

Index

- administrations, 28, 31, 141, 142, 144, 157, 163, 219, 221, 224, 226, 237
- agenda-setting, 3, 13, 17, 35, 40, 54, 56, 59, 64, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 79, 81, 83, 100, 102, 107, 111, 117, 119, 121, 127, 131, 137, 138, 145, 154, 156, 162, 166, 202, 221, 230–232, 238, 243, 246, 247
- AIDS, 71, 72, 102, 133, 138, 159, 188, 224–226, 280
- alcohol industry, 21
- American Cancer Society, 216
- American Heart Association, 216, 226
- Australia, 1, 8–11, 15, 23, 40, 41, 48, 59, 62, 70, 77, 78, 80, 84, 113, 144, 152, 159, 162, 166, 168, 190, 191, 193, 199, 220, 230, 234–237, 239, 241–246, 249–251, 253, 254, 279
- Australian Commonwealth, 113, 114, 120, 123, 125, 131, 243
- Australian Medical Association, 126, 127, 139
- autocratic government, 12, 75, 143, 168
- beneficiaries, 20, 22, 23, 25, 29, 31, 44, 222, 245
- Beveridge Plan, 95
- Beveridge Report, 93
- biomedical paradigm, 26, 66, 205
- boundary-spanning policy regime, 16, 29
- bureaucracy, 22, 89, 142, 222
- BzFGA, 163, 236
- cancer, 1, 3, 8, 9, 24, 25, 51, 54, 55, 69, 72, 78, 79, 82, 127, 129, 132, 133, 136–138, 153, 161, 215–217, 221, 224, 236, 249
- Cancer Council, 167
- Cancer Foundation, 21, 126, 127, 131–133
- cantons, 42, 172, 173, 175–177, 179, 180, 183, 185–188, 190, 191, 193, 196, 197, 237, 238
- CDP, 177, 183, 185, 190
- centralized federation, 7, 11, 78, 140, 146, 148, 166, 240
- chemical industry, 21
- Christian democrats, 198
- comparative health policy, 13, 45, 46
- comparative political economy, 13, 16
- comparative politics, 4, 12–14
- comparative public policy, 12, 14, 16, 36, 76, 77, 83, 248, 249
- complementarity, 12, 16, 17, 38, 45, 47, 68, 109–112, 138, 139, 167, 168, 170, 197, 231, 234, 248–253, 277
- complementarity and, 38, 47
- Conference of Cantonal Directors of Public Health, 177, 238
- context, 8, 10, 12, 38, 44, 59, 62, 65, 70–77, 82, 84, 91, 92, 95, 98–100, 104, 105, 108–114, 118, 123, 128, 129, 140, 212, 218, 219, 222, 230, 231, 238, 240, 243, 246
- contextual changes, 8, 79, 157, 214, 220, 243, 246
- contextual conditions, 12, 37, 38, 44, 47, 53–58, 61, 65, 122, 123, 133, 136, 137, 140, 145, 152,

- 156, 165, 200, 207, 212, 213,
 221, 227, 230, 231, 236,
 243–246, 253
- contingent events, 38, 45, 46, 110
- convergence, 45–47, 253
- coordination, 3, 4, 12, 16, 17, 29,
 38, 53–55, 58, 72, 73, 88, 94,
 98, 107, 110, 111, 125, 128,
 132, 160, 201, 204, 218, 242,
 243, 245–247, 249, 255, 277
- corporatist interest intermediation,
 15, 41, 46, 48, 50, 51, 55, 56, 58,
 64, 77, 101, 140, 144, 147, 152,
 156–158, 160, 242, 244, 245
- coupling, 4–6, 8, 9, 11, 16–19, 27,
 28, 30, 31, 35, 36, 38, 46, 47,
 50, 53, 65, 76, 77, 79, 81, 84,
 85, 109, 110, 140, 167, 169,
 206, 214, 234, 247–249, 251,
 253, 255, 277
- cure, 2, 3, 9, 23, 54, 55, 61, 63–66,
 68, 69, 74–76, 79, 85–89, 107,
 120, 132, 136, 137, 146, 161,
