

Index

- “Abdul” (former activist), 12, 19, 47, 48–49, 50, 69, 78, 85, 91, 93, 104, 159, 180, 194
 - deciding to leave al-Muhajiroun, 183, 190, 191–92
 - fighting with parents, 179–80
 - friendships in al-Muhajiroun, 92
 - having fun in al-Muhajiroun, 93
 - life after al-Muhajiroun, 192
 - maturing out of al-Muhajiroun, 181
- “Ahmed” (veteran activist), 17, 18, 70, 82, 118, 119–20, 121, 133, 161
 - da‘wah stalls become less provocative, 160
 - deciding to join al-Muhajiroun, 74–75, 83
 - recruited into al-Muhajiroun, 89–90
 - success of poppy-burning demonstration, 145
- “Ali” (former activist), 47, 49, 88, 91, 116, 159, 163, 191
 - deciding to leave al-Muhajiroun, 190
 - declining biographical availability, 178, 181
 - friendships in al-Muhajiroun, 92
 - grievances with al-Muhajiroun, 183–85
 - life after al-Muhajiroun, 95, 197
 - recruits wife to al-Muhajiroun, 94–95
- “Haroon” (former contact), 48–49, 50, 61, 93, 111, 118, 174, 180, 191, 194
 - decides not to join al-Muhajiroun, 73–74
 - rejects network’s ideology, 104, 224–25
- “Maryam” (former activist), 88, 91, 93, 104, 118, 120, 180, 220
 - fighting with parents, 179
 - follows husband into al-Muhajiroun, 94–95
 - forming friendships outside al-Muhajiroun, 233–34
 - leaving al-Muhajiroun, 190
 - life after al-Muhajiroun, 192, 197
 - pressured to stay in al-Muhajiroun, 191
 - questioning Omar Bakri’s religious credentials, 185–86
- “Rashid” (former activist), 47, 49, 84, 103, 123, 174, 176, 179
 - disagreeing with network leaders, 182
 - leaving Hizb ut-Tahrir to join al-Muhajiroun, 77
 - maturing out of al-Muhajiroun, 181
 - questioning Omar Bakri’s religious credentials, 186
 - relationship with father while still in network, 234
- “Rohan” (leading activist), 82, 149, 174
 - accompanying Omar Bakri on lectures, 109
 - the covenant of security, 189
 - house searched by police, 2
 - recruiting “Ahmed” to al-Muhajiroun, 74–75, 83, 89–90
 - turning point, 71–72
- “Salman” (former activist), 67, 124, 177, 202
 - as a respondent, 247–48
 - Call2Tawhid and, 142
 - coup attempt, 126
 - debating current activists, 235–36
 - declining biographical availability, 181
 - deradicalizing from al-Muhajiroun, 195–97
 - disagreeing with protest tactics, 182–83
 - explores other Islamist groups, 79–80

