

## Index

- $\pi$ , 100  
 analytic definition of, 100  
 series for, 110
- absolute value, 17, 60  
 absolutely convergent, 65, 68, 69, 71, 209  
 acceleration, 9  
 aerofoil, 283  
 al-Khwarizmi, Muhammad, 1  
*Al-kitab al-mukhtasar fi hisab al-gabr wa'l-muqabala* of al-Khwarizmi, 1  
*Algebra* of Wallis, 2  
 algebraic geometry, 379  
 algebraic topology, 350  
 algebraic variety, 379  
 alternating series, 65  
 amplitwist, 343  
 analytic, 212, 218, 289  
 at infinity, 237  
 analytic continuation, 140, 289, 293, 295, 296, 298, 300, 346, 378  
 direct, 293–295, 298  
 indirect, 295  
 analytic function, 295–297  
 angle, 146, 149–151, 271  
 measurement of, 268  
 annulus, 43, 225, 226, 230  
 antiderivative, 91, 133–135, 143, 169, 170, 173, 175, 176, 183, 212, 213, 308  
 local, 176, 202, 203  
 antidifferentiation, 112  
 approximating polygon, 117, 120  
 approximation, 374, 375  
 arc, 270  
 arc length, 126, 150, 191  
 Argand diagram, 4, 16  
 Argand, Jean-Robert, 4, 7, 13, 16, 341  
 argument, 20, 151, 163, 176  
 principal value of, 151  
 Arithmetic modulo  $n$ , 268  
*Arithmetica* of Diophantus, 1  
*Ars Magna* of Cardano, 1, 2  
 associative, 14  
 asymptotic, 375  
 asymptotic series, 224  
 automorphic function, 379  
 aviation, 283  
 axiom, 333, 334  
 of choice, 336, 342  
 of completeness, 334
- bell curve, 257  
 Berkeley, George, 317  
 Bernoulli paradox, 165  
 Bernoulli, James, 59  
 Bernoulli, John, 3–5, 297  
 Bessel function, 73  
 Bessel, Friedrich, 4, 5  
 bilinear map, 278  
 Binomial Theorem, 70, 341  
 blancmange function, 87, 89, 124  
 Bolyai, Wolfgang, 5  
 Bolzano, Bernard, 35, 89  
 Bombelli, Raphael, 2, 7  
 boundary, 12, 191, 220, 350, 352, 353, 356, 358, 360  
 contour, 171, 177, 191  
 point, 220  
 bounded, 50, 51, 213  
 branch point, 298
- calculus, 315, 316, 333  
 Cantor, Georg, 52, 336  
 Carathéodory, Constantin, 281  
 Cardano, Girolamo, 1, 2, 5  
 Cartan, Henri, 379  
 Cartesian coordinates, 19  
 Cauchy Integral Formula, 208, 209, 213, 227, 378  
 Cauchy principal value, 249, 251, 252, 254  
 Cauchy sequence, 62, 336  
 Cauchy Theorems compared, 202  
 Cauchy's Estimate, 213, 214  
 Cauchy's Residue Theorem, xi, xii, 243, 244, 246, 260, 261, 309, 370  
 homology version, 350, 368, 370  
 Cauchy's Theorem, xi, xii, 5, 11, 12, 169–171, 177, 179–183, 187, 189, 190, 203, 204, 207, 243, 246, 308, 350, 353, 361  
 applications of, 180