 207, 218, 232, 249
- decentralized federation, 11, 240,
 241, 251
- decoupling, 5, 6, 10, 19, 35, 51, 56,
 77, 78, 123, 135, 162, 164, 170,
 171, 175, 193, 194, 200, 212,
 213, 220, 228, 229, 234, 237,
 247, 248, 252–254
- democracy, 9, 168, 239
- Department of Health, 21, 22,
 50–52, 60, 92, 94, 101, 105,
 115, 116, 118, 125, 218, 224,
 235, 278
- diabetes, 1, 3, 51, 52, 54, 69, 133,
 137, 215, 217, 221, 250
- discourse coalitions, 29, 38, 41, 48,
 50–52, 85, 105, 112, 113, 131,
 132, 137, 162, 242
- distinctiveness, 4, 6, 7, 11, 18, 27,
 28, 30, 36, 43, 49, 50, 73,
 78–81, 83, 90, 93, 108, 113,
 118, 131, 135, 165, 210
- distinctiveness, lack of, 5, 6, 30
- distributive policies, 21, 24
- economic and fiscal development,
 54, 64, 65, 69, 71, 73–75, 78,
 112, 118, 146, 150, 155, 156,
 169, 207, 208, 210–212,
 222–224, 227, 230
- epidemiologists, 21, 25
- Etatist Health Insurance, 278
- EU, 42, 159, 162, 168, 252
- fast food producers, 21
- federal state, 9, 11, 28, 42, 48, 49,
 85, 113, 139, 142, 219, 237,
 239–241
- federalism, 11, 27, 37, 42, 49, 78,
 119, 126, 132, 140, 152–154,
 160, 163, 165, 168, 202, 204,
 206, 208, 213, 219–222, 224,
 225, 239, 241, 248, 278
- First World War, 62, 64, 92, 93, 97,
 115, 116, 121, 143, 146, 149,
 151, 159, 163
- free professions, 7, 40, 91, 116
- functional regulatory spaces, 16
- Germany, 8, 10–12, 15, 22, 23,
 39–41, 46, 49, 59, 62, 77, 78,
 80, 84, 96, 101, 121, 140, 179,
 183, 191, 193, 195, 199, 205,
 206, 209, 234, 236, 237, 239,
 241–246, 248, 251–254, 278
- gradual institutional change, 38,
 45, 46, 163, 244
- health care systems, 3, 13, 23, 46,
 96, 115, 119, 129, 157, 160,
 222, 223, 235, 245, 252, 254,
 278
- health foundations, 9, 21, 25, 32,
 33, 35, 51, 52, 126, 128, 129,
 131, 136, 167, 238
- health hazard/population-based, 2,
 21, 23, 66, 132
- health insurance, 21, 22, 26, 32,
 33, 45, 50–52, 60, 62, 64, 81, 88,
 90, 92, 93, 96, 105, 106, 108,
 119, 120, 124, 125, 129, 139,
 141, 142, 144–148, 150–154,
 157–160, 163–165, 167, 203,
 205–214, 221–225, 227–232,

- 235–237, 243, 244, 246, 248,
 249, 252, 254, 255, 278
- health professions, 11, 63, 82, 89,
 90, 94, 98–100, 107, 108, 111,
 122, 137, 151, 152, 156, 233,
 237, 244
- health promotion, 3, 9, 10, 14, 26,
 71, 127, 129–131, 159, 161,
 163, 231, 233, 280
- Heart Foundation, 21, 25, 126,
 127, 131
- historical institutionalist
 perspective, 14, 38, 45, 248
- HIV, 8, 137, 159, 188, 221,
 226–228, 230, 231, 238,
 243, 253
- Holocaust, 148, 149, 151, 152,
 155, 163, 169, 179
- hospitals, 21, 25, 51, 52, 60, 69,
 71, 73, 87, 89, 91, 93, 121, 125,
 129, 131, 202, 207, 209, 213,
 218, 222
- illness/individual-based, 2, 20, 21
- immunization, 10, 24, 25, 34, 68,
 71, 75, 93, 96, 125, 128, 132,
 154, 165, 215, 216, 236
- increasing returns, 38, 45
- infectious diseases, 1, 8, 53, 60–65,
