

Index

- abazimu*, 188
 accountability, 94
 adoption, 103, 101–3
 Adorno, Theodor, 26
 Aegis Trust, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 146,
 148, 157, 176, 178, 179, 195,
 197, 198, 199
 African Women of Empowerment
 Award, 16
 agency, 13, 16, 17, 20, 24, 50, 83, 86,
 87, 88, 89, 90, 98, 101, 105, 106,
 110, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123,
 124, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130,
 134, 137, 141, 142, 145, 148,
 173, 179, 194, 196, 198
 alienation, 50, 130
 American Psychiatric Association
 (APA), 22
 amnesia, 23, 61
 Amnesty International, 44
 analogy, 85
 anonymisation, 13, 161, 163
Antillanité, 79
 anxiety, 22, 39, 131, 150
 apocalypse, 66
 army, 62, 63, 65, 73, 78, 79, 90
 assimilation, 29, 56, 85
 Association des Veuves du Génocide
 d'Avril (AVEGA), 44, 46, 109,
 110, 196
 atrocity tourism, 49
 attitudes, 5, 62
 Auschwitz, 26
 authenticity, 80, 155
 authoritarianism, 9, 36, 49, 62, 81,
 82, 116, 136, 146, 175
 autonomy, 10, 53, 56, 74, 88, 89,
 121, 122, 123, 137
 Bakan, David, 16, 17, 86, 117, 125, 143
 Bampiriye, 48, 137, 138, 195
 basic assumptions, 54, 57, 87
 Belgium, 74
 Bernabé, Jean, 79
 Bikindi, Simon, 159
 Bisesero, 64
 blood, 2, 33, 63, 65, 68, 71, 74, 165
 Brown, Laura, 24
 Buckley-Zistel, Susanne, 11, 12
 Bugesera, 168
 Bugirimfura, 71, 132, 163
 Bukumura, 66, 70, 78, 136
 Burizihiza, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 14, 15, 16, 20,
 48, 100, 113, 116, 141, 142, 195
 Burnet, Jennie, 16, 40, 60, 103, 112,
 114, 116
 Burundi, 96
 Butare, 32
 Butler, Judith, 25
 Calhoun, Laurence, 54, 55, 57, 79, 87,
 104, 183, 191, 193, 194
 Caribbean, 79
 Caruth, Cathy, 14, 19, 22, 23, 25, 40
 Catholic Church, 91
 censorship, 18, 157, 158, 166, 170,
 173, 177, 178
 Chamoiseau, Patrick, 80
 childcare, 94
 children, 2, 5, 32, 48, 63, 67, 68, 69,
 88, 92, 93, 99, 101, 102, 103,
 104, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110,
 112, 113, 114, 131, 162, 169,
 172, 189, 196
 chosen amnesia, 12
 Christianity, 29, 53, 91, 131, 133
 civil society, 9, 10, 15, 16, 72, 89, 91,
 103, 109, 110, 111, 113, 116,
 145
 civil war, 3, 59, 65
 civilians, 65, 72
 clan, 33, 64

- clinical psychology, 32, 54, 55, 85
 clothing, 29, 103, 108
 CND parliament building, 64
 Coalition pour la Défense de la République (CDR), 165
 coffee, 3, 59, 69, 91
 cognitive dissonance, 5
 collaboration, 8, 76, 151, 152, 186
 collectivism, 87, 88, 89, 114, 143
 College of Medicine and Health Sciences, 186
 colonialism, 15, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 62, 81, 82, 124, 148, 192
 commemoration, 41, 75
 commercial activity, 91
 commercial viability, 179
 communion, 16, 17, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 117, 120, 121, 122, 125, 126, 127, 130, 132, 134, 142, 143, 145, 148, 179, 192, 194, 196, 198
 compassion, 2, 56, 96
 Confiant, Raphaël, 80
 conflict, 17, 49, 50, 74, 103, 120, 129, 144, 145
 connected women, 17, 143
 contrastive pairs, 97, 105
 corpus, 7, 8, 12, 18, 61, 101, 122, 143, 151
 counselling, 24, 72, 108, 110, 186, 192
 counter discourse, 155
 counter-ideology, 146
 counter-narrative, 121, 148, 179
 coup d'état, 91
 covering, 42, 45
 cow, 33, 135
 Craps, Stef, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27
 creative freedom, 200
 creative practice, 200
Créolité, 79
 crying, 40, 67, 68, 69, 72
 cultural references, 159
 customary law, 91