- for a boundary, 189, 191, 194, 196, 200, 201, 351, 352, 362
- for a triangle, 171, 177
- for simple closed step path, 185
- generalised version of, 181
- homology version, 310, 350, 353
  - proof of, 362
  - homotopy version, 187, 350
- Cauchy, Augustin-Louis, 5, 6, 12, 59, 79, 169, 208, 211, 212, 317
- Cauchy–Riemann Equations, 5, 75, 78–82, 91, 93, 108, 282, 378
- Cellérier, Charles, 89
- chain, 352–354, 356
- chain rule, 77, 83
  - fallacious proof, 78
- Chebyshev, Pafnuty, 375
- circle, 35, 42, 100, 125, 269, 278, 279
- circle of convergence, 67
- Clay Mathematics Institute, 377
- closed contour, 170, 179, 181, 183
- closed set, 26, 27, 51
- closure, 27, 52
- combined path, 40
- commutative, 14
- compact, 51
- comparison test, 65
- complement, 26, 50
  - of a path, 50
- complete analytic function, 296, 301
- complete ordered field, 315, 331, 342
- complex
  - analysis, 1, 5, 7, 10, 24, 51, 52, 111, 374
  - applications, 6
    - special flavour, 207
  - conjugate, 18, 19
  - dynamics, xii, 12, 379
  - function, 52, 59
  - manifold, xii, 12, 379
  - number, 1–5, 7, 10, 13
    - as a field, 14
    - as a plane, 13, 16
    - construction of, 13
    - notation for, 15
  - plane, 35, 37
  - power, 302
- complexity, 365
- component, 49, 182
- composition, 32, 77
- computational fluid dynamics, 283
- computer graphics, 318
- conformal, 268, 272, 277, 282, 283
  - function, 272
  - map, 272, 304, 305
  - mapping, 272
  - transformation, 268, 271, 272
- congruent modulo  $2\pi$ , 268, 269
- connected, 24, 46, 82, 160, 183, 350, 381
- connected component, 49
- continuity, 24, 30, 32, 176
- continuous, 30, 32–34, 76, 151, 152, 171, 191, 270
  - at a point, 30
    - at an isolated point, 31
  - continuous choice of argument, 155–158, 162
- continuous complex function
  - differentiable nowhere, 91
- continuous deformation, 188
- continuous real function
  - differentiable nowhere, 89
- contour, 130, 159, 170, 176, 188, 189, 298
  - closed, 131, 143
- contour integral, 131, 305, 308
  - properties of, 131
- contour integration, 130
- converge, 63, 65, 225
- convergence, 254
- convergent, 60, 63, 65
- $\cos + i \sin$  formula, 70, 96
- cosine, 59, 69, 99, 150
- Cotes, Roger, 4, 7
- critical point, 128, 276, 320
- cross ratio, 287
- cubic equation, 2
- curve, 37
  - regular, 125
- cuspidal, 127, 128
- cut, 182, 203, 227, 308
- cut plane, 151, 152, 154, 155, 163, 175, 176, 308
- cycle, 12, 352, 353, 356
  
- d’Alembert, Jean le Rond, 4, 79
- de la Vallée-Poussin, Charles Jean, 376
- De Moivre’s Formula, 99
- De Moivre’s Theorem, 22, 23
- de Moivre, Abraham, 7, 59
- definite integral, 111
- del Ferro, Scipione, 1
- dense, 53
- derivative, 75, 171, 316
- Descartes, René, 2
- differentiable, 75–77, 81, 82, 84, 92, 145, 171, 175–177, 179, 183, 189, 212, 213, 236, 243, 244, 268
  - at infinity, 237
  - implies  $n$  times differentiable, 75
- differential equation
  - explanation of Euler’s formula, 103
- differentiation, 24, 75, 76, 83, 111
  - rules for, 76
  - term by term, 84, 85
- Diophantus of Alexandria, 1
- direction
  - preserving, 39

