet  
 recycled (nutrient-type) distribution, 571  
 red algae, 288, 325, 557. *See also*  
   *Batrachospermium*, *Grateloupia*,  
   *Heterosiphonia*, *Lemanea*  
 red campion, 172  
 Red Data List, 127, 154, 261  
 red grouse, 233  
 red kite, 229  
 Red River, 305, 466, 507, 522  
   diatoms, 321  
 Red Tam Beck, 362  
 Redruth, 25, 42, 45, 154, 299  
 redshank, 537, 539–540  
 redstart, 225  
 Redwick, 429  
 rehabilitation, 663  
 Relubbus, 371  
 residual body, 72–73, 98. *See also* lysosome  
 resistance, metal, 73, 121, 150, 160, 176  
 Restronguet Creek, 46, 49, 52, 299, 656  
   *Carcinus*, 528, 531–533, 542  
   *Corophium*, 464–465, 542  
   *Crangon*, 526–527  
   dissolved concentrations, 405, 409, 422  
   ecotoxicity, 120, 123, 423, 466, 483,  
   541  
   *Fucus*, 440–441  
   *Hediste*, 89, 444, 451, 539, 550  
   *Littorina*, 500, 505  
   nematodes, 442, 550  
   *Nephtys*, 516  
   *Orchestia*, 513  
   oysters, 474  
   *Scrobicularia*, 456, 461  
   sediments, 304, 421, 449, 541  
   tolerant populations, 122, 441, 451,  
   461, 465, 533  
   waders, 539  
 Restronguet Point, 466, 500, 507, 522  
 Rheidol, 270  
 Rheidol Estuary, 500, 507  
   barnacles, 499  
   *Fucus*, 440  
 Rheidol River, 55, 155, 307  
   blue-green bacteria, 323  
   bryophytes, 326, 328  
   diatoms, 321  
   fish, 335, 371  
   green algae, 324

- invertebrates, 335  
 mayflies, 348  
 oligochaetes, 365  
 red algae, 325  
 Rheidol valley, 270, 307  
*Rhepoxynius*, 551  
 Rhine Estuary, 599  
 Rhine River, 368, 637  
*Rhithrogena*, 343, 348, 391  
*Rhizocarpon*, 152  
*Rhizosolenia*, 578  
*Rhyacodrilus*, 365  
*Rhyacophila*, 353, 387  
 Rhyd Ddu, 173  
 Ribble River, 605  
 Ribblesdale, 54, 391  
 Ridge Hill Manor, 35  
 right whales, 645, *See also* North Atlantic  
   right whale  
 Rio Guadiamar, 290  
 Riou Mort, 359  
*Rissa*. *See* kittiwakes  
 Risso's dolphin, 640  
 river invertebrate classification tool  
   (RICT), 394  
 river invertebrate prediction and  
   classification system (RIVPACS),  
   389, 394  
 Rivers Pollution Act 1876, 307  
 Rivers Pollution Commissioners, 270  
 Riverside, 426  
 roach, 373  
 roadside contamination  
   lead, 129, 166  
*Robertus*, 247  
 Rocky Mountains, 119  
 Romans, 5–6, 24, 35, 56, 59  
 Rönnskärsverken smelter, 223  
 rorquals, 567, *See also* blue whale, fin  
   whale, minke whale  
 roseate tern, 627  
 Rosewarne and Herland mine, 51  
 Roskear mines, 63  
 Rostherne Mere, 377  
 Rotherfield, 61  
 Roughton Gill, 39, 328  
 Roughtongill mine, 39, 41, 58  
 Rowberrow, 60  
 Royal Commission on Land in Wales, 270  
 Royal Mint, 36  
 Royal Navy, 49, 56, 60  
*Ruditapes*, 484  
*Rumex*, 160, 251  
 Runcorn, 430–431  
 Russia, 367  
 Ruthvoes mine, 53  
*Rutilus*. *See* roach  
  
*Sabella*, 596–597  
 sabellid polychaetes. *See* fan worms  
*Saccharina*, 558  
*Sagitta*, 589  
 Sahara Desert, 11  
 salad burnet, 146  
 Salcombe Estuary, 562  
 Salicaceae, 166, 665  
*Salicornia*, 436  
 salinity, 402  
   gradient, 403, 409  
   metal uptake rates, 82, 84  
   speciation, 81  
*Salmo*, 317–318, 370  
 salmon, 291, 370–371  