 68, 69, 71, 72, 74, 78, 86, 89, 96,
 115, 119, 126, 130, 133, 138,
 143, 148, 153, 158, 200, 204,
 209, 211, 219, 221, 224–226
- institutional complementarities, 14
- institutional dimension, 28
- institutional distinctiveness, 9, 36,
 50, 83, 84, 88, 116, 214, 225,
 234–236
- institutional drift, 235, 248
- institutional layering, 248
- institutional reforms, 9
- institutional separation, 30, 91,
 130, 163, 167, 212, 225, 228,
 235, 236, 242
- institutional unification, 5, 6, 9, 12,
 29, 30, 34–36, 38, 49, 53, 90, 94,
 97, 98, 104–107, 113, 115, 117,
 118, 121, 123, 125, 128–130,
 133–135, 137, 139, 142, 145,
 158, 165, 169, 203, 221, 225,
 229, 235, 238–243, 246
- integration, 3, 4, 16, 55, 58, 61,
 62, 72, 73, 75, 94, 98, 103,
 105, 108, 109, 111, 112, 200,
 218, 227
- interest groups, 7, 21–23, 25, 29,
 31, 34, 35, 39, 41–43, 48, 49,
 51–53, 57, 65, 77, 79–81, 83,
 91, 96, 100, 104, 109, 110, 114,
 118, 119, 122, 131, 133, 134,
 137, 141, 145, 149, 156, 162,
 167, 169, 200, 210, 219, 220,
 229, 232, 233, 237, 240,
 242–244, 246, 247, 252, 253,
 255, 278
- Labour Party, 95–97, 102
- legitimacy clout, 7, 15, 41, 42, 50,
 53, 57, 242, 245, 255
- level of government, 28, 43, 50,
 237, 241
- loose coupling, 5, 6, 19, 27, 34, 36,
 51, 56, 77, 113, 123, 134, 135,
 200, 212, 227–230, 234, 253,
 254
- Luhmann, Niklas, 26
- majoritarian democracies, 7, 101
- Marmot Commission, 103
- medical care, 21, 68, 74, 76, 92,
 95, 118, 126, 158, 202, 210,
 212, 213, 217, 218, 222, 224,
 225, 227
- medical organizations, 7, 35, 50,
 126, 134, 144, 166, 243
- medical profession, 3, 9–11, 15, 22,
 23, 25, 26, 32–34, 38, 47–49,
 57, 87, 89–94, 96–101, 104–110,
 113, 116–123, 126–128, 131,
 133, 137, 139, 140, 142,
 144–146, 148, 150–152,
 154–156, 160–162, 165–169,
 205, 206, 209–213, 217, 220,
 221, 226–228, 231–233,
 236–238, 242–245, 247, 254,
 255
- medical technology, 8, 58, 91, 95,
 146, 200, 207

- Medicare, 124, 214, 217, 218,
 221–224, 229, 230, 232, 235,
 249, 252, 275
 members of government, 22
 ministries, 28, 31, 50, 79, 81, 158
 MOsH, 86, 88, 90, 91, 93, 94, 98,
 101, 106, 117, 144
- National Health Insurance, 88, 90,
 92, 278
 National Health Service, 9, 23, 45,
 124, 278
 Nazi government, 46, 146–150,
 152, 163, 169
 Nazi rule, 12, 147, 149, 151, 165,
 166, 236, 246, 247
 negative coordination, 29
 New Labour, 102, 103, 107
 NHS, 89, 92, 94–110, 112, 123,
 124, 235, 252
 nineteenth century, 9, 11, 14, 53,
 60, 61, 63, 85–88, 90, 108, 110,
 113–117, 136, 139, 141, 143,
 148, 163, 202, 203, 205, 211,
 231, 237, 238, 244, 252, 278
 noncommunicable diseases, 1, 8,
 12, 219, 221, 231, 253
 noncoupling, 5, 6, 9, 10, 19, 35, 36,
 52, 56, 66, 67, 77, 78, 85, 99,
 105, 106, 112, 122, 136, 140,
 145, 162, 164, 165, 169, 194,
 234, 247, 248, 252–254, 278
 NSDAP, 145, 150, 169
- OECD, 1, 222, 278
 organizational elements, 27