- “Salman” (former activist) (*cont.*)
 fighting with father, 179–80
 finding wife in the network, 94
 forming splinter group, 187
 ideological affinity with
 al-Muhajiroun, 80–82
 immoral lifestyle before joining, 73
 interest in politics, 74
 leaving al-Muhajiroun, 171–72
 life after al-Muhajiroun, 192
 maturing out of al-Muhajiroun, 172
 7/7 bombings (2005), 5, 25, 43, 51, 106, 177,
see also London bombings
 9/11 attacks (2001), 5, 16, 17, 74, 80, 138,
 143, 165, 184, *see also* September 11th
 attacks
- Active Change Foundation, 233
- Adebolajo, Michael, 9, 167
 activism in al-Muhajiroun, 27, 199
 rejects covenant of security, 199–200
 turns to violence, 199–200
- Adebowale, Michael, 27, 151, 199
- Aden Ten plot (1998), 221
- Ahmed, Kabir, 25
- Alamgir, Mohammed, 175, 210
- al-Awlaki, Anwar, 76, 84, 147, 176, 186, 189
 lectures in Britain, 126
- al-Baghdadi, Abu Bakr (Caliph Ibrahim), 2, 9,
 12, 151, 158, 180, 200, 207, 227
 declaration of the Islamic State, 8, 22
- al-Filastini, Abu Qatadah, 4, 11, 22, 76, 84,
 85, 188
- Ali, Abdullah, 221
- Ali, Afsor, 211
 convicted of possessing terrorist
 materials, 148
- Ali, Mirza Tariq, 21
- al-Maqdisi, Abu Muhammad, 22
- al-Masri, Abu Hamza, 11, 76, 84, 188
 extradition to the United States, 7
 false positive in network analysis, 44, 211,
 241
 Finsbury Park Mosque, 16
 prison sentence in the U.S., 211
 Supporters of Shariah, 4, 11, 44, 72–73,
 78–79, 84, 142
- al-Muhajiroun (“the Emigrants”)
 accounting and learning from
 mistakes, 118–20
 activism as lawful protest, 6–7, 15, 151, 236
 activists fight for Islamic State, 21, 23–25,
 125, 173, 198–99, 200–04, 220, 222,
 223
- activists fight for Taliban, 20
- activists of Bangladeshi or Pakistani
 heritage, 2, 68, 69–70
- ad hoc organization, 60–61
- adaptations, 4, 7–8, 30, 121, 129–30, 135,
 159–64, 166, 167–68, 170
- administrative affiliation, 101–02, 193–94,
 218, 224–25
- Ahlu Sunnah wal Jama’ah, 136
- al-Ghurabaa (“the Strangers”), 79, 136–38,
 145, 167, 209
- Armistice Day, poppy-burning protest
 (2010), 17–18, 23–24, 107, 114, 143,
 145–46, 182–83
- as *khawarij*, 217
- as *Salafi jihadis*, 3, 13–14, 22, 184–85
- as *Salafis*, 3, 11, 13, 81, 116, 184, 214, 217
- as *takfiris*, 195
- Association for Islamic Research, 138
- attempted leadership coup within, 126,
 186–87
- belief in afterlife, 18, 129
- belief in destiny, 129
- biographical availability declines among
 activists, 30, 70, 181, 204
- biographical availability of activists,
 70, 110
- brainwashing, 124
- Bureau of Islamic Resources, 166
- burnout among activists, 172, 178–80,
 204, 232
- Call to Submission, 140
- Call2Tawhid, 142, 247
- Centre for Islamic Services, 26, 166
- clash of civilizations, 12
- collective identity, 61–62, 92–93, 102–04,
 111, 118, 125, 220
- community of practice, 99–101, 102–04,
 112–13, 114–15, 118–19, 120–21, 123,
 130–31, 161, 177, 181, 186, 188, 190,
 219–20, 230, 235, 236
- contacts, 5, 73–74, 104
- Convert2Islam, 142
- converts as prized recruits, 90, 92
- conveyor belt or gateway to violence,
 28–29, 220–26
- convictions of activists, 168, 207
- covenant of security, 19–20, 25, 188–89,
 198, 199–200, 208, 226, 228, 229–30,
 248
- criminal convictions of activists, 51,
 137, 230
- da’wah stalls, 7, 8–9, 15, 19, 28, 48, 61, 62,
 66, 72, 73, 81, 82, 86–88, 105, 112–13,