- same, 39  
 Dirichlet series, 374  
 Dirichlet's Discontinuous Factor, 266  
 Dirichlet, Johan Peter Gustav Lejeune, 266, 374  
 disc, 218, 225, 289, 295  
 disc of convergence, 67, 84, 86, 292  
 discovery, 8  
 discrete, 377  
 discrete dynamical system, 380  
 distributive, 14  
 divergent, 63  
 division point, 112  
 Dog Walking Theorem, 371  
 domain, 24, 51, 52, 75, 82, 152, 169, 170, 177, 179, 183, 218, 244, 297, 350  
 doubly periodic function, 377  
 dyadic rational, 91, 124
- e, 97  
 ellipse, 377  
 elliptic curve, 378  
 elliptic function, 377  
 elliptic modular function, 234  
 end point, 35  
 epsilon-delta, 91, 315, 316, 333, 342  
 equation  
   cubic, 1  
   quartic, 1  
 equipotential line, 282  
 Estimation Lemma, 140, 142, 144, 160, 174, 208, 210, 260  
 Euclid, 9  
 Euclidean geometry, 268, 278  
 Euler's constant, 139  
 Euler's formula, 3, 4, 96, 99, 104  
 Euler, Leonhard, 3, 5, 7, 9, 15, 59, 103, 137, 139, 260, 297, 341, 375  
   zeta function formula, 375  
 exponential function, 11, 20, 59, 69, 96, 104, 149, 153  
   periodicity of, 104  
   real, 98  
 extend, 217  
 extended complex plane, 234, 236–238  
 extended number line, 315  
 extension function, 217, 218
- Fatou, Pierre, 380  
 Felkel, Anton, 374  
 Fermat's Last Theorem, 377, 378  
 Ferrari, Lodovico, 1  
 field, 14, 16  
 field of view, 332  
 final point, 35, 40  
 finite, 325–327  
   complex, 331  
   element, 315
- first homology group, 353  
 first order logic, 334  
 fluent, 341  
 fluid dynamics, 282, 304  
 fluxion, 341  
 Fontana, Niccolò ('Tartaglia'), 1, 2  
 force, 9  
 fractal, 90, 124, 380  
 Frankenstein, 88  
 Frankenstein's monster, 88  
 free abelian group, 355  
 function element, 296  
 functional equation for the zeta function, 376  
 fundamental group, 205  
 Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, 4, 214, 263  
 Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, 112  
 Fundamental Theorem of Contour Integration, 133, 134, 138, 169, 212
- Galileo, Galilei, 8  
 gamma function, 137  
   basic properties, 138  
   derivative, 139  
   duplication formula, 139  
   functional equation, 138  
   reflection formula, 139  
 gauge field, 379  
 Gauss plane, 16  
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 4, 5, 7, 13, 15, 16, 169, 341, 374  
 gaussian, 257  
 General Principle of Convergence, 62  
 Generalised Cauchy Theorem, 208, 245  
*GeoGebra*, 345, 346  
 ghosts of departed quantities, 317  
 graph, 128, 319  
 Grauert, Hans, 379  
 Greeks, ancient, 124  
 Gregory's series, 59, 110  
 Gregory, James, 211  
 grid point, 363
- Hadamard, Jacques, 376  
 Hahn, Hans, 55  
 Hahn–Mazurkiewicz Theorem, 55  
 halo, 330  
 Hamilton, William Rowan, 5, 7, 13  
 Hardy, Godfrey Harold, 89  
 harmonic  
   conjugate, 282  
   function, 282  
   series, 118, 130  
 Hartogs phenomenon, 378  
 Hartogs' extension theorem, 378  
 Hartogs, Friedrich, 378, 379  
 Hausdorff topological space, 55  
 higher derivative, 213

- higher homology group, 353  
 higher order, 329  
   complex, 331  
 Hilbert, David, 52, 377  
 hole, 187  
 holomorphic, 378  
 homologous, 352, 360  
 homologous to zero, 352  
 homology, xi, xii, 12, 187, 204, 310, 350–353, 357,  
   360, 361, 364, 366  
   class, 353  
   group, 12, 360  
 homotopic to zero, 200–203  
 homotopy, xii, 187, 188, 195, 196, 201–203, 350  
   closed path, 196, 198, 200  
   fixed end point, 196–198, 201  
 Hopf, Heinz, 353  
 horse joke, 64  
 human eye, 315, 344  
 Hurwitz, Adolf, 376  
 hybrid function, 75, 83, 128  
 hyperbolic function, 106  
 hypercomplex numbers, 337  
 hyperreal numbers, 333–335, 337  
   construction of, 336  
  
 ideal, 328, 331  
 identity  
   additive, 14  
   multiplicative, 14  
 Identity Theorem, 216, 217  
 image  
   of cycle, 355  
 imaginary axis, 16  
 imaginary number, 2, 5  
 imaginary part, 2, 17, 29, 30, 65, 75, 133  
 indentation, 254  
 Indian mathematics, 59  
 infinite, 326, 327  
   complex, 331  
 infinite element, 316  
 infinite of order  $k$ , 325  
 infinite series, 258  
 infinitely differentiable function  
   not equal to Taylor series, 88  
 infinitesimal, xi, 6, 12, 315–318, 322–324, 326–333,  
   337–339, 341–344  
   complex, 331, 332  
   how to visualise, 328, 329  
   in education, 342  
   of first order, 316  
   of order  $n$ , 325  
   of second order, 316  
   ridiculed, 317  
 infinitesimal  $\delta$ -shape, 337, 338  
 infinity, 235  
   behaviour of differentiable function at, 236  
  