- parliamentarians, 22
 party differences, 138, 198
 Patient Protection and Affordable
 Care Act, 223, 224, 235, 249,
 278
 PBS, 120–123, 125, 129, 132, 243
 Pharmaceutical Benefits Scheme,
 23, 120, 235
 pharmaceutical industry, 21, 22,
 32, 33
 pharmaceutical policies, 21
 pharmaceutical policy, 125
- pluralist interest intermediation, 7,
 15, 38, 41, 42, 48, 50, 51, 56,
 57, 77, 78, 85, 95, 104, 108,
 113, 122, 137, 233
 policy advocacy, 34, 90
 policy coordination, 16, 29, 35, 75,
 134–136, 239
 policy instruments, 2, 5, 13, 17, 19,
 20, 28, 29, 38, 53, 60, 128, 131,
 278
 policy integration, 6, 8–10, 12, 16,
 29, 30, 32, 34–36, 38, 43, 44,
 51–53, 55, 57, 70, 75, 79, 82,
 84, 100, 104, 106–109, 111,
 114, 127, 131–138, 140, 149,
 162, 164, 166, 167, 170, 179,
 186, 197, 227, 228, 232, 234,
 235, 238, 239, 243, 245–247,
 249–251, 253–255
 policy learning, 12, 29, 33–35, 111,
 112, 138, 162, 168, 170, 198,
 232, 239, 246, 247, 252
 political administrative actors, 20,
 22, 25, 29, 35, 44
 political agenda, 29
 political conflicts, 10
 political coordination, 6, 277
 political pressure groups, 7, 167
 politicized professions, 12, 38, 41,
 42, 48, 57, 77, 111, 113, 138,
 200, 250
 power asymmetry, 26
 prevention, 1, 3, 9, 14, 21, 24, 34,
 55, 61, 66, 68, 70, 71, 79, 80,
 86, 87, 89, 96–99, 102, 107,
 115, 116, 119–121, 125–127,
 129, 131, 132, 134, 136–138,
 143, 146–152, 154, 157–162,
 164, 166, 203, 209, 210, 215,
 217, 223, 224, 232, 236, 237,
 245, 247–249, 255
 Private Health System, 127, 214,
 232, 254, 278
 problem pressure and ideas, 53, 90,
 96, 111
 producing industry, 21
 professionalism, 7, 8, 10, 11, 15,
 37, 39, 40, 47, 53, 55–58, 77,
 78, 80, 84, 85, 91, 95, 99, 104,
 108, 111, 112, 117, 122, 128,

- 133, 136–138, 140, 145, 151,
 152, 156, 165–169, 200, 206,
 212, 213, 221, 227, 230, 231,
 233, 240–249, 251, 252
- professions, 7–11, 15, 18, 21–23,
 25, 29, 31, 34, 36–42, 44, 47,
 48, 50–52, 56–59, 65, 77, 79,
 81, 85, 91, 94, 95, 98–100,
 104–113, 118, 122, 133, 134,
 138, 139, 151, 160, 162, 164,
 167, 169, 205, 212, 227–229,
 231, 232, 236, 242–248,
 250–253, 255, 278
- professions of office, 7, 8, 11, 15,
 40
- public health doctors, 21, 32–34,
 48, 50–52, 99, 121, 134, 139,
 143, 145, 149–152, 155, 160,
 163, 226, 244
- public health organizations, 47, 89,
 113, 203, 206
- public health professionals, 11, 60,
 116, 122, 126, 140, 149–151,
 155, 156, 162–165, 167, 169,
 211, 212, 219, 228, 230,
 236–238, 240, 243
- public interest organization, 11
- public policy analysis, 5, 19, 20,
 35, 76
- public sector coordination, 16
- regulation of epidemics, 21
- responsiveness, 4, 6–12, 15, 17, 18,
 27–31, 34–39, 41, 42, 44, 45,
 47, 48, 50, 53–58, 62, 65, 73,
 75, 78–81, 83–85, 90–95,
 98–100, 103–114, 116–118, 122,
 123, 126–129, 133–135,
 137–140, 146, 149–152, 162,
 164–169, 200, 205, 206, 210,
