

# Index

- abortion, ethics of, 29  
 abuse, *see* 'failure to remove'  
     litigation; physical abuse;  
     sexual abuse and exploitation  
 active citizenship, 46  
 adult health and child health in  
     relation, 23  
 adverse childhood experiences  
     autonomy and, 119  
     criminal responsibility and,  
     157  
     developmental trauma, *see*  
     birth mothers returning  
     to court  
     magnitude of child  
     mistreatment, 163  
     mental health, 20  
     and parental adversity, 173  
     poverty and, 173  
     pre-natal, 162  
     public health strategies, 162  
     redemptive interventions, 173  
 age of consent, 132t15.1  
 age of criminal responsibility,  
     132t15.1, 155  
 agency, children's capability, 13  
 alcohol, *see* Family Drug and  
     Alcohol Court  
 animal rights, 28  
 arrest, behaviour screening at  
     time of, 94  
 attachment theory, autonomy  
     and, 145  
 autonomy, *see also* criminal  
     responsibility; gender  
     dysphoria; medical treatment;  
     sexual abuse and exploitation  
     abuse and neglect, 125  
     adverse childhood  
     experiences, 125  
     and attachment theory, 145  
     barriers, 125  
     benign developmental  
     influences, 121  
     bodily needs, 120  
     bodily needs management, 121  
     capacity, 124, 145  
     children's needs, 120  
     in civil law, 154  
     community dysfunction, 126  
     complex needs, 120, 125  
     consent, 124  
     and criminal responsibility, 154  
     and decision-making, 145  
     definition of, 119, 145  
     detention and right of  
     self-determination, 139  
     and developmental trauma, 119  
     emotional needs, 120  
     emotional needs  
     management, 122  
     and evolving capacity,  
     concept of, 11  
     gender dysphoria, *see* gender  
     dysphoria  
     introduction to, 119  
     natural urge for, 120  
     needs decision-making, 120, 123  
     parental problems, 126  
     and parental responsibility, 119  
     parental veto, 13  
     promotion and remedial  
     assistance, 126  
     promotion by state, 1  
     protection and, 119, 139, 143  
     psychoanalysis and, 146  
     rationality and, 145  
     self-reliance and self-sufficiency  
     distinguished from, 145  
     small steps to, 125  
     and social processes, 146  
     themes of, 4  
     theoretical framework, 119  
 Barlow, Jane, 85  
 behaviour  
     challenges and priorities, 97  
     Child and Adolescent Mental  
     Health Service (CAMHS)  
     Taskforce, 96, 97  
     childhood mental illness, 89  
     Crisis Concordat  
     Agreements, 96  
     early childhood problems, 91  
     health behaviours, 16, 162, 164  
     integrated intervention  
     approach, 98  
     interventions, 90  
     liaison and diversion  
     programme, 95  
     life course approach, 89  
     point of arrest screening, 94  
     prenatal exposure to mother's  
     mental illness, 90  
     problems, 89  
     recent health developments in  
     youth justice system, 95  
     reduction of problems, 89  
     school based programmes, 92  
     young offenders, 93  
 benign developmental influences, 121  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 166, 170  
 best interests of the child, 139  
 bioethics, 28  
 birth mothers returning to court  
     cumulative trauma in  
     childhood, impact of, 60  
     developmental impact of early  
     trauma, 62  
     developmental trauma disorder,  
     concept of, 59  
     developmental trauma disorder,  
     effect of, 61  
     Early FDAC, 86  
     empirical evidence, 59  
     high-risk parents,  
     identification of, 63  
     introduction to, 59  
     problem solving court for, 74  
 birth weight  
     infant mortality, 16  
     obesity and, 17  
     and poor health behaviours, 16  
     risk factors, 16  
 birth, children's rights at, 9  
 bodily needs, 120, 121  
 brain development and criminal  
     responsibility, 155, 158  
 breastfeeding inequalities, 17  
 CAMHS, *see* Child and Adolescent  
     Mental Health Service  
 cancer, 17  
 capabilities of people, 35, 36  
 capability approach to justice  
     application to children, 35  
     capabilities, 35, 36  
     conversion factors, 35, 36  