Index

281

- al-Muhajiroun (“the Emigrants”) (*cont.*)
 114, 118, 119, 120–21, 130, 132, 142,
 154, 159–64, 201, 212, 224
 Danish embassy protest (2006), 96, 137,
 177, 209, 221
 dark network, 40–41, 58
 deradicalize from, 173, 195–98, 205,
 225–26
 differences with Hizb ut-Tahrir, 80, 85, 101, 118
 disagreements within, 120–21, 131, 182–84,
 188–89, 194–95, 200
 disengagement from, 173, 192, 194–95,
 205, 225
 dogmatism and insularity, 30, 123–30, 186,
 188, 218
 elevating protestor on makeshift
 scaffold, 121–23
 Emigrants, historical meaning of term, 11
 employment among activists, 18, 178,
 180, 183
 escalate to violence, 6, 19–21, 23–28, 29,
 173, 198–204, 205, 208, 220, 222–23,
 226, 227, 233
 Evil Olympics campaign, 133–34
 exit outcomes, 30–31, 193–94, 205
 family relations among activists, 71, 82,
 179–80, 190, 192, 216, 232, 234
 feelings of superiority, 91, 124–25
 fellowship, 49–50, 61–62, 92–93, 104, 115,
 190, 216, 233
 female activists, 93–95, 120, 132, 142, 191
 Followers of Ahlus Sunnah Wal
 Jama’ah, 139
 Followers of Ahlus Sunnah wal Jama’ah
 Muntada, 138
 Global Issues Society, 139
 grievance narrative, 75
halaqahs, 18, 30, 34, 48, 49–50, 61–62, 63,
 81, 89, 101–02, 110, 116–18, 120–21,
 123–24, 130, 162, 172, 176, 178, 184,
 186–87, 199, 210, 215, 216, 219–20,
 230, 231
 hand shaking, 125
 handing out copies of the Qur’an, 163
 identity crises as draw to, 68–70, 216
 ideological battle against the West, 12–16,
 231–32
 ideological cohesion, 6, 11, 30, 100, 115,
 123–24, 126–27, 129, 130, 131, 134, 135,
 176, 184, 186–87, 188, 218
 Ilm Centre, 166
 intellectual affiliation, 10, 101–03, 114–15,
 117–18, 123, 130, 161, 176, 188, 194,
 217–18, 225, 235, 236
 International Islamic Revival Conference
 (November 2010), 127–29
 Internet, use of, 8, 61–62, 105, 112, 133, 137,
 139, 142, 149, 150, 157, 167–68, 176, 219
 involvement with other groups, 76–81
 Islam4UK, 26, 135, 139–40, 156, 167,
 210, 215
 Islamic Da’wah Association, 151
 Islamic Emergency Defence (IED), 7–8, 151
 Islamic Observatory Centre, 149
 Islamic Path, 140
 Islamic roadshows, 62, 86, 87, 132, 139–40,
 145, 151, 160, 224
 Israeli embassy protest, 121–22
 kicking people out, 176–77
 knowledge-based artifacts, 105–06
 lack of popular support, 5–6, 126–27,
 157–58, 208, 212, 236–37
 leadership, 47–48, 60–61, 83–86, 106, 117,
 126, 186–87, 209
 learning, 105–07, 108, 109–11, 121–23,
 131
 learning by doing, 112–14, 130–31
 learning in halaqahs, 114–18, 130
 literal interpretation of scripture, 116, 184
 London School of Shari’ah, 138, 139, 140
 Luton branch, 20
 Marble Arch protest, 122
 marrying in, 82, 93–95, 192
masoul (group leader), 94, 95, 115, 117,
 118, 120, 176, 184, 190
 maturing out, 30, 172, 181, 204, 232
 media relations, 4–5, 16–18
 meetings, 25, 49, 110, 111, 120–21, 126,
 131, 187
mushrif (local area leader), 190, 191
 Muslim Patrols campaign, 150
 Muslim Prisoners, 8, 150–51
 Muslims Against Crusades, 26, 86, 107,
 113–14, 135, 141–47, 148, 165, 167, 210,
 215, 219, 226
 Need4Khilafah, 8, 135, 151, 167, 219
 New York City branch, 25
 No To Prostitution campaign, 149, 150
 PalTalk, use of, 156, 168–69, 189, 219
 persistent activists, 31, 174–75, 176–77,
 181, 185, 194, 205–06, 209–10, 212–14,
 215, 230, 232, 233, 236
 political awareness as influence for
 joining, 74–76
 Pope Benedict protest (2010), 144–45
 pressuring activists to stay, 190–92
 protesting Omar Bakri’s arrest in Lebanon
 (2010), 14, 177, 210