 salmonid fish, 370, 377, 399, *See also*  
   salmon, sewin, trout  
 salt marshes, 436  
 San Diego, 557–558  
 sand eels, 627, 637, *See also* *Ammodytes*,  
   *Hyperoplus*  
 sand goby, 598  
 sandhopper, 402, *See also* *Talitrus*  
 Sandlodge mine, 58  
 sandstone, 25–26, 31  
 sandwich tern, 627  
 Sandwick, 58  
*Sanguisorba*, 146  
*Sarcosagium*, 154–155  
 Sargasso Sea, 536  
*Sargassum*, 557  
*Scabiosa*, 146  
 Scafell Pike, 311  
 scallops, 484, *See also* *Aequipecten*,  
   *Chlamys*, *Pecten*  
   bioaccumulation, 486, 622  
   detoxification, 486  
   food safety, 622  
 scampi, 618, 621, *See also* *Nephrops*,  
   Norway lobster  
 Scandinavia  
   lichens, 152  
*Scapania*, 326–328, 387  
 Scarborough, 614  
 scavenged distribution, 573  
 scheelite, 29  
 Scheldt Estuary, 599  
*Schizoporella*, 556  
*Schizothrix*, 323  
 Scilly Isles, 31  
 scope for growth (SFG), 73, 119, 392, 452,  
   473, 549  
*Scopelophila*, 156  
*Scorpidium*, 326  
 Scotland, 26, 33, 36, 39, 243  
   gold, 58  
   mining, 33, 39, 42, 57  
*Scripsiella*, 578  
*Scrobicularia*, 110, 455  
   bioaccumulation, 105, 418, 456, 492  
   biomarkers, 461, 547, 549  
   biomonitoring, 115, 456  
   tolerance, 122  
 sea anemones, 565  
 sea campion, 160–161, 175  
 sea lamprey, 370  
 sea pens, 565, 567, 591, *See also*  
   *Pennatula*  
 sea squirts, 556, 592, *See also* ascidians  
 sea trout, 370  
 sea urchins, 551, *See also* *Echinus*,  
   *Psammechinus*  
 seagrasses, 436  
 seals, 645  
 Seaton River, 322, 350  
 seaweeds, 122, 436, *See also* macrophytic  
   algae  
 sediment  
   bioavailability, 89, 314, 417, 456, 599,  
   601  
   biomonitoring, 601  
   coastal organic enrichment, 602, 604,  
   606, 608  
   concentrations, 293, 295, 412, 599  
   extraction, 412  
   grain size, 411–412  
   organometals, 419  
   partitioning, 417  
   pore water, 89, 288, 314, 417  
 Sediment Quality Guidelines, 21,  
   397–398, 545–546, 553  
 Sediment Quality Standards, 546  
 Sediment Quality Triad (SQT), 73, 402,  
   543, 545  
 seed plants, 128, 158  
 Seine Estuary, 599  
 selenate, 76, 78, 108, 158  
 selenite, 108  
 selenium, 3  
   coal, 11, 129  
   deficiency, 17, 20, 275

- selenium (cont.)  
  essentiality, 20  
  mercury, 228, 647  
  toxicity, 9, 17, 20, 109  
  trophic transfer, 21, 108  
  use, 9
- Sellaphora*, 321–322
- semelid bivalve. *See Scrobicularia*
- Semibalanus*, 98, 106, 495, 519
- Sepia*, 588
- sequential extraction, 142, 417
- Sergia*, 585
- serpentine, 128, 147, 156
- serpentine flora, 147, 171
- serpentine soils, 128, 147, 171, 666
- serpulist polychaetes, 557–558, *See also*  
  *Ficopomatus*, *Hydroides*
- Serratella*, 348
- Seton mine, 63
- Settle, 33
- Severn, 43
- Severn Estuary, 405, 428  
  *Arenicola*, 454  
  dissolved concentrations, 429  
  ecotoxicity, 542  
  fish, 534  
  *Fucus*, 440, 504  
  *Hediste*, 450  
  *Littorina*, 500  
  *Macoma*, 461  
  *Mytilus*, 470  
  *Nucella*, 522  
  *Patella*, 507  
  *Scrobicularia*, 460  
  sediment concentrations, 429  
  waders, 539
- Severn River, 44, 61, 350
- sewage, 14, 368, 426
- sewage sludge, 20  
  agricultural application, 14, 20, 140,  