 initial point, 35, 40  
 inside, 182, 183, 243, 244  
 integers  
   made by God, 1  
 integral, 122, 169, 176, 189, 298  
   additivity of, 355  
   along arbitrary path, 189  
   calculation of, 180, 246, 248  
   Cauchy principal value of, 249, 251, 252, 254  
   depending on path, 136  
   evaluation of, 3, 11  
   over a chain, 352, 355  
 integration, 24, 111, 112, 243  
   by parts, 147  
 integration by parts, 138  
 Intermediate Value Theorem, 98, 100  
*In the Neolithic Age* of Kipling, 202  
 invention, 8  
 inverse  
   additive, 14  
   cosine, 153  
   function, 149  
   multiplicative, 14  
   sine, 152  
   trigonometric function, 152  
 inversion, 280  
 isolated essential singularity, 231, 234, 298  
   at infinity, 236, 237  
 isolated point, 27, 31  
 isolated singularity, 230–232, 236, 238, 243, 244  
 iteration, 379  
  
 Jordan contour, 181–183, 243  
 Jordan Contour Theorem, 183, 371  
   for step path, 185  
 Jordan's inequality, 265  
 Joukowski  
   aerofoil, 283  
   transformation, 283  
 Julia set, xii, 12, 380, 381  
 Julia, Gaston, 380  
 Jupiter, 8  
 Jyesthadeva, 59  
  
 Karmann–Trefftz transform, 283  
 Keisler, Howard Jerome, 343  
 Kerala school of mathematics, 59  
 Kipling, Joseph Rudyard, 202, 203  
 Klein, Felix, 381  
 Kline, Morris, 7  
 Kronecker, Leopold, 1  
  
*La Géométrie* of Descartes, 2  
 Lagrange, Joseph-Louis, 211  
 Laplace equation, 281–283  
 Laplace transform, 265  
 Laurent expansion, 229, 231, 232, 243, 245

- uniqueness of, 229
- Laurent series, 6, 11, 229, 231, 234, 245, 247, 291
- Laurent's Theorem, 226
- Laurent, Pierre-Alphonse, 6, 225
- left derivative, 88
- Legendre, Adrien-Marie, 374
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, xii, 3–5, 13, 297, 316, 322–324, 326, 329, 341
- Leibniz–Bernoulli controversy, 3–5
- length, 39, 117, 123
- lens, 328–330, 344
  - complex, 332
- limit, 24, 27, 28, 30, 60, 75, 77
  - reduction to real case, 61
- limit point, 27, 31, 215, 217
- line, 125
- line segment, 35, 36, 42
- Liouville's Theorem, 213, 214
- Liouville, Joseph, 213
- local maximum, 219, 221
  - on subset, 220
  - strict, 219
- local minimum, 219–221
  - strict, 219, 220
- logarithm, 3, 4, 11, 96, 137, 149, 175, 176, 298, 299, 303
  - complex, 4, 153
  - derivative of, 154
  - of complex number, 149
  - of negative number, 149
  - principal value of, 154, 175, 298
  - real, 98
- logarithmic integral, 374
- loop
  - simple, 243
- lower order, 329
  - complex, 331
- Mathematica*, 345
- Möbius map, 268, 278–281, 377
  - composing, 278
  - maps circles to circles, 279, 280
- Madhava of Sangamagra, 59
- magnification, 315, 318
- magnify, 327
- Mandelbrot set, xii, 12, 381
- manifold, 378–380
- mathematical logic, 333
- Maximum Modulus Theorem, 220, 221
- Mayer, Walther, 353
- Mazurkiewicz, Stefan, 55
- Mean Value Theorem, 39, 80
- meromorphic, 237–239
- microscope, 328–330, 332, 343
- Minimum Modulus Theorem, 221
- modular
  - form, 378
  - function, xii, 12, 377, 378
  - group, 377
- moduli space, 379
- modulus, 17, 65, 219
- monad, 330, 334, 337, 341
  - complex, 332
- Moore, Eliakim Hastings, 171
- Morera's Theorem, 212
- Morera, Giacinto, 212
- multiform, 296, 298–300, 302, 304, 305, 308, 310
  - function, 296, 297
- multivalued, 149, 154
- natural boundary, 298, 378
- natural logarithm, 98
- Needham, Tristan, 343
- negative infinite, 326
- negative infinitesimal, 326
- neighbourhood, 26
- Netto, Eugen, 52
- Newton, Isaac, 2, 9, 59, 211, 316, 341
- Noether, Amalie Emmy, 353
- non-standard analysis, 326, 333, 335, 342
- non-winding condition, 362
- North pole, 235
- null-homotopic, 200
- Oka, Kyoshi, 379
- Oldenburg, Henry, 59
- one-point-compactification, 235
- open, 350
- open set, 24, 26, 51, 82
- opposite path, 42
- optical lens, 332, 337
- optical microscope, 333, 337–339
- order of infinitesimality, 325, 329, 341
- ordered field, 324, 326, 334
- ordering
  - does not exist for complex numbers, 21
  - of real numbers, 20
- Osborne's rule, 108
- outside, 182, 183
- parameter, 37
  - change of, 38, 39
- parametric interval, 37, 39, 41
- parametrisation, 37
  - smoothly equivalent, 123
- Parseval's Inequality, 223
- partial
  - derivative, 79, 81
  - fraction, 3
  - sum, 63
- particle physics, 379
- partition, 112, 189, 190
- path, 24, 35, 40, 48, 111, 150, 155, 169, 189, 298
  - complement of, 160

