

Index

- Adler, Stephen L., 47, 49, 53, 55, 56, 135, 148, 248, 307
 theory of trace dynamics of, 295, 301–308
- Aharonov, Yakir, 245
- Albert, David Z., 111, 125, 146, 147, 157, 158, 237, 239, 240, 243, 264
- Allori, Valia, 76, 104, 105, 117, 159, 160, 162
- Anandan, Jeeva, 245
- Bacciagaluppi, Guido, 79, 259
- Barrett, Jeffrey A., 226, 230, 239, 240
- Barrett, Jonathan, 243
- Bassi, Angelo, 4, 48, 49, 80, 125–127, 142, 143, 159, 257, 258, 271, 309
- Bedingham, Daniel J., 74, 81
- Bell's Everett (?) theory, 247
- Bell's theorem, 176, 179, 181
- Bell, John S., 19, 47, 76, 98, 116, 125, 134–137, 158, 160, 169, 188, 209, 213–215, 219, 260, 271, 314
- Bohm's theory, 97, 155, 164, 228, 229, 232–236, 242, 247, 248, 254
 Bohmian particles in, 233, 234, 247
 failure to satisfy Born's rule of, 234
 forms of psychophysical connection in, 232–234
 guiding equation of, 247
 origin of the Born probabilities in, 247
 potential problems of, 234
 result assumptions of, 232–234, 253
 superluminal signaling in, 233, 234
- Bohm, David, 179, 233
 result assumption of, 233
- Bohmian mechanics
 see also Bohm's theory, 104, 135–139, 143, 144, 169, 171–173, 175, 176, 179–181, 207, 213–215, 221, 312
- Bohr, Niels, 108, 314
- Born rule, 26, 49, 55, 62, 125, 130, 225, 226, 228, 230, 231, 234–236, 246, 251, 253, 306, 319, 320
 derivation of, 62–64, 246
- Bose–Einstein condensates, 187, 201, 202, 299
- Brody, Dorje C., 47, 49, 55, 70
- Brown, Harvey R., 233, 234
- Brownian motion, 47, 49, 53, 55, 63, 64, 70, 218, 301, 320
- causal sets, 91, 313, 318
- charge cloud, 109, 244
- charge distribution, 109, 245, 246
- classical space–time, 300, 301, 304–306, 308, 309
 emergence of, 295, 304, 305
- collapse models
 see also collapse theories, 85, 207, 304
 energy non-conservation problem of, 88, 90, 145, 177, 252
 energy-conserved, 252
 energy-driven, 47–49, 52, 54–57, 62, 63, 69
 experimental tests of, 187, 201, 298
 general relativistic, 318
 gravity-induced, 187–189, 200, 227, 248, 316
 in terms of RDM of particles, 248
 relativistic, 74, 76, 85, 86, 296, 299, 307
 general, 312
- collapse postulate, 106, 107, 156, 167, 177, 178, 181, 211, 220, 348
- collapse theories, 8, 10, 97, 111, 113, 125, 134–137, 143, 154–158, 160, 161, 163, 164, 168, 181, 221, 226–229, 232, 239, 240, 242, 247, 248, 253, 254, 313, 318, 320, 322, 325, 330, 331
 and black hole information puzzle, 313, 314, 340
 and quantum gravity, 312
 and special relativity, 161
 distributional ontology for, 118, 121
 empirically testable dynamics in, 3
 matter density ontology for, 134
 particle ontology for, 248
 quantum state monism for, 97
 structured tails problem of, 146, 178, 240
 new solution to, 242
 tails problem of, 111, 139, 146, 158, 159, 178, 228
 solutions to, 159

