

THE REMEMBERED DEAD

The Remembered Dead explores the ways poets of the First World War – and later poets writing in the memory of that war – address the difficult question of how to remember, and commemorate, those killed in conflict. It looks closely at the way poets struggled to meaningfully represent dying, death and the trauma of witness, while responding to the pressing need for commemoration. The authors pay close attention to specific poems while maintaining a strong awareness of literary and philosophical contexts. The poems are discussed in relation to modernism and myth, other forms of commemoration (photographs, memorials), and theories of cultural memory. There is fresh analysis of canonical poets which, at the same time, challenges the confines of the canon by integrating discussion of lesser-known figures, including non-combatants and poets of later decades. The final chapter reaches beyond the war's centenary in a discussion of one remarkable commemoration of Wilfred Owen.

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THE REMEMBERED DEAD

Poetry, Memory and the First World War

SALLY MINOGUE ANDREW PALMER

Canterbury Christ Church University





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To the poets



that man's face will be / a mass of matter, horrid slime – and little brittle bits –

Mary Borden

In that rich earth a richer dust concealed

Rupert Brooke

Carnage incomparable, and human squander

Wilfred Owen

There is a grave whose earth must hold too long, too deep a stain

Charlotte Mew

Somewhere they must have gone

Isaac Rosenberg

What use / To have your body lying here?

Margaret Postgate Cole

these dead, who soon will have their dead for burial clods heaped over

David Jones

We turned and crawled past the remembered dead

Arthur Graeme West

* * *

The songs I had are withered / Or vanished clean, Yet there are bright tracks / Where I have been

Ivor Gurney



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Cover: Image from the series *Aftermath I.* \odot K. J. Shepherdson. For this image of the Broadstairs War Memorial, Shepherdson took a Polaroid photograph, then lifted its fragile surface away from the backing and carefully transferred it onto watercolour paper. She describes the surface image as being 'like a small piece of fine silk or layer of skin' and the rough texture of the paper can be seen through its translucent film. This re-presentation of a public war memorial recalls the qualities of Charlotte Mew's poetic response to the Cenotaph (discussed on pages 119–22) and conjures many of the themes in this book.

Isaac Rosenberg's amendment to 'Dead Man's Dump'.

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Acknowledgements

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