- al-Muhajiroun (“the Emigrants”) (*cont.*)
 purpose of al-Muhajiroun, 11, 96, 103, 195
 raising money for, 18–19
 recruiters, 86, 89–91, 94–95
 recruiting in prison, 95–97
 recruitment strategy, 29, 66, 87–94, 97–98
 Regent’s Park Mosque protest against Iraq war (2004), 177, 209, 221
 religious seeking, 67–68, 70, 72–73
 resilience, 2, 4, 30, 31, 59, 134–35, 170, 208, 209–10, 215
 safety valve against violence, 228–29
 Salafi Youth for Islamic Propagation, 139
 Salafi-Islamist ideology, 11, 12–14, 81, 84, 105, 116–17, 141–42, 217–18
 Saved Sect, 79, 136–38, 145, 167, 209
 scale-free-like network, 41–50, 78, 89, 93, 230
 Shari’ah Court of the UK, 138
 Shariah4 platforms, 8, 155–58, 219
 Shariah4UK, 155
 size, 5, 51, 230
 small-world-like network, 4, 29, 34, 39–40, 46, 49–50, 51–59, 63–64, 106, 131, 134–35, 211–12, 230
 social media, use of, 147, 168, 219
 social ties to activists, 81–83, 216
 spin-off groups, 7–8, 135–55, 188
 splinter group of Hizb ut-Tahrir, 11, 47, 77
 strategy of activism, 15–16, 131, 135, 155, 159, 164, 182, 194–95, 204, 221
subba (companionship), 108–12, 130
 support for military coup, 11, 85
 support for the Islamic State, 22–25, 158, 163–64
 Supporters of Sunnah, 142, 160, 161
 Syria Action Committee, 149
 The Shariah Project, 150, 151, 167
 transnational advocacy network, 59
 turning away from gangs and crime, 72–73
 turning point as catalyst for joining, 70–72
 turnover among activists, 174
 US embassy protests, 17, 27, 143, 147–48, 149, 199
 UK Salafi Youth Movement, 139
 United Ummah, 147–48
 venues for talks, conferences, 8, 127–29, 165–67, 219
 welfare, activists on state benefits, 5, 18
 al-Nabhani, Taqi al-Din, 116–17
 Alom, Jahangir (Abu Khalid), 26–27
 al-Qaeda, 15, 19, 185, 214, 227, 231
 as scale-free network, 40
 as small-world network, 40
 marriage ties to build trust in, 93
 Syrian affiliate, Jabhat al-Nusra, 24, 157
 al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula, 126
Inspire magazine, 148
 al-Sharif, Sayyid Imam, 19, 214
 al-Tartusi, Abu Bashir, 22, 76, 84, 85, 126, 176, 186, 187, 188
 al-Zawahiri, Ayman, 185
aqeedah, 3, 78, 80, 116, 184
 Atta, Mohammed, 40
 AutoMap, 240, *see also* ethnographic network analysis
 Aziz, Abu Rahin, 24, 96, 205
 fighter and propagandist for the Islamic State, 201–02
 flees to Syria while on bail for assault, 21, 201
 hero to al-Muhajiroun activists, 23, 223
 killed by US drone strike, 21
 legal pressure in Britain, 105–06
 social media, use of, 201–02
- Babar, Mohammed Junaid, 25–26
 Barker, Eileen, 69, 218
 Basque Country and Freedom (ETA), 178
 Beheshti, Ali, 211
 Belkacem, Fouad, 156–57
 bin Laden, Osama, 12, 143, 184
 biographical availability, *see* joining social movements and religious cults
 Blee, Kathleen M., 69, 218, 234
 Britain, *see also* London
 Bedford, 116, 117
 Birmingham, 109, 139
 Derby, 20, 25, 109, 116, 117
 Luton, 20, 109, 116, 140, 141, 187, 196, 210
 Manchester, 96, 212
 Royal Wootton Bassett, 26–27, 133, 145
 Wootton Bassett, *see* Britain:Royal Wootton Bassett
 Britain First, 113
 British government
 Anti-Social Behaviour Orders (ASBOs), 7, 194, 211, 232
 Anti-Terrorism, Crime, and Security Act (2001), 7
 balancing civil liberties and political rights with security, 6–7, 231, 236
 Counter-Terrorism Act (2008), 211
 cracking down on al-Muhajiroun, 1–2, 7, 8–9, 30, 50–51, 127–28, 132–34, 137–38, 140, 145–46, 165–66, 196, 208–09, 210–11, 230