- composition principle, 124, 127, 128
 configuration space, 116, 117, 137, 140, 143,
 158–160, 169, 171, 173, 175–179, 181, 234, 236,
 243, 244, 320
 cosmic microwave background (CMB), 307, 313, 323,
 326, 328, 329, 341
 CSL theory, 8–10, 23–25, 51, 78–80, 82, 84, 169, 219,
 297–300, 303, 318, 319, 325, 327, 328, 331,
 334–338, 340
 experimental tests of, 298, 299
 relativistic generalisation of, 300
 relativistic version of, 24
- Dürr, Detlef, 159, 160, 162, 164, 169
 de Broglie, Louis, 97, 179
 determinate-experience problem, *see* measurement
 problem, 226, 230
 determinism, 211, 212, 214, 215, 217, 220
 DeWitt, Bryce S., 229, 237
 Diósi, Lajos, 3, 47–49, 69, 135, 187, 189, 219, 312
 Dirac, Paul A. M., 105, 124, 175, 275, 319
 discontinuous jumps, 219, 220
 discrete space–time, 74, 76, 88, 90, 253
 dualism, 171, 210, 217, 237
 in orthodox quantum mechanics, 215
 of matter in physical space, 171
 physical, 207, 210, 216
- eigenstate–eigenvalue link, 98, 106, 107, 111,
 119–121
 Einstein hole argument, 300, 305
 Einstein’s equation, 89, 90
 Einstein–Bohr debates, 314
 energy density operators, 23, 24, 43
 EPR correlations, 309, 319
 EPR experiment, 179, 181, 274
 Esfeld, Michael, 79, 105, 167
 Everett’s theory, 226–229, 231, 232, 237–240, 242,
 247, 248, 253, 254, 348
 failure of psychophysical supervenience in,
 238–240
 origin of the Born probabilities in, 247
 understandings of multiplicity in, 237
- Feynman, Richard, 172, 268
 field ontology, 244, 245
 Frigg, Roman, 124, 125, 127
 Fuchs, Christopher A., 210
 Fuentes, Ivette, 187
- Gao, Shan, 49, 115, 125, 225, 227, 230, 235, 236, 238,
 243–246, 248, 249, 252, 258
 Ghirardi, GianCarlo, 12, 47–49, 51, 107, 108,
 110–115, 125–127, 135, 142, 143, 156, 159, 169,
 187, 219, 229, 245, 265
 Gisin, Nicolas, 49, 54, 105, 135, 207
 Goldstein, Sheldon, 76, 113, 116, 159, 160
 Graham, R. Neill, 229, 237
- Grassi, Renata, 111, 115, 187
 gravitational self-energy, 187, 189, 195
 GRW theory, 3–9, 49, 77, 79, 82, 84, 116, 117,
 124–127, 134, 135, 137–142, 144, 146, 147, 156,
 157, 160, 169, 171, 177, 178, 180, 181, 187, 219,
 240, 265, 290, 313, 318–320, 329, 338
 and special relativity, 160
 counting anomaly in, 124, 126, 127, 129, 131, 140,
 158–161, 164
 flash ontology of, 76, 116, 117, 134, 137, 146, 155,
 160, 163, 164, 180
 fuzzy link in, 124, 126–128, 130, 146
 mass density ontology of, 155, 159, 160, 163, 164,
 245, 320
 property structure of, 124
 GRWf theory, 117, 137–141, 144–148, 169–171, 173,
 175, 180, 181
 GRWm theory, 117, 137–142, 144–148, 169, 170,
 173–175, 177–179
- Hilbert space, 12, 13, 47, 105, 106, 116, 132, 306,
 321, 325, 334, 338, 339
 Brownian motion in, 218
 continuous stochastic process in, 12, 13, 20, 21
 discontinuous stochastic process in, 12–14, 19, 20
- Hoefer, Carl, 125
 Hughston, Lane P., 47, 48, 49, 55, 70
- incompatibility of Hilbert spaces, 200
 Isham, Christopher J., 50
 Ismael, Jenann, 259
- Károlyházy, F., 48, 187
 Kibble, Thomas, W. B., 187
 Kochen, Simon B., 237
 Kochen–Specker theorem, 237
- Landsman, Nicolaas P., 246
 Leggett, Anthony J., 135
 Leifer, Matthew S., 243
 Lewis, Peter J., 98, 111, 124, 126, 127, 129–131, 140,
 142, 154, 158, 161, 233, 234, 243
 local beables, 98, 104, 116, 134, 137, 169, 208
 Loewer, Barry, 111, 125, 146, 158, 239, 240
 Lorentz transformations, 147, 303
- macroscopic objects, 21, 108, 110, 118, 126, 127, 136,
 149, 157–159, 172, 173, 176, 221, 295, 297, 301,
 304–309, 320, 340
 many-minds theory, 237, 239
 many-worlds theory, 145, 147, 164, 168, 207
 mass density operators, 24, 108, 111
 smeared, 111
 Maudlin, Tim, 99, 135, 148, 149, 159, 160, 164, 167,
 178, 226–228, 230, 232, 264
 Maxwell, Nicholas, 257–261, 264, 265, 267, 271
 McQueen, Kelvin J., 240