    150–151, 283  
  coastal dumping, 14, 427, 433, 535, 599
- sewin, 370, *See also* sea trout
- shales, 20, 31, 274
- Shannon–Wiener Index, 120, 255
- sheep, 50, 271–272, 274
- Sheffield, 167, 432
- Sheffield Park ironworks, 43
- Shell Ness, 466
- Shelve, 59
- Shetland, 58, 147–148, 563
- seabirds, 630, 635, 637, 639
- Shipham, 34, 43, 139, 161–162, 195  
  environmental health, 275, 280  
  mining, 60
- shipworms, 7, 56, 60, 402, 554, *See also*  
  *Teredo*
- shore crab. *See Carcinus*
- short-beaked common dolphin, 640
- shrew, 209, *See also Sorex*
- Shrewsbury, 34, 59, 350
- shrimps, 402, 523, 618, 621, *See also*  
  carideans, *Crangon*, decapod  
  crustaceans, *Pandalus*
- Shropshire, 26, 34–35, 59, 186, 350  
  iron production, 40, 44, 61
- Sialis*, 318, 361
- Sicily, 50
- siderite, 29, 31, 39, 62
- siderophore, 73, 79, 575
- Sikehead mine, 310
- Silene*, 159–160, 172, 175, 271
- silicate  
  ocean profile, 572
- Silurian, 26, 33
- silver. *See also* coinage, jewellery  
  mining, 36, 38, 51, 55, 57–58  
  ores, 26, 28, 38  
  speciation, 81  
  toxicity, 18  
  use, 7, 9
- Silver Beck, 39
- Silvergill mine, 39
- Silvermines (North Tipperary), 28
- Simpson's Index, 120
- Simulium*, 335
- siphonophores, 565, 567, 582, 588–589
- Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI),  
  383, 666
- Skiddaw, 41
- skuas, 627, *See also* Arctic skua, great  
  skua
- slag, 5, 23
- slipper limpets, 474, 492, *See also*  
  *Crepidula*
- slugs, 170, *See also* *Agriolimax*, *Arion*,  
  *Deroceras*  
  bioaccumulation, 177  
  biomonitoring, 180
- small mammals, 209, *See also* bank vole,  
  field vole, mole, shrew, wood mouse  
  bioaccumulation, 210, 249  
  ecotoxicology, 222  
  hair, 221  
  kidney, 210  
  liver, 210, 219
- small scabious, 146
- smaltite, 29
- Smeaton, John, 44
- smelter, 22, 164, *See also* bloomery  
  smelting, 4–5, 23, 35, 44, 129, 434  
  soils, 135, 139, 164  
  vegetation, 164
- Smithson, James, 28
- Smithsonian Institution, 28
- smithsonite, 22, 28, 34
- smoking, 19, 282
- Snailbeach mine, 34, 59, 350, 663
- snails. *See* garden snails, littorinid  
  periwinkles, neogastropods,  
  pulmonates
- Snowdonia, 28, 173  
  mining, 56, 65, 225
- Society of Mines Royal, 40–42
- sodium  
  channel, 78
- soil  
  bioaccessibility, 281  
  bioavailability, 134, 140, 142, 158, 186  
  concentrations, 129, 135, 140, 254, 283  
  consumption, 134, 278–279, 284  
  ecotoxicology, 135, 150, 254  
  solution, 134, 141, 158, 186, 262
- Soil Guideline Values (SGV), 125, 128,  
  283, 285
- solar system, 10
- sole, 609
- Solea*. *See* sole
- Solent, 484
- Somerset, 28, 34, 40, 43, 272, *See also*  
  Mendips, Rowberrow, Shipham
- Sorex*, 209
- South Africa, 45
- South Crofty mine, 45, 53, 63–65
- South Falls, 427, 607
- South Shields, 471
- South Tamar mine, 460
- South Terras mine, 53
- South Tyne River, 26, 32, 154, 160, 309–310  
  stoneflies, 345
- South Tyne valley, 32
- south Wales, 35, 46, *See also*  
  Carmarthenshire, Dyfed, Glamorgan,  
  Neath, Swansea
- Southampton, 484
- Southampton Water, 504  
  clams, 484  
  cockles, 483  
  mussels, 470