     functionings, 34, 36  
     importance, 34  
     threshold level of functionings  
     and capabilities, 35  
     well-being and well-becoming  
     in relation, 35, 36  
 capacity, *see also* medical treatment  
     age-related assessment, 141  
     autonomy and, 124, 145  
     in civil law, 154  
     competence and, 11, 124, 138,  
     139, 141, 157  
     criminal responsibility, *see*  
     criminal responsibility

- capacity (*cont.*)  
 evolving capacity, concept of, 11, 139  
 presumption of child's capacity to exercise rights, 13  
 care proceedings, *see* courts  
 care, children in  
 failure to remove, *see* 'failure to remove' litigation  
 UNCRC, 54  
 Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service (CAMHS) Taskforce, 96  
 child development, *see also* adverse childhood experiences;  
 autonomy; birth mothers returning to court;  
 developmental perspective on justice  
 benign developmental influences, 121  
 dynamic process, 11  
 evolving capacity, concept of, 11  
 family justice and, 10  
 justice and, 36  
 moral argument for state support, 3  
 poorly functioning families and communities, 1  
 pre-natal, 162  
 stages, 10  
 well-functioning families and communities, 1  
 child labour reform, relational citizenship and, 43  
 childhood, definition of, 129  
 children  
 autonomy, *see* autonomy  
 development of, *see* development of children  
 fairness for, *see* fairness  
 protection of, *see* protection  
 children's needs, *see* needs  
 children's rights, *see also* United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child  
 attachment security and, 170  
 autonomy, *see* autonomy  
 best interests of the child, 139  
 at birth, 9  
 children as rights-bearing individuals, 12  
 duties and rights in relation, 170  
 and evolving capacity, concept of, 11  
 justice as respect for, 169  
 Lockean thought, 9  
 parental veto, 13  
 participation, right of, 11, 53, 157  
 presumption of child's capacity to exercise, 13  
 protection and, 171  
 right to protection, *see* protection; sexual abuse and exploitation  
 rights-based (deontological) thought, 166  
 self-determination, *see* autonomy  
 selfhood and, 170  
 views of the child, 139  
 circumcision, *see* Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)  
 citizenship  
 active citizenship, 46  
 empowerment state, 46  
 participatory citizenship, 46  
 relational, *see* relational citizenship  
 UNCRC, 56  
 coercion, *see* sexual abuse and exploitation  
 communication difficulties, *see* Video Interaction Guidance in FDAC  
 communities  
 autonomy, 126  
 poorly functioning, 1  
 well-functioning, 1  
 competence, capacity and, 11, 124, 138, 139, 141, 157  
 complex needs, 120, 125  
 consent  
 autonomy and, 124  
 to medical treatment, *see* medical treatment  
 to sex, *see* sexual abuse and exploitation  
 consumers of services, children as, 46  
 conversion factors, 35, 36  
 courts, *see also* birth mothers returning to court; children's voice; 'failure to remove' litigation; Family Drug and Alcohol Court  
 due process, justice and, 169  
 criminal justice  
 behaviour intervention, *see* behaviour  
 FGM, *see* Female Genital Mutilation  
 criminal responsibility  
 age of, 132t15.1, 155  
 and adverse childhood experiences, 157  
 autonomy and, 154  
 competence for participation in legal processes, 157  
 defence of *doli incapax*, 155, 157, 158  
 defence of 'Not Guilty by Reason of Developmental Immaturity', 155, 157, 158  
 definition of, 154  
 introduction to, 154  
 neurodevelopment and, 155, 158  
 reasons for low age of, 158  
 recidivism and, 158  
 reform, 157, 158  
 Crisis Concordat Agreements, 96  
 cruelty, *see* adverse childhood experiences  
 cultural attitudes to FGM, *see* Female Genital Mutilation  
 Cyr, Chantal, 86  
 death, *see* health  
 decision-making  
 autonomy and, 145  
 as to needs, 120, 123  
 deontological (rights-based) thought, 166  
 detention and right of self-determination, 139  
 development of children, *see* child development  
 developmental immaturity and criminal responsibility, 157, 158  
 developmental perspective on justice, *see also* child development  
 child development and family justice, 10  
 conceptions of justice, 169  