 Dauge-Roth, Alexandre, 38, 40, 50, 150, 199
 deficit-focused approach, 189, 191
 dehumanisation, 30, 70
 Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), 72

 demographic imbalance, 93
 demonisation, 30, 82
 depression, 7, 22, 33
 Des Forges, Alison, 4, 29
 desensitisation, 49, 183
Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-III), 22
 diagnostic labels, 20, 83
 dialogue, 18, 76, 160, 161, 163, 164, 179, 198
 dictatorship, 82, 124, 192
 difference feminism, 126
 discrimination, 44, 48, 113
 disfigurement, 42, 47
 distortion, 67, 145, 167, 178, 179
 divisionism, 36, 37, 72
 dogs, 2, 74, 85, 86
 domestication, 18, 158, 159, 163
 dream-collectors, 189
 Dusabe, 49
 Duterimbere, 109

 Eagly, Alice, 17, 125, 144
 economic domination, 24
 economy, 4, 40, 41, 91
Ecrire par devoir de mémoire, 151
 editorial intervention, 11, 157, 158, 159, 161, 169, 171, 174, 199
 education, 3, 8, 40, 63, 75, 77, 94, 100
 empowerment, 123, 136, 137, 141, 142, 190, 193, 194
 epidemiological investigation, 184
 errors, 18, 158, 164
 estrangement, 148, 179
 Ethiopia, 124
 ethnicity, 3, 4, 29–30, 36–37, 59, 61, 62, 72, 76, 77, 114, 123, 124
 ethnocentrism, 120
 ETO (École Technique Officielle), 159
 euphemism, 13, 70
 Eurocentrism, 22, 25, 26, 28, 36, 51, 58, 59, 182, 200
 exile, 93, 96, 104, 108, 140, 173
 existentialism, 54, 56
 extermination, 4, 66, 67, 148

 false consciousness, 124, 130
 Fanon, Frantz, 24, 28
 Felman, Shoshana, 14
 fiction, 26, 149, 150, 151, 154, 200

- film, 49
 Fond d'assistance aux rescapés du
 génocide (FARG), 10
 forced apologies, 62, 134, 194
 forced marriage, 4
 foreignisation, 198
 forgiveness, 122, 123, 128, 130, 131,
 132, 133, 134, 135, 137, 138,
 139, 140, 141, 196
 Forum of Women Parliamentarians,
 112
 Foucault, Michel, 81
 France, 74, 154, 170
 free speech, 9, 77, 81, 146, 179, 195
 freedom, 9, 11, 88, 89, 121, 122, 123,
 137
 Freud, Sigmund, 187
- gacaca, 77, 122, 123, 130, 131, 134,
 135, 138, 139, 141, 142, 195,
 196, 197
 Gatare, 63, 69, 74, 140
 gender, 3, 5, 17, 62, 67, 69, 92, 103,
 104, 110, 112, 117, 121, 124,
 126, 145, 192
 agency, 126
 communion, 126
 crisis, 3–6, 59
 differences in social behaviour, 17,
 125, 144
 dimensions of the genocide, 18, 158
 equality, 111, 112
 expert, 112
 hierarchies, 144
 Ministry of Gender and the
 Promotion of Women, 111, 112
 Ministry of Gender, Family and
 Social Affairs, 111
 oppression, 16
 politics, 89
 posttraumatic growth. *See*
 posttraumatic growth
 relations, 104, 192
 removal, 18, 169–70, 178
 roles, 63, 89, 104–8, 111, 145
 targeting, 5, 92
 therapy, 192
 victimhood, 60, 69
 violence, 94, 95, 110, 113
 war and peace, 126–27
- génocidaires*, 11, 103
 Genocide Archive of Rwanda, 8, 9, 10,
 11, 121, 146, 148, 157, 158, 197,
 198
 Gibbs, Alan, 23, 26, 27, 200
 Gihanga legend, 75, 76
 Gikongoro, 168, 172
 Gilligan, Carol, 17, 126, 143
 Gisenyi, 159, 160
 Gitarama, 68
 Godard, Marie-Odile, 185, 187, 188,
 189, 190
 Goffman, Erving, 42, 43
 Goldstein, Joshua, 126
 grievable life, 25
- Habyarimana, Juvénal, 29, 59, 91, 92,
 160, 164
 Hacking, Ian, 23
 Haguruka, 109
 Hamitic hypothesis, 29, 30, 76
 Harerimana, 64, 65, 66, 70, 73, 75,
 76, 130, 131, 132
 Hatzfeld, Jean, 153–57
 heads of households
 children, 101, 102
 women, 93, 94
 healing, 19, 77, 122, 128, 130, 138,
 148, 196, 197, 198
 hegemony, 124
 helplessness, 85, 86, 96, 99, 190
 Hintjens, Helen, 37, 81
 Hitchcott, Nicki, 149, 150, 151
 HIV/AIDS, 5, 41, 43, 45, 46, 113, 189
 Holocaust, 19, 25, 26, 27, 200
 Holocaust Centre, 8
 homophobia, 19
 hopelessness, 71, 85, 86, 96, 99
 housing, 16, 193
 Human Rights Watch, 44
 humanitarianism, 25, 32, 109, 151
 Humanities, 13, 22, 25, 181, 200
 husband, 15, 45, 91, 100, 104, 105,
 106, 107, 113, 196
 Hutu, 3, 4, 5, 12, 29, 30, 36, 37, 59,
 61, 63, 72, 75, 76, 77, 92, 98, 99,
 122, 129, 130, 131, 133, 135,
 136, 140, 152, 172
 community, 92
 extremists, 5, 30