- Southend, 426, 466, 483, 494  
 Southern Ocean, 575  
 Southern Pennines, 26–27, *See also*  
 Derbyshire, Peak District  
 Southwest England, 229, *See also*  
 Cornwall, Devon  
 Sowerby's beaked whale, 645–646  
 Spain, 40, 48, 51, 290  
 sparrowhawk, 226–227, 229, 234  
 spathose ore, 29, 62  
 speciation  
 acidification, 667  
 estuaries, 409  
 modelling, 82, *See also* WHAM  
 seawater, 80, 409, 667  
 species diversity, 73–74, 120, 388, 553,  
*See also* Shannon–Wiener Index,  
 Simpson's Index  
 species evenness, 73–74, 255  
 species number, 120  
 species richness, 73–74, 120, 255, 388  
 species sensitivity distribution, 128, 260,  
 262  
 sperm whale, 640, 646  
 sphalerite, 22, 28, 33–34  
 spiders, 202–203, *See also* *Anyphaena*,  
*Coelotes*, *Misumena*, *Robertus*  
 bioaccumulation, 203, 258  
 chelicerae, 205  
 ecotoxicity, 247  
 garden spider, 205  
 orbweaving spiders, 206, *See also*  
*Araniella*, *Larinioides*  
*Spirogyra*, 287, 324  
 spoil heaps, 49, 51–52, 55, 250, 270  
 fauna, 251, 258  
 soil concentrations, 251  
 vegetation, 160, 173, 251  
 sprat, 627  
*Sprattus*. *See* sprat  
 spring sandwort, 159–161, 666  
 springtails. *See* collembolans  
 Spurn Head, 432  
 squid, 588, 627, 632, 646, *See also*  
*Alloteuthis*, *Loligo*, *Todarodes*  
 St Agnes, 34, 41, 51, 62, 173  
 district, 27, 31, 38, 48, 51–52  
 St Andrews, 559  
 St Austell, 29, 31, 38, 51, 53, 62  
 St Austell Consols mine, 53  
 St Austell Moor, 25, 31, 38  
 St Day, 45–46, 299  
 St Erth, 371  
 St Germans River. *See* Lynher River  
 St Helens, 248  
 St Hilary, 45, 304  
 St Ives, 31, 53, 522  
 St Ives Bay, 304–305, 507  
 St Just, 31, 34, 37, 52–53, 63  
 St Just Creek, 442  
 St Kilda, 630, 635, 637, 639  
 St Michael's Mount, 35  
 St Newlyn East, 51  
 Staffordshire, 33, 43–44, 60, 173  
 Stainmore, 32  
 Stanhope, 62  
 stannary, 38  
 Stannary Charter, 38  
 Stannary Courts, 38  
 Stannary Laws, 38  
 Stannary Parliament, 38, 49  
 stannite, 27  
 steel, 5, 7–8, 62  
 stainless, 8  
 stegocephalid amphipods, 90, 567, 590,  
*See also* *Parandania*,  
*Stegocephaloidea*  
*Stegocephaloidea*, 567, 590  
*Steinia*, 155  
*Stenella*. *See* striped dolphin  
*Stenophylax*, 340, 353  
 Stephen, king of England, 36  
*Stercorarius*. *See* Arctic skua  
*Stereocaulon*, 152, 154–156  
*Sterna*. *See* Arctic tern, common tern,  
 roseate tern  
*Sternula*. *See* little tern  
 stibnite, 29  
 stickleback, three-spined, 370, *See also*  
*Gasterosteus*  
*Stigeoclonium*, 121, 287, 324, 393  
 stilt, 110  
 sting winkle. *See* *Ocenebra*  
 Stirling, 57–58, 66  
 Stoke Climsland, 251  
 Stone Edge smelter, 139  
 stoneflies, 288, 335, 340, 343–344, *See*  
*also* *Amphinemura*, *Chloroperla*,  
*Leuctra*, *Nemoura*, Perlidae,  
 Perlodidae, *Protonemura*  
 biomonitoring, 345  
 ecotoxicity, 344  
 Stoneycroft Gill, 41  
 Stoneycroft mine, 41  
 Stoneycroft smelter, 58  
 storm petrel, 627  
 Strangford Lough, 470  
 Strathclyde, 33  
 stream tin, 23, 37  
*Streptanthus*, 170, 258  
 stress proteins, 117  
 striped dolphin, 640  
 Strontian, 33, 57, 155  
*Styela*, 556, 593  
*Stylodrilus*, 365, 387  