 current study content and structure, 2  
 developmental trauma, *see* birth mothers returning to court  
 interdisciplinary approach, 2  
 practical approach, 2  
 public health strategies, 162  
 reason for, 1  
 reflections on, 169  
 synthesis and summary, 6  
 themes of, 1  
 Dickens, Charles, 166  
 diet, *see* obesity  
*doli incapax*, 155, 157, 158  
 drugs, *see* Family Drug and Alcohol Court  
 due process, justice as respect for, 169  
 duties and rights in relation, 170  
 early childhood behaviour problems, 91  
 education  
 justice and, 36  
 poverty and, 37  
 and relational citizenship, 43

- school based behaviour  
intervention, 92
- Sex and Relationships Education (SRE), 134
- emotional needs, 120, 122
- empowerment state, 46
- ethics, *see* morality; philosophy of childhood
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)  
best interests of the child, 139  
consent to medical treatment, 138  
liability for negligence, 112  
parental responsibility, 9  
refusal of medical treatment, 142
- evidence-based health  
policymaking, 161
- evolving capacity, concept of, 11, 139
- 'failure to remove' litigation  
current state, 114  
definition of, 110  
introduction to, 110  
legal basis, 110  
social worker immunity, 111  
social worker liability, 112  
support for family justice, 110
- fairness, *see also* children's voice;  
health; philosophy of  
childhood; poverty; relational citizenship; United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child  
promotion by state, 1  
themes of, 2
- families, *see also* birth mothers  
returning to court  
behaviour, *see* behaviour  
communication difficulties, *see* Video Interaction Guidance in FDAC  
mental health inequalities, 19  
poorly functioning, 1  
relationships and health, 19  
well-functioning, 1
- Family Drug and Alcohol Court (FDAC)  
birth mothers returning to court, extension to, 74  
distinguishing features, 70  
Early FDAC, 86  
empowerment of parents, 71  
establishment, 68  
evidence for effectiveness, 70, 74  
extension of problem solving approach, 74  
impact on family justice, 73  
introduction to, 68  
justice model, 68, 77
- ordinary care proceedings  
compared, 70  
problem solving courts, barriers to more, 74  
problem solving courts, development of, 68  
problem solving in care proceedings, 69  
problem solving justice, principles of, 69  
public health strategies, 165  
referrals, 69  
Video Interaction Guidance, *see* Video Interaction Guidance in FDAC
- family justice, *see* developmental perspective on justice; Family Drug and Alcohol Court; justice
- family law, *see also* birth mothers  
returning to court  
basis for state involvement in families, 8  
beginnings of state intervention, 43  
courts, *see* courts  
and evolving capacity, concept of, 11  
foundations, 8  
introduction to, 8  
social context, 12
- Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)  
background to, 101  
campaign against, 101  
case studies, 106  
change of cultural attitudes, 101, 104, 107  
collaborative approach to eradication, 107  
ethical frameworks for eradication, 104  
introduction to, 101  
and male circumcision, 105  
prohibition in UK, 102  
prosecutions, 103, 107  
socio-cultural tension, 104  
typology, 102t12.1
- fiduciary duty of parents, 10
- finance, minimum income for healthy living, 21
- food, *see* obesity
- functionings of life, 34, 36
- gender dysphoria  
attachment theory and autonomy, 145  
autonomy and psychoanalysis, 145  
autonomy and social processes, 146  
autonomy and social transition, 152
- case studies, 146, 150  
diagnosis, 147  
early hormonal intervention, consent to, 148  
gender variant role expression in childhood, 150  
hormone blocker treatment, benefits, 149  
hormone blocker treatment, risks, 149  
introduction to, 145  
parental influence, 146, 150  
puberty and, 151  
in young people, 147
- gendered attitudes to sex, *see* sexual abuse and exploitation
- girls, *see* Female Genital Mutilation; sexual abuse and exploitation
- good life  
definition of, 173  
justice as promotion of, 169
- health, *see also* behaviour  
adult health and child health in relation, 23  
adverse childhood experiences, 20  
attachment security, 170  
avoidability of child deaths, 23  
behaviours, 16, 162, 164  
birth weight, 16  
cancer, 17  
Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service (CAMHS) Taskforce, 96  
complex needs, 125  
consent to medical treatment, *see* medical treatment  
developmental trauma, *see* birth mothers returning to court and family relationships, 19  
FGM, *see* Female Genital Mutilation  
gender dysphoria, *see* gender dysphoria  
inequalities, 15  
inequality mitigation, 23  
inequality reduction, 21  
infant mortality, 16  
introduction to, 15  
justice and, 36  
justice as promotion of the good life, 169  
maltreatment and mental health, 165  
mental health  
inequalities, 16, 19  
mental vulnerabilities, 30  
minimum income for healthy living, 21  
obesity, 17

- health (*cont.*)  
 oral health, 20  
 outcomes to improve, 15  
 parental mental health, 165  
 physical vulnerabilities, 30  
 policy options, 21  
 poverty and, 37  
 prenatal exposure to mother's mental illness, 90  
 primary interventions, 164  
 secondary interventions, 164  
 social determinants, 15, 162, 164  
 strategies, *see* public health strategies  
 tertiary interventions, 164, 165
- hormone blocker treatment, *see* gender dysphoria
- human development, *see* child development
- human rights, *see* children's rights;  
 European Convention on Human Rights; United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child
- identity, *see* gender dysphoria; selfhood
- immunity, social workers, 111
- inclusion  
 justice and, 36  
 poverty and, 38
- income, minimum for healthy living, 21
- individual rights, justice as respect for, 169
- inequality, *see also* poverty  
 health, 15  
 health inequality mitigation, 23  
 health inequality reduction, 21  
 mental health, 16, 19
- infant mortality, birth weight and, 16
- injustice, pain of, 166
- intersubjectivity (shared understanding), concept of, 78, 84
- judges, *see* courts
- justice  
 capability approach, 34  
 and child development, 36  
 conceptions of, 169  
 conversion factors, 36  
 developmental perspective, *see* developmental perspective on justice  
 education and, 36  
 equal moral worth of children, 36  
 health and, 36, 161  
 inclusion and, 36  
 injustice, pain of, 166  
 poverty and, 34, 37, 161  
 as promotion of the good life, 169  
 as protection of the vulnerable, 169  
 public health strategies, 162  
 as respect for individual rights, liberty and due process, 169  
 self-respect and, 36  
 UNCRC, 52  
 well-becoming, 36  
 justice system, *see* courts;  
 family law
- Kant, Immanuel, 145, 166
- labour, *see* child labour reform
- liability, social workers, 112
- liaison and diversion programme, 95
- liberty, justice and, 169
- life course approach to behaviour intervention, 89, 162
- litigation, *see* 'failure to remove' litigation
- Locke, John, 9
- medical treatment  
 children's autonomy versus protection, 139, 143  
 competence and capacity to decide, 141  
 complexity of law, 138  
 deprivation of liberty, 138  
 ECHR, 138, 142  
 gender dysphoria, *see* gender dysphoria  
 introduction to, 138  
 mental health care, detention and right of self-determination, 139  
 parents' powers to consent, 138  
 refusal of, 138, 142  
 scope of parental responsibility, 138  
 self-determination, 139  
 UNCRC, 138, 141
- mental health, *see* behaviour;  
 birth mothers returning to court; health
- minimum income for healthy living, 21
- miscommunication theory, 131
- mistreatment, *see* adverse childhood experiences
- money, minimum income for healthy living, 21
- morality  
 children as moral actors, 13  
 equal moral worth of children, 36  
 ethical frameworks for FGM eradication, 104  
 moral argument for state support, 3  
 rights-based (deontological) thought, 166  
 utilitarian thought, 166  
 mothers, *see* birth mothers  
 returning to court; parents
- needs  
 bodily needs, 120  
 bodily needs management, 121  
 complex needs, 120, 125  
 decision-making, 120, 123  
 emotional needs, 120  
 emotional needs management, 122  
 negligence, social worker liability, 112  
 neurodevelopment and criminal responsibility, 155, 158  
 new public management, 46, 47
- obesity  
 and birth weight, 17  
 breastfeeding inequalities, 17  
 and food inequalities, 18  
 inequalities, 17
- oral health, 20
- parents, *see also* birth mothers  
 returning to court  
 adverse experiences, 173  