- Hutu (*cont.*)
 globalised guilt, 123, 129, 130, 133, 140, 142
 government, 30, 91
 men, 3, 4, 5, 6, 59, 61, 70, 92
 people, 29, 60, 78, 164
 politicians, 9, 72
 population, 17, 37, 61, 123, 136, 138, 140, 195
 revolution, 5, 30
 women, 2, 92, 93
- Ibuka, 8, 9, 10
ibyitso, 4
 identity, 15, 17, 47, 59, 60, 66, 76, 79, 80, 86, 87, 102, 104, 180, 190, 197
 African cultural, 29
 alternate, 47
 cards, 29
 collective, 121
 crisis, 30, 82
 destruction, 31, 34, 62, 81
 ethnic, 61, 62
 feminine, 60
 gender, 124
 group, 119, 127, 137
 male, 61, 79
 masculine, 73
 negation, 49
 post-genocide, 74
 Rwandan, 36, 61, 76
 social, 46
 stigmatised, 47, 124
 warrior, 61, 62, 63, 64, 143
 ideology, 73, 130, 133, 148, 180, 198
 dominant, 122, 123, 124, 129, 130, 132, 134, 198, 199
 ethnic, 36
 genocidal, 30, 70
 genocide, 36, 37, 61, 73, 75, 131, 133
 government, 36, 76, 133, 134, 194
 illness, 55
 postcolonial, 81
Rwandicity, 15, 60, 61, 62, 73, 81, 82
igibango, 33
ihabamuka, 185
 illness, 24, 72, 107
- immunity, 179
 impasse, 98
 impunity, 95
 independence, 29, 30, 74, 82, 88, 91, 101, 105
Indigénisme, 79
 individualism, 16, 87, 88, 89, 114, 144
induru (war cry), 70
 inferiority complex, 4
ingando, 77
 ingroup enhancement, 17, 120
 inheritance, 91, 113
 Inkotanyi, 164
Interahamwe, 1, 3, 5, 16, 45, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69, 97, 159, 160, 171, 172, 173
 intergroup differentiation, 120, 133
 interior vision, 62, 79, 80
 international audience, 179, 198
 international community, 18, 65, 148, 158, 166, 167, 170, 176, 177, 178, 195, 198
 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 94, 95, 159, 197
 interpersonal relationships, 15, 55, 56, 86, 87, 89, 95, 96, 103, 121
 interpreter, 151, 188, 190
 intolerance, 81
 invulnerability, 15, 60, 64, 66, 73, 79
inyenzi, 2, 64, 70, 71, 162, 163
 Inyumba, Aloysea, 123
- Janoff-Bulman, Ronnie, 47, 54, 87, 145
 Joseph, Stephen, 7, 54, 55, 56, 85, 145
 justice, 14, 78, 94, 95, 109, 121, 122, 128, 129, 130, 131, 134, 137, 138, 139, 141, 167, 168, 195, 196
- Kabalisa, 48, 131, 133, 134
 Kagame, Jeannette, 16
 Kagame, Paul, 16, 31, 61, 75, 80, 123, 148
 Kameya, 48, 96–98, 98–99, 100
 Kamurongi, 168
 Kanakuze, Judith, 112
Kangura, 92
 Kaplan, Ann, 23, 49
 Karenzi, 64, 69, 71, 74, 77, 141
 Kavubi, 138–39, 139, 161–63, 165, 166, 168, 169, 173, 174