- component of, 160
  - in a subset, 43
  - length of, 122
  - of infinite length, 118
  - piecewise smooth, 112
  - regular, 9, 125, 127
  - smooth, 111, 119, 122, 124, 125
    - integral along, 113
    - length of, 117, 119
- path-connected, 24, 47–49, 51, 350
  - component, 49
- pavable, 46, 194
- Paving Lemma, 24, 43, 45, 46, 49, 156, 170, 189, 190
- Peano, Giuseppe, 52
- Perelman, Grigori, 377
- period, 104
- periodicity, 149, 151, 377
- pi function, 148
- Picard's Theorem, 234
- Picard, Émile, 234
- Platonism, 10
- Poincaré Conjecture, 377
- polar coordinates, 19, 70
- pole, 231, 232, 234, 237, 238, 250, 292, 298, 299
  - at infinity, 237
  - of order  $m$ , 231, 233, 247
    - at infinity, 236
  - on real axis, 254
  - simple, 246, 258
- polygon, 54, 189, 190, 316
  - approximating, 117, 123, 124
- polygonal approximation, 190
- polynomial, 34, 84, 214, 238, 239
  - derivative of, 84
- positive infinite, 326
- positive infinitesimal, 326
- potential function, 282
- potential theory, 281, 282
- power, 155
  - principal value of, 155
- power series, 11, 59, 66, 75, 84, 92, 99, 150, 151, 207, 209, 211, 212, 217, 225, 289, 322, 326, 333, 337, 378
  - comparing, 291
  - convergence of, 66
  - limitations of, 289
  - manipulation of, 69
- prime, 374, 375
- prime factorisation
  - unique, 375
- Prime Number Theorem, 375–377
- punctuation, xiii
- punctured plane, 369
- quadratic map, 380
- Quantum Field Theory, 379
- radian, 146, 150, 151
- radius of convergence, 67, 68, 218
- ratio test, 66
- rational function, 238, 239, 324
- ray, 153
- real
  - analysis, 51, 59, 69, 149
  - number, 2, 13, 315–317, 323, 324, 326–328, 330, 331, 333, 334, 336, 342, 344
- real axis, 16
- real part, 17, 29, 30, 65, 75, 87, 133
- rectangle, 177, 191, 353, 363
  - in a domain, 352
  - relevant, 178, 179, 365
- rectifiable, 124
- regular, 9
- regular point, 124, 127, 276, 320, 322
- regular polygon, 7
- relatively open set, 31
- Remmert, Reinhold, 379
- removable singularity, 231–234, 298
  - at infinity, 236, 237
- reparametrisation, 39, 126, 200–202, 358, 359
  - orientation-preserving, 359
- residue, 6, 11, 243, 246, 247, 250, 258, 309
  - calculation of, 246
- Riemann Hypothesis, xii, 12, 137, 140, 374, 376, 377
- Riemann integral, 112, 113, 189, 333
  - complex, 114
- Riemann sphere, 234, 236, 281
- Riemann sum, 111, 112
- Riemann surface, 6, 289, 296, 299–305, 308, 310, 340, 341, 346, 379, 381
- Riemann, Georg Bernhard, 6, 12, 79, 140, 235, 299, 375, 376
- Riemann–Stieltjes integral, 113
- right derivative, 88
- right triangle, 151
- rigid motion, 268
- ring, 328, 331
- Robinson, Abraham, 333, 334, 342, 343
- Rouché's Theorem, 262, 263, 371
- same order, 329
  - complex, 331
- Schoenfeld, Lowell, 377
- Schwartz Reflection Principle, 314
- second derivative, 75
- second order logic, 334
- segment, 364
- semicubical parabola, 129
- sequence, 59
- series
  - involving negative powers, 225
  - summation of, 258
- series involving negative powers, 225