 subcellular metal distributions, 86, 93,  
 110  
 Suffolk, 281, 377, 563  
 Suisgill Burn, 58  
 Sullom Voe, 563  
 sulphate  
 ion channel, 78, 158  
 sulphides, 10–11, 26, 315, *See also* acid  
 volatile sulphide (AVS)  
 sediment, 314  
 sulphur, 29, 50, 61  
 sulphuric acid, 29, 50, 64, 157, 315, 593  
 superfluous feeding, 88, 567, 579  
 superoxide dismutase, 68, 117, 392, 547  
*Surirella*, 321  
 Sussex, 35, 39, *See also* Weald  
 Sussex Ouse, 317  
 Sutherland, 58  
 Swale River, 33, 432  
 Swaledale, 33, 362, 391  
 swan mussels, 367–368, *See also* *Anadonta*  
 Swanpool, 50  
 swans, 383, *See also* *Cygnus*  
 Swansea, 434  
 ecotoxicity, 271  
 smelting, 46, 55, 57, 165  
 valley, 158, 166, 434  
 Swansea Bay, 434  
 fish, 535  
*Littorina*, 504  
 Swart Brook, 41  
 swayback, 274  
 Sweden, 50, 223, 238  
 Swindon, 378  
 swordfish, 614, 617, *See also* *Xiphias*  
 Sygun mine, 57  
*Synechococcus*, 323, 387  
*Systellaspis*, 95, 585–586  
  
*Tabellaria*, 320–322  
*Tachypodoiulus*, 247, 249  
 tailings, 23  
 tailings pond, 64, 289  
 Talargoch, 35

- talitrid amphipods, 109, 401–402, 441, 510, *See also* *Orchestia*, *Platorchestia*, *Talitrus*, *Talorchestia*
- Talitrus*, 109, 362, 402, 510, 513, 515
- Talorchestia*, 510
- Talpa*, 209
- Tamar Estuary, 425, 441, 454, 515
- Carcinus*, 528
- Hediste*, 449
- Littorina*, 500
- Scrobicularia*, 460
- Tamar River, 38, 47, 51, 293, 306, 424
- Tamar valley, 47, 50–51, 135, 176, 251
- Tame River, 432
- Tanytus*, 335, 359, 387
- Taraxacum*, 163, 166
- Tasmania, 49
- Tavistock, 29, 38, 47, 52, 306, 425
- Tavy Estuary, 425
- Hediste*, 449
- Scrobicularia*, 460
- Tavy River, 38, 306, 425
- Tawe Estuary, 434
- Tawe River, 434, 504
- Tawe valley, 55
- tawny owl, 226
- Tay River, 58
- TBT (tributyl tin), 2, 78, 403, 660
- antifouling, 6, 559
- bioaccumulation, 110
- imposex, 561
- marine mammals, 648
- metabolism, 110, 648
- oysters, 560
- recovery, 563
- toxicity, 6, 110, 560
- tectonic plates, 10
- Teddington, 426
- Tees Estuary, 504
- Tees River, 26, 33
- Tees valley, 32
- Teesdale, 54, 309
- Teesmouth, 538
- Teifi River, 271
- tellin. *See* *Macoma*
- tellinid bivalve. *See* *Macoma*
- Temora*, 579–580
- tenorite, 27
- Tephromela*, 156
- Teredo*, 402, 554
- terns, 627, *See also* Arctic tern, common tern, little tern, roseate tern, sandwich tern
- Tertiary, 147
- tetra-ethyl lead, 6, 11, 140, 420, 431, 540
- Tetraselmis*, 575
- Thalasseus*. *See* sandwich tern
- Thalassiosira*, 575–577, 579
- Thames Estuary, 115, 317, 426, 535, 599
- barnacles, 498–499
- bioavailabilities, 409, 440
- Cerastoderma*, 483
- Crepidula*, 494
- dissolved concentrations, 405, 409, 427
- dump sites, 427, 606
- ecotoxicity, 542
- fish, 535, 537
- Hediste*, 449–450
- Littorina*, 500
- Macoma*, 461
- Mytilus*, 466
- Orchestia*, 515
- prawns/shrimps, 524, 527
- Scrobicularia*, 460, 549
- sediment concentrations, 412, 427, 450, 546
- sewage plants, 426, 515, *See also* Beckton, Crossness
- Thames River, 368
- fish, 378, 385
- Tharyx*. *See* *Aphelochaeta*
- Themisto*, 587
- Thlaspi*, 159–160, 168, 170, 258, 666
- Threlkeld, 59, 65
- Threlkeld Stream, 311, 321