- Crown Prosecution Service, 148
 disrupting al-Muhajiroun, 162
 extradition of terrorism suspects, 7
 MI5, 229
 monitoring al-Muhajiroun events, 147, 210
 Multi-Agency Public Protection Arrangements (MAPPA), 7, 211, 215
 pressure pushes activists towards Islamic State, 9, 31, 202, 223, 233
 pressure pushes activists towards violence, 200–01
 proscription policy, 1–2, 7, 135–36, 137–38, 140, 146, 148–49, 151, 155–56, 170, 209
 Public Order Act (1986), 7
 Terror Prevention and Investigation Measures (TPIMs), 7, 194, 211, 232
 Terrorism Act (2000, 2006), 7, 135, 137–38, 209
 Brixton Salafis, 217
 Brooks, Omar (Abu Izzadeen), 16, 54, 63, 85, 93, 96, 128, 136, 174, 209, 210, 211
 recruiting in prison, 95
 release from prison (October 2010), 209
 replacing Bakri as leading activist, 106, 117, 125–26
 suhba with, 110
 burnout, 178
 Butt, Khurram, 27–28, 208, 212, 226, 229
- caliph (khalifah), 218
 caliphate (khilafah), 1, 3, 11, 22, 25, 35, 61, 72, 75, 116, 151, 179, 201, 204, 212
 Cardiff, Wales, 116, 151, 187, 196
 case study, 31, 236
 disciplined configurative, 239
 Catholic Plowshares movement, 111, 119
 Centre for Social Cohesion, 221–22, 223–24, *see also* Henry Jackson Society
 Choudary, Anjem, 12, 16, 26, 86, 91, 93, 95, 123, 128, 138, 139, 141, 143, 147, 150, 167, 211, 230, 231
 activists loyalty to, 135
 arrest (September 2014), 1
 as a persistent activist, 174, 214
 attempted overthrow by other activists, 126, 186–87
 betweenness centrality, 43
 centralized hub, 54
 channels youth to non-violent activism, 226
 conviction for supporting Islamic State (2016), 207, 212
 covenant of security, 188, 200, 226
 degree centrality, 43, 54
 draw for recruits, 85–86
 forming al-Muhajiroun, 11
 helping Shariah4Belgium, 156
 incarceration, 209, 213–14
 leadership, 48, 209
 placed on US State Department's list of global terrorists, 208
 prison sentence, 214–15
 replacing Bakri as leading activist, 106, 117, 125–26
 residence raided by police, 146
 suhba with, 109, 110
 support for Islamic State, 12, 22, 210
 talks by, 27, 50, 165, 171, 199, 221, 222
 Choudary, Yazdani, 146, 166, 171
 Choudhry, Roshonara, 189, 228
 Choudury, Mohammed Rahman, 26
 Coe, Michael, 96–97
 communities of practice, 30, 99–100, 102, 120, 178
 deradicalization and, 235–36
 insularity and dogmatism within, 123
 learning within, 118–19
 veteran–novice relationship, 104–05, 108, 112
 countering violent extremism (CVE), 31, 197, 214, 232, 248, *see also* deradicalization
 role of *Salafi* clerics in, 214
 Cunningham, Daniel, 41
- da'is* (proselytizers), 5, 89, 116, 163
 da'wah (preaching), 7, 10, 15, 18, 21, 63, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 91, 93, 103, 116, 118, 120, 121, 127, 129, 132, 133, 136, 138, 148, 149, 150, 154, 161, 163, 164, 173, 196, 208, 209, 210, 212, 215
 as a form of activism, 12–13, 15
 as divine obligation, 81, 90, 140–41, 142, 191, 232, 246
 in prison, 95–96, 213
 learning by doing, 30, 105, 106–07, 110, 112–13, 130–31
 online, 167–68, 219
 rewardable in the afterlife, 90, 159, 231–32
 dark networks, 40–41
 Dart, Richard (Salahuddin), 26–27
 deradicalization, 232, 233–34, *see also* countering violent extremism (CVE)
 versus disengagement, 192
 Dhar, Siddhartha (Abu Rumaysah), 28, 205, 223
A Brief Guide to the Islamic State, 203
 anti-alcohol campaign in Brick Lane, 150