 alcohol and drug problems, *see* Family Drug and Alcohol Court  
 autonomy, 119, 126  
 fiduciary duty, 10  
 and gender dysphoria, 146, 150  
 Lockean thought, 9  
 maternal citizenship, 45  
 mental health, 165  
 parental authority, definition of, 8  
 parental responsibility, concept of, 9  
 prenatal exposure to mother's mental illness, 90  
 relational citizenship, 44  
 social context of parenting, 9  
 veto over children's decisions, 13
- participation, right of, 11, 53, 157
- participatory citizenship, 46
- personhood, *see* selfhood
- philosophy of childhood  
 abortion, 29  
 adult-centric approach, 27  
 agency and autonomy, 30  
 animal rights and, 28

- assumptions and idealisation  
  about childhood, 29  
autonomy and rationality, 145  
bioethics and, 28  
child-centred focus,  
  growth of, 29  
child-centred focus, lack  
  of, 27, 29  
children as developing  
  beings, 30  
children as subjects of  
  philosophy, 29  
history of, 27  
introduction to, 27  
moral psychology, 29  
philosophical thought  
  experiments, 29  
rights-based (deontological)  
  thought, 166  
utilitarian thought, 166  
vulnerability of childhood, 30  
well-being and well-becoming  
  in relation, 31  
physical abuse, *see also* 'failure to  
  remove' litigation; Female  
  Genital Mutilation  
  autonomy and, 125  
  FDAC, 74  
  mental health effects, 19  
  research, 62  
police, behaviour intervention by,  
  *see* behaviour  
politics and relational  
  citizenship, 44  
poverty  
  and adverse childhood  
  experiences, 173  
  education and, 37  
  extent, 34  
  health and, 37  
  inclusion and, 38  
  introduction to, 34  
  justice and, 34, 37, 161  
  and self-respect, 38  
  social impact, 39  
  social policy, 34  
  well-being and well-becoming  
  in relation, 37  
prenatal exposure to mother's  
  mental illness, 90  
primary health interventions, 164  
problem solving courts,  
  *see* Family Drug and  
  Alcohol Court  
proceedings, *see* courts  
protection, *see also* behaviour;  
  birth mothers returning to  
  court; 'failure to remove'  
  litigation; Family Drug  
  and Alcohol Court; Female  
  Genital Mutilation; sexual  
  abuse and exploitation;  
  Video Interaction Guidance  
  in FADC  
autonomy and, 139, 143  
justice and, 169  
promotion by state, 1  
public health strategies, 162  
and relational citizenship, 43  
rights and, 171  
themes of, 3  
UNCRC, 53  
psychoanalysis, autonomy and, 146  
puberty and gender dysphoria, 151  
public health strategies  
  adverse childhood  
  experiences, 162  
  developmental perspective on  
  justice, 162  
evidence-based  
  policymaking, 161  
Family Drug and Alcohol  
  Court, 165  
health and justice, 161  
health behaviours, 162, 164  
ideas, 163  
introduction to, 161  
justice at heart of, 166  
magnitude of child  
  mistreatment, 163  
primary interventions, 164  
protection, 162  
secondary interventions, 164  
social determinants of health,  
  162, 164  
social justice, 162  
tertiary interventions, 164, 165  
underlying themes, 165  
public services, *see* social services  
rape, misunderstood meaning, 131  
relational citizenship  
  active citizenship, 46  
  children as consumers of  
  services, 46  
  concept of, 42  
  education as social investment  
  in children, 43  
  empowerment state, 46  
  foundation in child labour  
  reform, 43  
  introduction to, 42  
  mothers, 45  
  new public management, 46, 47  
  parents, 44  
  participation approaches, 46  
  participatory citizenship, 46  
  political identity of child, 44  
  present and previous forms  
  contrasted, 47  
  protection of children, 43  
  public-private service  
  provision, 47  
  and relational self, 42  
welfare state, 44  
rights of children, *see*  
  children's rights  
school based behaviour  
  intervention, 92  
secondary health interventions, 164  
self-determination, *see* autonomy  
selfhood  
  and attachment security, 170  
  gender dysphoria, *see* gender  
  dysphoria  
  and relational citizenship, 42  
  rights and, 170  
self-reliance and self-sufficiency,  
  autonomy distinguished  
  from, 145  
self-respect  
  justice and, 36  
  poverty and, 38  
Sex and Relationships Education  
  (SRE), 134  
sexual abuse and exploitation,  
  *see also* 'failure to remove'  