- Threshold Effect Level (TEL), 397, 546
- thrift, 160–161, *See also* *Armeria*
- Thunnus*, 614
- Thyasira*, 604
- Thymus*, 146, 160
- Tigriopus*, 551
- Tilbury, 426
- tin, 6, *See also* bronze, tinplate
- antifouling, 558, *See also* TBT
- mining, 5, 37, 41, 48, 63
- ores, 22, 25, 27
- organic forms, 420, *See also* TBT
- smelting, 5, 37
- use, 5–6, 9
- tin smelting, 433
- Tincroft mine, 48, 53, 63
- Tindale, 54
- Tinners' Charter, 38
- Tinners' Parliament. *See* Stannary Parliament
- Tinopolis, 434
- tinplate, 6, 434
- Tissington, 36
- titanium
- dioxide, 8–9, 30, 147, 433
- use, 8
- Todarodes*, 588
- tolerable daily intake (TDI), 381
- tolerance, 74, 393, 550
- brown algae, 122, 558
- Carcinus*, 122, 533
- collembolans, 200
- Corophium*, 122
- co-tolerance, 122, 173, 364, 393
- earthworms, 191, 268
- ecotoxicological monitoring, 121
- evolution, 173
- flowering plants, 160, 169, 172, 249, 268
- fouling organisms, 558
- freshwater invertebrates, 122, 364, 393
- Fucus*, 441
- green algae, 121, 324–325, 393, 558
- Hediste*, 122, 451, 550
- Littorina*, 506
- mechanisms, 175
- microbes, 150
- Nephtys*, 122, 516
- Scrobicularia*, 122, 461
- Tollesbury, 524, 527
- Tomocerus*, 199
- toothed whales, 565–566, *See also* beaked whales, dolphins, pilot whale, porpoises, pygmy sperm whale, sperm whale
- torbernite, 30
- Torymus*, 208
- total oxyradical scavenging capacity (TOSC), 117, 392, 473
- tourmaline, 23–24
- Towy valley, 155
- toxicity testing, 85, 260, 550
- sediments, 551–552
- test species, 550
- trace metal, 2–3
- trace metal definition, 2
- transcriptome, 74, 118, 480, 549
- transcriptomics, 74, 118
- transferrins, 74, 96
- transporter (protein), 69, 77–78, 158, 574, 576
- Trebullt mine, 53
- Trelawney mine, 51
- Trelogan mine, 173
- Trematomus*, 598

- Trent Biotic Index (TBI), 389  
 Trent Falls, 432  
 Trent River, 311, 432  
 Treore stream, 52  
 Trevennick mine, 53  
 Trevithick, Richard, 44  
 Trewetha mine, 51  
 Triassic, 34  
 tributyl tin. *See* TBT (tributyl tin)  
*Tricellaria*, 556  
 Trichoptera. *See* caddisflies  
*Trididemnum*, 593  
*Tringa*. *See* greenshank, redshank  
*Tripyloides*, 442  
*Tritia*, 517, 519, 523, 561  
 trophic level, 8  
 trophic transfer, 1, 8, 106, 123, 172, 263  
 trophically available metal (TAM), 74, 87  
 trout, 291, 377, *See also* *Salmo*, salmonids, sewin  
   brown trout, 317–318, 370  
   ecotoxicity, 370  
 Trow Rocks, 471, 473  
 Truro, 38  
*Tubifex*, 288–289, 365  
 tubificid oligochaetes, 289, 292, 340, 365, 391, *See also* *Chaetogaster*, *Nais*, *Tubifex*, *Tubificoides*  
*Tubificoides*, 604  
 Tuckingmill, 305  
 Tudors, 41, *See also* Elizabeth I, Henry VIII, Mary  
 tufted ducks, 382  
 tuna, 8, 19, 614, *See also* *Thunnus*  
   mercury, 108, 276, 614, 617, 662  
 tungsten  
   mining, 53, 65  
   ores, 29  
   use, 8, 53, 63  
 tunicates, 567, 588, *See also* ascidians  
*Turdus*. *See* blackbird  
*Tursiops* 640, *see* bottlenose dolphin,  
*Tussilago*, 142, 249  
 Twelveheads, 299  
 two-spotted goby, 455, 598  
 Tyndrum, 33, 57, 66, 312  
 Tyne Estuary, 441, 460, 522, 621  
   *Mytilus*, 470–471  
 Tyne River, 32, 154, 161, 310  