 212, 220, 221, 225–232,
 234–240, 242–246, 255, 277
- responsiveness, lack of, 6, 8, 11, 12,
 30, 36, 57, 140, 144, 145, 151,
 152, 155, 160–163, 167, 246
- Royal College of Physicians, 96
- sanitary legislation, 21, 86, 87,
 202, 203, 211, 216, 231
- sanitary policy, 141
- Second World War, 64–66, 68, 92,
 95–97, 100, 105, 109, 111, 121,
 123–125, 128, 134, 136, 148,
 152, 154, 155, 163, 166, 199,
 209, 210, 213, 236, 238, 246
- sectoral paradigm, 5, 19, 20, 23, 28
- Social Health Insurance, 157, 163,
 278
- socio-economic context, 8
- South Australia, 115, 131
- Soviet Union, 69, 99, 152, 247
- St. Gallen, 183
- sterilization policies, 148, 169, 179
- stroke, 69, 129
- strong states, 7, 156
- subsystems, 4, 5, 17, 19, 23, 220
- SUVA, 179
- Swiss Federal Office for Public
 Health, 173, 237
- Swiss National Science Foundation,
 185, 279
- Swiss Public Health Foundation,
 188, 191
- Switzerland, 1, 8, 10, 11, 15,
 40–42, 49, 59, 62, 77, 80, 84,
 172–175, 180, 191, 193, 195,
 197–199, 234, 236–239, 241,
 243–246, 248, 251–254
- Sydney, Australia, 115, 116
- target groups, 20, 23, 26, 41, 57,
 245
- technology, 54, 62, 65, 70, 87, 98
- Third Reich, 148, 150, 153, 155,
 163, 165, 166, 169, 170
- Ticino, 183
- tight coupling, 5, 6, 9–11, 19, 27,
 30, 36, 52, 56, 77, 85, 91, 94,
 99, 104–108, 111–113, 117, 122,
 128, 134–136, 139, 164, 229,
 234, 235, 248, 251, 253, 254
- tobacco control, 6, 9, 10, 34, 41,
 46, 48, 71, 72, 80, 81, 96, 97,
 99, 104, 107, 109, 111, 126,
 128, 136, 138, 139, 148, 159,
 161, 162, 168, 216, 219–221,
 225, 227, 228, 231, 233
- tobacco industry, 21, 26, 96, 225,
 245
- tobacco taxes, 21

- transgression, 30, 34, 35, 135, 164
 tuberculosis, 93, 116, 125, 126,
 146, 147, 153, 215
 twentieth century, 53, 60, 63, 68,
 78, 88, 89, 108–110, 113, 115,
 118, 128, 134, 136, 142, 144,
 204, 205, 211, 220, 228, 230,
 232, 235, 244, 254
 twenty-first century, 53
 US, United States, 1, 8–11, 15, 17,
 39, 41, 42, 45, 48, 49, 59, 63,
 70, 77, 80, 84, 97, 101, 144,
 200, 234–237, 239, 241–246,
 248–250, 252–254, 278
 UK, United Kingdom, 1, 8, 9, 11,
 15, 39, 41, 48, 59, 70, 77, 78,
 80, 84, 113, 127, 128, 134,
 136–139, 152, 159, 160, 168,
 193, 214, 218, 234–237, 239,
 242, 244–246, 250–254
 unification, 11, 62, 65, 70, 74, 75,
 77, 91, 93, 106, 128–130, 134,
 135, 137, 141, 150, 151, 162,
 164, 166, 213, 217, 223,
 227–229, 239, 241, 244
 unified government, 7, 8, 11, 37,
 38, 44, 47, 48, 50, 52, 55–57,
 59, 77–80, 82, 84, 85, 91, 97,
 99, 100, 104, 105, 108, 111,
 113, 122, 128, 133, 136–138,
 140, 145, 151, 156, 162, 165,
 169, 239–241, 247, 248
 unitary state, 11, 42, 85, 148, 150,
 239, 241, 246, 250
 veto player, 7, 37, 43, 49, 57, 223
 veto points, 7, 42, 43, 49, 50, 77,
 79, 85, 170, 206, 225, 228, 233,
 239, 241
 Victoria, Australia, 115, 116,
 127, 131
 Weick, Karl, 27, 35
 WHO, 70, 71, 197