- Kayijaho, Josué, 10
 Kayiraba, 110, 130, 131, 196
 Kayisire, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 96, 100, 105, 106, 107, 131, 133, 134, 136
 Kigali, 11, 41, 68, 101, 159
 Kigali Genocide Memorial Centre, 8, 10, 41
 King Faisal Hospital, 105, 169
 Kinyarwanda names, 160
kugabira, 33
- la Défense de la République (CDR), 165
 labour, 4, 91, 153
 language, 14, 15, 22, 45, 61, 70, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 105, 114, 155, 156, 158, 159, 191, 198, 199
 Lanzmann, Claude, 26, 200
 latrine, 68, 69
 Legatum Institute, 40
 life philosophy, 57, 86, 87
 linearisation, 18, 158
 literature, 26, 27, 31, 38, 49, 53, 60, 119, 124, 149, 150, 151, 153, 179, 200
 Longman, Timothy, 10, 37, 77, 116
 looping, 23, 27
- machete, 1, 39, 68, 71, 90, 129, 161, 163
 male duties, 106
 marriage, 4, 43, 90, 100, 104
 martyrdom, 63, 64, 74
 masculinity, 60, 62, 66, 70, 79, 143
 McAdams, Dan, 58, 86, 87, 88
 McNally, Richard, 22, 23, 24
 medical model, 13, 14, 18, 19, 22, 32, 182, 185, 186, 190
 mercy, 68, 133
 metaphor, 7, 13, 54, 55, 70, 189, 190
 military, 23, 32, 62, 64, 65, 66, 73, 79, 143, 157, 192, 195
 militia, 1, 64, 65, 67, 68
 Ministry of Health, 32, 186
 moderate, 36
 money, 1, 59, 91, 136, 176
 moral disengagement, 70
 motivation, 16, 86, 87, 98, 100, 127, 130, 133, 134, 137, 142, 145
- Mudahogora, 167, 168, 169, 170
 Mugesera, Antoine, 10
 Mujawayo, Esther, 39, 48
 Mukabyagaju, 139, 140
 Mukagasana, Yolande, 38, 152
 Mukamasoni, 110, 134, 159, 160, 168, 177, 178
 Mukangoga, 107, 108, 131, 133
 multidirectional memory, 27
 Munyandamutsa, Naasson, 185–87
 Mupenzi, 42, 47, 48, 173, 174, 175, 176
 Muramba, Anastase, 10
 Murambi, 65, 71, 170, 171, 172
 Murebwayire, 140
 Murengezi, 71, 140
 music, 49
 Muteteri, 107, 129, 130
 mutilation, 5, 15, 70
- Nakabonye, 44, 45, 46, 105, 106, 135, 136
 narrative, 11, 18, 19, 20, 26, 27, 41, 49, 55, 56, 58, 59, 73, 121, 142, 148, 150, 152, 158, 161, 164, 165, 166, 180, 183, 184, 190, 191, 197, 199
 National Trauma Recovery Centre, 32, 185, 186
 National Unity and Reconciliation Commission (NURC), 76, 123
 National University, 32
 Ndera Neuropsychiatric Hospital, 185
Ndi Umunyarwanda, 15, 60, 61, 62, 72, 73, 78, 82, 123, 143
 negative accommodation, 85, 89, 96
Négritude, 79
 neocolonialism, 81, 192
 newspapers, 59
 NGO, 32, 185, 192, 200
 Nibagwire, 164
 Nikuze, 46, 98, 99, 100, 104, 105, 109, 113, 128, 129
 Nishimwe, 101
 Niyongira, 128, 129, 160
 Nkezabera, 65
 nonviolence, 79
 Nowrojee, Binaifa, 94, 95
 Nshimiyimana, 74, 78, 131, 132, 134
 Ntarama church, 169, 170