- Dhar, Siddhartha (Abu Rumaysah) (*cont.*)
 appearance in ISIS execution video, 24, 203
 fighter and propagandist for the Islamic State, 202–04
 flees to Syria after September 2014 arrest, 23, 202
 hero to al-Muhajiroun activists, 23, 223
 key coordinator for al-Muhajiroun, 22–23
 legal pressure in Britain, 202, 223
 placed on US State Department's list of global terrorists, 203–04
 pushes Choudary to declare loyalty to Islamic State, 22
 social media, use of, 203
- Egyptian Islamic Group, 12, 214
 English Defence League, 113, 140, 145, 183
 ethnographic network analysis, 29, 31, 33–34, 41–42, 239, 245
 extracting proxy networks using AutoMap, 240–41
 measuring proxy networks using Organizational Risk Analyzer (ORA), 241
 sampling news reports, 239–40
 thesaurus, 240–41
- ethnography, 9–10, 31–32, 236
 ethnographic seduction, 251
 participant observation, 29, 42, 171, 249
 positionality and reflexivity, 250
 thick description and, 41, 245
- Everton, Sean, 41
- Faisal, Abdullah, 4, 76, 78–79, 84
 fertilizer bomb plot (2004), 125, 211, *see also* Operation Crevice
- field work, 7
 accessing respondents, 9–10, 246, 247
 establishing rapport with respondents, 249–51
 field notes, 33, 42, 248
 gatekeepers, 10, 20, 65, 246, 247
 grounded theory, 248
 interviewing respondents, 247–48, 250–51
 interviews, 4, 10, 29, 42
 minimizing respondent deception, 246–47
 recording interviews, 248
 sampling respondents, 246
 transcribing audio files, 248
 trust, 250–51
 use of pseudonyms, 2
- Freedom Summer voter registration drives (1964), 70
- Gülen, Fethullah, 49
- hajj*, 179, 190
- Hamas
 Izz al-Din al-Qassem Brigades, 20
 Hanif, Asif, 20, 44
 Haque, Mohammed, 23–24, 203
 Hassan, Ibrahim (Abu Nusaybah), 211
 Henry Jackson Society, *see also* Centre for Social Cohesion
- Hirschman, Albert O., 191
- hisbah (protesting), 18, 84, 116, 118, 133, 136, 138, 142, 148, 164, 173, 183, 195, 204, 209, 212, 218, 219, 225, 227, 232, 246, 248
 defined, 113–14
 learning by doing, 30, 113–14
- Hizb ut-Tahrir, 3, 76
 falling out with Omar Bakri Mohammed, 11, 83
 former activists as respondents, 248
 identity crises as draw to, 68
 ideology of, 116–17, 217
 pathway to al-Muhajiroun, 77–78
 “rationalist” interpretation of scripture, 80
 “safety valve” against violence, 226–27
 support for military coup, 11
 supporters follow Omar Bakri to al-Muhajiroun, 48
- HOPE not hate, 221, 223–24
- Horgan, John, 100, 192, 215
- Houses of Parliament motor vehicle and stabbing attack (March 2017), 212
- interviews, *see* field work
- Islamic Association for Palestinian Youths, 103
- Islamic roadshows, 61, *see also* da'wah stalls
- Islamic State, 8–9, 22, 157, 210, 212, 219, *see also* Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS)
 proscribed in Britain as terrorist organization, 1
- Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 1, 2, 75, 125, 158, 160, 164, 168, 170, 173, 196, 198–99, 207, 222, 231, *see also* Islamic State
- Islamists, 3, 101
- Italian Red Brigades, 178, 198
- Jama'at al-Tawheed (France), 157, 158
 Jemaah Islamiyah (Indonesia), 93
- jihād, 129, 188, 220, 223
 as divine obligation, 138
 defensive, 230