348

Index

- measurement problem, 12, 21, 75, 101, 138, 154, 155, 158, 167, 168, 170, 172, 175, 178, 181, 207, 210–212, 216, 217, 220, 221, 226–232, 236, 237, 240, 246, 247, 253, 254, 297, 307, 315, 318, 324, 340
 and psychophysical connection, 226, 228, 231, 232, 253
 Gao's formulations of, 230
 Maudlin's formulation of, 228
 solutions to, *see* Bohm's theory, Everett's theory, and collapse theories, 231, 232
 mirror superposition, 201
 Monton, Bradley, 111, 126, 127, 130, 131, 134, 138, 157, 243
 Mott, Nevill F., 324
 Myrvold, Wayne C., 97, 164
- Newton–Schrödinger equation, 196, 315
 Newtonian mechanics, 136, 214, 215
 Ney, Alyssa, 157, 164
 Nicosini, Oreste, 12
 no-signaling theorem, 234, 338
 non-material stuff, 217
 nonlinear filtering theory, 47, 55
- Okon, Elias, 312
 Omnès, Roland, 274
- particle number density operator
 smeared, 78
 particle ontology, 173–176, 181, 244, 245
 passage of time, 221
 Pearle, Philip, 47–49, 51, 98, 110, 111, 118–120, 135, 145, 148, 187, 219, 229, 290, 291
 Penrose, Roger, 3, 47, 48, 51, 83, 135, 187, 227, 248, 263, 265, 312, 315, 335, 339–341
 Percival, Ian C., 48, 49, 187
 Popper, Karl, 268
 primitive ontology, 88, 97, 104, 105, 116, 134, 135, 137, 138, 155, 159–164, 167, 170–173, 175, 176, 181
 epistemic accessibility of, 170, 171, 181
 problem of time, 296, 300, 306, 309, 312–314, 316, 338–340
 projective measurements, 4
 propensities, 261
 propensitons, 261, 265
 protective measurements, 245
 psychophysical connection, 226–229, 231–233, 238, 253
 in Bohm's theory, 232–234
 in Everett's theory, 237–239
 psychophysical supervenience, 226, 228, 229, 237–241, 253
 Pusey, Matthew F., 75, 243
- QBism, 210
 quantum entanglement, 172, 207, 244
- quantum field theory, 107, 174, 299, 302, 314, 315, 321, 322, 326, 333, 334
 quantum gravity, 228, 248, 249, 253, 254, 313–318, 323, 333, 334, 337–340
 loop, 313
 problem of time in, 312, 313
 quantum non-locality, 176, 214, 295, 300, 307
- random discontinuous motion of particles, 243, 244, 246–248
 and the origin of the Born probabilities, 246, 247
 arguments for, 244, 245
 RDM of particles
see random discontinuous motion of particles, 247
 Rimini, Alberto, 24, 49, 51, 110, 156, 169, 187, 219
 Rudolph, Terry, 243
- Schrödinger's cat, 138, 139, 142, 146, 167, 275
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 245, 274
 charge density hypothesis of, 245
 Shimony, Abner, 111
 simultaneity, 158, 160, 308
 Singh, Tejinder P., 295
 special relativity, 158, 160, 161
 non-commutative, 295, 300
 Specker, Ernst, 237
 Squires, Euan J., 187
 standard quantum mechanics, 3, 125, 135, 235, 315
 alternatives to, *see* Bohm's theory, Everett's theory, and collapse theories, 247
 Stone, Abraham D., 233
 Sudarsky, Daniel, 312
 superluminal signaling, 233
- Tumulka, Roderich, 81, 98, 134, 160, 164, 169
- Vaidman, Lev, 245
 Valentini, Antony, 234
 von Neumann, John, 4, 5, 50, 51, 106, 155, 156, 275
 collapse postulate of, 156
- Wallace, David, 106, 147, 163, 178, 233, 234, 247, 259
 wave function
 epistemic view of, 227
 ontic view of, 227
 realism, 243, 244, 246
 reality of, 245
 Weber, Tullio, 49, 76, 77, 125, 134, 156, 169, 187, 219
 Weinberg, Steven, 47, 135, 279
 Weyl curvature hypothesis, 339
 Wheeler, John A., 136
 delayed-choice paradox of, 136
- Zanghì, Nino, 159, 160, 162, 164
 Zeh, H. Dieter, 237