- Nyamata, 11
 Nyanza, 159
 Nyungwe forest, 172
- oppression, 16, 19, 24
 optimism, 105, 107
 orality, 18, 158, 161, 163, 164, 166
Organismic Valuing Theory, 56, 85
 outgroup derogation, 17, 120
 outgroup homogeneity, 196
 overpopulation, 3, 59
- passing, 42, 43, 46
 pathologisation of distress, 182
 patriarchy, 5, 192
 patriotism, 63, 64, 74, 79, 120, 143
 peace, 74, 109, 122, 126, 127, 133, 135, 144
 peacebuilding, 121, 144, 145
 peacekeepers, 92
 perpetrators, 3, 31, 61, 95, 122, 128, 129, 133, 135, 136, 139, 140, 141, 142, 150, 153, 155, 171, 172, 178, 194, 195
 positive accommodation, 56, 86
 post-conflict reconstruction, 145, 194
 post-structuralism, 22
 posttraumatic growth, 6, 7, 8, 13, 15, 16, 54, 55, 56, 79, 86, 87, 145, 190, 191
 advantages, 18, 20, 181–82
 agentic, 17, 89, 104, 116, 143, 144
 collective, 17, 119, 121, 142, 145, 148, 179, 196, 197, 198, 199–200
 communal, 17, 89, 96, 103, 143
 culture-specific, 57, 89
 domains, 56, 57, 86
 facilitation, 20, 146, 148, 182–84, 191–94, 194, 197, 198, 199–200
 gender differences, 15, 124–25
 limitations, 18, 181
 paradoxes, 79
 postcolonial, 15, 20, 61, 81, 82
 qualitative approach, 20, 59
 religious, 57, 194
 self-report measures, 58
 theory, 20, 51, 54, 55, 58, 83
 posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 7, 13, 18, 19, 22, 23, 27, 28, 32, 50, 54, 55, 185, 190, 196
- poverty, 41, 59, 94, 98, 99, 107
 power imbalance, 191
 precolonial society, 62, 124
 prescriptivism, 22, 26, 50, 182, 200
 prison, 95, 104, 138, 139, 153, 168
 Pro-Femmes Twese Hamwe, 109
 profound objectives, 122, 128, 130
 propaganda, 4, 30, 59, 92, 93
 property, 38, 91, 113
 proverbs, 53, 74, 90, 102, 103, 190
 Prunier, Gérard, 29, 30, 37, 38
 psychiatry, 55, 186
 psychoanalysis, 22, 187, 189
 Psychological Sciences, 13, 181, 182
 Psychosocial Consultation Centre, 185, 186
 public discourse, 121, 146, 148, 179, 194, 197
- Queen Mother, 90
- racism, 19, 24, 25, 29, 124, 191
 radio, 16, 59, 139
Radio Rwanda, 159
 Radstone, Susannah, 22, 25
 rape, 2, 4, 5, 16, 23, 43, 44, 45, 68, 93, 94, 112, 136, 141, 142, 172, 195
 reconciliation, 17, 37, 61, 76, 77, 78, 111, 121, 122, 123, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 167, 192, 196
 recovery, 6, 32, 185
 refugee camps, 72
 refugees, 93
 religion, 53, 90, 91, 194
 Réseau des Femmes, 109
 resilience, 6, 186
 resistance, 27, 77, 122, 136, 139, 167
 responsibility, 16, 70, 74, 88, 102, 106, 107, 110, 121, 153, 198, 199
 revenge killings, 72
 Reyntjens, Filip, 9, 10, 37, 41, 61, 62, 82
 rights, 88, 91
 civil, 44
 equal, 76
 human, 81, 116, 145, 195
 political, 44
 property, 44

- women's, 112, 113, 116, 117,
 145, 193
 youth, 82
 Rothberg, Michael, 26, 27
 Ruhurambuga, 68, 128, 129
 rumination, 56, 183
 Rusagara, Frank, 63, 67, 74
 Rutagarama, 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 15, 20, 67,
 68, 71, 134, 135
 Rutagengwa, Bosco, 10
 Rutangarwamaboko, Muganga, 32,
 33, 34, 36, 81, 185, 186
 Rutayisire, 63, 64, 66, 73, 136
 Ruyenzi, 140, 141, 159, 160
 Rwanda's National Commission for
 the Fight against Genocide
 (CNLG), 8
 Rwandan Cultural Health Centre, 32
 Rwandan culture, 15, 33, 82, 189
 Rwandan government, 8, 9, 10, 15,
 36, 60, 65, 73, 76, 81, 109, 116,
 145, 146, 179, 195
 Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF), 2, 3,
 4, 9, 10, 37, 38, 40, 59, 61, 64,
 65, 72, 73, 78, 92, 93, 111, 116,
 159, 171
Rwandicity, 15, 60, 61, 76, 79, 81,
 82, 143
 Rwililiza, Innocent, 39, 156