Index

285

- defined, 13
 media jihad, 4–5, 16–18, *see also*
 al-Muhajiroun (“the Emigrants”), media
 relations
 of the sword, 15, 19–21, 31, 158, 198, 199,
 200, 205, 214, 223
 of the tongue, 14–15, 231–32
 joining social movements and religious
 cults, 29, 67
 biographical availability, 70
 prior involvement with other activist
 groups, 76
 social networks, 216
 social ties, 77, 91–92, 97–98
 turning points, 70–71
- Kaldet til Islam (Denmark), 8, 157, 158, 219
 Keeler, Simon (Sulaymon), 97, 136, 209, 210,
 212
 Kelly, Terrence (Khalid), 25
 Kenya, 222
 al-Shabaab, 199–200
 Khan, Mohammed Siddique, 221
 Khurshid, Haroon, 24
 Khyam, Omar, 25–26, 211
 Krebs, Vladis, 40
- Lebanon, 1, 51, 52, 59, 106, 128, 139, 169,
 177, 226
 Tripoli, 168
 Lennon, Stephen (“Tommy Robinson”), 145
 Lofland, John, 71
 London, 10, 19, 21, 25, 61, 62, 63, 65, 106,
 115, 117, 121
 Barking, 141, 142
 Bethnal Green, 80, 81
 Brick Lane, 7, 112, 150
 Brixton, 139
 Brixton Mosque, 217
 East Ham, 81
 East London Mosque, 195
 Edgware Road, 139
 Finsbury Park Mosque, 16, 78
 Green Street, 139
 Hounslow, 20, 88, 113, 160, 163
 Ilford, 62, 87, 88, 106, 112, 160, 162–63
 Islamist scene in, 2, 4, 9, 76
 Islington, 88, 132, 160
 Kensington Palace Gardens, 122
 Lewisham, 88, 112, 139, 160, 163, 166
 Leyton, 65
 Mayfair, 17, 62
 Oxford Street, 163
 Poplar, 126, 187
 Regent’s Park Mosque, 137, 177, 209, 221
 Royal Albert Hall, 18, 143
 Salafi jihadi preachers based in, 76, 84
 Shepherd’s Bush, 163
 St Paul’s Cathedral, 27, 199
 Stratford, 8, 18, 33, 86, 87, 88, 112, 127,
 134, 160, 161, 163
 Tottenham, 49, 50, 88, 160, 161
 Tower Hamlets, 79, 80, 112, 127, 139, 150
 Trafalgar Square, 48
 Waltham Forest, 165–66
 Walthamstow, 5, 139, 150, 162
 Wembley Central, 62, 88, 160, 162
 Westminster, 225
 Whitechapel, 18, 20, 26, 62, 81, 92, 107,
 124, 126, 146, 150, 162, 166, 171, 179,
 187, 196
 Wood Green, 139
 Woolwich, 9, 27, 199
 London bombings (July 2005), 51, 125, 221,
see also 7/7 bombings
 London Bridge and Borough Market attack
 (June 2017), 27–28, 208, 212, 226, 229
 London Metropolitan Police, 61, 89,
 145, 159
 community support officers, 26, 87
 counter-adaptations, 122–23, 128–29
 Paddington Green police station, 147–48,
 150
 London Olympic Games (Summer 2012), 7,
 17, 26, 62
 Olympic Games plot, 26–27, 132–33
 London Stock Exchange plot (2010), 26, 226
- McAdam, Doug, 70
 MacFarlane, Ricardo, 28, 212, 230
 Majeed, Abdul Waheed, 24
 Manchester concert suicide bombing (May
 2017), 212
 Manzoor, Aftab, 20, 44, 241
 May, Theresa, 146, 147
 Mike’s Place bombing (2003), 20
 Mohammed, Bilal Bakri, 24
 Mohammed, Mohammed Fostok Bakri, 14, 24
 Mohammed, Omar Bakri, 16, 43, 50, 62, 93,
 128, 139, 147, 175, 211, 214, 231
 activists loyalty to, 135, 175
 announces al-Muhajiroun’s
 “termination”, 136
 arrest in Lebanon (2010), 177, 210
 attracts recruits, 48, 77, 83
 betweenness centrality, 43