  litigation  
  age of consent to sexual activity,  
  132t15.1  
  age of criminal responsibility,  
  132t15.1  
  age-determinable capacity to  
  consent, 131  
  autonomy and, 125  
  childhood, definition of, 129  
  coercion and gender  
  inequality, 130  
  consent, constructive  
  conversations about, 135  
  consent, expectation to give, 129  
  consent, flawed assumptions  
  about, 128  
  consent, focus on getting, 136  
  consent, question of, 128  
  consent, socially  
  contextualised, 132  
  double standard against  
  women, 130  
  entry to sexual activity as rite of  
  passage, 130  
  miscommunication theory, 131  
  prevention programmes, 129  
  protection systems,  
  improvement of, 135  
  protection systems, limitations  
  of, 134  
rape, misunderstood  
  meaning, 131  
research, 62  
right to protection from, 129  
Sex and Relationships Education  
  (SRE), limitations of, 134  
UNCRC, 53, 129  
vulnerability, 5

- shared understanding  
(intersubjectivity), concept  
of, 78, 84
- social justice, *see* justice
- social services  
  children as consumers, 46  
  new public management,  
  46, 47  
  public-private service  
  provision, 47
- social vulnerabilities, 30
- social workers  
  immunity, 111  
  liability, 112
- socially contextualised  
  consent, 132
- society, *see also* relational  
  citizenship  
  autonomy and social  
  processes, 146  
  and child health, *see* health  
  education as social  
  investment, 43  
  family law, social context of, 12  
  parenting and, 9  
  social transition in gender  
  identity, 152
- state, *see also* relational citizenship  
  and family law, *see* family law  
  moral argument for state  
  support, 3  
  support for child development, 1  
  welfare state and relational  
  citizenship, 44
- teenage offenders, behaviour  
  intervention, 93
- tertiary health interventions,  
  164, 165
- thought experiments, 29
- tooth decay, 20
- transgender, *see* gender dysphoria
- trauma, *see* adverse childhood  
  experiences; birth mothers  
  returning to court
- Trevarthen, Colwyn, 78
- United Nations Convention on the  
  Rights of the Child (UNCRC)  
  Articles, 51  
  best interests of the child, 139  
  capacity, 141  
  childhood, definition of, 129  
  children as citizens, 56  
  children in care, 54  
  commentaries, 51  
  consent to medical  
  treatment, 138  
  enablement and empowering of  
  children, 56  
  evolving capacity, concept  
  of, 139  
  evolving capacity, concept of, 11  
  family justice, 52  
  General Principle Articles, 51  
  implementation, 50  
  importance, 50  
  interpretative  
  documentation, 51  
  introduction to, 50  
  parental responsibility, 9  
  protection, 53  
  right to participate, 12, 53  
  sexual abuse, 129  
  summaries, 51  
  themes structure, 51  
  views of the child, 139
- utilitarian thought, 166
- Video Interaction Guidance in  
  FDAC, 79  
  accurate assessment by, 86  
  attuned interaction  
  principles, 80  
  case studies, 81  
  compassionate approach, 79  
  core principles, 78  
  Early FDAC, 86  
  effectiveness, 84  
  FDAC justice model, 77  
  future, 87  
  interaction patterns, move from  
  ‘no’ to ‘yes’ cycle, 79
- intersubjectivity (shared  
  understanding), concept  
  of, 78, 84  
  as intervention, 78, 80  
  introduction of, 77  
  introduction to, 77  
  method, 78  
  mid-range contingency,  
  concept of, 85  
  mind-mindedness,  
  concept of, 85  
  need for new intervention  
  approach, 77  
  promotion of change, 84  
  reflective function/  
  mentalization, concept of, 85  
  sensitive responsiveness,  
  concept of, 85  
  success factors, 83  
  usage, 78, 81  
  views of the child, 139
- violence, *see* adverse childhood  
  experiences
- voice of the child, *see*  
  children’s voice
- vulnerability  
  characteristic, 30  
  justice as protection of the  
  vulnerable, 169  
  types, 30
- welfare  
  definition of, 8
- welfare state and relational  
  citizenship, 44
- well-being and well-becoming in  
  relation, 31, 35, 36, 37
- women, *see* birth mothers  
  returning to court; Female  
  Genital Mutilation;  
  parents; sexual abuse and  
  exploitation
- work, *see* child labour reform
- young offenders, behaviour  
  intervention, 93