 Sebarenzi, Joseph, 9
 Sebasoni, 48, 130, 133
 self-disclosure, 96
 self-perception, 56, 86, 87, 89, 104,
 109, 113, 114, 121, 193
 self-reliance, 16, 88, 104, 106, 107
 Seligman, Martin, 85, 86
 separated men, 17, 143
 sexism, 19, 124
 sexual violence, 5, 16, 41, 43–46, 93,
 94, 95, 141, 195
 Shoah Foundation, 12, 199
 silence, 11, 12, 13, 14, 20, 26, 28, 36,
 38, 40, 48, 49, 51, 60, 77, 83, 98,
 99, 103, 150, 195
 sin, 139, 170
 singing, 66, 159
 slavery, 25, 27
 Smith, James, 178
 snake, 47, 70

 social class, 124
 social cohesion, 89, 119, 192
 social isolation, 46
 social representations, 121, 145
 soldier, 2, 63, 64, 66, 73, 159, 173
 solidarity, 88, 119, 141, 145
 Somalia, 124
 Southern Province, 1, 2, 15
 starvation, 25, 98, 107
 stereotypes, 44, 91, 179, 193,
 195, 196
 colonial, 5
 Western, 20, 83, 157, 178
 stigma, 49, 113, 116, 193, 194
 management strategy, 48, 123, 124,
 134, 137, 141, 193
 orphanhood, 42, 96, 98, 106
 physical scars, 42–43
 sexual violence, 16, 43–46, 94,
 141, 195
 survivorhood, 38–40, 46–48, 103,
 123, 129, 130, 136, 195
 widow, 105
 strength-based assessment, 183
 subjectivity, 26, 60
 subtle strength, 79
 suicide, 71, 79, 170
 Summerfield, Derek, 18
 survivor, 1, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
 15, 16, 18, 20, 22, 28, 31, 32, 36,
 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 44, 46, 47,
 46–48, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 65, 99,
 101, 128, 134, 136, 151, 152,
 156, 163, 187, 188, 191.
 See stigma
 adoption, 101–3
 agency, 20
 as agent, 179
 as nicer, 18, 167–69, 167–69
 censureship, 170–78
 collective traumatisation, 37
 coping, 124
 disengagement, 70
 empowerment, 123, 141, 142, 190
 experiences, 59
 forgiveness, 122–23, 128, 130, 133,
 139, 140
 free speech, 77, 146, 195
 government, 73, 78, 133, 136, 138
 healing, 138, 198