- Mohammed, Omar Bakri (*cont.*)
 blend of Salafism and Islamism, 84, 105, 116–17
 central hub in network, 43, 44–45, 46, 52
 channels youth to non-violent activism, 226
 charisma of, 83–84
 cherry picks verses from scripture, 218–19
 declining centrality, 52–54, 56, 59–60
 degree centrality, 43
 embraces Salafism, 11, 78–79, 184–85, 218
 forming al-Muhajiroun, 11
 incarceration in Lebanon, 59, 169, 211
 influence over followers, 6, 11, 47–48, 186, 218
 leadership of, 47, 48, 50
 leading *balaqabs*, 117
 leaves Britain, 1, 51, 52, 106, 177, 218
 PalTalk and, 168–69
 religious credentials questioned, 185–86
 religious credibility of, 81
 self-published booklets, 19, 105
 sense of humor, 85
 suhba with, 109–10
 talks by, 27, 50, 72, 74, 80–81, 105–06, 165, 221, 222
 moral shock, 15–16, 159, 182, 194, 221
 Muhid, Abdul (Abu Wala), 54, 63, 95, 150–51, 175, 209, 211, 230
 conviction for Danish embassy protest (2006), 96, 137
 Munir, Afzal, 20, 44, 211, 241
 Murray, Douglas, 139
 Muslim Association of Britain, 76
 Muslim Brotherhood, 3, 77, 101
My Brother the Islamist (BBC documentary), 27
 Nepstad, Sharon Erickson, 111, 119
 network analysis, 34, *see also* ethnographic network analysis
 betweenness centrality, 36, 241
 clustering coefficient, 44, 45, 51, 52, 242
 degree centrality, 36, 241
 path length, 38, 44, 45, 51, 52, 242
 power and, 36
 network topologies, 37, 39, 40, 41, 58, 242
 distributed, 37–38
 Humphries and Gurney (HG) small-world score, 45, 46, 55, 56, 57, 243–45
 power law distribution, 38, 45–46, 55, 58–59, 242–43
 scale-free, 38
 scale-free-like, 39, 58
 small-world, 38–39, 45, 64
 small-world-like, 39, 57–58
 Watts and Strogatz small-world score, 243
 NVivo
 coding with, 42, 248
 Omar, Mohammed, 44, 241
 Operation Crevice (2004), 25–26, *see also* fertilizer bomb plot
 organizational adaptation, 3
 organizational decline
 defection of members, 173–74
 Organizational Risk Analyzer (ORA), *see* ethnographic network analysis
 outbidding, 125
 Pakistan, 11, 21, 25–26
 al-Muhajiroun branch in, 20, 177
 Parker, Andrew, 229
 People’s Will (Russia), 198
 persistent activists, *see* persisters
 persisters, 175, *see also* persistent activists
 process tracing, 9, 31, 41, 245
 Prophet’s Ummah (Norway), 8, 157, 158, 219
 Qadhi, Yassir, 195
 Quebec Liberation Front (FLQ), 178
 radicalization, 9, 27, 28, 97, 203, 215–16, 246
 “steps” or “stages”, 66
 as a “conveyor belt”, 29, 220, 224–25
 ideology and, 217–18
 in prison, 95–97
 online, 31, 219–20
 pathways, 65–66
 radicalization-deradicalization spectrum, 193, 196–97, 198–99, 205, 225–26
 Rahman, Mizanur (Abu Baraa), 16, 63, 85, 96, 175, 210
 arrest (September 2014), 1
 conviction for Danish embassy protest (2006), 89–90, 209
 conviction for supporting Islamic State (2016), 207, 212
 as a persistent activist, 214
 previous incarceration, 213
 replacing Bakri as leading activist, 106, 117
 support for Islamic State, 22, 210
 Reid, John (Home Secretary), 137–38, 209
 Reid, Richard (“shoe bomber”), 221
 resilience, 3, 62, 107, 134, 135, 155, 159, 164, 170, 175, 206, 231, 232
 Revolution Muslim (United States), 157

Index

287

- Rigby, Lee, 167, 213
 killing of, 9, 27, 199, 223
 Ronson, Jon, 185
 Royal Wootton Bassett terrorist plot (2012),
 133
- Safdar, Bilal, 24
 Sageman, Marc, 40, 61
 Salafis, 11, 103, 116, 185
 quietists vs. activists vs. jihadis, 3, 186
 Salafism, 11, 184, 217
 defined, 3
 Saleem, Abdul Rahman, 54, 211
 conviction for Danish embassy protest
 (2006), 137
 as a persistent activist, 176–77
 pushed out of al-Muhajiroun, 177
 selection bias, 28
 September 11th (2001) attacks, 125, *see also*
 9/11 attacks
 Shamsuddin, Mohammed (Abu Saalihah), 28,
 175, 211, 230
 Shapiro, Jacob N., 119, 121
 shariah (Islamic law), 5, 12, 75, 115, 118, 158,
 195, 218
 Shariah4Belgium, 156–57
 Shariah4Holland, 156, 157, 158
 Sharif, Omar, 20
 Sharif, Sajid (Abu Uzair), 85, 136
 small group structure, 115
 Small, Anthony (Abdul Haqq), 212, 230
 Society for the Revival of the Prophetic Way
 (JIMAS), 76
- Stark, Rodney, 71, 80, 90
subha (companionship), 188
sunnah, 116, 158, 236
- Tablighi Jama'at, 65, 76, 78, 79, 103
 Taliban, 20, 185, 211
 Pakistani Taliban, 21
tawheed, 116, 117, 163
 Taylor, Max, 100
 Terrorism Act (2000, 2006), 135
 terrorism learning and adaptation, 100
Tottenham Ayatollah (Channel Four
 documentary), 185
 transatlantic liquid bomb plot
 (2007), 221
 transnational advocacy networks, 35
- Unification Church (“Moonies”), 70–71,
 80, 90
 Unity Initiative, 212, 233
- Weather Underground
 self-criticism sessions, 119
 splinter group from Students for a
 Democratic Society, 198
 Weeks, Douglas, 145, 227, 229
 West German Red Army Faction, 198
 West London Impact, 233
 Wiktorowicz, Quintan, 76, 77, 108, 151, 159,
 163, 165, 178
- Young Muslim Organisation (YMO), 76, 78,
 79, 81