 Tynemouth, 470–471  
 Tywarnhaile, 38  
 Uckfield, 61  
 Ullswater, 366  
*Ulmus*, 141, 164  
*Ulothrix*, 324  
*Ulva*, 440, 558  
 Union Minière, 236, 239, 241  
 United States, 6, 45, 50–51, 227  
 univariate statistic, 74, 120, 269, 388  
 Universe, 10  
 Upper Silesia, 350  
 Uppsala, 279  
 uptake, 74, 76, *See also* Free Ion Activity Model  
   diet, 85  
   endocytosis, 77–78  
   free metal ions, 78  
   ion channel, 71, 77–78, 158  
   organometals, 77–78  
   physicochemistry, 72, 78, 83  
   physiology, 83–84  
   phytoplankton, 574  
   rates, 74, 83, 98  
   toxicity, 98, 109  
   transporter (protein), 69, 78, 158  
   uptake rate constant, 74, 104  
 uraninite, 30  
 uranium, 30, 53  
*Uria*. *See* guillemot  
*Urosalpinx*, 474, 517, 519, 561  
*Vaccinum*, 146  
 Van mine (Y Fan mine), 55, 224  
 vanabins, 593, 598  
 vanadate, 76, 78, 574  
 vanadium  
   essentiality, 76  
   fan worms, 597  
   oil, 11, 129, 156  
   palatability, 595, 597  
   sea squirts, 593  
   use, 5, 8  
 vanadocyte, 567, 593  
 vegetables, 134, 142, 275  
*Veella*, 589  
 venerid clams, 484, *See also* *Mercenaria*, *Ruditapes*, *Venerupis*, *Venus*  
*Venerupis*, 484  
 Ventonleague, 423  
 ventral caecum, 74, 464  
   amphipod, 102, 512, 590–591  
   isopod, 195, 364  
*Venus*, 484  
 venus shells. *See* venerid clams  
 vertical migration, 95, 582–584, 586  
*Vezeadaea*, 154–155  
 Victoria, queen of England, 47  
*Viola*, 160–161, 271, 666  
 vitamin B12, 274, 575  
*Viviparus*, 366  
 Wadebridge, 52–53, 62  
 Wadhurst Clay, 35, 317  
 Waghurst, 61  
 wagtails, 225  
 Wales, 26, *See also* mid-Wales, south Wales, north Wales  
 Waltham Abbey, 36  
 Wanlockhead, 33, 42, 57, 66, 278  
 Warhol, Andy, 658  
 Wash, the, 539, 625  
 Watchet, 522  
 Water Framework Directive, 21, 289, 292, 545, 660  
 water permeability, 84  
 Water Quality Standards, 545, 668  
*Watersipora*, 556, 559  
 Watt, James, 44, 47  
 Weald, the, 39–40, 43, 317  
 Wear, 26, 32  
 Weardale, 32, 36, 54, 135, 258, 309  
 weevils, 181  
 weight of evidence (WOE), 289, 668  
   estuaries, 451, 543, 553  
   freshwater, 398  
 Weir Point, 500, 522  
 Weirquay, 51, 251, 425  
*Weissia*, 157  
 Wemyss, 190, 320, 326  
 Wensley, 36  
 Wensleydale, 33  
 Weser Estuary, 599  
 West Allen, 26, 32, 161, 309–310, 367  
 West Chiverton, 52  
 West Chiverton mine, 52  
 West Hoathly, 43, 61  
 West Looe Estuary, 424, 524  
   *Hediste*, 449  
   *Littorina*, 500  
   *Mytilus*, 466  
   *Scrobicularia*, 460  
 West Lothian, 42  
 West Thurrock, 450  
 Wester Ross, 243  
 Westgate, 251  
 Weston Canal, 537  
 Weston-super-Mare, 516

- Wetmoor Wood, 198, 206  
 WFD-UKTAG, 394  
 whales, 19  
 WHAM (Windermere Humic Aqueous Model), 82, 396  
 Wharfe River, 54, 432  
 Wharfedale, 33, 37, 54  
 Wheal Betsy, 425  
 Wheal Busy, 45, 50, 271  
 Wheal Crebor, 47  
 Wheal Fanny, 63  
 Wheal Fortune, 45, 304  
 Wheal Godolphin, 361–362  
 Wheal Jane, 31, 64, 299, 316  
   flooding, 64, 421  
 Wheal Maria, 47  
 Wheal Newton, 51  
 Wheal Owles, 53  
 Wheal Prosper, 44  
 Wheal Rock, 27  
 Wheal Trenwith, 53  
 whelks, 517, 622, 645, *See also Buccinum*,  