- survivor (*cont.*)
 isolation, 96–99
 justice, 94, 134, 138, 196
 marginalisation, 38
 men, 15
 organisations, 8
 orphan, 42
 passive, 20, 83, 167, 178, 198
 physical scars, 42–43, 136
 powerlessness, 87
 reconciliation, 122, 129, 131, 136
 rehumanisation, 83, 128
 resistance, 123
 self-perception, 113
 sexual violence, 43–46, 141
 speaking out, 48–49
 stigma, 98, 113, 123, 130, 134. *See*
 stigma
 trauma, 50, 95, 121, 148, 181
 voice, 148, 150, 152, 158, 179, 197,
 198, 199, 200
 widows, 106
 without families, 99–101
 women, 17, 94, 116, 193
 symptom, 6, 22, 23, 55, 182, 185,
 186, 190, 196
- taboo, 16, 33, 67, 78, 168, 185
 Taylor, Christopher, 5, 92
 Tedeschi, Richard, 20, 54, 55, 57, 79,
 87, 104, 121, 183, 184, 191,
 193, 194
 testimony, 6, 7, 15, 18, 31, 40, 41, 49,
 141, 153–57
 centrality, 49
 corpus, 8–13, 18
 edited, 153
 literature, 38, 151
 perpetrator, 31
 posttraumatic growth, 146
 power of, 50, 121, 148
 published, 18, 157, 199, 200
 role of, 197
We Survived, 158, 178
 therapy, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188,
 189, 190, 191, 192
 art, 189, 190
 group, 186
 paradigms, 182
 psycho-, 32
- torture, 2, 24, 43, 68, 70, 112
 tradition, 33, 34, 64, 67, 69, 75, 79,
 80, 82, 104, 134, 155, 185,
 188, 190
 traditional doctor, 32, 185
 transcription, 12, 156, 157
 translation, 12, 13, 18, 31, 75, 106,
 148, 154, 156, 158, 159, 160, 161,
 169, 173, 175, 186, 191, 198, 199
 translator, 155, 156, 198
 trauma, 7, 14, 18, 19, 28, 33, 34, 41,
 47, 50, 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 72, 73,
 85, 86, 87, 90, 95, 96, 100, 104,
 109, 110, 121, 138, 148, 150,
 179, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 200
 belatedness, 22
 chronic, 15, 24, 25, 31, 32, 62, 81,
 192
 colonial, 28–32
 Euro-centric, 27
 event-based understanding, 14, 19
 extracultural, 185
 genocide, 40, 128
 interventions, 32, 183, 185–91
 invisible, 24, 25
 narratives, 27
 non-Western, 26
 postcolonial, 24
 responses, 17, 18, 22, 55, 60, 126
 scholar, 59, 120, 182, 200
 specialist, 25, 194, 200
 structural, 58, 59, 181
 texts, 13, 26, 27, 51, 59, 181, 200
 traditional, 26
 traumatic experience, 6, 14, 19, 22,
 23, 26, 27, 28, 36, 54, 56, 59, 85,
 87, 133, 182
 unknowability, 14, 22, 23, 24, 36,
 40, 49
 unrepresentability, 14, 18, 22, 26,
 27, 28, 36, 49, 50, 51, 59, 149,
 150, 158, 180, 182
 writing, 27, 98
 trauma theory, 14, 18, 19, 22, 23, 25,
 26, 27, 28, 36, 49, 50, 51, 59,
 149, 150, 158, 181, 182, 200
 traumatic dream, 187, 188, 189
 truth, 14, 77, 78, 87, 122, 128, 130,
 132, 135, 141, 142, 149, 150,
 173, 174, 195, 197

- Tutsi, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 12, 29, 30, 36, 37, 39, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 68, 75, 76, 98, 99, 122, 123, 131, 133, 136, 140, 157, 159, 161, 162, 163, 171, 173
 accomplices, 4
 community, 92
 dehumanisation, 70, 93
 elite, 37
 genocide survivor, 9, 11, 37, 65, 70, 73, 77, 124, 127, 130
 government, 37, 61
 interior, 38
 masculinity, 4, 60, 62
 men, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 59, 62, 66
 minority, 4
 people, 30
 population, 148
 power, 37
 rebels, 4
 refugees, 59
 returnees, 11, 36, 37, 38
 rule, 30
 survivor, 1
 women, 1, 4, 5, 67, 92, 93
 Twagirashema, 134, 160, 161, 170, 171, 172
- Uganda, 111, 124
umugabo, 53, 60, 66, 90, 106
 Umulisa, 99, 128
 Umulisa M, 129
 unemployment, 3, 4
 United Nations (UN), 92
 United Nations (UN) Millennium Development Goals, 40
 United Nations Assistance Mission to Rwanda (UNAMIR), 69, 159
 United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 186
 United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 109
- unity, 61, 76, 77, 78, 79, 111, 122, 129, 131, 132, 141, 143, 192
 University Hospital of Butare, 2
 Uwamungu, 72, 74
 Uwanyirigira, 106
 Uwilingiyimana, Agatha, 92
 Uwimpuhwe, 96, 98, 99, 102, 103, 107
- victimhood, 14, 20, 51, 60
 Vidal, Claudine, 29, 150
 Vietnam, 22
 Vision 2020, 40
 visual art, 49
 voice, 26, 31, 48, 49, 50, 90, 146, 148, 152, 155, 156
 vulnerability, 62, 73, 79, 103, 193
- wagtail, 33
 Waller, James, 70
 war dances, 63
 watchmen, 165
 weaponry, 64, 66
 wellbeing, 20, 56
 West, the, 15, 18, 19, 20, 22, 25, 31, 53, 75, 80, 148, 158, 168, 179, 180, 189, 198, 199
 Whitworth, Wendy, 13, 148, 157, 158, 159, 164, 167, 178
 widows, 15, 16, 46, 104, 105, 106, 109, 113, 114
 witness, 2, 22, 49, 50, 68, 152, 155, 156, 199
 Witness for Humanity, 12
 Women in Transition, 109
 Women's Councils, 111, 115
 World Bank, 40
- Young, Allan, 18
 Zaire, 93