- several complex variables, xii, 12, 378  
 sheet, 299, 300  
 simple loop, 243, 244, 246, 261  
 simply connected, 183  
 sine, 59, 69, 99, 150  
 singular point, 124, 127, 276  
 singularity, 218, 237, 244, 292, 295, 298, 300  
 smooth, 123  
 snowflake curve, 124  
 space-filling curve, 52, 91, 190  
   construction of, 52  
 special linear group, 378  
 spiral, 130  
 square root, 149  
 standard part, 327, 330  
   complex, 331  
   properties, 331  
   properties of, 328  
 star centre, 173  
 star domain, 170, 173, 175, 176, 193  
 stationary point, 128  
 step path, 48, 170, 176, 178–180, 350  
 step-connected, 48, 49, 51  
 streamline, 282, 283, 304  
 strictly increasing, 39, 126  
 Stroyan, Keith, 343  
 structure theorem, 315, 323, 343  
   for ordered extension field of  $\mathbb{R}$ , 327  
   for super complex field, 331  
 subpath, 40  
 sum  
   of paths, 40, 41  
 summation of series, 258  
 super complex field, 331  
 super ordered field, 326, 327, 330, 331, 334  
   not complete, 330, 331  
 supercomplex  
   field, 326  
   number, 333  
 superreal  
   field, 324, 326  
   number, 325, 326, 333  
 Tall, David, 343  
 tangent, 124, 316, 318  
   to curve, 125  
 Tartaglia, 1  
 Tartaglia's formula, 2  
 Taylor coefficient, 209, 215  
 Taylor expansion, 211, 217, 218, 225, 228  
 Taylor series, 87, 88, 91, 92, 207, 209, 211, 212,  
   214, 218, 225, 228, 231, 238, 290, 291, 338,  
   342  
 Taylor's Theorem, 87, 207  
 Taylor, Brooke, 211  
 telescope, 328, 332, 343  
 tends, 60  
 term by term differentiation, 84  
 term of sequence, 60  
 top right point, 365  
 topology, 11, 12, 24, 46, 51, 52, 150, 187, 188, 268,  
   350, 379  
 transfer principle, 334, 336, 337  
 Trefftz, Erich, 283  
 triangle, 170  
 triangle inequality, 17  
 trigonometric function, 11, 59, 69, 96, 99–102, 105,  
   149, 150  
   periodicity of, 104  
 trigonometry, 96  
 ultrafilter, 336, 342  
 unbounded, 50  
 uniform, 296, 299  
 unit circle, 36  
 unpavable, 46, 194  
 upper half-plane, 378  
 Vandermonde, Alexandre-Théophile, 7  
 Vega, Jurij, 374  
 Vietoris, Leopold, 353  
 visual cortex, 9  
 von Kármán, Theodore, 283  
 von Koch, Niels Helge, 377  
 Wallis, John, 2, 7, 13  
 wedge, 304  
 Weierstrass, Karl, 6, 35, 59, 89, 139, 225, 289, 291,  
   315  
 Weierstrass–Casorati Theorem, 234  
 weight, 378  
 Wessel, Caspar, 4, 7, 13, 16, 341  
 Wiles, Andrew, 377, 378  
 winding number, 149, 150, 155, 158–160, 163, 169,  
   179, 180, 182, 187, 188, 353, 356, 360, 361  
   additivity of, 158, 159, 356  
   as homology invariant, 362  
   as integral, 159  
   computation by eye, 161  
   of a chain, 353, 355  
   to define homology, 361  
 Yuktibhāṣya of Jyesthadeva, 59  
 zero, 214  
   counting, 261  
   isolated, 215  
   of finite order, 215  
   of order  $m$ , 215, 273  
   at infinity, 237  
 zeta function, 375  
 Zhukovsky, Nikolai, 283