   dogwhelks, netted dogwhelks  
 Whin Sill, 32  
 Whiston, 60  
 Whitby, 621  
 white arsenic, 23, 49, 64  
 White Cliffs of Dover, 146  
 white lead ore, 28  
 white meat, 568, 618, 621  
 white muscle disease, 275  
 white seabream, 597  
 white tin, 22–23  
 white-beaked dolphin, 640  
 Whiterock, 470  
 white-sided dolphin, 640  
 Whitesike, 161  
 Whithorn, 515  
 whiting, 609  
 Whitstable, 494  
 Wicklow, 29, 61, 66, 316  
 Wicklow Mountains, 26, 61  
 Wicklow nugget, 61  
 Widnes, 430  
 Wigton, 41  
 wild thyme, 146, 160  
 William of Orange, 41  
 Williamston, 161  
 willows, 166, 233, 665  
 Windermere, 61  
 Windrush River, 378, 385  
 Windsor, 36  
 winkles. *See* periwinkles  
 Winster, 54, 135, 139, 279, 281  
 Wirksworth, 33, 36–37, 311  
 wolf spiders, 202–203, 247, 250, *See also*  
   *Pardosa*, *Pirata*  
 wolfram. *See* tungsten  
 wolframite, 29, 53  
 Wolfson Geochemical Atlas, 275  
 Wood Head Stream, 328  
 wood mouse, 209, 224, *See also*  
   *Apodemus*  
 Woodhall, 470  
 woodlice, 129, 197, *See also Oniscus*,  
   *Porcellio*  
   bioaccumulation, 90, 184, 193, 498  
   detoxification, 195  
   ecotoxicity, 198, 244, 258  
   ventral caecum cells, 195  
 woodlouse spider, 202, 204, 247, *See also*  
   *Dysdera*  
 Woolwich, 409, 498  
 World Health Organisation, 399, 617  
 World War One, 63, 65, 307  
 World War Two, 64–65, 309, 495, 582,  
   637  
 wracks, 440, *See also Ascophyllum*, *Fucus*  
   bladder wrack, 122  
   egg wrack, 440  
   horned wrack, 440  
   knotted wrack, 440  
   serrated wrack, 440  
   spiral wrack, 440  
   toothed wrack, 440  
 Wrey Ludcott mine, 51  
 wrought iron, 23, 39–40  
 Wye River, 345  
  
*Xiphias*, 614  
  
 y belen, 280  
 Y Fan mine. *See* Van mine (Y Fan mine)  
 Yarm on Tees, 36  
 Yatestooop mine, 54  
 Yealm Estuary, 454, 598  
 yellow copper ore, 27  
 yellowtuft, 665  
 Yewthwaite mine, 58  
 Yorkshire, 39–40, 156–157, 614  
 Yorkshire Dales, 31, 33, 54, 433  
 Yorkshire fog, 163, 173, 176, 244, 268,  
   271  
 Yorkshire Ouse, 311, 432  
 Ystwyth Estuary, 500, 507  
   barnacles, 499  
   *Fucus*, 440  
 Ystwyth River, 55, 155, 161, 307  
   blue-green bacteria, 323  
   bryophytes, 326, 328  
   caddisflies, 356  
   chironomids, 387  
   diatoms, 320–321  
   fish, 335, 370, 386  
   green algae, 324  
   invertebrates, 335, 386  
   mayflies, 348  
   red algae, 325  
 Ystwyth valley, 139, 270, 386  
  
 zebra mussels. *See Dreissena*  
 zinc. *See also* batteries, brass,  
   galvanisation  
   antifouling, 558  
   carbonic anhydrase, 17  
   complexation, 81–82, 574  
   crustacean bioaccumulation patterns,  
     99  
   detoxification, 180, 498  
   ecotoxicity, 343  
   invertebrate jaws, 181, 205, 450, 589  
   mining, 52, 54–55, 57, 60  
   ores, 22, 25, 28, 275  
   ovipositors, 208  
   phytoplankton uptake, 84, 575–577  
   smelting, 54, 66, 434  
   tolerance, 121, 173, 175, 324  
   uptake, 78, 83, 168  
   use, 6, 54  
 zinc violet, 160–161, 269  
 zinblend, 22, 28, 52, 54, *See also*  
   sphalerite  
 zippeite, 30  
*Zoarcis*. *See* eelpout  
 zooplankton, 568, 578  
*Zostera*, 436  
*Zygnema*, 324